JES2 z/OS 1.2 Migration SHARE 99, Session 2656



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SHARE 99, Session 2656

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JES2 z/OS 1.2 installation



- From JES2 OS/390 R3 or earlier
 - Migrate to more recent spool-compatible release first (preferably R8) to avoid COLD start
- From JES2 OS/390 R4 or R5
 - Note that R5 and earlier releases are not supported on z/OS 1.2 BCP (<u>enforced!!!</u>)
 - -\$ACTIVATE required to avoid **COLD** start
 - No MAS coexistence (all-member-warm start)
- MAS coexistence from OS/390 R7-R10
 - APAR OW47328 needed on downlevel member
 - -\$ACTIVATE required on R7-R8

z/OS 1.2 Migration



- Most changes required only if \$EXITs used
- Types of \$EXIT changes required:
 - 1. Must change to migrate to z/OS 1.2 JES2
 - ► Renamed fields
 - ► New format JQA
 - 2. Must change to \$ACTIVATE at z2 level
 - ► Checkpoint restructure
 - 3. Must change to use >64K jobs
 - ► JOBID format (affects more than exits)
- Services exist to make many of these changes transparent
 - -Only helps if already used
 - -Some are new in z/OS 1.2

>64K jobs challenges



- Increase maximum allowed job number
 - Halfword fields break at 65,536
 - -Jobid format JOBnnnnn breaks at 100,000
 - Job Index Table (JIX)
- Increase limits for JQEs, JOEs, TGs, BERTs
 - Chaining by 3-byte offset
 - ► JOEs break at **161,315** (current max + 1!)
 - ► JQEs break at **167,773** (or less)
 - Checkpoint "track 1" data
 - ► Max checkpoint CTLBs don't fit on track 1
- Migration via single-member warm start!

>64K jobs support



- Internal limits increased
 - JOBDEF JOBNUM up to 200,000
 - -JOBDEF RANGE up to 999,999
 - OUTDEF JOENUM up to 500,000
 - CKPTSPACE BERTNUM up to 500,000
 - -SPOOLDEF TGSPACE=MAX up to 16,580,355
- Limits can now be decreased by operator command
 - Decrease fails if control block at or above new limit is in use
 - Code in compatibility APAR (OW47328) allows decrease to be recognized on down-level member

\$ACTIVATE



■ \$ACTIVATE,LEVEL=Z2

- -LEVEL=Z2 is a required parameter
- Allows new higher limits to be used
- Rebuilds JIX
- Changes job and output queue pointers in checkpoint from offsets to indices
- Remaps JQEs
- Builds additional checkpoint structures
- Updates checkpoint level (\$MSTRVER)

\$D ACTIVATE



\$D ACTIVATE

- Displays current checkpoint level

 $\$ activate \$\\$HASP895 JES2 CHECKPOINT LEVEL IS NOW z/OS 1.2

 Displays whether \$ACTIVATE,LEVEL=Z2 will work or not

\$ACTIVATE



■ \$ACTIVATE,LEVEL=R4

- Reduces increased limits, if possible
- Rebuilds JIX
- Changes JQE and JOE indices in checkpoint back to offsets
- Remaps JQEs
- Updates checkpoint level (\$MSTRVER)
- Also can all-member-warm or all-member-hot start with PARM=UNACT
- Fails if:
 - -Job numbers above 65534 in use
 - -JQEs/JOEs/BERTs/TGs in use above R4 limits
 - ► If not in use, limits are automatically reduced

Determining checkpoint level



- Some code must work differently based on whether \$ACTIVATE level is z2 or R4
 - \$MSTRVER in checkpointed HCT
 - ► **R4** value is \$MSTRVR4 (6)
 - ► **z2** value is \$MSTRV12 (7)

CLI \$MSTRVER, \$MSTRV12 \$ACTIVATE at z2 level BL NOTACT Branch if not Branch if so

- Many macros/services are updated to make R4/z2 differences transparent
 - -\$#JOE, \$QJQE, \$DOGJQE, \$QLOC
 - -\$QINO, \$QOIN, \$#INO, \$#OIN

Field Changes



- New structures imply many field changes
 - -JQE fields moved to create a 4 byte job number
 - -JQE and JOE offsets converted to indices
 - Queue heads converted from offsets to index
 - SPOOL control blocks continue to use 4-byte offsets
 - ► High order byte is now significant
 - ► WLM service class queue heads remain indices
 - -JQE fields are remapped
- ⇒ ALL AFFECTED FIELDS RENAMED TO CAUSE ASSEMBLY ERRORS IF NOT UPDATED
 - Review migration manual for details

Examining job and output queues



- Use macros to examine job/output queues in exits
 - Logic to determine whether offsets or indices are used is built in
 - \$QJQE runs job queues
 - ► WLM service class queues
 - Execution class queues
 - ► Special queues (\$HARDCPY, CNVT, etc.)
 - -\$#JOE runs output queues
 - SYSOUT class queues
 - Queues from JQE
 - Queues from Characteristics JOE
 - ► Special queues (Network, Hold, etc.)

\$QJQE operands



- LOOP=
 - Label generated within macro expansion
 - Branch here to get next JQE
- NOMORE= Where to go when end of queue is reached
- RX= Register for JQE or JQA address
- MODE=
 - READ Read mode JQA
 - **REAL** Real JQEs (in performance paths only)
- One of the following
 - -TYPE=, CLASS=, SRVCLASS=, CAT=, WSCQ=
- All these options exist prior to z2



To look at all the jobs on a specific execution class queue:



To look at all the jobs on a specific WLM service class queue:



To look at all the jobs on a specific non-execution queue:

\$QJQE TYPE=CNVT, Conversion queue REG=Rx, Register for JQE address MODE=READ, LOOP=LABEL1, Label to keep looping NOMORE=LABEL2 Where to go at end of queue USING JQA, Rx cprocess JQE for job> LABEL1 Loop for more (LOOP=) LABEL2 DS OН Done with all JQEs (NOMORE=)



To look at all the jobs on all execution class queues:

```
SLR
              Ry, Ry
                               No previous CAT
NEXTCAT $DOGCAT ACTION=FETCHNEXT,
              CAT=(Ry),
                               Previous CAT
              ERRET=LABEL2
                               Where to go if no more CATs
        LR
              Ry,R1
                               Copy CAT address
        $QJQE CAT=(Ry),
              REG=Rx,
                               Register for JQE address
              MODE=READ,
               LOOP=LABEL1,
                               Label to keep looping
              NOMORE=NEXTCAT
                               Where to go at end of queue
        USING JQA, Rx
         cess JQE for job>
              LABEL1
                               Loop for more (LOOP=)
LABEL2
        DS
               ОН
                               Done with all JQEs
```



■ To look at all the jobs on all queues:

```
SLR
               Ry, Ry
                                No previous CAT
NEXTCAT $DOGCAT ACTION=FETCHNEXT,
               CAT=(Ry),
                                Previous CAT
               ALLQUES=YES,
                                or... ALLQUES=(YES, REBLD)
               ERRET=LABEL2
                                Where to go if no more CATs
        LR
               Ry,R1
        $QJQE CAT=(Ry),
               REG=Rx,
                                Register for JQE address
               MODE=READ,
               LOOP=LABEL1,
                                Label to keep looping
               NOMORE=NEXTCAT
                                Where to go at end of queue
         USING JQA, Rx
         cess JQE for job>
                                Loop for more (LOOP=)
               LABEL1
LABEL2
        DS
               OН
                                Done with all JQEs
```

\$#JOE operands



- LOOP=
 - Label generated within macro expansion
 - Branch here to get next JQE
- NOMORE=
 - -Where to go when end of queue is reached
- **RX**=
 - Register for JOE address
- One of the following
 - -Q=, JQE=, CHAR=
- Many of these operands are NEW in z2



To look at all the JOEs associated with a particular JQE:



To look at all the Work-JOEs associated with a particular Characteristics-JOE:



■ To run a special JOE queue (hold, network):

\$#JOE Q=JOTHOLDI, Hold queue

REG=Rx, Register for JOE address

LOOP=LABEL1, Label to keep looping

NOMORE=LABEL2 Where to go at end of queue

USING JOE, Rx

B LABEL1 Loop for more (LOOP=)

LABEL2 DS 0H Done with all JOEs (NOMORE=)



To look at Work JOEs on a specific SYSOUT class queue:

 Requires multiple calls (DEST=LOC, DEST=RMT, DEST=USE) to run all queues for a class

Helper macros



- \$QINO JQE index to offset
 - Input: JQE index/offset (mode dependent)
 - -Output: JQE offset
- \$QOIN JQE offset to index
 - Input: JQE offset
 - Output: JQE index/offset (mode dependent)
- \$#INO JOE index to offset
 - Input: JOE index/offset (mode dependent)
 - -Output: JOE offset
- \$#OIN JOE offset to index
 - Input: JOE offset
 - Output: JOE index/offset (mode dependent)

JOE to JQE



To find the JQE associated with a particular JOE:

	ICM N	R5, B'0111', JOEJQEI R5, \$ZEROFFF	Get JQE index/offset Clear hi-order byte
	\$QINO	R=R5	Index to offset
+	CLI	\$MSTRVER, \$MSTRV12	Br if already
+	JL	INO2830	have an offset
+	MH	R5, \$JQELEN	else index->offset
+INO2830	DS	ОН	
	AL	R5.\$JOBOPTR	Convert offset to address

-\$QINO:

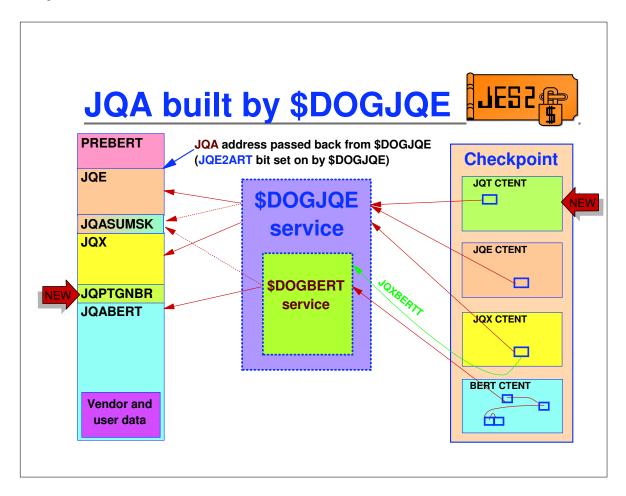
- ► Determines, based on mode, whether the value is an offset or an index
- ► If an index, converts to an offset

Job number fields



- SPOOL control blocks
 - -2 reserved bytes before xxxJOBNO reclaimed
 - New 4-byte field renamed to xxxJBNUM
- In-storage control blocks
 - Most are expanded and converted to 4-byte fields
- JQE
 - No room for 4-byte job number in R4 JQE
 - No room for 4-byte initial job number in R4 JQE
 - -\$ACTIVATE moves some fields around in JQE
 - ⇒ JQAs **ALWAYS** map using Z2 mode JQE mapping

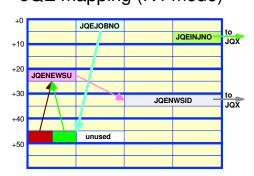
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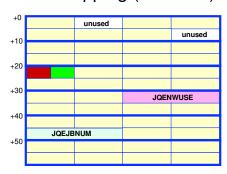
JQE field remapping



JQE mapping (R4 mode)



JQE mapping (z2 mode)



\$ACTIVATE,LEVEL=Z2 - remaps R4 fields to z2 fields **\$ACTIVATE,LEVEL=R4** - remaps z2 fields to R4 fields

\$DOGJQE always copies data to z2 fields in artificial JQE (JQA), regardless of current mode

JQE Field remapping



- JQEJOBNO, JQEINJNO, and JQENEWSU all require increase from 2 to 4 bytes
 - ► JQEJOBNO -> JQEJBNUM
 - ► JQEINJNO -> JQXIJNUM
 - ► JQENEWSU -> JQENWUSE
- Moving these fields displaces other rarely referenced fields
 - ► JQEARMID -> JQEARMMI
 - ► JQEWSLOK -> JQEWSLCK
 - ► JQENWSID -> JQXNWSID
- Always use new field names in JQA
- Use new fields in real JQE in z2 mode
- Use old fields in real JQE in R4 mode
 - Reference by old field name + _R4

JQE field remapping



- Current job number is the only commonly referenced field
- Use new \$JQEJNUM macro to find job number

\$JQEJNUM JQE=<jqe address>, REG=register

- \$JBIDBLD macro allows new JQE= specification
 - Uses \$JQEJNUM internally to get job number from JQE

JOBID format



- JOBID format changed based on upper limit of JOBDEF RANGE= high value
 - -< 100,000 then format unchanged (JOBnnnnn)</p>
 - ->= 100,000 then format is **J**nnnnnn
 - ► STCnnnnn becomes Snnnnnnn
 - ► TSUnnnnn becomes Tnnnnnnn
- Note: transition period if job number range increased above 99,999 via \$T command
 - -SPOOL and running jobs will have old format
 - Operator commands new format
 - -SMF records could contain either format
 - Transition period also exists when decreasing range

What could be affected by jobid changes?



- SMF records (6, 24, 26, 57, 90, and others)
- SMF exits
- JMR and JSAB
- MPF exits and automation scriptsJobid in WQE (WQEOJBID)
- SAF profiles entity names for spool data sets
- CANCEL and STATUS commands
- Applications using CANCEL, STATUS, PSO, Extended Status, or SAPI SSI calls
- CLISTs, EXECs, or panels that generate an interface with any of the above
- Who know what else??????

Converting jobids



- \$JBIDBLD macro
 - Converts binary job number to EBCDIC job id
 - Understands all rules for which form to use
 - -Input:
 - ► JQE=, JOBNUM=, or JNUMREG=
 - ► JOBTYPE= determines whether J, S, or T
 - ► Optional with JQE=
 - -Output:
 - ► JOBID= 8 byte field for job id
 - Example:

\$JBIDBLD JQE=(R6), JOBID=\$DOUBLE

JQE address in register 6
Return job id in field \$DOUBLE

Converting jobids



- TSCNVJB service (\$CALL)
 - Converts EBCDIC job id to binary job number
 - Understands all forms of job id
 - -Input:
 - ► Register 0 length of job id field
 - ► Register 1 address of job id field
 - -Output:
 - ► Register 0 binary job number
 - Example:

\$CALL TSCNVJB, Convert job id to binary PARMO=L'JCTJOBID, Length of job id field Address of job id field

JOBID format



- Jobs from NJE or spool offload can use new job id format regardless of JOBDEF RANGE if:
 - Original job number >99,999
 - -JOBDEF RASSIGN=YES
 - Original job number available
- If this is a problem
 - Set **JOBDEF RANGE** to desired range
 - ▶ 1-99999 for JOBxxxxx job ids
 - ► 1-65535 if halfwords used for job numbers
 - ► 1-32767 if signed operations are used on fields (LH vs. ICM, etc.)
 - Set JOBDEF RASSIGN=NO

Data structures - JIX



- JIX Job Index Table
 - R4 mode 32K or 64K 2-byte entries 1 per possible job number
 - ► Index into table by job number
 - ► 2 byte index of job for that job number
 - -Z2 mode 64K 4-byte entries hash table
 - ► Hash value is low 2-bytes of job number
 - ► Chained via JQXNJIXI (3-byte index)
- Change is transparent if \$QLOC used

\$QLOC performance



- Pre-z2 Many processes used \$QLOC in a loop to find all jobs in system
 - Much slower now that max job number is 999,999 (and could increase to 9,999,999 in the future)
- Solution 1:
 - Use \$QJQE to run all queues (if job number is not important)
- Solution 2:
 - New \$QLOCNXT macro to locate the job with the next higher job number (if order is important)
 - ► Input: JOBNUM= or JQE=
 - Output: Real JQE address of job with next highest job number

Data structures - JQT



- Prior to z2:
 - Master checkpoint record contained 2000 "JQE extensions"
 - Contains count of track groups used by executing job
 - Prevents checkpoint of JQE every time a track group is allocated
 - ► Reduces amount of checkpoint data written
 - -JQETGNUM contains either:
 - Count of track groups (high bit off)
 - ► Offset of JQE extension (high bit on)
 - Overflow bit (JQE6TGAE) turned on at 32K Track groups
 - Problem: More extensions are needed

Data structures - JQT



- Prior to \$ACTIVATE,LEVEL=Z2, same structure used
 - JQETGNUM renamed to JQETGNBR
- After \$ACTIVATE,LEVEL=Z2
 - New JQT checkpoint CTENT with 20000 entries is used
 - ▶ JQT contains TG count modulo 32768
 - -JQETGNBR contains
 - ► Index of JQT (high bit on)
 - ► Track group count modulo 32768 (high bit off)
 - JQXTGRP contains number of times count has wrapped in either case
 - -JQE6TGAE set after 8,388,607 track groups

Counting track groups



- Code that relies on the count of the number of track groups must deal with both R4 and z2 mode
 - New field in JQA: JQPTGNBR
 - Composite of JQXTGWRP and value from JQT/JQE/master record
 - ► Always filled in, regardless of mode
 - **-JQE6TGAE** (overflow bit) is set when
 - ► Job has allocated >8,388,607 track groups
 - ▶ Job has allocated >32767 track groups prior to \$ACTIVATE,LEVEL=Z2
 - ► Job has allocated >32767 track groups prior to \$ACTIVATE, LEVEL=R4

APPLCOPY



- Support for application copy of checkpoint (APPLCOPY) has been discontinued
 - Impractical for new large checkpoint sizes
 - -\$HASP003 message if CKPTDEF APPLCOPY=PRIVATE or APPLCOPY=COMMON is specified
 - -Use checkpoint versions (SSI 71) instead

HASX05C



- JES2 sample command translation exit
 HASX05C has been moved to SHASSAMP
 - Not automatically loaded or enabled
 - **⇒** Functionality of exit has not changed
 - Will continue to ship in SHASSAMP for the foreseeable future
- See DOC APAR OW51031 for more information

Migration summary



- Lots of field names have changed
 - ⇒ Field size or usage has also changed
 - ▶ 4-byte job numbers
 - ▶ JQE remapping
 - ► Offsets changed to indices
 - ⇒ Just changing to use new names is not sufficient.
 - **⇒** JQAs <u>ALWAYS</u> use new z2 mapping
 - ⇒ Services are provided (\$QJQE, \$#JOE, \$JQEJNUM, etc.) to make most tasks easier
- Job id format changed from JOBnnnnn to Jnnnnnnn
 - ➡ Check automation and SMF records
 - ⇒ Both flavors of job id used in transition periods

Migration summary (continued)



- \$ACTIVATE,LEVEL=R4 makes return to R4 mode easier if there is a problem
 - → Can fail if new limits are in use
 - ⇒ JQE, JOE, BERT limits can be decreased via \$T
 - → JOBDEF RASSIGN=NO can be used to force job numbers within specific limits (1-64K or 1-99999, for example)
- IBM recommends running in z2 mode for a while before implementing new limits
- Read the migration manual carefully!!!

Appendix

Data transformations (JQE chaining)



■ JQE offsets fields changed to JQE indexes

Old name	New name	Length
\$JQFREE in \$HCT	\$JQFREEI	4 bytes
\$JQHEADS in \$HCT	\$JQHEADI	47*4 bytes
\$JQRBLD in \$HCT	\$JQRBLDI	4 bytes
JOEJQEB in \$JOE	JOEJQEI	3 bytes
JQENEXTB in \$JQE	JQENEXTI	3 bytes
CATQHEAD in \$CAT	CATQHDI	4 bytes

Data transformations (JOE chaining)



■ JOE offsets fields changed to JOE indexes

Old name	New name	Length
JOTFREQ in \$JOT	JOTFREQI	4 bytes
JOTCHRQ in \$JOT	JOTCHRQI	4 bytes
JOTPURGQ in \$JOT	JOTPRGQI	4 bytes
JOTHOLDQ in \$JOT	JOTHLDQI	4 bytes
JOTCLSQ in \$JOT	JOTCLSQI	3*36 bytes
JOTNTWKQ in \$JOT	JOTNTWQI	4 bytes
JOTRDYWQ in \$JOT	JOTRDWQI	4*JOTNUMWQ
JOTRBLDQ in \$JOT	JOTRBLQI	4 bytes
JQEJOEB in \$JQE	JQEJOEI	3 bytes
JOENEXTB in \$JOE	JOENEXTI	3 bytes
JOEPREVB in \$JOE	JOEPREVI	3 bytes
JOEJQNXB in \$JOE	JOENXJQI	3 bytes
JOECHARB in \$JOE	JOECHARI	3 bytes
JOECHNXB in \$JOE	JOECHNXI	3 bytes
JOEWKPTB in \$JOE	JOEWKPTI	3 bytes
JOENETCH in \$JOE	JOENETCI	4 bytes



■ Job number fields changed from 2 to 4 bytes

Old field name	New field name	Control block
CRXJOBNO	CRXJBNUM	\$COMWORK
DCNVJBNO	DCNVJNUM	\$DTECNV
FAXBCJP	FAXBJCJP	\$FSAXB
GTWJQNUM	GTWJBNUM	\$GTW
GTWJQEMX	GTWJQMAX	\$GTW
GTWJQEFR	GTWJQFRE	\$GTW
JIBJOBNO	JIBJBNUM	\$JIB
JNEWJQE	JNEWJNUM	\$JNEW
PSOJOBNO	PSOJBNUM	\$PSO
ROTEJBNR	ROTEJNUM	\$ROTT
SFRJBNO	SFRJBNUM	\$SFRB
SSWJOBNO	SSWJBNUM	\$SFSWORK
SJBJOBNO	SJBJBNUM	\$SJB
TTEJOBNO	TTEJBNUM	\$TTE



■ Job number equates changed from 2 to 4 bytes

Old name	New name	New value	Control block
DSIDJBNO	DSIDJNUM	EQU 0,4	\$FSIEQU
\$MAXJBNO	\$MAXJNUM	EQU 999999	\$HASPEQU
\$MAXJQES	\$MAXNJQE	EQU 200000	\$HASPEQU
COFSEC	COFSEC	COFOPT2+1,4	\$COMWORK



 2 byte job number fields in SPOOLed control blocks changed to use preceeding 2 byte reserved fields

Old field name	New field name	Control block
HDBJOBNO	HDBJBNUM	\$BUFFER
CHKJOBNO	CHKJBNUM	\$CHK
IOTJOBNO Note: also delete the	IOTJBNUM	\$IOT
IOTJBNMB equate		
JCTJOBNO	JCTJBNUM	\$JCT
NHSJOBNO	NHSJBNUM	\$NHSB
OCTJOBNO	OCTJBNUM	\$OCT
SWBJOBNO	SWBJBNUM	\$SWBIT
&S.JOBNO	&S.JBNUM	\$SPID



2 bytes job number fields moved to create 4 byte fields

Old 2 byte field name	New 2 byte field name	4 byte field name	Control block
DASJOBNO	DASJOBNO_R4	DASJBNUM	\$DAS
\$MAXJOBS	\$MAXJOBS_R4	\$JQENUM	\$HCT
\$JQEFREC	\$JQEFREC_R4	\$JQEFRCN	\$HCT
JCTINJNO	Field deleted	Field deleted	\$JCT
JQEJOBNO	JQEJOBNO_R4	JQEJBNUM	\$JQE
JQEINJNO	JQEINJNO_R4	JQXIJNUM	\$JQE

■ Fields moved to create 4 byte fields

Old field name	New field name (R4 mode)	New field name (z2 mode/JQA)	Control block
JQEARMID	JQEARMID_R4	JQEARMMI	\$JQE
JQEWSLOK	JQEWSLOK_R4	JQEWSLCK	\$JQE

Data transformations (JESNEWS)



■ Fields updated to support JESNEWS

R4 field name	Change	Control block
JOEJNEWS	Name changed to JOEJNEWL. In R4 mode, job number. In z2 mode, JESNEWS level	\$JOE
JQENEWSU	JQENEWSU_R4 in R4 mode (2 bytes) JQENWUSE in z2 mode (4 bytes)	\$JQE
JQEJOEID (for JESNEWS JQE only)	JQENWSID_R4 in R4 mode JQXNWSID in z2 mode	\$JQE
JNEWJQE	Name change to JNEWJNUM (4 bytes)	\$JNEW
JNEWLEVL	Size changed to 4 bytes	\$JNEW