

# ***IBM SPSS Statistics - Essentials for Python: Installation Instructions for Windows***

The following instructions are for installing IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python on Windows operating systems.

## ***Overview***

IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python provides you with tools you need to start developing custom Python applications for use with IBM® SPSS® Statistics. It includes the following:

- ▶ Python version 2.7
- ▶ The IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Integration Plug-in for Python for SPSS Statistics 21
- ▶ A set of custom procedures, implemented in Python, for use in SPSS Statistics

## ***Install the IBM SPSS Statistics application***

IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python is designed for the following applications:

- IBM SPSS Statistics for Windows
- IBM SPSS Statistics Server for Windows

There are no additional operating system and hardware requirements. The components installed with Essentials for Python work with any valid IBM® SPSS® Statistics license.

If you have not already done so, follow the instructions provided with the software to install one of the SPSS Statistics applications on the computer where you will install Essentials for Python. If you are installing Essentials for Python on a desktop machine, install SPSS Statistics 21 on the desktop machine. If you are installing Essentials for Python on a server machine, install SPSS Statistics Server 21 on the server machine.

## ***Install IBM SPSS Statistics - Essentials for Python***

*Note:* It is not necessary to uninstall previous versions of IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python before installing a newer version.

Version 21 of Essentials for Python will launch the installer for Python 2.7 if Python 2.7 is not detected on the current machine.

For users who are working in distributed mode (with IBM® SPSS® Statistics Server) please install Essentials for Python on both the client and server machines. If you installed the 32-bit version of SPSS Statistics Server then install the 32-bit version of Essentials for Python on the

server machine. If you installed the 64-bit version of SPSS Statistics Server then install the 64-bit version of Essentials for Python on the server machine.

## ***Installing from a Downloaded File***

### ***Windows XP***

- ▶ Double-click the downloaded file and follow the instructions that appear on the screen.

### ***Windows Vista, Windows 7, or Windows Server 2008***

You must run the installer as administrator:

- ▶ Using Windows Explorer, browse to the folder where you downloaded the file.
- ▶ Right-click the downloaded file and choose Run as Administrator.
- ▶ Follow the instructions that appear on the screen.

## ***Installing from the DVD/CD***

### ***Windows XP***

- ▶ Insert the DVD/CD into your DVD/CD drive. The AutoPlay feature presents a menu.
- ▶ On the AutoPlay menu, click the entry for IBM SPSS Statistics - Essentials for Python, and then follow the instructions that appear on the screen.

### ***Windows Vista, Windows 7, or Windows Server 2008***

You must run the AutoPlay as administrator:

- ▶ Close the AutoPlay window that automatically appeared when you inserted the DVD/CD into your DVD/CD drive.
- ▶ Using Windows Explorer, browse to the DVD/CD drive. The installers for the 32-bit and 64-bit versions of IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python are located under the *Windows/Programmability/Python Essentials* directory.
- ▶ Browse to the appropriate subdirectory, right-click the .exe file and choose Run as Administrator. Follow the instructions that appear on the screen.

## ***Pushing an installation***

As an alternative to the manual installation described above you can push the installation to Windows computers. This is most useful for network administrators who need to install to multiple end users.

*Note:* In order to push the installation, Python 2.7 must already be installed on the target machine.

Following is the form of the command line for pushing an installation:

```
<installer_name> /S /v/qn
```

where *<installer\_name>* is the name of the installer file for IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python—for example: *SPSS\_Statistics\_PythonEssentials\_21000\_win32.exe*.

*Note:* If you're installing from the DVD/CD, the installer files are located under the *Windows/Programmability/Python Essentials* directory.

## ***Before you start using the IBM SPSS Statistics - Integration Plug-in for Python***

After you install IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python, you will be able to start developing Python applications with the IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Integration Plug-in for Python. Complete documentation for the plug-in is available from the topic “Integration Plug-in for Python” in the IBM® SPSS® Statistics Help system. It is also available as two separate PDF’s (one for each of the two interfaces installed by the plug-in) from Programmability > Python Plug-in and Programmability > Scripting on the SPSS Statistics Help menu.

## ***Download and install auxiliary Python modules for IBM SPSS Statistics***

IBM SPSS has created a number of Python modules that build on, and in some cases extend, the functionality provided with the IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Integration Plug-in for Python. These modules are optional and require the Integration Plug-in for Python in order to function. The modules *spssdata*, *spssaux*, *namedtuple*, and *extension* are included with IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python. Additional modules are available for download from the SPSS community at <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/spssdevcentral>.

You may want to read the article *How to Use Downloaded Python Modules*, also available from the SPSS community. In addition, you may need to download updated versions of auxiliary modules to take advantage of the new features available with IBM® SPSS® Statistics 21. Check the SPSS community for updates.

## ***Running multiple versions of IBM SPSS Statistics and the IBM SPSS Statistics - Integration Plug-in for Python***

You can have multiple versions of IBM® SPSS® Statistics on a single machine along with a separate version of the IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Integration Plug-in for Python for each. For information on working with multiple versions, see the documentation for the plug-in.

## ***Repairing an installation***

If you uninstall and then reinstall the IBM® SPSS® Statistics 21 application or Python 2.7, then please uninstall and reinstall version 21 of IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python.

## Uninstalling IBM SPSS Statistics - Essentials for Python components

- ▶ Uninstall IBM SPSS Statistics - Essentials for Python 21 from the Windows Control Panel.
- ▶ Uninstall Python version 2.7 from the Windows Control Panel, if desired.

## Custom Python procedures packaged with Essentials for Python

IBM® SPSS® Statistics - Essentials for Python includes a set of custom procedures, implemented in Python, that provide functionality beyond what is available with built-in SPSS Statistics procedures. All custom procedures, except for `FUZZY`, are available from the SPSS Statistics menus, once Essentials for Python is installed. All custom procedures (including `FUZZY`) are available from SPSS Statistics command syntax. The following table provides the menu location, the associated command name, and a brief summary for each of the custom procedures. Commands are run in the same manner as any built-in command such as `FREQUENCIES`.

Menu location	Command name	Description
none	<code>FUZZY</code>	Perform exact or fuzzy case-control matching.
File>Collect Variable Information	<code>GATHERMD</code>	Build a dataset of variable information from multiple datasets.
Data>Compare Datasets	<code>SPSSINC COMPARE DATASETS</code>	Compare two open datasets.
Transform>Create Dummy Variables	<code>SPSSINC CREATE DUMMIES</code>	Create a set of dummy variables representing the values of a variable.
Utilities>Merge Viewer Tables	<code>SPSSINC MERGE TABLES</code>	Merge the contents of one pivot table in the Viewer into another.
Utilities>Modify Output Titles	<code>SPSSINC MODIFY OUTPUT</code>	Modify output titles.
Utilities>Modify Table Appearance	<code>SPSSINC MODIFY TABLES</code>	Modify the appearance of pivot tables.
Transform>Programmability Transformation	<code>SPSSINC TRANS</code>	Apply a Python function to case data.
Analyze>Descriptive Statistics>TURF Analysis	<code>SPSSINC TURF</code>	Perform a TURF (Total Unduplicated Reach and Frequency) analysis.
Graphs>Regression Variable Plots	<code>STATS REGRESS PLOT</code>	Plots useful in assessing regression relationships.
Graphs>Compare Subgroups	<code>STATS SUBGROUP PLOTS</code>	Graphically compare the distributions of a set of variables across a partition of the data.

### Notes

- Help for each of the procedures accessible from the menus is available from the Help button on the associated dialog box. The help is not, however, integrated with the SPSS Statistics Help system.
- Complete syntax help for each of the commands listed above is available by executing the command and including the `/HELP` subcommand—for example:

```
SPSSINC COMPARE DATASETS /HELP.
```

The command syntax help is not, however, integrated with the SPSS Statistics Help system and is not included in the *Command Syntax Reference*.

- If the Analyze>Descriptive Statistics menu is not present in your IBM® SPSS® Statistics product, then please look on the Custom menu for the TURF analysis dialog.
- The dialogs were created with the Custom Dialog Builder in SPSS Statistics. You can view the design for any of the dialogs and/or customize them using the Custom Dialog Builder, available from Utilities>Custom Dialogs>Custom Dialog Builder. To view the design for a dialog, choose File>Open Installed from within the Custom Dialog Builder.
- The syntax commands are implemented as extension commands. The implementation code (Python modules) and XML specification files for these extension commands can be found in the *extensions* directory under the SPSS Statistics installation directory.

If you have specified alternate locations for extension commands with the *SPSS\_EXTENSIONS\_PATH* environment variable then the files will be located in the first writable location in that variable instead of in the *extensions* directory.

- Other extension commands that are not included in Essentials for Python are available for download from the SPSS community. Newer versions of the Python procedures packaged with Essentials for Python may also be available there.