Accurate and Trusted Data— The Foundation for EHR Programs

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National EHRs Trigger HC Transformations

Accurate patient & provider identification & matching is the foundation



Essential IT Functions: One Patient...One Record

Essential IT Functions:

- \checkmark Identification Patient, Provider and Facility
- Security Role-based access, authentication of users, policies to govern patient consent for data sharing
- ✓ Message Transfer Message routing, standards for message and document formats
- ✓ Information Standards Standards for clinical terminology
- ✓ The Shared Health Record Content for patient summary, location where it resides
- ✓ Support for External Information Requests

Supporting IT Infrastructure:

- \checkmark Secure network with volume and speed capability
- ✓ Data centers, help desks, patient call centers
- ✓ Acute care patient record systems exchanging data with EHR
- \checkmark Primary care patient record systems exchanging data with EHR
- \checkmark Other clinical applications exchanging data with EHR

Electronic Health Record (EHR)

Source: Gartner Industry Research. Electronic Health Records: Essential IT Functions and Supporting Infrastructure. January 2007.

Fragmented Data = Incomplete Care & Wasted Effort



A Single View of the Patient is the First Step to Complete, Accurate and Trusted Data

Strategic Business Risks in eHealth Programs

- Major investments being made in National EHR programs to enable industry transformations
- IT risks in ehealth are a strategic business risk
 - Consequences affect entire organizations
 - IT failure can have immediate and deadly consequences
 - Risk awareness helps all understand threats and mitigation opportunities
- Intuitive approach to IT risk management is ineffective
- Ø Effective risk management creates business value
 - Focus on productive activities and free up resources
 - Foundation is better structured and less costly
 - Positions for business agility in the future

Aligning Around IT Risk

AGILITY Changing with acceptable cost and speed

ACCURACY Ensuring information is accurate, timely, and complete

ACCESS

Providing information to the right people (and not the wrong ones)

AVAILABILITY Keeping business processes running



Center for Information Systems Research (CISR) Source: IT Risk: Turning Business Threats into Competitive Advantage, G. © 2009 MIT Sloan CISR - Westerman
Westerman and R. Hunter, Harvard Business School Press, 2007. Consolidation of IT services and delivery of national EHR is an ideal time to rethink system-wide business needs.

National EHR success depends on 1 trusted source of truth for patient, for provider and for facility identification specific to HC.

- 1. ID systems provide limited functionality and performance for accurate identification of patients in a clinical environment. No provision for provider or facility identification in real-time.
- 2. Resistance to change; identification not previously seen from a system-wide view.
- 3. Unique identifiers unable to immediately link and match appropriately identified records anywhere in the distributed system.
- 4. High potential for pharmacy fraud with no electronic identification/linking of patient or dispensing in real-time.

Identification Principles: Ecosystem perspective

Ø Business Driven Decisions

our business is patient care!

Standards-based

existing and emerging

Ommercial-off-the-Shelf (COTS)

already deployed; perform to future expectations

Ø Cost Effective

- Including total cost of ownership
- Sease of Adoption

Sease of Use

- accuracy and immediacy for clinical end-use
- Leverage Off Systems in Place
- Future Proof

Example: Program for Core EHR Management

Critical Success Factors:

- Ombined business, clinical and technical leadership
- Defined accountability, governance framework & decision processes
- Ø Necessary Program components are evolving:
 - 1. Data quality management, tools & reports
 - 2. Standards, policies & procedures
 - 3. Privacy, security & use
 - 4. System Operations
 - 5. Relationships with sources, vendors & users
 - 6. Future business requirements & data sources
 - 7. Communication & change management

Example: Functions for Core EHR Program

Program Model	Data Quality	System Operations
	Monitoring & reporting	Policy and Procedures
	Standards	Relationship Management
	Privacy, Access & Use	New Business Requirements & Data Sources
	Communication & Change Management	





Source: E. Reichert, Program Delivery of Client Registry, Province of Saskatchewan, Canada.

Model for Functions, Inputs & Outputs

Global Insight.

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eHealth Programs Enable HC Transformation



Transformation sustained by knowledge transfer... best practices, virtual communities & thought leadership