

## **Smarter Analytics Live 2013**

Turning information and insight into actionable business outcomes.

## Intelligent Investigation Management

## **Targeting the Investigation**

Mark Ploszay & Adrian Barfield, IBM

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### **Abstract**



## **Targeting the Investigation**

■ Whether you work in Law Enforcement, Tax, Customs, Immigration, Intelligence, Human Services or Finance carrying out an investigation into an individual or an organization is a complex and protracted exercise. The activities surrounding an investigation involves data collation, complex analysis and the investigative skills to conclude on a desired outcome. In conducting investigations, an organisation needs to ensure their teams' actions comply with standard operating procedures and regulations, meet agreed service levels, produce the required intelligence assets and audit trails of all their actions for evidentiary purposes. In this session you can learn how IBM's customers have been meeting these challenges, and how IBM Intelligent Investigation Management could enhance your organisation's investigative capabilities through forensic analysis of structured and unstructured information; and structure and automate your investigation processes with case collaboration management and investigation governance.

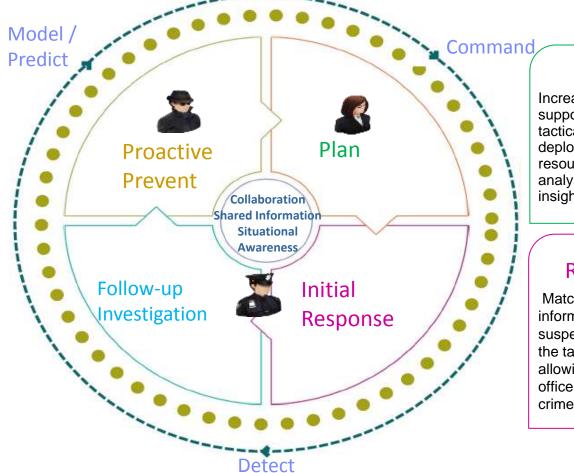
## Building a smarter planet The Law Enforcement capabilities reference model

### Prevent

Provide analytical support to major and long running investigations. Determine causal effects and forecast levels, establish priorities

### **Investigate**

Resolve identities. uncover hidden associations and generate fresh leads for the timely resolution of ongoing investigations



### Plan

Increased decision support to drive tactical and strategic deployment of resources based analysis derived insight

### Respond

Match witness information to suspect details at the tactical edge allowing mobile officer to solve crimes at the scene

## The investigation process is rife with challenges



- High operational cost chasing too many false leads
- Inefficiencies in coordinating investigations
- Limited visibility into the status of ongoing cases
- High resource needs to collect and assimilate information/evidence
- Inability to prevent and detect similar events in the future



## Challenges: Fighting fraud and Crime



- Investigation has become overwhelmingly complex
- Information trapped in content and disparate systems
- Timely analytics tools & capabilities to discover patterns
- Lack of visibility and control of the investigative process
- Governance of the investigative process

Generally lack an intelligent & integrated enterprise fraud, criminal, military and financial crime operating solution





## Example Investigation – True Events





Double Murder 1/06/2006



Witness Statements



Forensic Reports



Forensic Evidence



Telephone Records



CCTV Footage



**IBM** 





## IBM has the technology to address end-to-end investigations



#### **Enterprise** Performance Dashboards

#### Cognos. software

- Create and deploy easy-to-understand reports, dashboards, and scorecards
- View information with real-time monitoring to make decisions in real-time
- · Leverage planning and budgeting tools to improve process efficiency

## **Intelligence Analysis**

- · Any data source
- · Risk scorecard
- · Cross channel analysis
- Multi-stakeholder investigation
- Role based briefing



- Comprehensive case management
- · Integrated collaboration and rules
- Case analytics
- Content-centric business process mgmt

#### Threat Detection **Analytics**



- Automated Pattern Discovery
- Analyze trends, forecast
- Predict future outcomes
- Conduct ad-hoc analysis
- Prescribe interventions



#### **Content Analytics**

- · Configure raw internal and external content
- · Process with natural language processing and enhanced content analytics
- Understand trends, patterns, correlations, anomalies, more



- Identities and relationships are precalculated and perpetually updated
- Suspicious pattern alerting
- Massive data volumes and real-time performance
- Context accumulation technology
- Properly addresses multi-cultural name variations























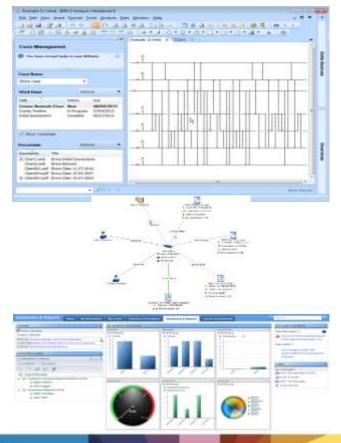
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# IBM Intelligent Investigation Manager A new solution for optimizing investigation

- Efficiently process cases and coordinate activity across the investigative team
- Conduct forensic analysis, generate leads, visualize the scope of the fraud and gather evidence.
- Capture results directly into the case.
- Discover new entities, patterns and insights by searching through structured and unstructured content
- Facilitate the management of the case including the handoff to supervisors, litigators or other authorities
- Provide transparency into the effectiveness of the investigative process using integrated KPI reporting and analytics
- Provides an audit trail of information, tasks, reviews, approvals and correspondence associated with all aspects of a case
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## Intelligent Investigation Manager components





IBM Case Manager for delivering customizing investigative solutions that enable investigative teams to efficiently manage an investigation IBM i2 Intelligence Analysis for conducting forensic analysis in the context of the investigation

IBM Content Analytics for driving the discovery process across all available data during the investigation

## Capabilities Are Used by Clients In Multiple Sectors

**National Security** 



Counter Terrorism
Counter Intelligence
Intelligence Analysis
Border Security
Cyber Risk

Defense



Establishing
Civilian Structures
Counter Intelligence
Intelligence Analysis
Target Analysis
and Defense
Peacekeeping
Force Protection
Pattern of Life Analysis
Human Terrain Mapping

Law Enforcement



Tactical Lead
Generation
Counter Terrorism
Major Investigations
Organized Crime
Neighborhood/
Community Policing
Public Order/Major
Event Management
Volume Crime
Fusion Centers

**Private Sector** 



Security Investigations
Industry Oversight
& Compliance
Cybercrime
Risk Management
Anti-Money
Laundering
Fraud

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Government



**Industry Oversight** 

& Compliance

Cybercrime
Securities
Investigations
Anti-Money
Laundering
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### The value of data visualisation



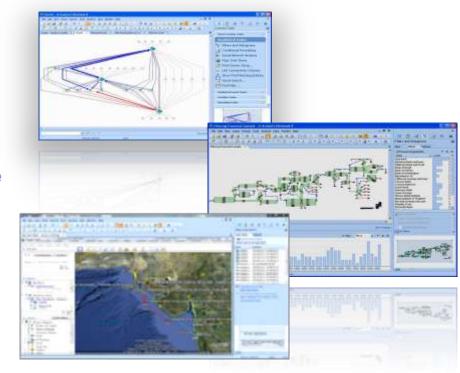
Improve context by delivering more insight into the relationships between data points

Model does not show correlations between individuals

Visualizes connections that otherwise would have to be picked up the case investigator

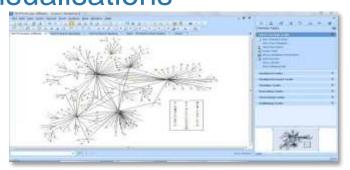
Allows analysts to be more effective – ability to receive deeper insight into investigation process

Provides evidence/output for criminal or civil prosecution

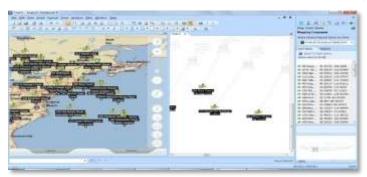


# Make investigators productive through interactive visualisations

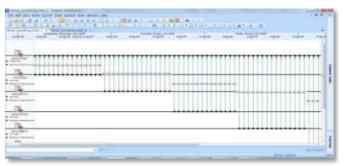




### Link analysis & social network analysis







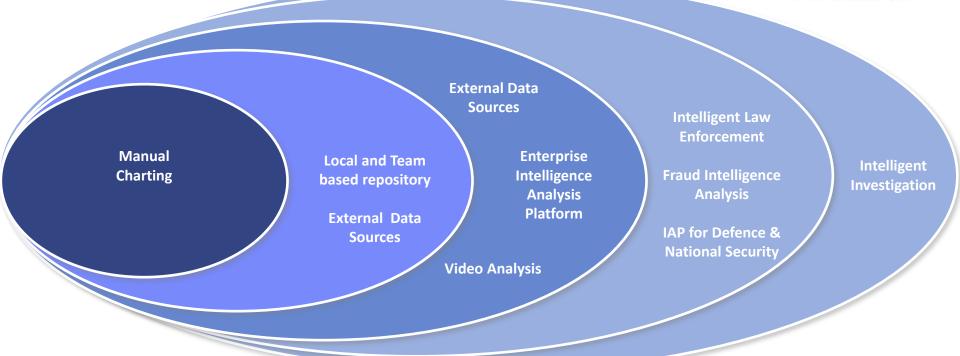
### **Transaction timelines**



Histograms & activity heat maps SmarterAnalytics

## **Analysis Maturity**





Increasing sophistication, depth, accessibility and applicability to industry

## IBM Video Analytics Activity Driven Alerts from Video Analysis



#### **Motion Detection**

Triggers on any motion that fits size/duration constraints

### **Tripwire**

Triggers when object center passes over a virtual line

### **Directional Motion**

Triggers when object moves in a certain of directions

### **Abandoned Object**

Triggers when object appears in region, stops and remains still for period of time.

### **Object Removal**

Triggers when object which has been still in image for long time starts to move.











## IBM CopLink (Face Match)

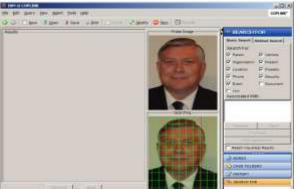
## Facial and Demographic recognition in the field















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# Key Issue: "80% of time spent on entering or managing data & information"



"sometimes we had to manually enter information from nearly 300 reports a day..."



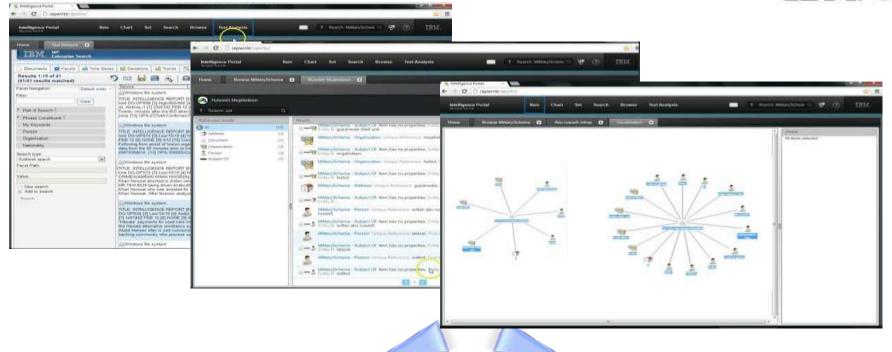






## Unstructured data – Automatic Entity Extraction





### External



















Internal







# Content Analytics enables agencies to ingest, search and analyze unstructured and structured data from multiple sources



### **Content Analytics for Investigation**

Enables agencies to ingest and analyze investigative documents

### **Correlate data**

Correlate unstructured information (reports, notes) to structural system

### **Analyse unstructured information**

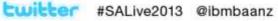
Derive and identify new trends, patterns and anomalies

### Connect structured and unstructured data

Provide a 360-degree view of suspects and relationships

### Advanced analytical features

 Semantic searching, risk alerting, SNA etc... help turn volumes of data into a wealth of insights





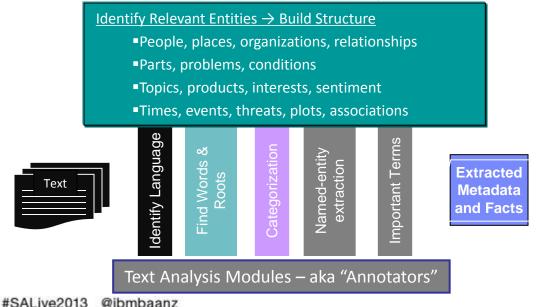
## Document Processing – Pipeline Details

### The only industry standard for content analytics

21

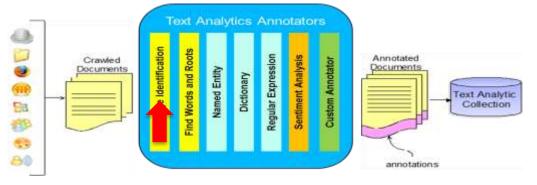


- OASIS Standard as of March 2009 UIMA
- Enables interoperability of different analytics solutions and enterprise applications
- Provides an SDK for building and composing text analytics
- Defines a common interface for integrating text analysis modules
- Enables development of new and re-use of existing components for analysis





annotator- a software component that performs linguistic analysis tasks, then produces and records annotations

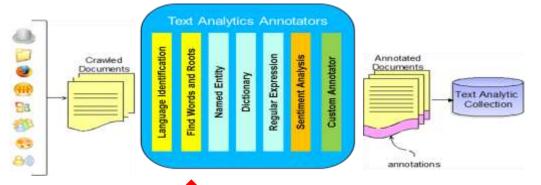


I was waiting at the traffic lights in my Audi A4 (9003EKH) at the corner of Ruckers and Wills street, when I was hit from behind by a Toyota Prius (7893THR).

ENGLISH

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I was waiting at the traffic lights in my Audi A4 (9003EKH) at the corner of Ruckers and Wills street, when I was hit from behind by a Toyota Prius (7893THR).

Noun

Verb

Adverb

Determiner

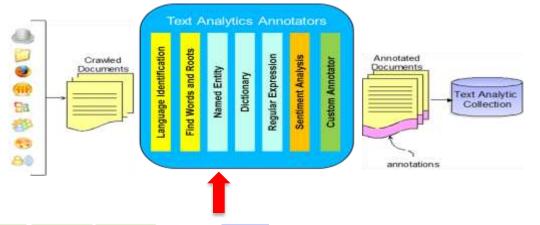
Pronoun

Etc...

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Person

Organisation

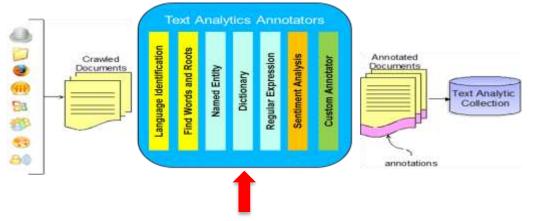
Location

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I was waiting at the traffic lights in my Audi A4 (9003EKH) at the corner of Ruckers and Wills street, when I was hit from behind by a Toyota Prius (7893THR).

Car Manufacturer

Motion Identifier

Location Identifier

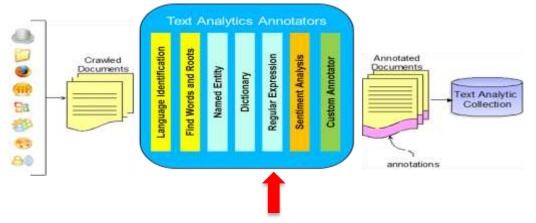
Car Model

Incident Identifier

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I was waiting at the traffic lights in my Audi A4 (9003EKH) at the corner of Ruckers and Wills street, when I was hit from behind by a Toyota Prius (7893THR).

Possible Number Plate

Date

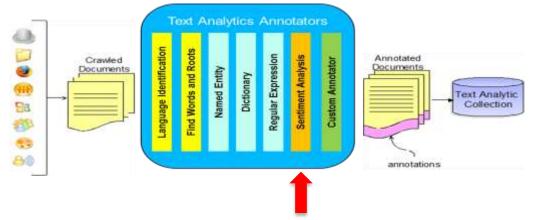
Report Number

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I was waiting at the traffic lights in my Audi A4 (9003EKH) at the corner of Ruckers and Wills street, when I was hit from behind by a Toyota Prius (7893THR).

Negative

**Positive** 

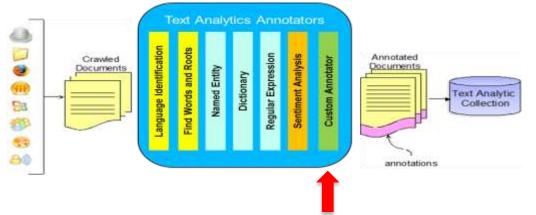
Ambivalent

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WitnessVehicle

**Incident Type** 

Vehicle

Stationary Vehicle

**Incident Location** 

Number Plate

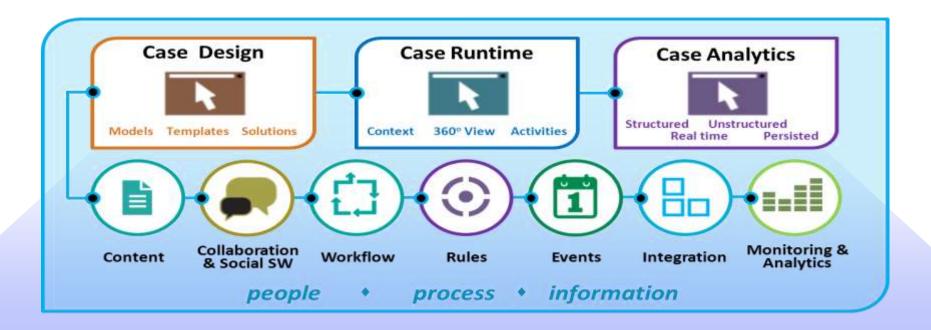


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## IBM Case Manager

## IBM.

Simplifying the delivery of investigative solutions



## The value of case management to an investigation



Provides more efficiency and transparency to the investigative process

### Provides coordination and management of overall investigation

- •Routing of work to investigative team
- Integration of collaborative elements
- Management of investigation documents
- •Support for ad-hoc work that occurs during an investigation

Preparation of 'case ready' reports for negotiation or prosecution

### Improve efficiencies

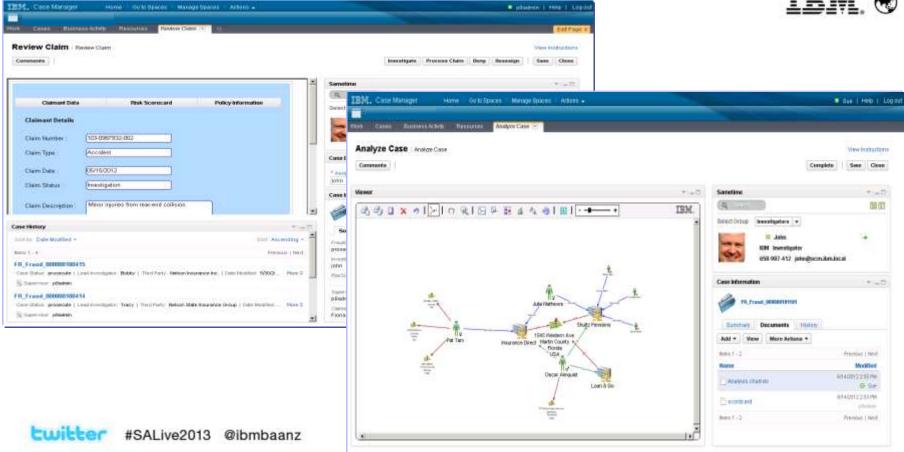
- •As the investigation is occurring
- After the investigation has completed





## Crossing the Investigation Team boundaries





## In Summary



- Provides Governance around the entire investigation process
- Enforce service levels
- Breakdown the boundaries across information silos for clearer visibility
- Provide access to information held within structured AND unstructured data sources.
- Identify correlations between information
- Pre-integrated solution stack to provide faster ROI and lower TCO
- Most Importantly turn information into intelligence led investigations.







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## **Demonstration – Ask the experts area**

## Intelligent Investigation Manger

Adrian Barfield, IBM Software Solutions

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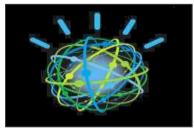
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ploszay@uk.ibm.com adrian.barfield@au1.ibm.com



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### Next Session.....

## The Real World Use of Big Data

