BusinessConnect and SolutionsConnect

It's time to make bold moves.

IT Operations Analytics

Predict outages before they occur and increase service levels

Dean Hayes Tze Ping Yeo











There Is A Need for Agile & Leaner Operations





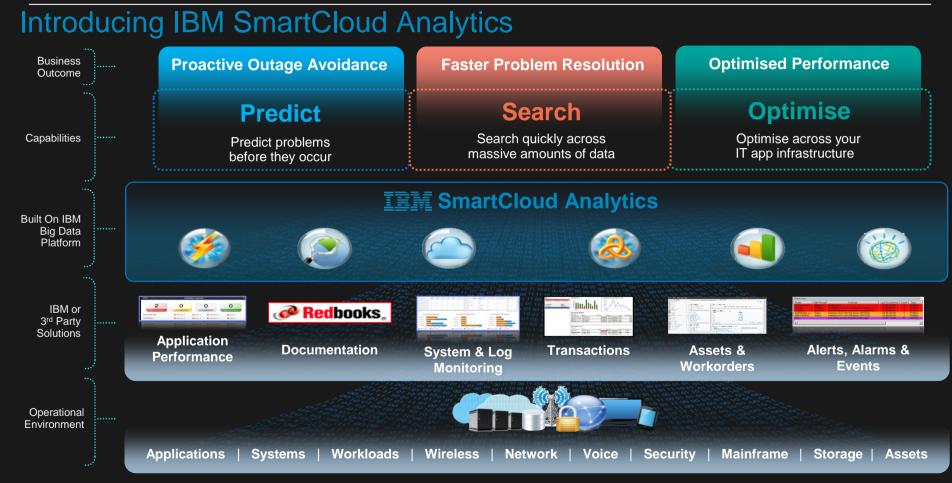
IT Overwhelmed by Data

- Large enterprises generate TB of data per day
- 50% growing dissatisfaction with traditional performance management solutions for production IT
- No way to proactively detect problems
- Looking to gain actionable insights from raw data

...by churning through piles of data and translating this to understandable, relevant information, and actionable insights.

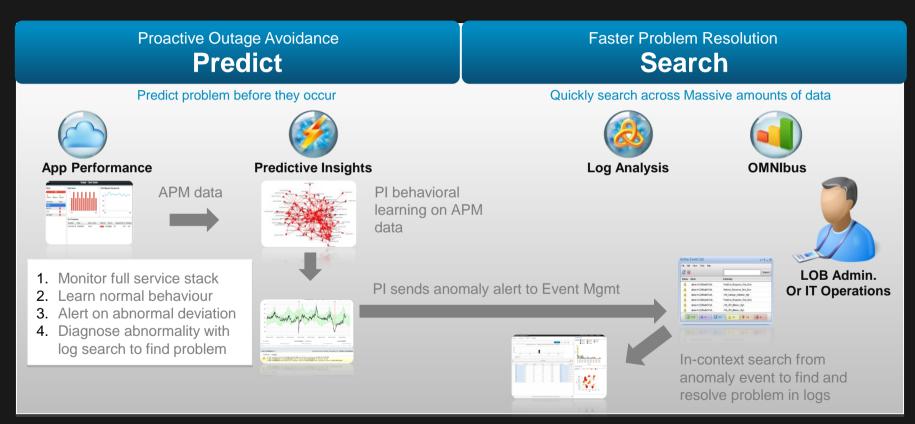
..to avoid or shorten outages that might cost millions of dollars per hour







User Scenario





Joe, the App Dev/Ops SME

Joe is a Dev/Ops Engineer on the eDaytrader team. He supports the full lifecycle of the eDaytrader application including release automation, monitoring and infrastructure.

The business prides itself in providing an exceptional online experience and quality of service to their eDaytrader customers.

These are their **key differentiators separating their boutique online trading application** from the larger incumbents.

This is at the **heart of the company's culture** and each employee places great emphasis in the role they play in this. <u>(this is dev/ops)</u>

great empnasis in the role they play in this. <u>[this is dev/ops]</u>







https://mail.google.com/mail/u/0/?ui=2&ik=fc0f14b894&view=pt&sear...



AppDevOpsOnCall <devops@edaytrader.com>

eDayTrader Application Anomaly Detected

ev	Last Occurrence	Anomalous Metrics	Anomalous Resources			Summary
2	5/24/13 4:35 PM	InTotalbytes	GigabitLink-c0372			High Traffic Volume on Telecommunication Link
	2/16/13 4:15 PM	Response Time; CPU Used; Active Users	IBWEBSRV2;	CRMWAS2; IBWEBSRV2		Slow Response Time on Internet Banking Front End
	8/16/12 10:30 PM	Timesrun;Usercpupct;Totalwaittime	wasnode(ServiceDiagnosis		Anomalous Behaviour on Financial Transaction System
	12/17/11 1:00 AM	AvgDiskMs/read;DiskWriteBytes/sec	AppServe	Acknowledge	Ctrl+A	High Disk Usage on Exchange Servers
	9/3/12 10:30 AM	RespTime	IBWEBSR	De-acknowledge	Ctrl+D	Poor Response Time on Financial Transaction System
	R/16/12 9:00 AM R/16/12 9:30 AM —— AVG of R_odaloxes07 ~ Usercp	N/A/12 10:00 AM 0/16/12 10:00 AM 0/16/12 11:00 AM 0/16/12 10:00 AM 0/16/12 0/16/12 AM	8/16/12 12:00 PM ##90710DMS_cmop/e+	Prioritize Suppress/Escalate Take ownership User Assign Group Assign Delete Ping Telnet Tracepath from this host Proximity log search	*	
	8/15/12 11:00 AM 8/15/12 7:00	00 PM B/16/12 3:00 AM B/16/12 11:00 AM B/16/12 7:00 P	M 8/17/1	Health Check App		
	• Timesrun on wasnode06:ft	t_odakwas07:DDNS has been out of sync for 1 hour 15 minutes				
	Summary Detail					
	This anomaly sta	arted at 8/16/12 11:15 AM and finished occurring at 8/16/12 12:30 PM	м			



A (3)

GCD2/



Start: 8/15/12 3:00 PM End: 8/16/12 1:00 PM



Timesrun on wasnode06:ft_odakwas07:DDNS has been out of sync for 1 hour 15 minutes

Summary Detail

The following metrics are historically related to each other:

Timesrun on wasnode06:ft_odakwas07:DDNS is 132 (Min:3,Expected:7.056,Max:141)
Usercpupct on ft_odakwas07 is 46 (Min:2,Expected:7.068,Max:92)
Totalwaittime on wasnode06:ft_odakwas07:DDNS_cmop/ev/010 is 108.685 (Min:1 Expected:11.437 Max:918.036)



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GCD2/

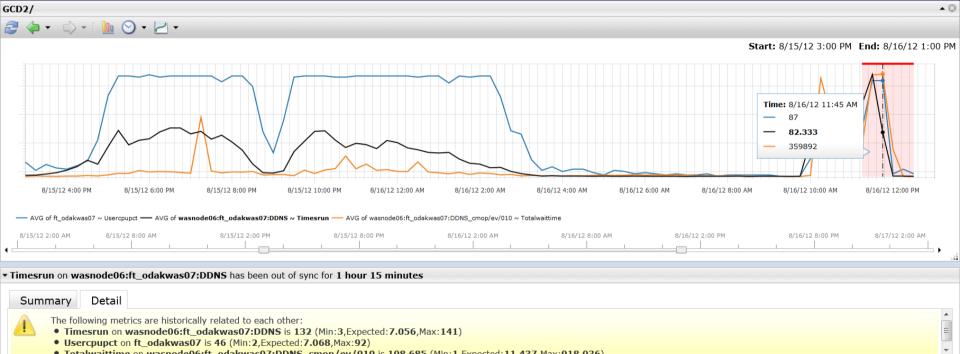
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Start: 8/15/12 3:00 PM End: 8/16/12 1:00 PM



- Timesrun on wasnode06:ft_odakwas07:DDNS is 132 (Min:3,Expected:7.056,Max:141)
- Usercpupct on ft odakwas07 is 46 (Min:2,Expected:7.068,Max:92)
- Totalwaittime on wasnode06:ft_odakwas07:DDNS_cmon/ev/010 is 108.685 (Min:1 Expected:11.437 Max:918.036)





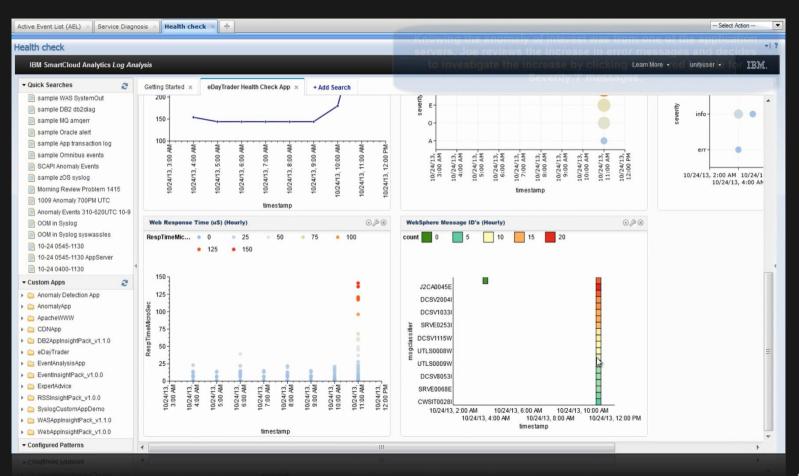
The following metrics are historically related to each other: • Timesrun on wasnode06:ft_odakwas07:DDNS is 132 (Min: 3, Expected: 7.056, Max: 141) • Usercpupct on ft_odakwas07 is 46 (Min:2,Expected:7.068,Max:92)

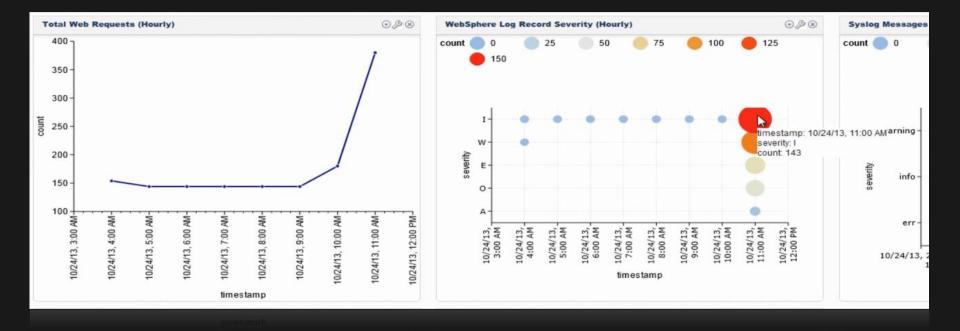
• Totalwaittime on wasnode06:ft_odakwas07:DDNS_cmon/ev/010 is 108.685 (Min 1 Expected 11.437 Max 918.036)











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 sample VAS SystemOul sample VAS System	IBM SmartCloud Analytics Log An	Learn More - unityuser - IBM.
 Di 10-24 0400-1130 Di not receive adequate CPU time slice. Last known CPU usage time at 07:20:17:771 EDT. Inactivity duration was 24 seconds., _writetime:10/24/13 11:22:37:586 +0000, application.Trading Application, middleware:WAS, logsourceHostname:syswassles, shotname:syswassles, service:Day Trader, severity:W AnomalyApp AnomalyApp ApacheWWW ApacheWWW DB2ApplinsightPack_v1.1.0 BD3ApplinsightPack_v1.0.0 EventAnalysisApp EventAnalysisApp	sample WAS SystemOut sample DB2 db2diag sample DB2 db2diag sample MQ amqerr sample App transaction log sample Ornnibus events SCAPI Anomaly Events sample ZOS syslog Morning Review Problem 1415 1009 Anomaly T00PM UTC Anomaly Events 310-620UTC 10-9 OOM in Syslog OOM in Syslog OOM in Syslog 10-24 0545-1130	Severity: "I" OR CPU Search Custom ~ III ~ III Log Events Granularity: minute Time Range: 10/24/13, 11:00 AM - 10/24/13, 12:00 PM (UTC) 30 III:00 AM III:00 AM 10:58 AM 10:59 AM 11:00 AM 10:58 AM 10:59 AM 11:00 AM 10:58 AM 10:59 AM 11:00 AM 10:10 AM 11:01 AM 11:02 AM
	Custom Apps Anomaly Detection App AnomalyApp AnomalyApp DB2AppInsightPack_v1.1.0 EventAnalysisApp EventAnalysisApp ExpertAdvice RSSInsightPack_v1.0.0 SyslogCustomAppDemo WASAppInsightPack_v1.0.0 WebAppInsightPack_v1.0.0 WebAppInsightPack_v1.0.0	Application, middleware:WAS, logsourceHostname:syswassles, hostname:syswassles, service:Day Trader, severity:W [10/24/13 7:21:13:084 EDT] 00000007 ApplicationMo W DCSV0004W: DCS Stack DefaultCoreGroup at Member syswasdmslesCell01\syswasslesNode01\TradeServer2: Did not receive adequate CPU time slice. Last known CPU usage time at 07:20:17:771 EDT. Inactivity duration was 24 seconds. [10/24/13 11:45:23:760 +0000] _logsource:DayTrader WAS-1 (BSM), msgclassifier:DCSV0004W, threadID:00000065, message:DCS Stack DefaultCoreGroup at Member syswasdmslesCell01\syswasdmslesNode01 \TradeServer1: Did not receive adequate CPU time slice. Last known CPU usage time at 07:22:36:363 EDT. Inactivity duration was 1337 seconds., _writetime:10/24/13 11:46:13:468 +0000, application: Trading Application, middleware: WAS, logsourceHostname:syswasdmsles, hostname:syswasdmsles, service:Day Trader, severity:W [10/24/13 7:45:23:760 EDT] 00000065 ApplicationMo W DCSV0004W: DCS Stack DefaultCoreGroup at Member syswasdmslesCell01\syswasdmslesNode01\TradeServer1: Did not receive adequate CPU time slice. Last known CPU usage time at 07:22:36:363 EDT. Inactivity duration was 1337 seconds. [10/24/13 11:20:26:337 +000] _logsource:DayTrader WAS 2 (BSM), msgclassifier:DCSV0004W, threadID:00000066, message:DCS Stack DefaultCoreGroup at Member syswasdmslesCell01\syswasdmslesCell01\syswasslesNode01\TradeServer2: Did not receive adequate CPU time slice. Last known CPU usage time at 07:19:30:859 EDT. Inactivity duration was 16 seconds., _writetime:10/24/13 11:21:13:020 +0000, application:Trading Application, middleware:WAS, logsourceHostname:syswassles, hostname:syswassles, service:Day Trader, severity:W [10/24/13 7:20:26:337 EDT] 00000006 ApplicationMo W DCSV0004W: DCS Stack DefaultCoreGroup at Member syswasdmslesCell01\syswasslesNode01\TradeServer2: Did not receive adequate CPU time slice. Last known CPU usage time at 07:19:30:859 EDT. Inactivity duration was 16 seconds., _writetime:10/24/13 11:21:13:020 +0000, application:Trading Applic

- Configured Patterns

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Active Event List (AEL) × Service Diagr	Health chec	:k × +						- Select A	Action
Health check					arvation". Joe	e has never se	en this type of	related to "CPU error before for h	
IBM SmartCloud Analytics Log An	alysis				application. H	e ponders whe	ether opening	a PMR is required.	
✓ Quick Searches	Getting Started ×	eDayTrader Health Ch	eck App × severity:"	× + Add Se	e decides to i	nvestigate the	message class	sifier and selects t	he
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sample DB2 db2diag		severity:"I" OR CPU					Search Cu	stom •	
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sample App transaction log	30								
SCAPI Anomaly Events	20								
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29U Starvation detected. Current thread scheduling delay is 151 second

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Active Event List (AEL) X Service Diagnosi	is × Health check × +	
Health check IBM SmartCloud Analytics Log Analy	<i>sis</i> Joe reviews a number of possible items related to the messag classifier associated with CPU Starvation. He sees one nearly identical to what he sees and clicks on the tech note.	
Quick Searches A SystemOut sample WAS SystemOut sample DB2 db2diag sample MQ amqerr sample Anger alert sample App transaction log	Getting Started × eDayTrader Health Check App × severity:" × IBM Support Search Results Expert Advice Search Results	08
sample Omnibus events SCAPI Anomaly Events sample 2OS syslog Morning Review Problem 1415 109 Anomaly 700PM UTC Anomaly Events 310-620UTC 1 OOM in Syslog OOM in Syslog	 <u>HMGR0152W: CPU Starvation detected messages in SystemOut.log</u> CoordinatorCo W HMGR0152W: CPU Starvation detected. Current thread scheduling delay is 9 seconds. Cause to get the CPU, and when the thread actually got CPU cycles. The HMGR0152W message can occur evenscheduling-detect-period until the HMGR0152W <u>Portal 6.0.1.1 upgrade fails during the action-update-portlets-6011 sub-task with EJPPH0004E and EJPXB0015E errors</u> . [12/14/07 0:35:18:823 EST] 00000063 CoordinatorCo W HMGR0152W: CPU Starvation detected. Current thread scheduling delay is 18 seconds. [12/14/07 0:35 0:45:10:939 EST] 00000063 CoordinatorCo W HMGR0152W: CPU Starvation detected. Current thread scheduling delay is 18 seconds. [12/14/07 0:35 	
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Anomaly Selection App AnomalyApp ApacheWWW CDNApp CDNApp CDS2AppInsightPack, v1.1.0	JR33986: SED DURING APPLICATION SERVER START UP DUE TO E MAPPING.XML FILES GENERATED BY THE WS BINDI due to the multiple mapping.xml files generated by the WS binding HMGR0152W: CPU Starvation detected. Current thread scheduling delay is 7 seconds Last known CPU usage time at 19:24:22:103 CDT. Inactivity duration was 26 seconds. HMGR0152W: CPU Timeout Exceptions occur when executing createSegmentFromXMLCmd	Ξ
eDayTrader EventAnalysisApp EventInsightPack_v1.0.0	Technote (troubleshooting) Problem(Abstract) The createSegmentFromXMLCmd command may time out while running. Symptom The following exception will show in the logs: [5/29/08 10:32:18:164 BST] 00000960 CoordinatorCo W HMGR0152W: CPU Starvation detected PM62615: MESSAGES BUILD UP ON SERVICE INTEGRATION BUS TOPICSPACE	
Expert Advice Expert Advice App Demo BIMSupportPortal-ExpertAdvice IBMSupportPortal-ExpertAdvi RSSInsightPack_v1.00	 reporting Hung threads and HMGR0152W messages are written to the SystemOut.log: WSVR0605W: Thread "SIBFAPInboundThreadPool: 3" (00000067) has been) at com.ibm.io.async.ResultHandler\$2.run(ResultHandler.java:905) at com.ibm.ws.util.ThreadPool\$ <u>IZ86608: JAVA.LANG.OUTOFMEMOR AND BILL BATCH CHANGE STATUS</u> started. [9/16/10 20:06:00:903 CEST] 00001796 CoordinatorCo W HMGR0152W: CPU Starvation detected. Current thread scheduling delay is 5 seconds. [9/16/10intjmsbus started. **** 9/16/10 20:06:00:903 CEST 00001796 ** CoordinatorCo W ***** 	
RSSInsightPack_V1.0.0 +		

Symptom

[10/25/05 16:42:27:635 EDT] 0000047a CoordinatorCo W HI detected. Current thread scheduling delay is 9 seconds.

After reviewing the tech note, Joe confers with his systems SMEs and verifies that there was a runaway process on the system that had been consuming memory and CPU resources over time. This in turn impacted the application server's ability to allocate needed resources for transactions to complete.

6.0, 6.1, 7.0, 8.0, 8.5, 8.5.

Cause

The HMGR0152W message is an indication that JVM thread scheduling delays are occurring for this process.

The WebSphere® Application Server high availability manager component contains thread scheduling delay detection logic, that periodically schedules a thread to run and tracks whether the thread was dispatched and run as scheduled. By default, a delay detection thread is scheduled to run every 30 seconds, and will log a HMGR0152W message if it is not run within 5 seconds of the expected schedule. The message will indicate the delay time or time differential between when the thread was expected to get the CPU, and when the thread actually got CPU cycles.

The HMGR0152W message can occur even when plenty of CPU resource is available. There are a number of reasons why the scheduled thread might not have been able to get the CPU in a timely fashion. Some common causes include the following:

- The physical memory is overcommitted and paging is occurring.
- The heap size for the process is too small causing garbage collection to run too frequently and/or too long, blocking execution of other threads.
- Theremight simply be too many threads running in the system, and too much load placed on the machine, which might be indicated by high CPU utilization.

Operating system(s): AIX, HP-UX, Linux, Solari Windows
Software edition: Base, Network Deployment
Reference #: 1236327
Modified date: 2006-04-25
Translate my page

Select Language



"IBM SmartCloud Analytics helped detect 100 percent of the major incidents that occurred, including silent failures, and helped us eliminate manual thresholds, which will result in a cost avoidance of \$300K USD annually"

Chris Smith, Director, Tools and Automation Consolidated Communications Holdings, Inc.

1

Predict

Consolidated Communications avoids network outages and improves customer service

Need

- Monitoring a customer base of 250k access lines,
 125k Internet, and 30k video is a challenge
- Managing manual thresholds within this networking environment is a nightmare

Benefits

- Using SmartCloud Analytics, behavioral learning techniques generate alerts automatically when something is not normal
- Enable earlier detection and insight into issues not detected by existing monitoring systems
- Easily obtain impact analysis into how the network copes with various failure conditions

Leading pharmaceutical company optimises VMWare server resources, realising an annual cost savings of \$150K

Need

- Customer was lacking formal analysis of resource capacity
- Unclear if resources were over-allocated with associated increased costs or under-allocated risking SLA commitments

Benefits

- Capacity optimisation solution provided clear visibility and insight into virtualisation usage patterns
- Ability to right-size virtual machine resources to efficiently service workloads while reducing costs

Optimise

IBM SmartCloud Analytics

Proactive Outage Avoidance

Faster Problem Resolution

Predict problems before they occur

Search Search quickly across massive amounts of data **Optimised Performance**

Optimise

Optimise across your IT app infrastructure

