

# IBM Next Generation ALM Seminar

Jason Leonard & Kurt Solarte March 2012



# Software drives today's innovation for a smarter planet

Transforming the way we live, work, and play

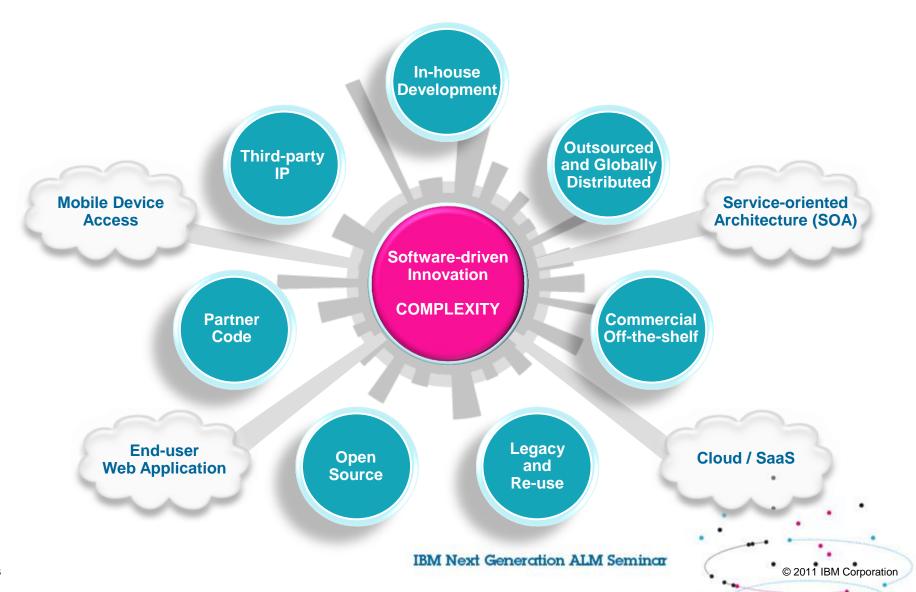






### The defining challenge: Managing "systems of systems"

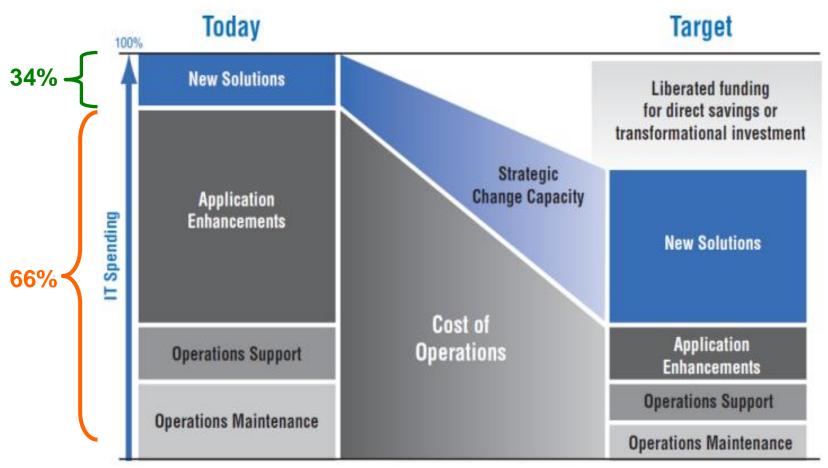
From back-end software to customer facing portals, systems of systems drive your relationships with customers, suppliers and business partners





# Business and IT Agility: Balancing Resources to Support Business Innovation

Balance IT investments to focus on new solutions.



- Forrester estimates that ongoing operations and maintenance consume 66% of IT budgets
- While new projects and software initiatives represent only 34%



### Realities can stall software-driven innovation

### Complexities in software delivery compounded by market pressures

# **Complex, Multi-platform Systems and Applications**

**62%** of companies have agile projects requiring integration with legacy systems

## Increasing Mandates

2010 Spending in U.S. on governance, risk and compliance was \$29.8 billion

# **Globally Distributed Software and Product Supply Chains**

**50%** of outsourced projects are expected to under perform

### **Cost Reduction**

70% budget locked in maintenance and37% of projects go over budget

# **Unpredictability** in Software Delivery

62% of projects fail to meet intended schedule

# Changing Requirements and Time to Market

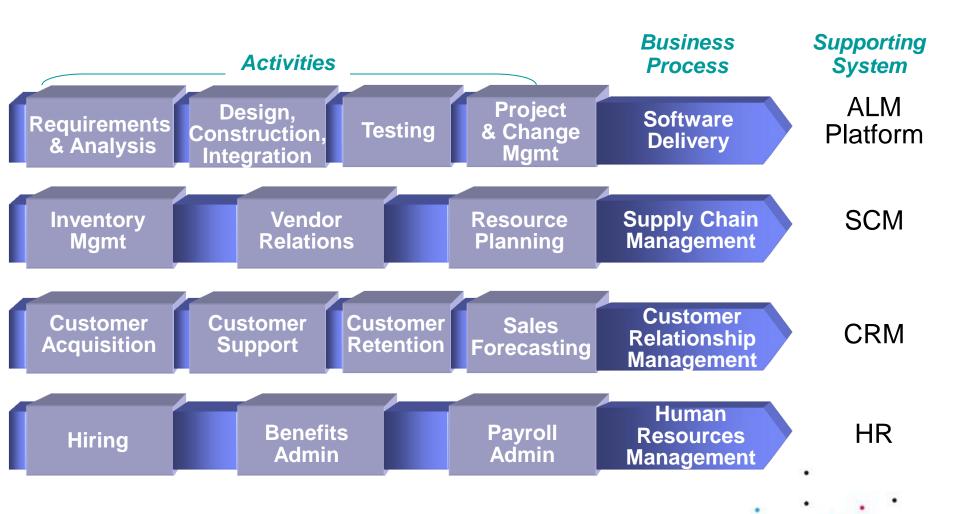
**30%** of project costs are due to rework and poor execution of requirements



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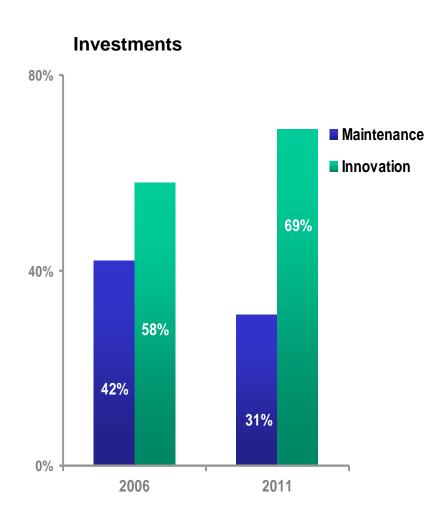
### **Core Business Process**

Software Delivery is now a key business process & not getting any easier!





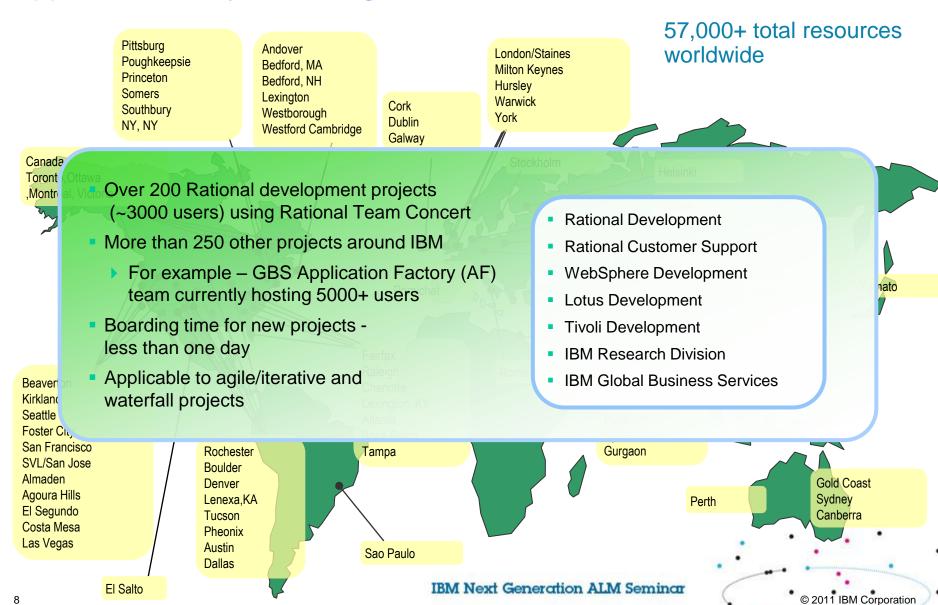
# IBM Rational software delivery and development transformation: Improved Efficiency Means More Innovation



| Efficiency Measures          | 2006 | <b>2011</b> |
|------------------------------|------|-------------|
| On time delivery             | 47%  | 95%         |
| Defect backlog in months     | >9   | 2.7         |
| Beta defects fixed before GA | 3%   | 95%         |
| Agile / iterative projects   | 5%   | 85%         |



### Application Lifecycle Management @ IBM

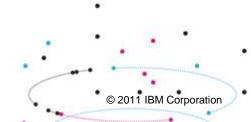




### Application Lifecycle Management drives the IBM transformation

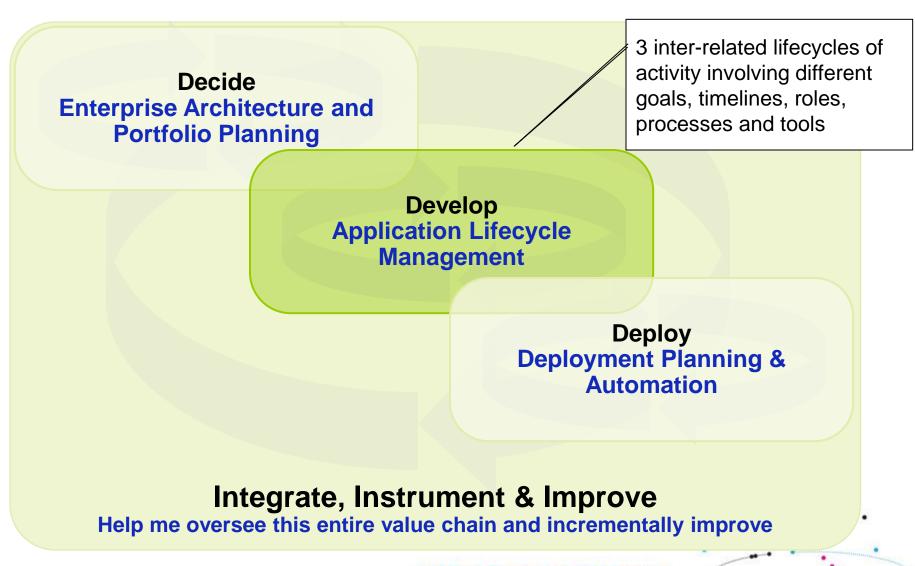
# Application Lifecycle Management coordinates the flow of people, processes and information in an iterative cycle of software delivery activities

- -Custom developed projects
- -Off the shelf packaged applications
- -Enterprise applications
- -Mobile applications





### Application Lifecycle Management in context





### Three key actions of transforming software and systems delivery

### **Integrate**

Connecting process and information
Software, data, and tools

### Collaborate

Unifying teams
Projects, and
organizational cultures

### **Optimize**

Simplifying governance
Plans, scope,
and measures

### **Realized benefits:**

- Improved quality and time to market
- Reduced risk and cost
- Tighter alignment to business priorities



### ALM is about connecting the disciplines

### **PM / Planning**

- BusinessDrivers
- Iterations
- Sign-off
- Contract
- Risk Assess
- UserInvolvement

### Requirements

- Use Cases
- Nonfunctional
- Sign-off
- Contract
- Risk Assess
- Threat Model
- Test Requirements

### **Development**

- TDD
- Build Management
- StaticAnalysis
- BVT
- Source Management
- PairProgramming/Code Review

### **Testing**

- Scenario-Driven Automation
- Exploratory Test
- UserInvolvement
- ContractValidation

### **Continuous Learning and Feedback**



### Agenda

Introduction and current market situation

2 Delivering the 5 ALM imperatives

(3) IBM Rational Application Lifecycle Management

Proven results



What is required to deliver end-to-end visibility across teams, tools and projects?





### Criteria for effective lifecycle management: 5 ALM imperatives

- 1. Real-time planning
- 2. Lifecycle traceability
- 3. In-Context collaboration
- 4. Development intelligence
- 5. Continuous improvement





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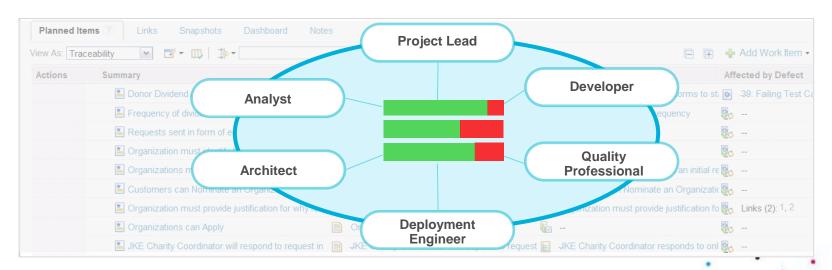


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### What is Real-time Planning?

### Real-time Planning improves time to delivery by:

- Providing a single plan that spans requirements, development, and test, ensuring a team understanding of the overall scope of a project
- Allowing everyone to participate in keeping the plan current and accurate
- Integrating planning with execution, ensuring the entire team understands the true project status
- Helping teams respond to the unexpected in a timely manner ensuring the team stays on schedule





### Test your real-time planning capabilities Can your team...

Plan across the entire team?

Plan for waterfall, iterative and agile environments?

• Integrate planning with execution?

• Instantly see the impact of a change in project scope or resources?





### Criteria for effective lifecycle management: 5 ALM imperatives

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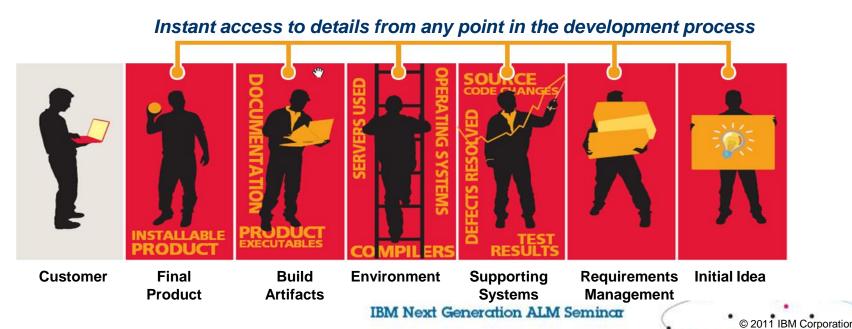




### What is Lifecycle Traceability?

### Lifecycle Traceability improves quality by:

- Establishing relationships between software artifacts
- Helping you identify and close artifact gaps, ensuring coverage across disciplines
- Provides visibility into the completeness of planned items by inspecting all related artifacts
- Provides easy access to related artifacts ensuring everyone shares the same view
- Delivers transparency which enables everyone to make fully informed decisions based business priorities





### Test your lifecycle traceability capabilities

Can your team answer these questions...



Which requirements are addressed in this iteration?

> Are all of the requirements tested?

What's the quality of the high priority requirements?

What defects are reported against which requirements?

### Project Manager

Can we pass an audit?

> What defects were resolved in this release?

What tradeoffs can we make to release on time?

Are we ready to release?

### Developer

What requirements am I implementing? What test uncovered this defect. on which environmen and what build?

How can I recreate the last version to

What changes do a patch? occurred overnight?

### Release Engineer

How can I standardize when teams use different tools?

Where are the bottlenecks in our processes? Are build times getting longer or shorter?

How can I speed up my builds?

### **Quality Professional**

What is the quality of the build? What has changed that I need to test?

What defects have been addressed since the last build?



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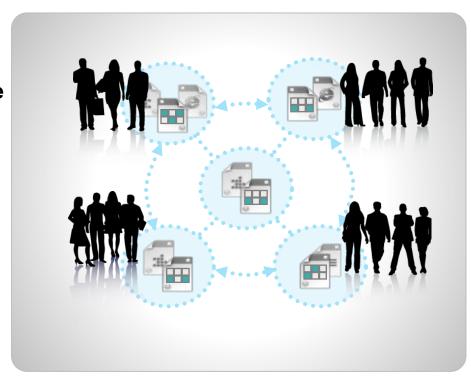




### What is In-Context Collaboration?

# In-Context Collaboration improves product value by:

- •Making information immediately accessible to all team members in the context of their work
- ■Empowering teams to collaborate on and review software development artifacts so they can incorporate feedback early and often
- Providing single source of truth hosted in a shared repository so that team members can collaborate effectively around the globe







# Test your In-Context Collaboration capabilities Can your team...

Easily access the "single source of the truth" through linked artifacts?

• Quickly grasp the "who, what, when and why" of team activities?

Bring new team members up-to-speed quickly?

Overcome the barriers of multiple time zones when working with outsourced and distributed team members?





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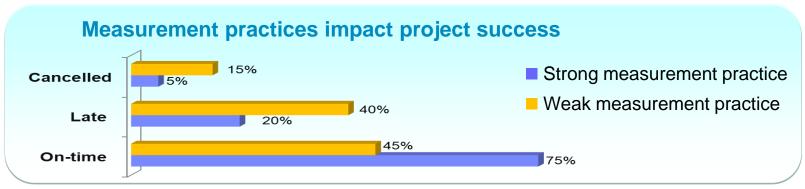




### What is Development Intelligence?

### **Development Intelligence improves predictability by:**

- Applying Business Intelligence techniques to software and systems development
- Enabling fact-based decision making (to communicate status, monitor progress, diagnose problems, identify corrective actions)
- Steering projects and programs to deliver on-time



Source: Capers Jones, Measurement, Metrics and Industry Leadership, 2009 and Software Engineering Best Practices, McGraw Hill, 2010.



### From In Process (Team) To Executive Value

### Appropriate Metrics for Each Management level

| Dimensions      | Team<br>(In Process)   | Middle Management (Development Mgmt.)   | Development Executive (VP Development) |  |
|-----------------|--|---|--|--|
| Time-to-Value   | User Story Points / Use Case Points  |   |  |  |
| (Schedule)      | Iteration Burndown, Blocking Work Item                                     |   |  |  |
|                 |  | Release Burndown  |  |  |
| Product Value   | Iteration Velocity   |   |  |  |
|                 | Stakeholder Feedback, # of Enhancement Request, Age of Enhancement Request |   |  |  |
|                 |  | Tested and Delivered Requirements, Business Value Velocity, Customer Satisfaction |  |  |
| Product Cost    | Effort (M  | an-hours)   |  |  |
|                 | Cost / Unit of work  |   |  |  |
|                 |  |   | Development / Maintenance<br>Costs     |  |
| Product Quality | Technical Debt (Defect trend, defect density)                              |   |  |  |
|                 | Test Status, Test Coverage of Requirement, Test Execution Status           |   |  |  |
|                 | Quality at Ship  |   |  |  |
| Predictability  | User Story Points  | User Story Points / Use Case Points   |  |  |
|                 |  | Planned/Actual Cost and Velocity  |  |  |
|                 |  | Trend Variance. Likelihood of on-time delivery                                    |  |  |

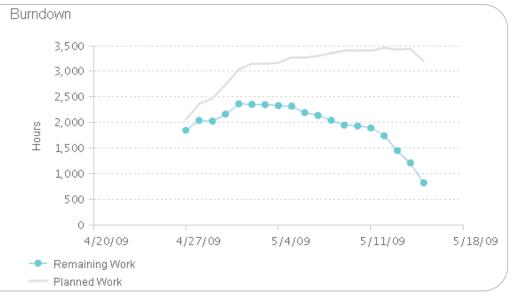
Note: Bold indicates that there is Out-Of-The-Box report supported by Rational tools.



### Measuring Time-to-Value (Schedule)

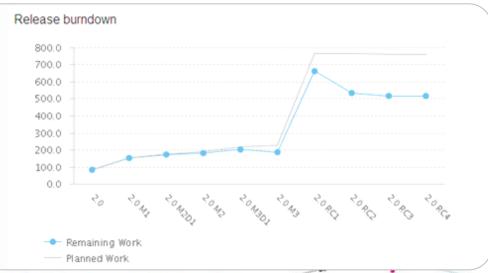
### **Iteration Burndown**

Showing how much work is left to do in an iteration. It enables the team to adjust scope or resources to finish the iteration successfully.



### Release Burndown

Shows the estimated functionality remaining to complete the current release.



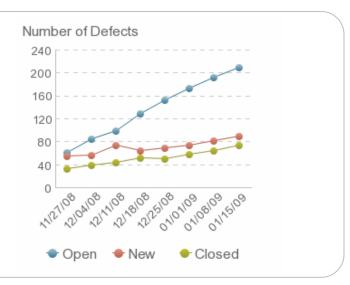
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### **Measuring Product Quality**

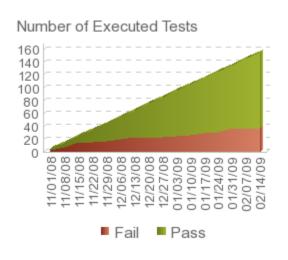
### **Defect Trends**

Shows defect arrival and closure rates, determines the remaining defect backlog, projects the future defect arrival/close rate up to and post-ship



### **Test Execution Status**

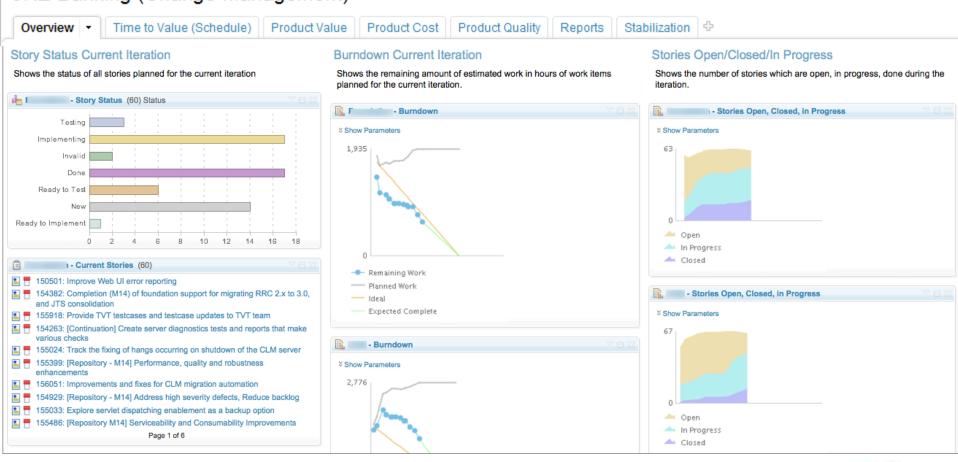
Monitors test completion and success





### Use dashboards to provide that 1 view of project health

### JKE Banking (Change Management)\*





# Test your lifecycle intelligence Can your team...

### Time-to-Value

– Produce the right capabilities according to the committed schedule?

### Product Value

– Deliver a valuable product?

### Product Cost

– Measure what we spending to deliver the system?

### Product Quality

- Build a high quality system?

### Predictability

– Manage the risk and uncertainty?





### Criteria for effective lifecycle management: 5 ALM imperatives

- 1. Real-time planning
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### What is Continuous Improvement?

### Continuous Improvement reduces cost by:

- Improving software delivery through the ongoing adoption of best practices and automation to reduce manual, non-creative and error prone tasks
- Promoting incremental improvement of a project when needed
- Enabling breakthrough improvement by capturing best practices and reusing across teams
- Allowing everyone to participate with easy to adopt best practices at your fingertips.

"Successful analytics requires taking it beyond software and reporting, and into the realm of management practices and operations improvement" Information Management Online, February 23, 2011





# Test your Continuous Improvement capabilities Can your team...

Leverage out-of-the-box process templates for traditional and agile workflows?

Change process "on the fly" as part of a continuous feedback loop?

• Allow team leads to determine how strict or lax the "rules of the road" should be?

• Modify process enforcement over the life of a project, to encourage early-stage experimentation and end-game stability?





### Criteria for effective lifecycle management: ALM imperatives

- 1. Accelerate time to delivery with Real-time Planning
- 2. Improve quality with Lifecycle Traceability
- Maximise product value with In-Context Collaboration
- 4. Refine predictability with **Development Intelligence**
- 5. Reduce costs with Continuous Improvement



Learn more at: https://jazz.net/library/article/637

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### Agenda

1 Introduction and current market situation

Delivering the 5 ALM imperatives

(3) IBM Rational Application Lifecycle Management

Proven results





### Reminder: 3 key actions of transforming software and systems delivery

#### **Integrate**

Connecting process and information
Software, data, and tools

#### **Collaborate**

Unifying teams
Projects, and
organizational cultures

#### **Optimize**

Simplifying governance
Plans, scope,
and measures

#### **Realized benefits:**

- Improved quality and time to market
- Reduced risk and cost
- Tighter alignment to business priorities

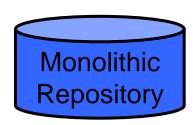


### Traditional Approaches To ALM Integration Have Fallen Short

#### Limited choice and coverage

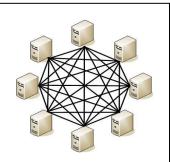
#### Single repository

- Hard to add existing (legacy) tools
- Difficult to evolve tools individually
- Limited to a single vendor's tools or affiliates



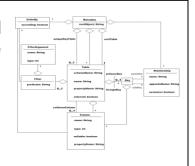
#### Point-to-point integrations

- Limited coverage: there are too many tools to cover more than a small fraction of possibilities
- Tight dependencies between tools require lockstep upgrades
- Proprietary APIs create vendor lock-in



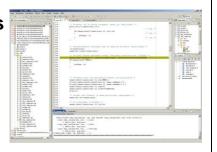
#### Universal metadata standard

- Too slow to complete to keep pace with the market
- Hostage to vendor in-fighting
- Difficult to migrate existing project data and assets



#### Standard implementations

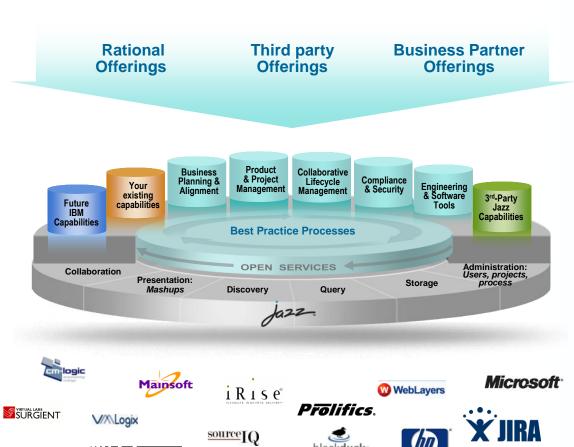
- Requires "forklift" rip and replace of existing tools
- Hard to get widespread vendor support
- Insufficiently flexible to address different user approaches



Slow to emerge and disruptive to adopt



### Jazz is a platform for transforming software delivery



#### Jazz is...

- Our vision of the future of systems and software delivery
- A scalable, extensible team collaboration platform
- An integration architecture enabling mashups and non-Jazz products to participate
- A community at Jazz.net where Jazz products are built
- An evolution of our portfolio over time





iTKO@LISA





+++ git

















**m**aven





QSM

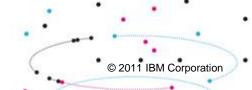


### Rational Next Generation Application Lifecycle Management



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## Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration (OSLC)

An initiative aimed at simplifying data linking and tool integration across the lifecycle



# Barriers to sharing resources and assets among tools

- Multiple vendors, open source projects, and in-house tools
- Private vocabularies, formats and stores
- Entanglement of tools with their data

Learn more at: http://open-services.net/

# Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration

- Community Driven specified at openservices.net
- Specifications for ALM, PLM and DevOps Interoperability
- Inspired by Internet architecture
  - Loosely coupled integration with <u>"just enough"</u> standardization
  - Common resource formats and services
- A different approach to industry-wide proliferation





## Achieve break through benefits with IBM's ALM platform

| Advantages over other approaches  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| OpenSource and point vendors  | IBM provides an integrated lifecycle solution that enables cross-vendor integration unlike the vendors in this category        |  |  |  |  |
| Vendors that integrate aspects of design, development & deployment, but not the whole lifecycle | IBM enables the integration and transparency needed across the full lifecycle unlike other vendors in this category            |  |  |  |  |
| Vendors promoting comprehensive application and systems lifecycle solutions                     | IBM offers an open, standards-based platform unlike vendors in this category. IBM also enables business planning and alignment |  |  |  |  |



## Agenda

Introduction and current market situation

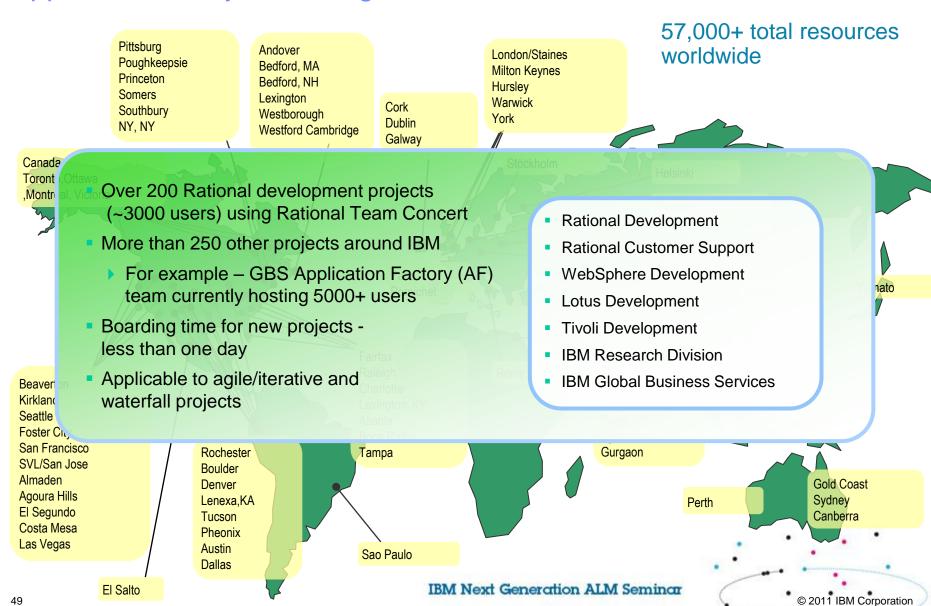
Delivering the 5 ALM imperatives

(3) IBM Rational Application Lifecycle Management

4 Proven results



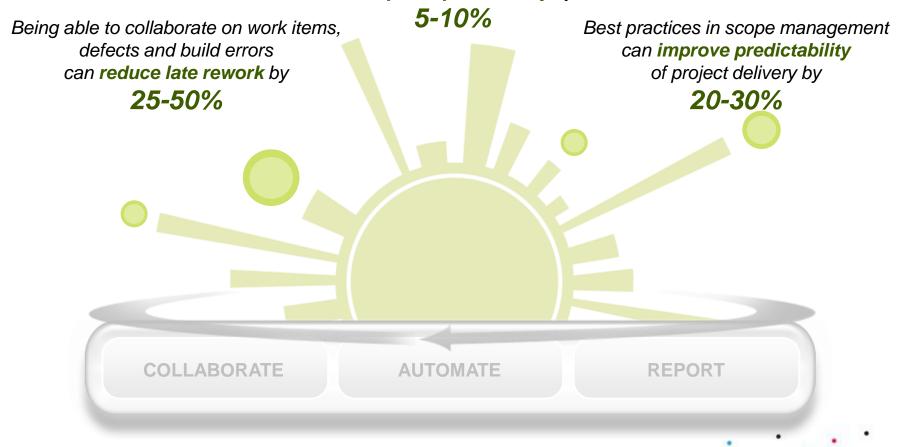
### Application Lifecycle Management @ IBM





#### **Business results**

Automated status reporting derived from evolving engineering artifacts can **improve productivity** by



Source: IBM analysis based on services research.



# Realised Customer results – 5 ALM imperatives From our region and across the globe

- Accelerate time to delivery with Real-time Planning
  - GM reduced time to market, delivering new model cars to market in only 29 months





#### Realised Customer results – 5 ALM imperatives

From our region and across the globe



# 2. Improve quality with Lifecycle Traceability

 Nationwide is delivering innovative services in 1/3 the time and cost





#### Realised Customer results – 5 ALM imperatives From our region and across the globe

# 3. Maximise product value with In-Context Collaboration

 A medium sized insurance company in Australia reduced headcount while tripling complexity and doubling productivity



Realised Customer results – 5 ALM imperatives continued.. From our region and across the globe

# 4. Refine predictability with Development Intelligence

Danske Bank cuts time to market by 50%



"Rational Team Concert software is the backbone of Danske Bank's agile development process and is adjusted to the special needs of the bank. Besides, we expect that Rational Team Concert will also support the waterfall methods in the longer term," Peter Rasmussen, senior vice president, IT development processes and tools, Danske Bank Group



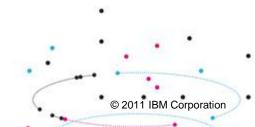


#### Realised Customer results – 5 ALM imperatives continued.. From our region and across the globe

# 5. Reduce costs with Continuous Improvement

- ANZ Bank is reducing test cycles by 30% and deployment cycles by 50%
- Saving millions each year







## Gartner MarketScope for Application Life Cycle Management

IBM Rational earns "Strong Positive" – the highest possible rating

# Gartner MarketScope for Application Life Cycle Management

Gartner RAS Core Research Note G00208572, Jim Duggan, Thomas E. Murphy, 11 November 2010

Rational software

Efficient coordination and automation of the delivery process requires new, collaborative approaches to the planning, measurement, execution, control and reporting of activities.

These new approaches are what differentiate current application life cycle management (ALM) tools, and what make ALM processes vital to leading-edge development activities.

ALM is what **enables sustainable agile practices.**ALM creates a management framework providing consistent, auditable records of the decisions and activities of agile teams.

|                    |                    | RATING  |           |          |                    |  |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------------|--|
|                    | Strong<br>Negative | Caution | Promising | Positive | Strong<br>Positive |  |
| AccuRev            |                    |         | ×         |          |                    |  |
| Aldon              |                    |         | х         |          |                    |  |
| Atlassian          |                    |         |           | Х        |                    |  |
| CollabNet          |                    |         |           | Х        |                    |  |
| Digite             |                    |         | х         |          |                    |  |
| HP                 |                    |         |           | х        |                    |  |
| IBM                |                    |         |           |          | Х                  |  |
| Kovair             |                    |         | х         |          |                    |  |
| Micro Focus        |                    |         | ×         |          |                    |  |
| Microsoft          |                    |         |           | х        |                    |  |
| MKS                |                    |         |           | х        |                    |  |
| Parasoft           |                    |         | х         |          |                    |  |
| Polarian Software  |                    |         | х         |          |                    |  |
| Rally Software     |                    |         |           | х        |                    |  |
| Seapine Software   |                    |         | х         |          |                    |  |
| Serena Software    |                    |         |           | х        |                    |  |
| SmartBear Software |                    |         | х         |          |                    |  |
| TechExcel          |                    |         | x         |          |                    |  |
| ThoughtWorks       |                    |         | х         |          |                    |  |
| VersionOne         |                    |         |           | х        |                    |  |

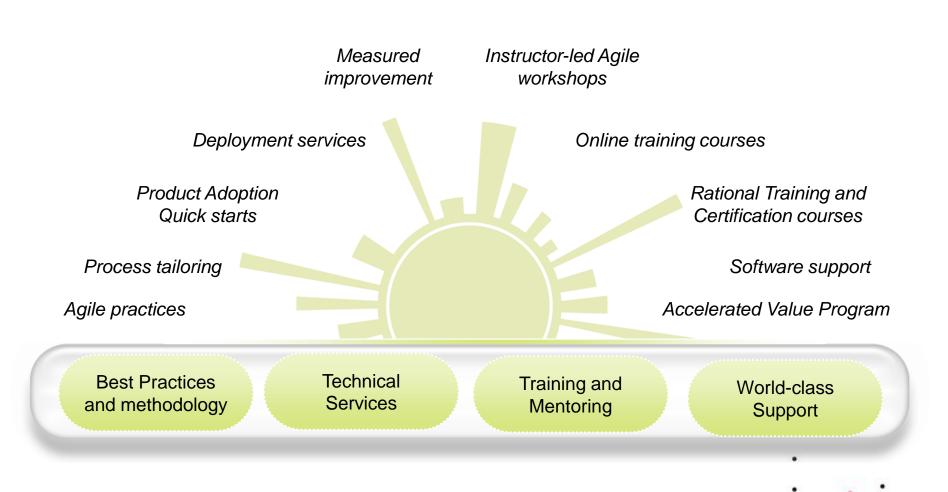
As of 11 November 2010

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# Ensure Success with IBM Rational Application Lifecycle Management





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#### www.ibm.com/software/rational

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