# IBM Cognos Performance Better Intelligence. Better Business.

## Managing a Large Scale BICC

### **Jeremy Massimino**

Director of Business Intelligence Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company

#### Tim Kreytak

CEO/Principal Consultant The Ironside Group, Inc.



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## Presentation to Cognos Performance 2009

Given on 11/13/2009 at Grand Hyatt, NY, NY







## Speakers

- Jeremy Massimino Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company
  - Director of Business Intelligence BICC (Enterprise Technology Org.)
  - Responsible for:
    - Cognos Modelers/Application Consultants
    - Database Modelers
    - Cognos Governance
    - Cognos Architecture/Integration
- Tim Kreytak The Ironside Group, Inc.
  - CEO/Principal Consultant
    - >13 Years as a Cognos/BI/DW Consultant
    - Strategic Advisor to MassMutual around BI and Data Warehousing







#### MassMutual

Founded in 1851, Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company (MassMutual) is a mutually owned financial protection, accumulation, and income management company headquartered in Springfield, MA.

- MassMutual provides a range of quality products including:
  - · Life insurance
  - · Disability income insurance
  - · Long-term care insurance
  - Annuities
  - Retirement planning products.
- Our family companies in the MassMutual Financial Group includes:
  - Babson Capital Management LLC
  - Baring Asset Management Limited
  - · Cornerstone Real Estate Advisers LLC
  - First Mercantile Trust Company
  - MassMutual International LLC
  - MML Investors Services, Inc.
  - The MassMutual Trust Company, FSB
  - · OppenheimerFunds, Inc.

Key 2008 Accomplishments	
Insurance In-Force Worldwide	\$523 Billion
Assets Under Management <sup>1</sup>	\$363 Billion
Premium and other deposits <sup>2</sup>	\$25 Billion

- 1. Assets under management include assets and certain external investment funds managed by our subsidiaries. All financial information is as of and for the year ended December 31, 2008.
- Premium and other deposits include the premiums of our worldwide insurance operations and deposits made into certain external investment funds managed by our subsidiaries.



## Ironside Group, Inc.

- Ironside is a Northeast based Consulting firm focused on helping it's customers leverage information as a strategic asset
- Practice areas include:
  - Enterprise Business Intelligence
  - Performance Management
  - Data Warehousing
  - Training
- IBM-Cognos Partner (since 1999) SoftwareValueNet Member
- HQ in Lexington, MA
  - Branch Offices in (Cleveland, OH and Deer Park, NY)
- IBM Certified and Experienced Consultants
- Trusted, Flexible, and Dependable Partner







## Agenda

- BICC- Business Intelligence Competency Center
  - Organization
  - People/Process
  - Challenges
  - Training
- Cognos Architecture
  - Environment
  - Integration
  - Security
  - Content Management
- Conclusion
- Questions







#### **BICC Drivers**

- The MassMutual Enterprise BICC was formed under a Technology simplification mandate
  - Centralize Administration and Governance of BI Technology
  - Provide standard tools, process, and resources to enable reporting and BI throughout enterprise
  - Provide an single place for business information across company
  - Standardize elements of Developer and User Training to gain economies of scale, and allow reuse of resources across projects and organization
  - Provide an internal "Consulting Service" from Enterprise IT (ETO) to Business Unit IT
  - Remove burden of architecture and security infrastructure from BU IT reporting Projects





## IT Organization / Responsibility

- MassMutual BICC is an Enterprise IT service
- Enterprise IT(BICC) is responsible for:
  - Overall technology integration
  - Supporting infrastructure, standards, and operational change management
  - Internal Consulting around BI/DW technologies
- Business Unit IT is responsible for:
  - Funding
  - Prioritization
  - Execution of project deliverables







#### The Value of BICC

- Centralized Architecture
- System Administration and Monitoring
- Security (Authentication and Object only, not Data Security)
- Training
- Change Management
- Peer support of many people authoring content in a large company
- Performance Testing and Tuning
- Reporting Look and Feel Standards
- Training and Guidance of new developers







#### **BICC Evolution**

- Prior to 2007 MassMutual had a most of Breed approach to BI Tools (Actuate, Cognos 7, Crystal, Bex, Homegrown Apps)
- 2/2007-Enterprise Cognos 8 License
- 5/2007-Engaged Ironside Group to Help Build Enterprise Architecture, Governance Model, and Internal Team
- 2/1/2008 Go Live of First Solution on Cognos 8.2 (Extranet)
- 9/2008 Upgrade to Cognos 8.3
- **2009** 
  - 9/2009 Successfully sunset Actuate as a Tool
  - Working to convert legacy Cognos 7 investment to Cognos 8, strategically upgrading other tools to C8 on a case by case basis
  - Over 20 applications have gone live on Cognos 8 BI infrastructure





## People - Build the Team (Began in late 2007)

- No Cognos 8 Experience in house
- Identify Internal resources with relevant experience:
  - Cognos 7
  - Data Modelers
  - Analysts and Report Writers
- Provide appropriate training
- Flexible staffing model is important to meet changing demand for resources on project by project basis
- Support team with external Consultants (Ironside Group)







#### Current State of BICC Team

- BI Application Designers
- Framework Modelers\*
- Server Administrators/Performance Tuning\*
- Report Developers
- Data Modelers

\* - critical skill to have in house





## Flexible Staffing Model

- Utilize Consulting/Contract Resources:
  - New Usage Patterns
    - Cubes
    - Portal Integration/SDK applications
    - Complex Framework Manager Challenges
    - SAP BW integration
    - Dashboarding and Creative Presentation of Data
  - Staff Augmentation
    - When there are not enough resources to get the job done in time frame required
  - Federated resources in business units







## Engagement Model

- Specific Process/Document that educates reporting project teams and ramps them up quickly
- Defined to be a repeatable process that is executed for every BI project
- Engagement Model includes process:
  - Triage
  - Database Suitability Analysis
  - Architecture / Design
  - Requirements Templates and Reporting Templates
  - Architecture and Framework Modeling Support
  - Code/Standards Rev iew
  - Third Level Support







## Challenges Faced as MassMutual

- Data
  - Data Quality
- Reporting off of Transactional Databases
  - Often viewed as "Easier" solution to business
  - Provides "Real Time" data
  - "Cheaper" that transforming data into data mart
  - Our experience: Performance almost always suffers
  - Recommendation: Always perform Database Suitability







## More Challenges

- Evolving Requirements
  - Users new to BI often are unsure of what they want
  - Iterative Cycles more appropriate for BI projects
- "Purple Team"
  - Critical to involve resources that have both Business and Technical Knowledge
- Internal Marketing of Solution
  - Important to educate Business/IT on capability of tools
  - Necessary to avoid competing solutions to gain momentum, thus decreasing value of Technology Simplification Mandate







## Training Strategy

- Framework Modeling Use IBM-Cognos Training + peer shadowing
- Server Administration Peer cross training and Consulting Knowledge Transfer
- Report Studio
  - 2 Day Report Studio CBT for Basic Concepts
  - Followed by 3 day onsite class given Quarterly
- Query Studio
  - BICC developed a Query Studio class to be used as many times as necessary
- Users
  - Project specific training implemented as necessary







## Cognos Architecture





#### Establish the Architecture/Environment

- Building infrastructure/integration defined as a project
- Educate
  - Provide information to other IT teams of what and how the Cognos platform will operate within the MassMutual environment
- Hardware
  - Sizing Start moderately and add hardware as usage increase
  - Test and Provide High Availability/Failover at each tier (web/app)
- Performance Testing
  - Define baseline test
  - Define expected environment performance
  - Tune, Test, and measure
  - Rinse and Repeat.....







## **Environment Integration**

- Security SSO / Authentication Provider (AD, LDAP, SAP)
- Scheduler –required Custom SDK Application to fully integrate with Tivoli Scheduler
- Portals many exist, rather than full integration, define generic application usage patterns to be applied to projects
  - Application Usage Patterns Defined
    - Light- Cognos Connection Access
    - Moderate- integration with existing internal applications/portals (parameterized URL's)
    - Complex full integration with external custom applications (SDK)







## Security Model

- Authentication
  - Enterprise integration with WebSeal and SAP
  - Handled and managed at Enterprise Level
- Object Security (reports, links, folder, etc..)
  - Defined at project level, managed via enterprise LDAP
  - Drives security of Objects in Cognos Connection
- Data Security (Row/Column Security)
  - Defined at project level and maintained at database or LDAP level
  - Determines access to specific sets of data







## Content Management Strategy

- Report/Object naming convention enforced
  - ex:(REPO010 Quarterly Financial Report by BU)
- High Level Cognos Connection (CC) Portal Strategy Defined and Agreed to by Business
- Projects can define lower levels of tree as they see fit, but can not alter path within CC
- Use of Portal Tabs/Views Objects prevents user from having to endlessly drill thru folder to get to content







#### Conclusion

- We are making progress toward our goal, of delivering the right information necessary in today's challenging business climate
- Provide foundation/knowledge to move towards business self service
- Internal Resources Getting Stronger
- Better predictability in development projects
- Architects, Data Modelers, BI Technical Leads adding more value
- Less need for outside help for Daily Tasks
- Ironside's role has evolved from a day to day partner in initial stages to a more strategic realtionship







Questions?

Contact Us: Tim Kreytak

tkreytak@ironsidegroup.com

781 860 8840 x250

Jeremy Massimino

jmassimino@massmutual.com

413 744 6484



