

Corporate Banking Customer Segment Performance Blueprint



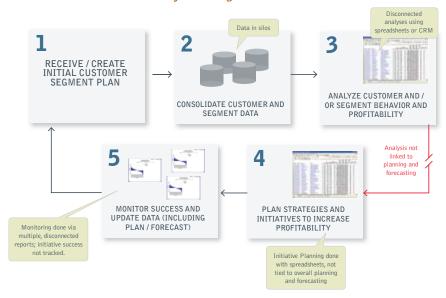
Introduction: Driving success one customer at a time

Ask most financial services executives about their key strategies for growth, and the same answers tend to pop up: increase wallet share, improve customer satisfaction and loyalty, serve small and medium enterprises more cost-effectively, and know the customer's needs so that the institution can offer the right product at the right time.

All of these answers are predicated upon having customer segment or individual customer data available, using the data to understand the behaviors and profitability of customers or groups of customers, and then to create strategies and plans that maximize the institution's success.

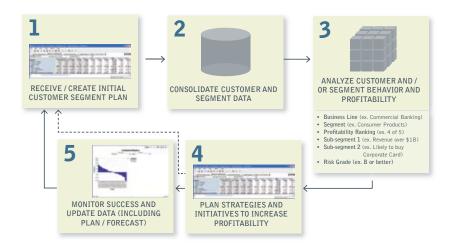
The tools to perform these tasks have existed for years, but in most cases, data resides in disparate systems, customer profitability solutions exist in relative isolation from the financial planning process, customer relationship management (CRM) solutions have been cost-prohibitive and rarely lived up to their promise, and initiative planning and tracking has been an afterthought. Consequently, many institutions have failed to meet their growth and profitability targets.

Customer Profitability Management at Most Banks



Despite the inefficient processes found at many banks, a coordinated, efficient approach to driving customer profitability can be a reality. The first step is to consolidate customer data, storing all relevant transactional, product, demographic, goal, and profile information in an accessible place. Next is applying appropriate reporting and analysis tools to the task of understanding as much as possible about customer segments and individual customers. Once those segments and customers are understood more completely, the bank can use technology integrated with analysis and reporting capabilities to plan initiatives and set very specific targets that improve segment profitability. Finally, the bank can monitor the success of its plans and initiatives and feed information gained back into the process, creating a closed-loop cycle for continual performance improvement.

Driving Customer Profitability (Corporate)



The IBM Cognos Solution: Customer Segment Performance Blueprint

The IBM Cognos Corporate Banking Customer Segment Performance Blueprint enables commercial, corporate, and investment banks to create profit-and-loss statements at the customer segment level or—for large corporate clients—at the customer level. The solution allows segment- or customer managers to report on and analyze profitability down to the customer level, to create regional and product P&Ls within a segment or customer, and to plan sales and marketing initiatives to improve segment or customer results. Integration with Acorn Systems' activity-based management software ensures granular, accurate profitability measurement and planning.

The Blueprint comprises three primary components:

- Reporting, analysis, dashboards, and scorecards using IBM Cognos® 8
 Business Intelligence.
- Planning and forecasting, using IBM Cognos 8 Planning.
- Activity-based costing and management (pre-integrated with Acorn Systems' Profit Analyzer CI, but can be used with any ABC or other costing system or methodology).

Using these components, the *Blueprint* enables customer segment managers (and large corporate account managers), marketing personnel, and other customer-facing bank employees to receive customer segment information, analyze information to determine targets, plan initiatives to drive increased profits in the chosen segment, and manage and update a customer-segment P&L. The descriptions below follow that basic workflow: report and analyze customers and customer segments, plan initiatives, and manage the customer segment P&L.

"The IBM Cognos
Banking Customer
Segment Blueprint is
an excellent solution for
reporting on customer
segments and customers,
planning segmentlevel profitability, and
planning initiatives to
drive increased revenue
and profitability into a
customer segment."

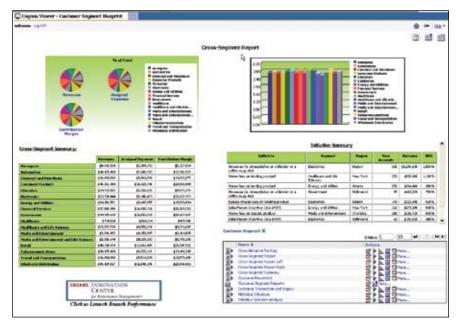
Vice President, Finance, \$20 billion USD bank

Customer segment reporting, analysis, dashboards, and scorecards

The Blueprint provides a hierarchy of dashboards and reports designed to guide the user through deeper and deeper levels of customer- and customer segment detail.

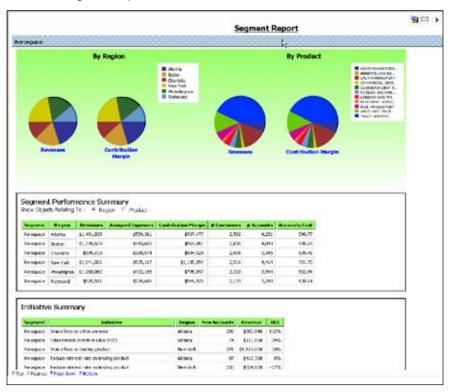
The first level provides a view of all customer segments (*Cross-segment Report*), which allows the user to understand at a glance how segments are performing across measures such as revenue, contribution margin, and accounts per customer. In addition, it highlights initiatives that are most successful at driving higher profitability.

Cross-segment Report



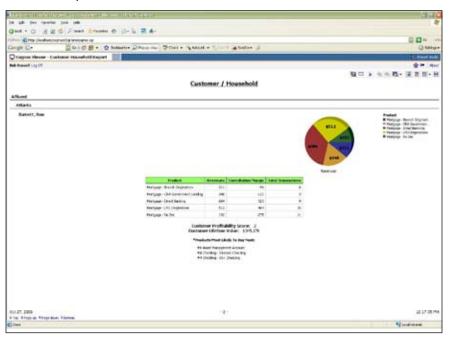
The next level in the hierarchy is the *Customer Segment Report*. This dashboard-style report allows the user to look within a segment to understand differences across regions and products—both comparatively and in absolute financial terms. It also incorporates an initiative summary, which reflects initiatives success within this particular segment.

Customer Segment Report

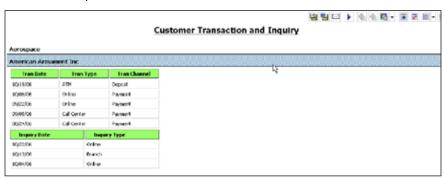


The lowest level of reporting is the *Customer Report*, which displays both key financial information for the customer and profitability measures, such as customer profitability score, customer lifetime value, risk grade, and products most likely to be purchased next (these measures can be either supplied by an existing bank profitability system or created independently). There is also a link to the *Customer Transaction and Inquiry Report*, which provides detailed information about recent transactions and inquiries.

Customer Report



Transaction Report

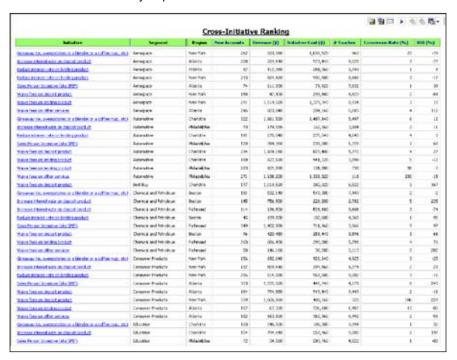


Initiative reporting, analysis, dashboards, and scorecards

From the customer analysis just performed—whether at cross-segment, segment, or customer level—the user is able to identify exactly which customer segment to target for product or service initiatives. To launch a new initiative, the user may look at how past initiatives have performed in order to determine what initiative to proceed with for the chosen target.

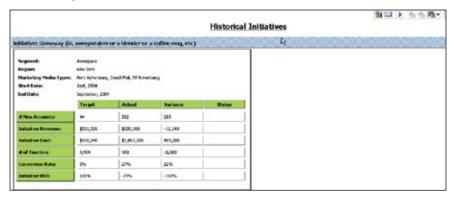
Similar to customer segment reporting, there is an initiative reporting hierarchy. The highest level is a cross-initiative report, showing key information regarding all initiatives across segments, regions, and products.

Cross-Initiative Summary Report



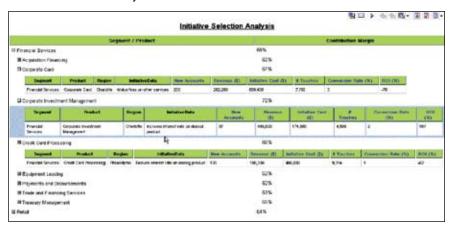
From the *Cross-Initiative Report*, the user can select a report for a single initiative, which provides an even greater level of detail on any past initiative.

Initiative Report



The final initiative report is quite different from the others, in that it provides a guided path to choosing an effective initiative based on historical data (similar to a "wizard"). *Initiative Selection Analysis* prompts the user to select the customer segment for which an initiative is to be executed, then provides a list of the most profitable products within that segment. The user may select which product to offer the target segment. Based on the product selection, the report then provides a list of past initiatives—and the associated marketing media—that have proved most successful in promoting that product, allowing the user to choose the optimal product—initiative mix.

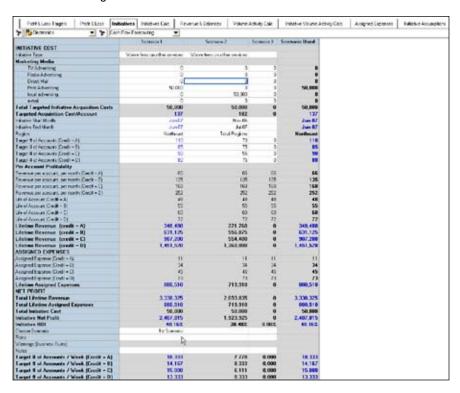
Initiative Selection Analysis



Initiative planning

Having chosen the optimal initiative, the user can now forecast the impact of that initiative on the customer segment's profitability. In the **Initiative Planning** tab shown below, the user chooses the product and marketing mix, as well as start- and end-dates and the target number of accounts (by credit grade) for the initiative. The *Blueprint* provides the initiative's projected net profit, including lifetime revenue, lifetime assigned expenses, and acquisition cost (initiative cost). In addition, a user can compare multiple initiatives side-by-side before making a final choice. Once the choice is made, the user selects the appropriate initiative, which feeds the initiative forecast into the overall profit and loss forecast for the customer segment.

Initiative Planning Tab



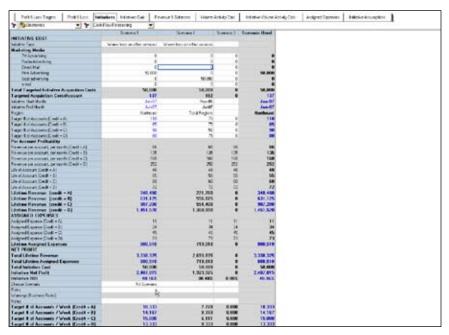
The calculations derived here are driven from an Initiative Assumptions tab (not shown), as well as the Revenue & Balances and Assigned Expenses tabs which are described in greater detail below.

Calculating and forecasting the Customer Segment P&L

The Customer Segment Profit & Loss Statement—which calculates the customer segment profitability to which each segment is ultimately managed—is created dynamically from revenue, balance, and cost information calculated in other areas of the model.

The **Revenue & Balances** tab supplies the revenue portion of the Profit and Loss statement, by allowing the customer segment owner or marketing to manage branch Balances, Accounts, and Net New Customers within the segment. The segment manager can forecast number of accounts and account balance items such as Planned Runoff, New Business, and Attrition. A forecast is run for each Product Group, Region, and Credit Grade within the customer segment. To facilitate data entry, the tab may be reoriented as needed. For example, it may be reoriented to work on the Planned Runoff for all product groups in the "Electronics" customer segment. Fields in GRAY are non-editable and consist of historical data (which is locked), data linked over from other tabs, or items calculated based upon information entered in the white (editable) areas. As changes are made, they are highlighted in **BLUE** along with any cells affected by the change. Balance changes will affect Revenue numbers and flow through the model to subsequent tabs, including the **Profit & Loss Statement**. Likewise, changes in the Accounts area will affect income (revenue from new accounts) and drive account-related activity volumes. Account-related activity volumes will affect **Assigned Expenses**, which are discussed below.

Revenue and Balances Tab



NEW INITIATIVE REVENUE AND ACCOUNTS								
Idulire Heverus			0		0	0	0	
relietive Acquisition Corre							0	
Ven Initiative Accounts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL REVENUE AND ACCOUNTS								
IDTAL REVENUE	273,851	299,971	327,727	356,350	365,561	425,179	455,983	487,163
TOTAL AVERAGE ACCOUNTS	1,675	1,873	2,083	2.287	2,491	2,695	2,899	3,103

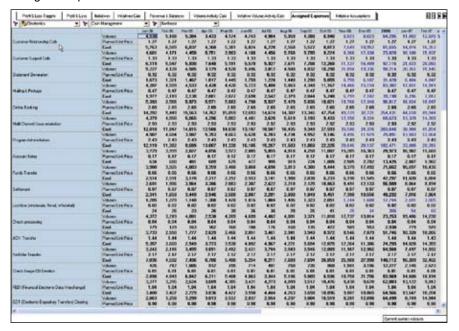
The **Assigned Expenses** tab—for expenses driven by account activity—provides the cost portion of the **Customer Segment Profit & Loss Statement** based on activity-based costs fed from Acorn System's Profit Analyzer CI. Assigned Expenses are derived as follows:

- Each product has an associated set of activities. For instance, Customer
 Inquiry Calls as one of several associated activities. [Note that each activity—
 such as Customer Inquiry Calls—comprises numerous transactions, in this
 case, balance inquiries, fee inquiries, and so on.]
- Each activity is performed a certain number of times per month. The volume of monthly activity is calculated in the model's Volume Activity Generator (not shown).
- Each activity has an associated cost, called the Planned Unit Price (provided by the Acorn ABC engine, based on recent historical costs).

The Assigned Expense for each product within a customer segment is calculated by multiplying each activity Volume by its associated Planned Unit Price to arrive at a monthly Cost for that activity, then summing the costs of each activity associated with that product.

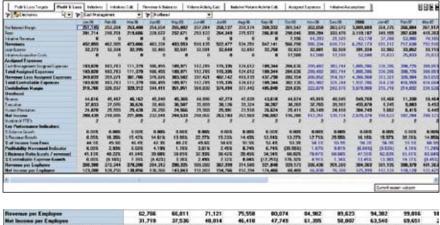
As can be seen in the graphic below, the **Assigned Expenses** tab summarizes the information into the Volumes, Unit Price, and Cost of each Activity for each product type within the customer segment.

Assigned Expenses Tab



The **Profit & Loss Statement** tab is the recipient of the revenue, assigned expenses, and new initiative revenue planning that have been described. This tab combines revenue information with assigned expenses to forecast the contribution margin for the customer segment. In addition, it allows for overhead items, such as finance, executive, and HR, before arriving at Net Income Before Taxes and ultimately Net Income for the customer segment. Note that new initiative revenue is included on the **Profit and Loss Statement**, but has its own revenue and cost lines. This separation allows new initiative information to be differentiated easily, and also allows for seasoning of new accounts if the bank so desires. Finally, the **Profit and Loss Statement** also includes a number of Key Performance Indicators (KPIs), allowing the customer segment manager to track important pieces of information. There is also a tab (not shown) in the model in which the KPI targets are set and tracked.

Profit & Loss Tab



Revenue per Employee	62,766	66,811	71,121	75,558	80,074	84,982	89,623	94,382	99,016	11
Het Income per Employee	31,719	37,536	40,014	46,410	47,749	\$1,395	50,007	63,540	69,651	
Log Total Controllable Expenses@fisle)		772,198	715,047	739,983	788,296	826,304	568,646	780,545	745,10E	62
Opening Belances (hole)		0		0		0	0.	0		
Lag Total RevenuelHide		1,847,436	1,564,204	2,009,831	2,219,517	2,351,703	2,495,600	2,631,671	2,768,930	2,56
Log Revenue Less Assigned Expenses (Hide)		1,075,238	1,243,237	1,349,848	1,511,221	1,525,389	1,926,954	1,851,127	2,823,824	2,20

Activity-based costing and management

Customer segment profitability planning is only as effective as the data upon which the planning is based. To ensure the most accurate data, IBM has integrated Acorn Systems' Profit Analyzer CI, which provides activity-based costing and management information. However, this solution can be used with any costing provider (activity-based or other methodologies) or the bank's existing systems.

For more information about how the *IBM Cognos Corporate Banking Customer Segment Performance Blueprint* can help your bank improve its customer segment performance, please visit the IBM Cognos Innovation Center at: www.cognos.com/innovationcenter/blueprint_industry.html

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The IBM Cognos Innovation Center was established in North America and Europe to advance the understanding of proven planning and performance management techniques, technologies, and practices. The Innovation Center is dedicated to transforming routine performance management practices into "next practices" that help cut costs, streamline processes, boost productivity, enable rapid response to opportunity, and increase management visibility.

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