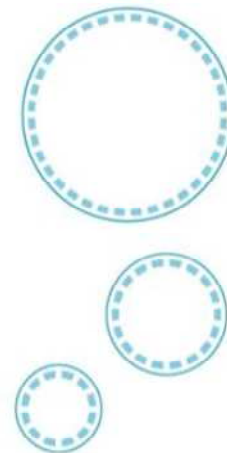




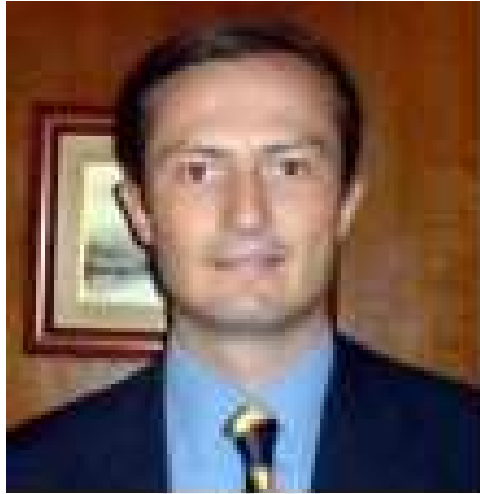
# Congreso de Software **IBM** 2010

Construyendo un planeta más inteligente



# **IBM**MAGINA

Un planeta más inteligente necesita software más inteligente



# Carlos Guardia Rivas

Executive IT Specialist - IBM SWG  
SPGI IT/Specialist Profession Leader  
Member of the SPGI Technical Expert  
Council (TEC)



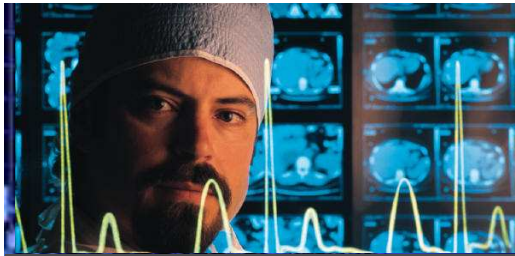
# Gestión de la Información:

**Datawarehouse y  
System Analytics en  
System Z**



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# Data volume is exploding...



Volume of Digital Data

As of December 2008, the global monthly Internet traffic is estimated to be **5 to 8 exabytes**.

As of May 2009, the size of the World's total Digital content has been roughly estimated to be 500 billion gigabytes, or **500 exabytes**.

By 2013, annual global IP traffic will reach **two-thirds of a zettabyte or 667 exabytes**.

Internet video will generate over **18 exabytes** per month in 2013

Source: Wikipedia 3/2010



Variety of Information



Velocity of Decision Making

## *Yet businesses still struggle*

### **Lack of Insight**

One in three managers frequently make critical decisions without the information they need

### **Inefficient Access**

One in two don't have access to the information across their organization needed to do their jobs

### **Inability to Predict**

Three in four business leaders say more predictive information would drive better decisions

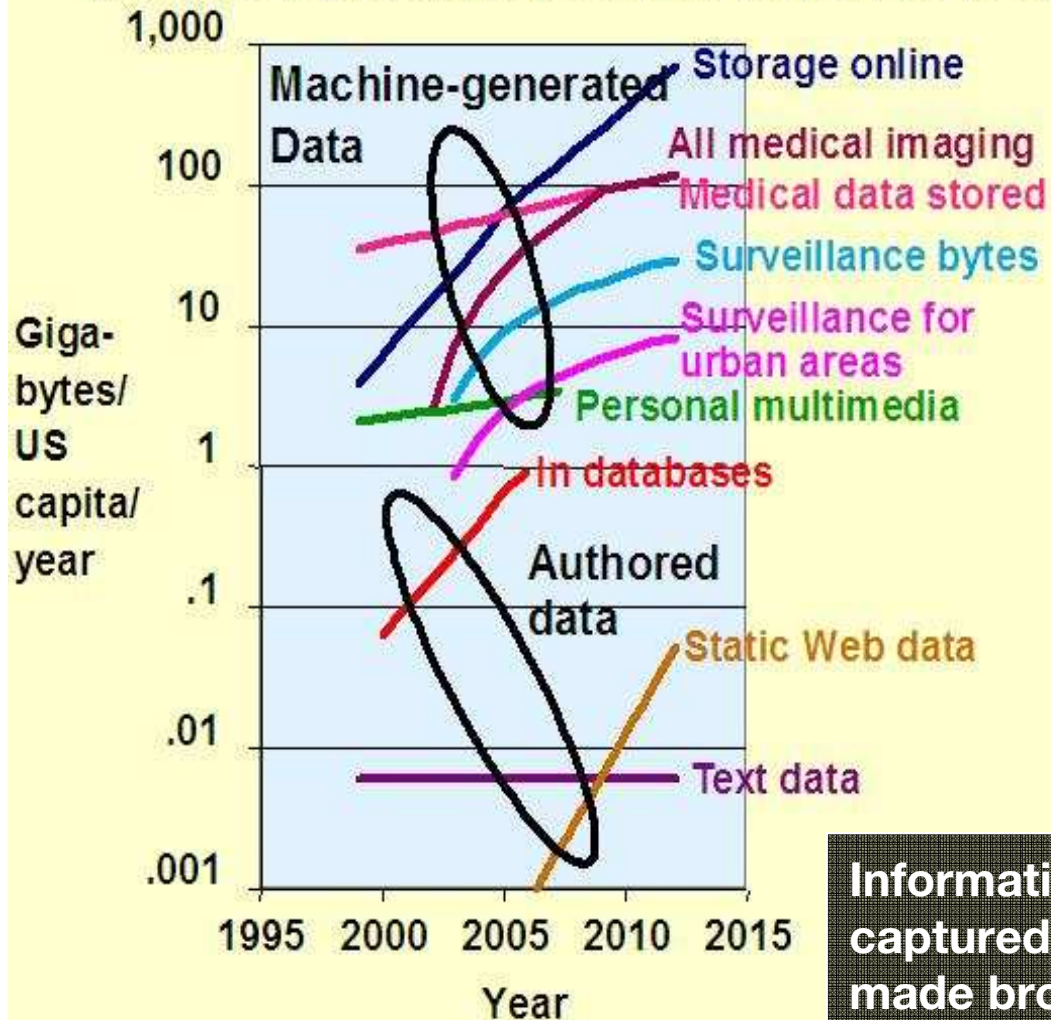
Source: IBM Institute for Business Value

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# The foremost issue facing enterprises today is the waste, inaccuracy and volume of missed opportunities that stem from information raging out of control



## Machine-generated versus authored data



## Volume of Digital Data

- 57% CAGR for enterprise data through 2010
- Machine generated data : Sensors, RFID, GPS..

## Variety of Information

- 80% of new data growth is unstructured
- Emails, images, audio, video..

## Velocity of Decision Making

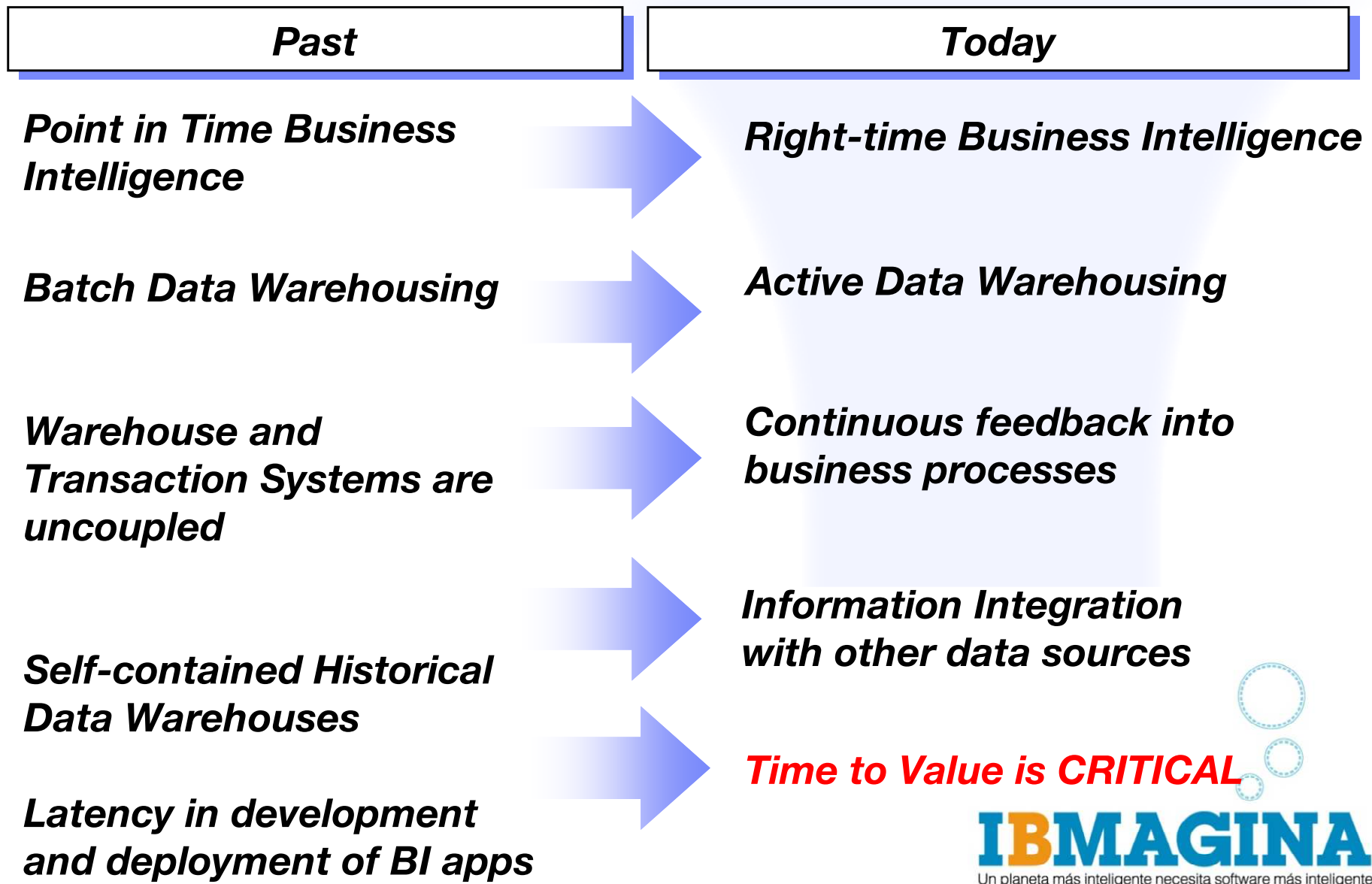
- 42% of managers say they use wrong information at least once per week
- Rapidly changing business climate

Information is not being effectively captured, managed, analyzed and made broadly available to everyone who needs it





# Business Intelligence Becoming Mission-Critical



# Data Warehousing trends



- High requirement for system, platform and data security
- Desire to optimize & leverage existing infrastructure and skills
- Minimize complex and costly data movement
- Need help managing high growth of '3 Vs' – Volume, Variety, Velocity
- Increasing demands for sophisticated analysis with real time operational data – BI is becoming *mission critical*



## Dynamic Warehousing A New Approach to Leveraging Information

**Information On Demand** to Optimize Real-Time Processes



*Dynamic Warehousing*

**OLAP & Data Mining** to Understand Why and Recommend Future Action



*Traditional Data Warehousing*

**Query & Reporting** to Understand What Happened



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# Data Warehousing on DB2 for z/OS – What is driving this?



- **Many System z customers already use DB2 for z/OS for warehouse and BI**
  - IBM is responding to customer demand with new DB2 features, new software offerings and improved hardware performance and efficiency
- **The System z platform offers superior Total Cost of Ownership**
  - Customers want to leverage their System z infrastructure to do more with what they are already using successfully
    - TCO can be reduced through the utilization of existing processors, people, practices
    - TCO may also be achieved through a consolidation approach
- **New BI trends map well to the strengths of DB2 for z/OS and System z**
  - The distinction is blurring between warehouse and OLTP databases based on new trends such as Dynamic Warehouse and Operational BI, driving:
    - The need for increased reliability, availability, security, and compliance in a DWH DBMS
    - The need for very current warehouse data and/or collocation of warehouse and operational data
- **Specialty processors and the new z10 provide additional ways to optimize TCO**
  - zIIPs and IFLs are driving down hardware and software costs; DWH/BI can make excellent use of these processors, ultimately driving TCO advantages
  - The new processors are delivering excellent speeds





# DB2 for z/OS features that support DWHing

## DB2 V8

- **64-Bit Addressability**
- 2000 byte index keys
- **MQT's**
- Multi-Row Operations
- 225 way table joins
- In-Memory Workfiles
- Automatic Space Allocation
- **Non-Uniform Distribution Statistics on Non-Indexed Columns**
- **Parallel Sorting**
- **Data Partitioned Secondary Indexes**
- 2MB SQL Statements

## DB2 9

- **Partition by growth**
- **Index Compression**
- **Index on expression**
- **Dynamic index ANDing**
- RRF new row internal structure for VARCHAR
- Fast delete of all the rows in a partition
- Skipping uncommitted inserted/updated qualifying rows
- **Histogram Statistics**
- SQL enhancements
  - INTERSECT, EXCEPT, cultural sort, caseless comparisons, RANK, DENSE\_RANK, ...
- **DB2 VUE**

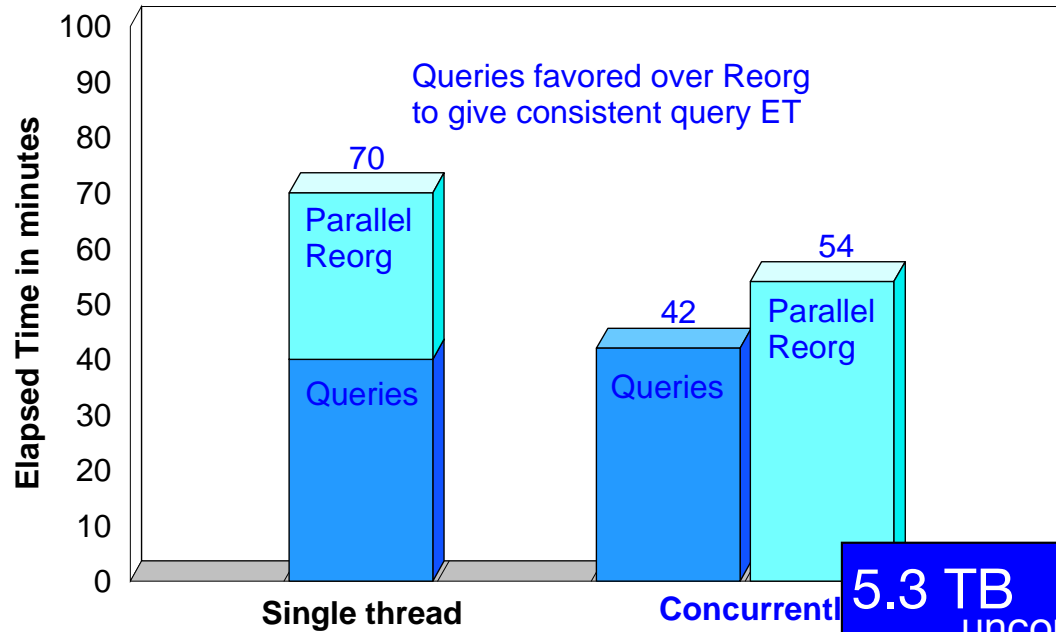
- Numerous optimizer enhancements
  - Minimize materialization and size of intermediate results
  - **Hash access path**
  - Parallel index update at insert
  - Faster single row retrievals
- **Index include columns**
- **Auto statistics collection**
- **Compress 'on the fly'**

## DB2 10

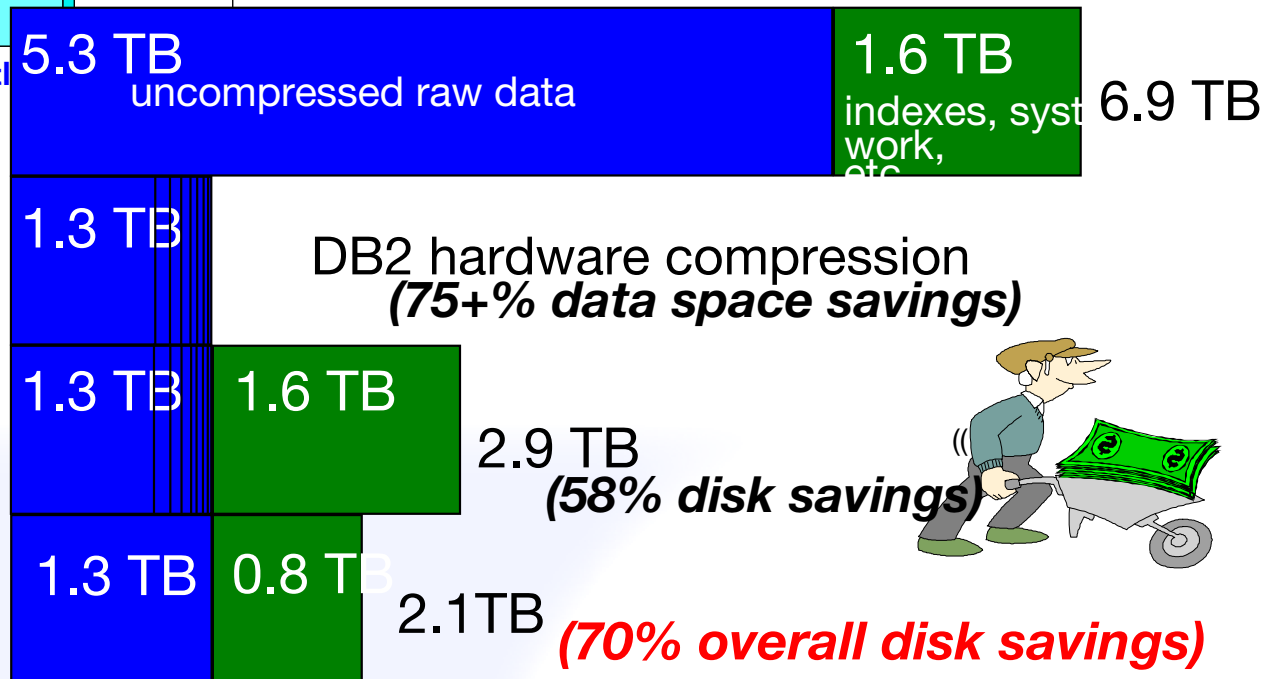
**New!**

- Enhanced query parallelism for improved performance
  - Remove query parallelism restrictions
  - In-memory techniques for faster query performance
  - Advanced query acceleration techniques
- **System z synergy:**
  - **Improved cpu cache performance**
  - **Exploit new h/w instructions**
  - **Utilize z10 1MB page size**
- **Moving sum, moving average**
- **Advanced query acceleration**

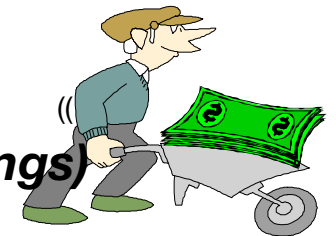
# DB2 for z/OS for DWHing



**Concurrent workload management**



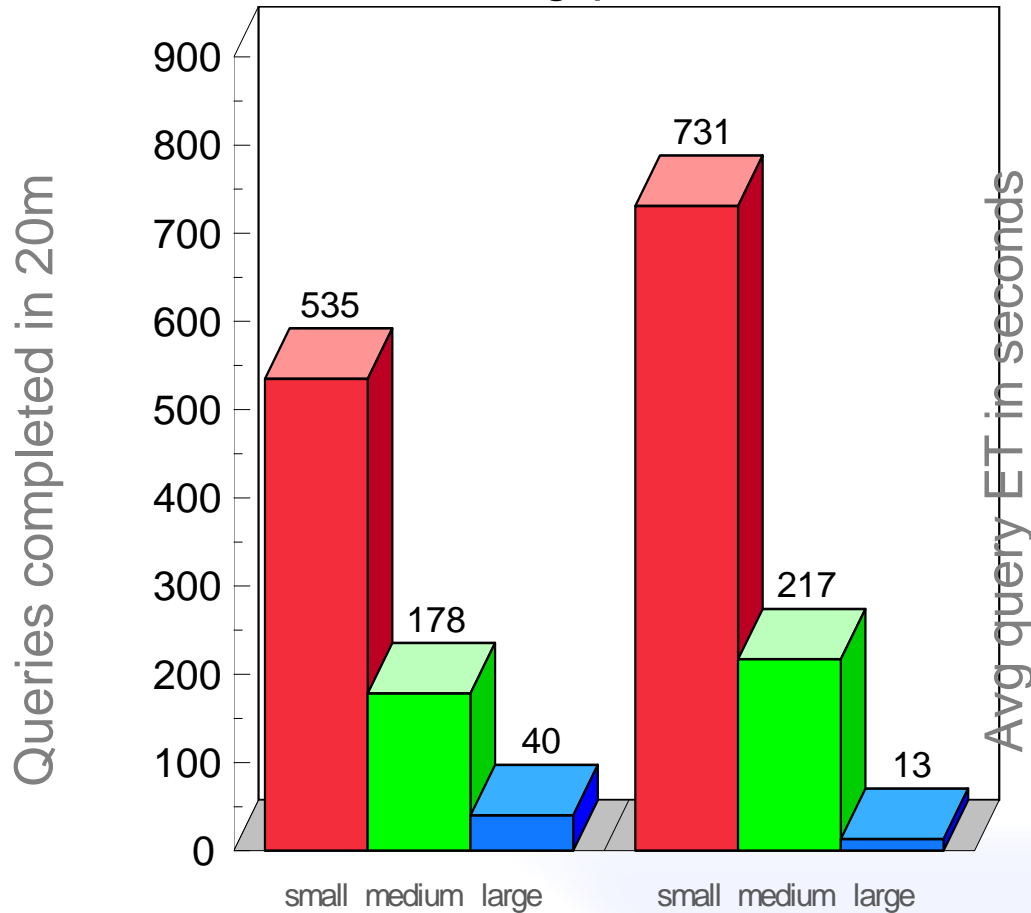
**High compression ratios**



# DB2 for z/OS workload management



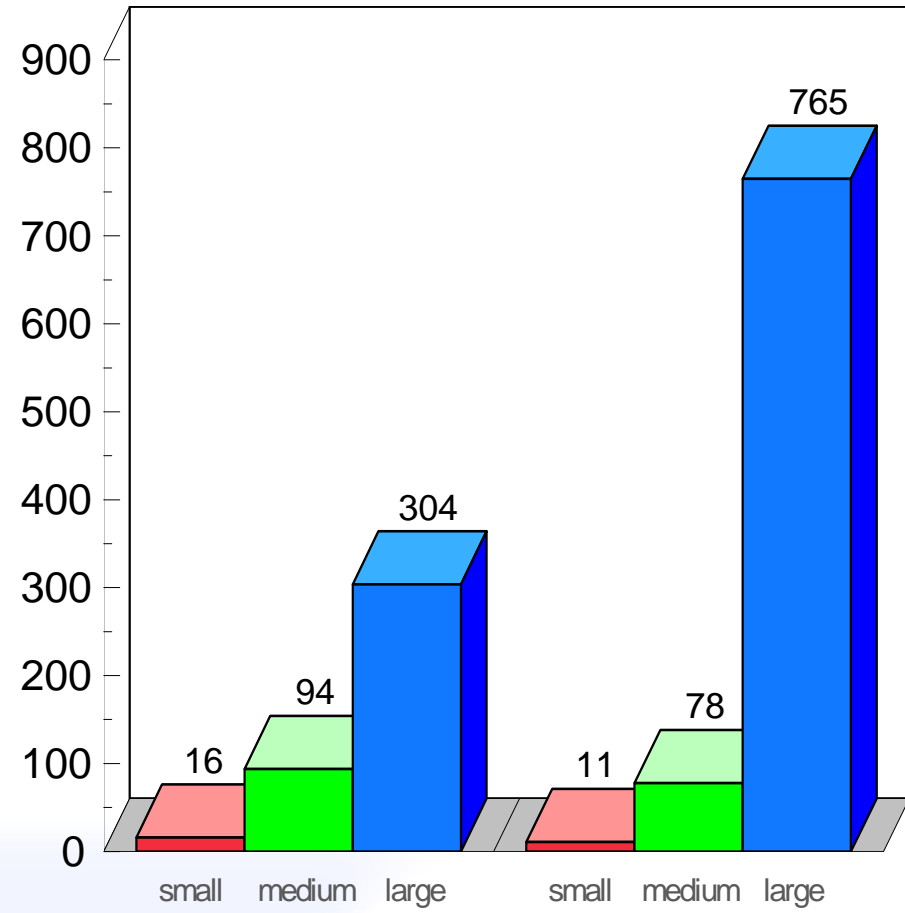
## Throughput Effects



Policy  
equal priority

Policy  
favor smaller work

## Response Time Effects



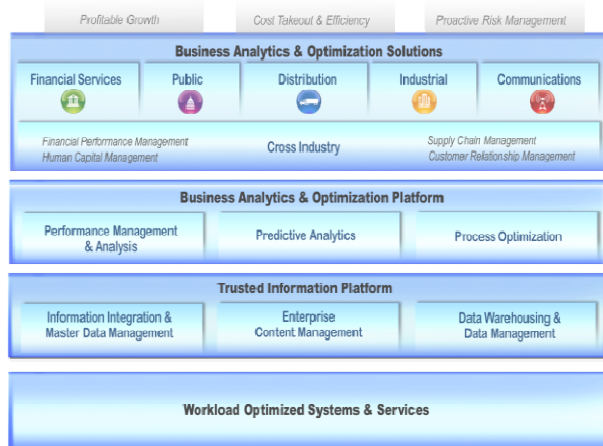
Policy  
equal priority

Policy  
favor smaller work

# Information-Led Transformation for System z



More new capabilities delivered in the past 3 years than at any point in the mainframe's history



Smart Analytics Optimizer for z/OS  
 DB2 end-to-end monitoring  
 DB2 and IMS Active-Active for z/OS  
 DB2 10 for z/OS  
 DB2 Sort for z/OS  
 Master Data Management for z/OS  
 Cognos 8 BI for z/OS

2010

Analytics

Entity Analytics for System z  
 IMS Tools Solution Packs for z/OS  
 IMS 11 for z/OS

Information-Led Transformation

Content Integrator for z/OS  
 InfoSphere Warehouse for System z  
 FileNet Content Manager for System z  
 Cognos 8 BI for System z

2009

Business Intelligence

InfoSphere MDM Server for System z  
 Optim Data Governance for System z  
 Information Server for System z  
 Content Manager 8.4

Information Agenda

2008

Information On Demand

Data Warehousing

DB2 software

InfoSphere software

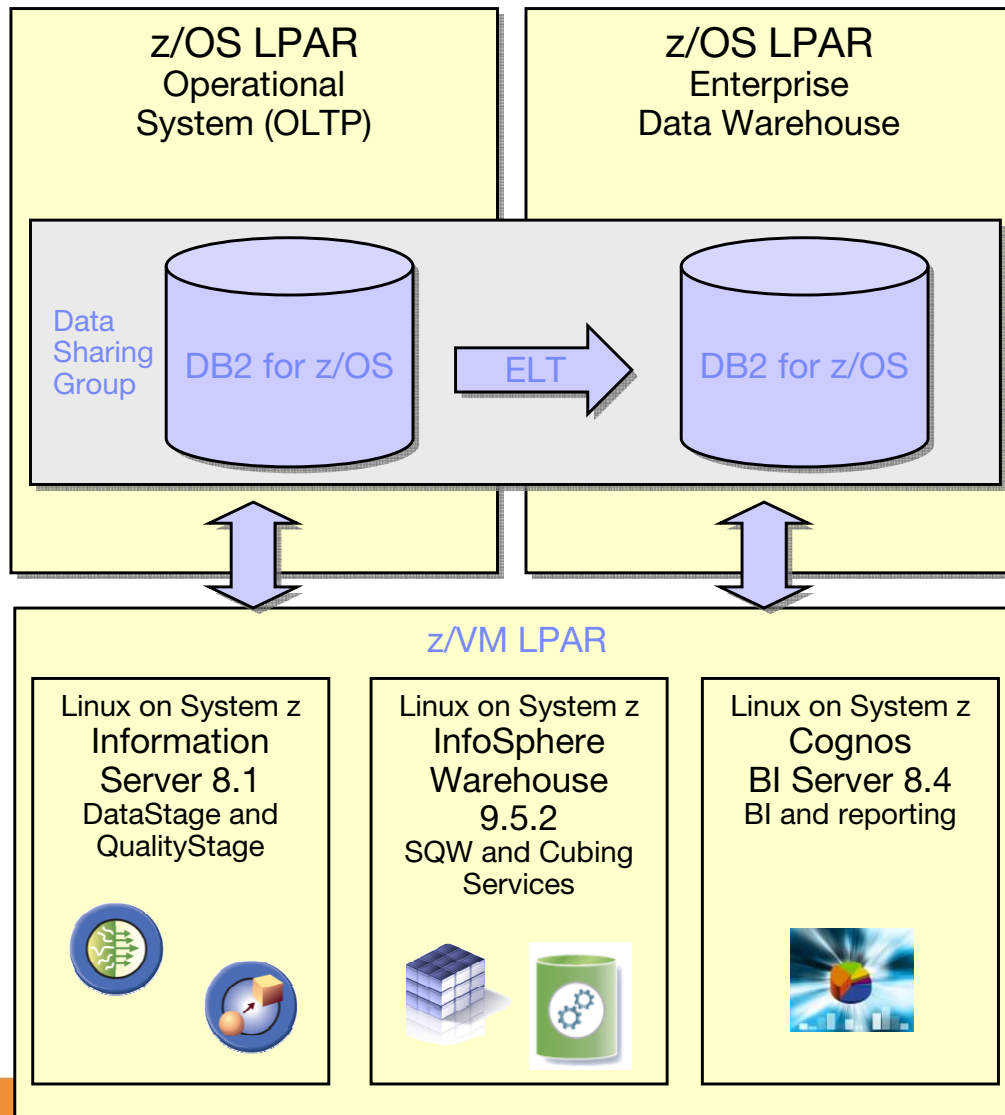
FileNet software

Cognos software

# The IBM Data Warehouse Solution on System z



Ultimate Consolidation Opportunity



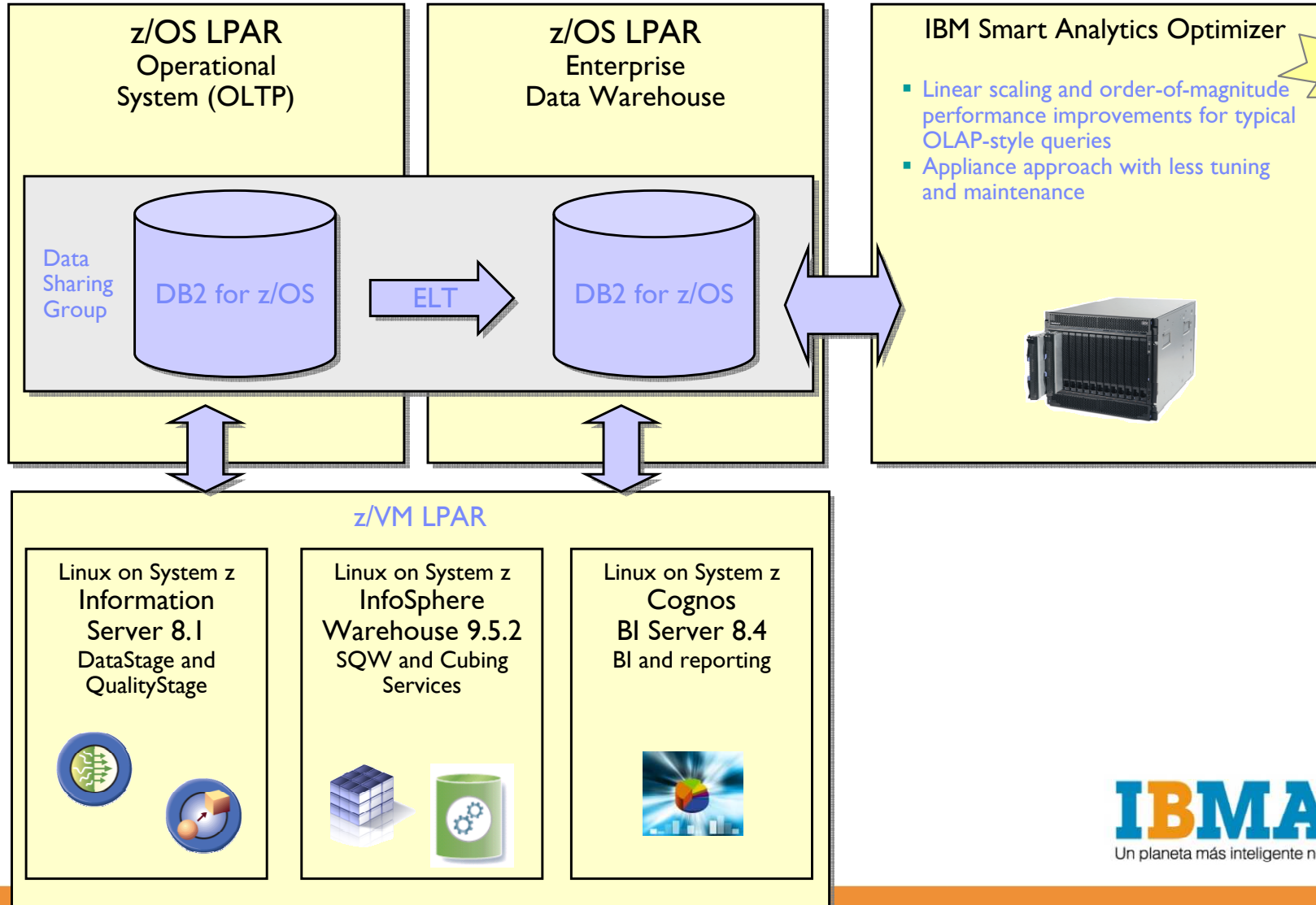
- Consolidation of mission-critical data on System z
- Ability to leverage existing environment, high availability, backup and governance procedures as well as skills
- Efficient data movement within a data sharing group (no network)
- Performance and TCO improvements through cubing services (data marts) and DB2 enhancements
- Complex transformations and data quality driven from Linux on System z with Information Server

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# IBM Smart Analytics Optimizer

Adding Industry Leading Performance



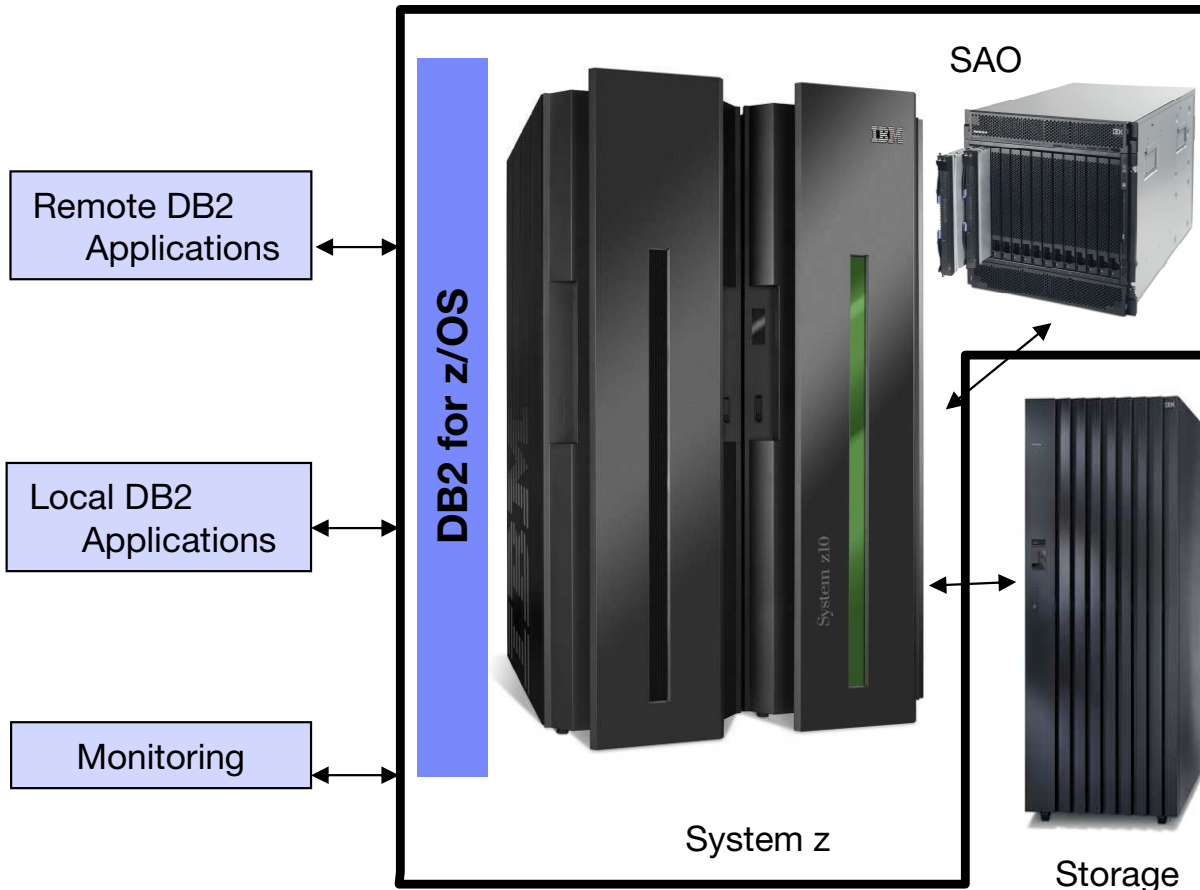
## IBM Smart Analytics Optimizer

New!

- Linear scaling and order-of-magnitude performance improvements for typical OLAP-style queries
- Appliance approach with less tuning and maintenance

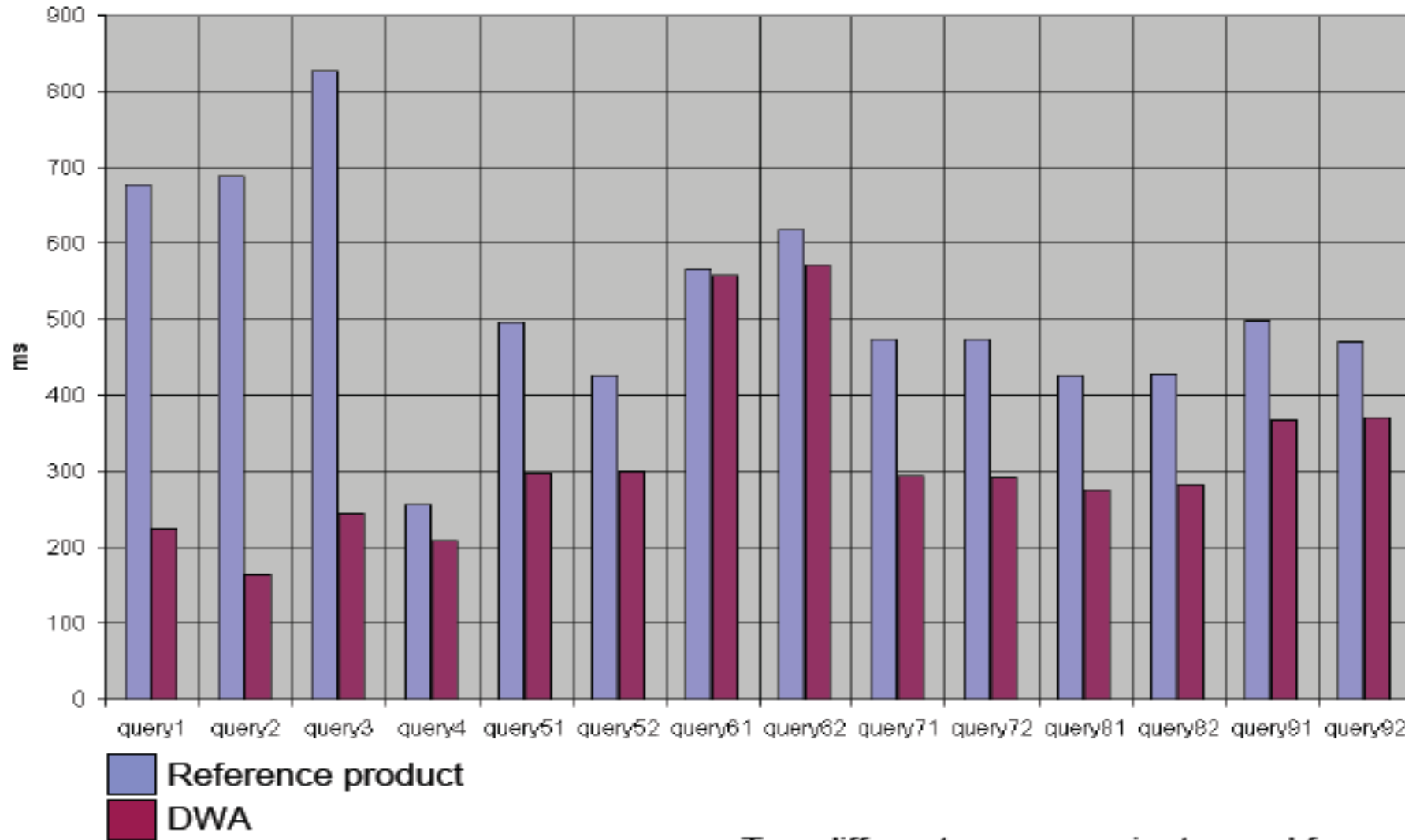


# The IBM Smart Analytics Optimizer Solution



- A special purpose, network attached x86 blades system
  - Offload typical DW queries from traditional database server to the accelerator
  - Based on research prototype called BLINK
- No changes to the applications
  - Applications continue to attach to DB2.
  - DB2 transparently to the applications exploits the accelerator when applicable query needs to be executed
- Improving performance of typical DW queries 5-10 times
- Achieving linear scaling with the number of CPUs
- Reducing need for tedious tuning of DB2 (MQTs, indexes, etc.)
- Significantly improved price/performance and TCO as a combined effect of:
  - Offloading very CPU intensive operations from System z
  - Using commodity hardware
  - Reduced DBA effort for tuning offloaded queries

# Query Response Times SAO faster in all cases w/ predictable response



Two different access variants used for queries Q5 to Q9.

# IBM Smart Analytic System 9600

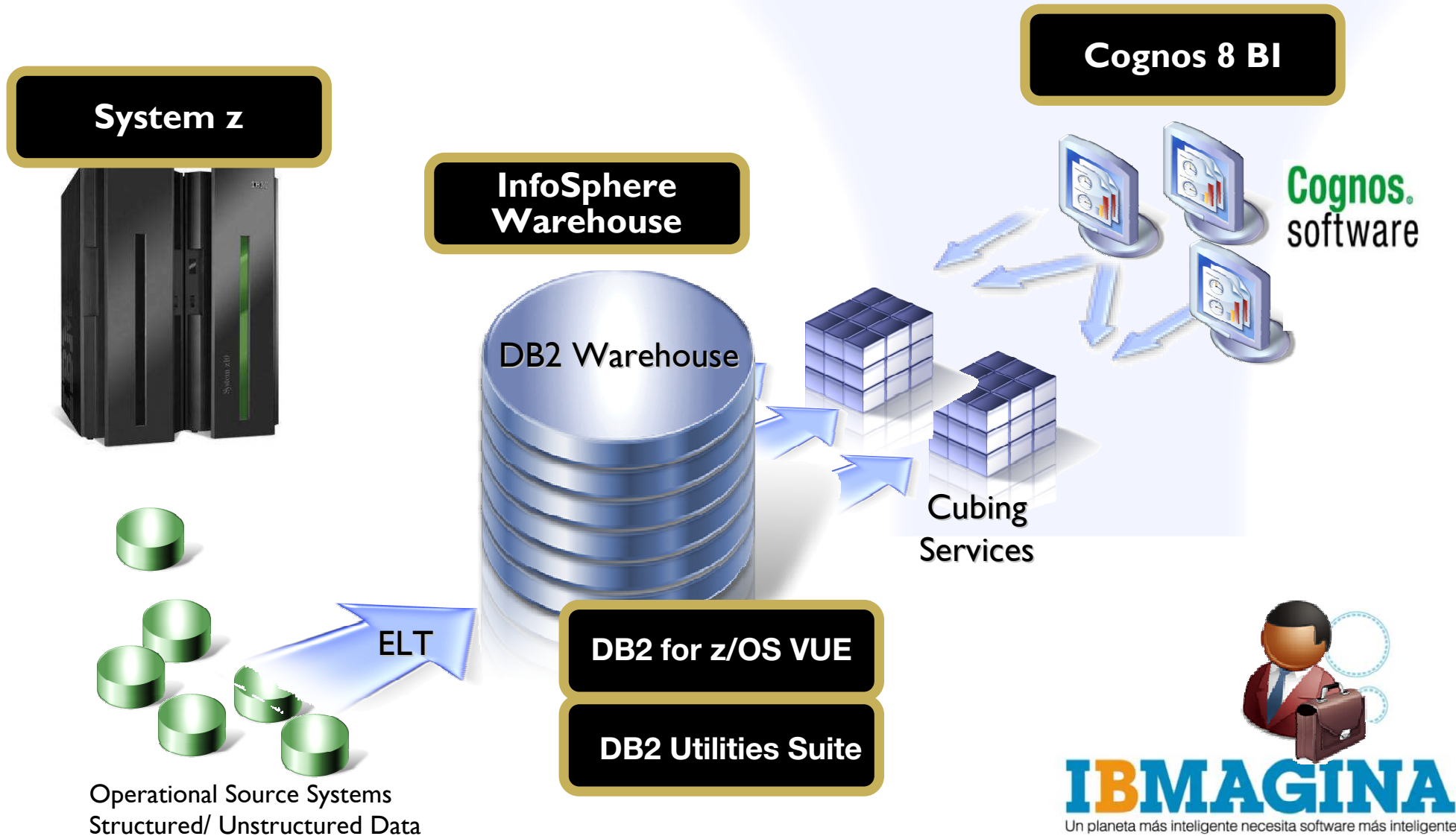


- An integrated hardware, software and services offering that enables enterprise customers to quickly and cost effectively deploy game changing analytics across their business.
- What does it include?
  - ✓ DB2 for z/OS Value Unit Edition (Primary, with option for MLC)
  - ✓ DB2 Utilities Suite (Default in, Ability to opt-out)
  - ✓ InfoSphere Warehouse for Linux on System z
  - ✓ Cognos 8 BI for Linux on System z (Default in, Ability to opt-out)
  - ✓ z/OS Operating System Stack
  - ✓ Implementation Services
  - ✓ Dedicated z10 server or bolt-on LPARs to existing server
    - ✓ Includes general processor, zIIP and IFL engines to meet capacity requirements

## Optional Software

- Tivoli OMEGAMON for DB2 Performance Expert
- DB2 Connect
- Tivoli Directory Server
- InfoSphere Information Server
  - All components eligible
- InfoSphere Replication Server
  - Q-Rep, CDC and Event Publisher eligible
- InfoSphere Federation Server plus Classic Federation on System z
- SPSS
- Tivoli ITCAM, ITUAM
- Cognos Now! For Linux on System z
- Cognos Blueprints for Healthcare, Banking and others...
- BI User on-boarding application (as proposed for Smart Analytics Cloud)

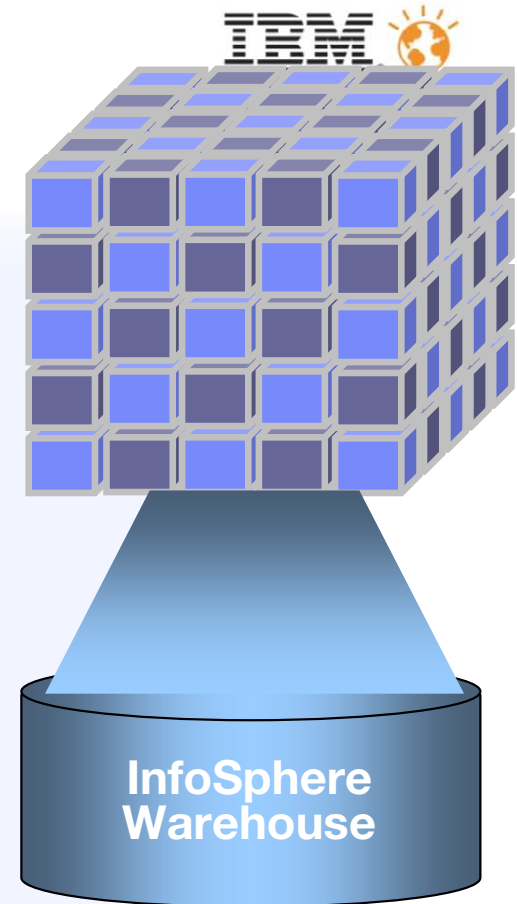
# IBM Smart Analytic System 9600: High Value Dynamic Warehousing





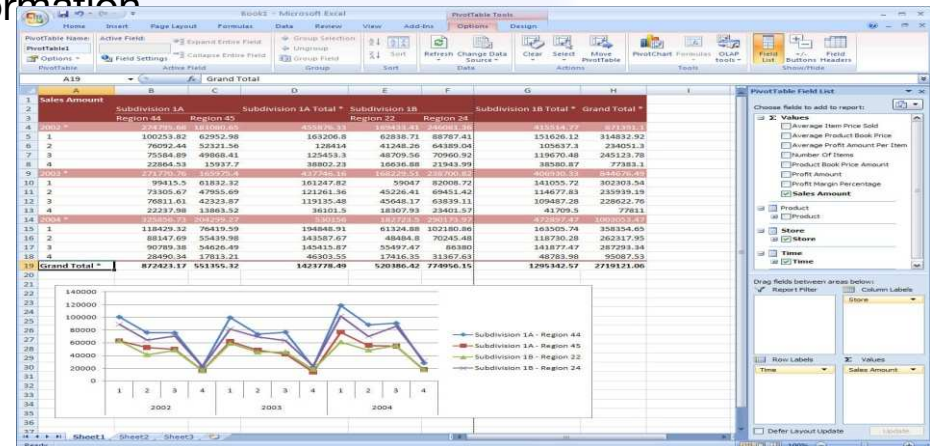
# Cubing services: OLAP

**Cubing Services is a Multidimensional Analysis Server that enables OLAP applications access to Terabyte data volumes via industry standard OLAP connectivity**



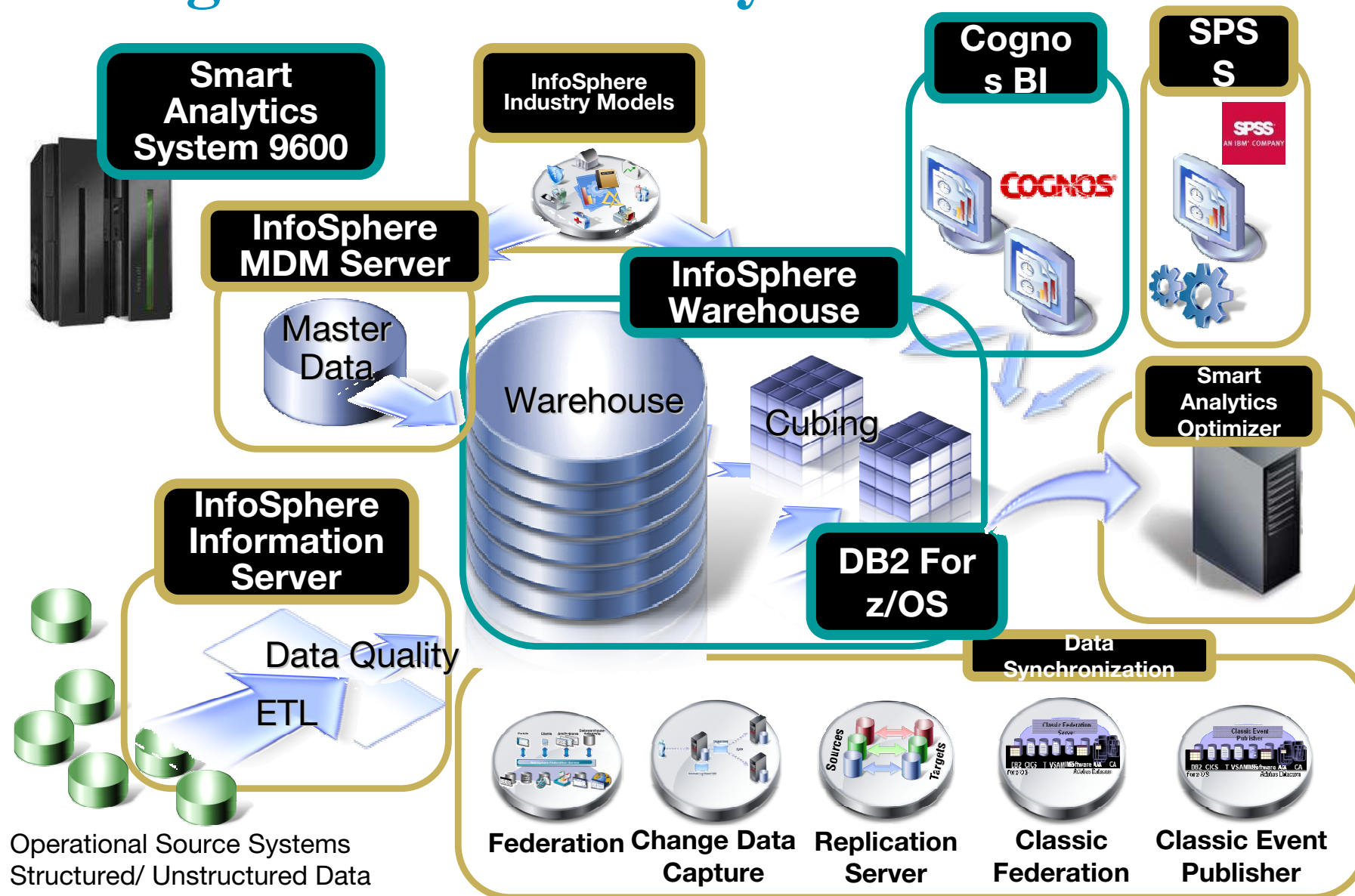
## Benefits

- Uses industry standards OLAP Interfaces for access by a wide variety of tools for presentation and reporting
- Empowers users with ad hoc access to business information.
  - What is the profitability for Product A across the Branches X,Y,Z?
- Speed of thought access to OLAP data managed in InfoSphere Warehouse. Thus for your InfoSphere Warehouse OLAP data there is:
  - OLAP and SQL shared access to the same information
  - Single point of Management
  - Single point of Maintenance
  - Single point of Performance Tuning
- Enables Access to up to 1 TB of base OLAP Data



# Dynamic Warehouse

## The Integrated Stack for System z



# Benefits of a DB2 for z/OS Warehouse



- Blurring of distinction between warehousing applications and OLTP
  - Users demanding reliable access to reliable data from multiple sources
  - Global competitiveness requires 24 x 7
  - Evolving demand for real time or near real time
- Operational data and the ODS together means
  - Reduced complexity
  - Reduced cost
  - Shared processes, tools, procedures
  - Streamlined compliance and security
- Significant DW capabilities in V10 make DB2 competitive
  - DB2 VUE
- zIIP specialty engine allows for IT optimization
- Unprecedented query performance with SAO appliance
- Bundled offering with ISAS 9600
- Better leverage System z skills and investment
- No other solution can match the qualities of service of z

