



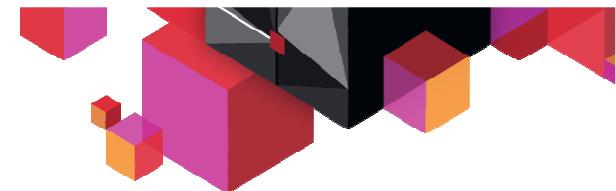
La sécurité sur le system Z

JM Darées

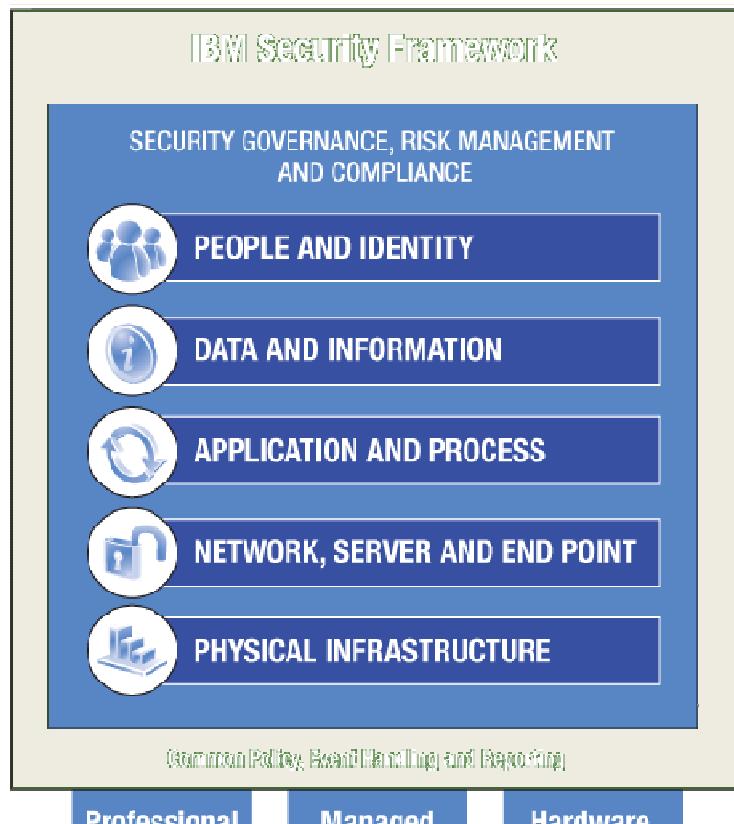
jmdarees@fr.ibm.com

Université du Mainframe 2013

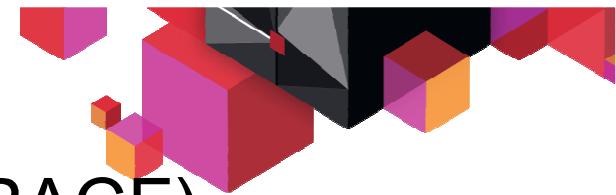
4-5 avril



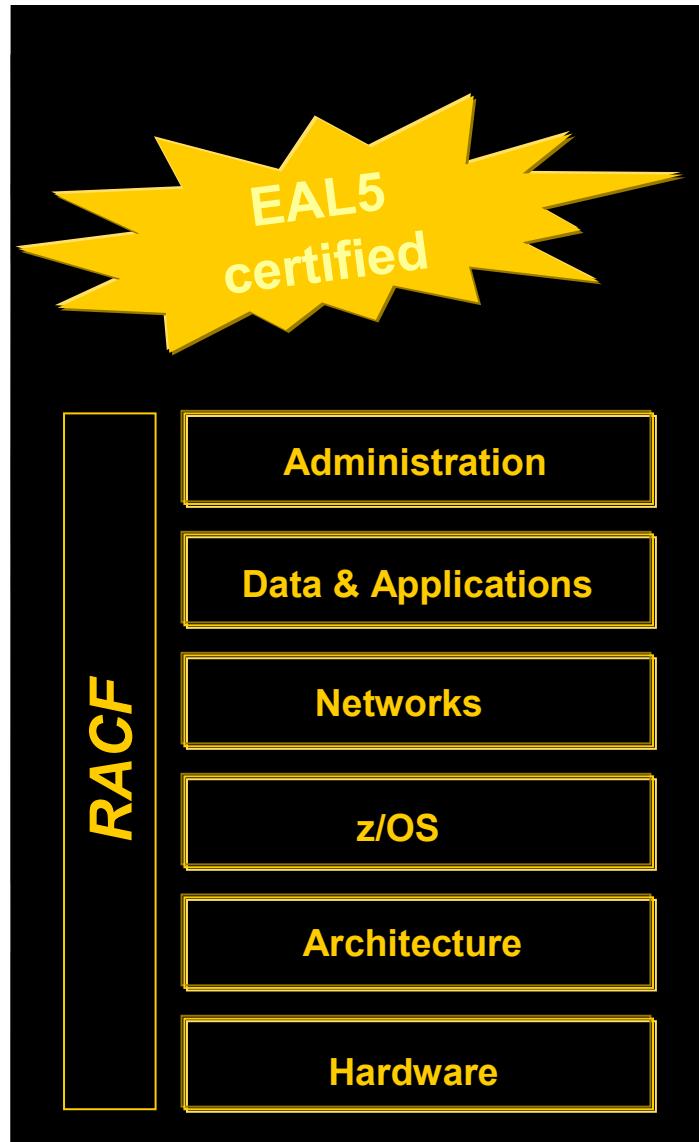
IBM Security Framework



- **IDENTITY & ACCESS**
 - Enable secure collaboration with internal and external users with controlled and secure access to information, applications and assets
- **DATA SECURITY**
 - Protect and secure your data and information assets
- **APPLICATION SECURITY**
 - Continuously manage, monitor and audit application security
- **INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY**
 - Comprehensive threat and vulnerability management across networks, servers and end-points
- **SECURITY COMPLIANCE**
 - Demonstrable policy enforcement aligned to regulations, standards, laws, agreements (PCI, FISMA, etc..)



Resource Access Control Facility (RACF)



- ✓ **Authentification**
- ✓ **Authorisation**
- ✓ **Administration**
- ✓ **Audit**

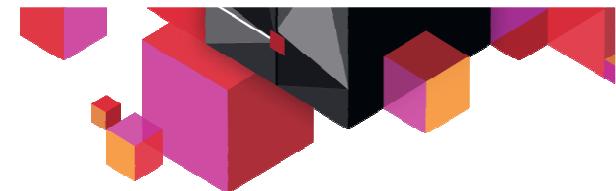
**Resource
Access
Control
Facility**
RACF

Sécurise les application et les databases sans modification des applications

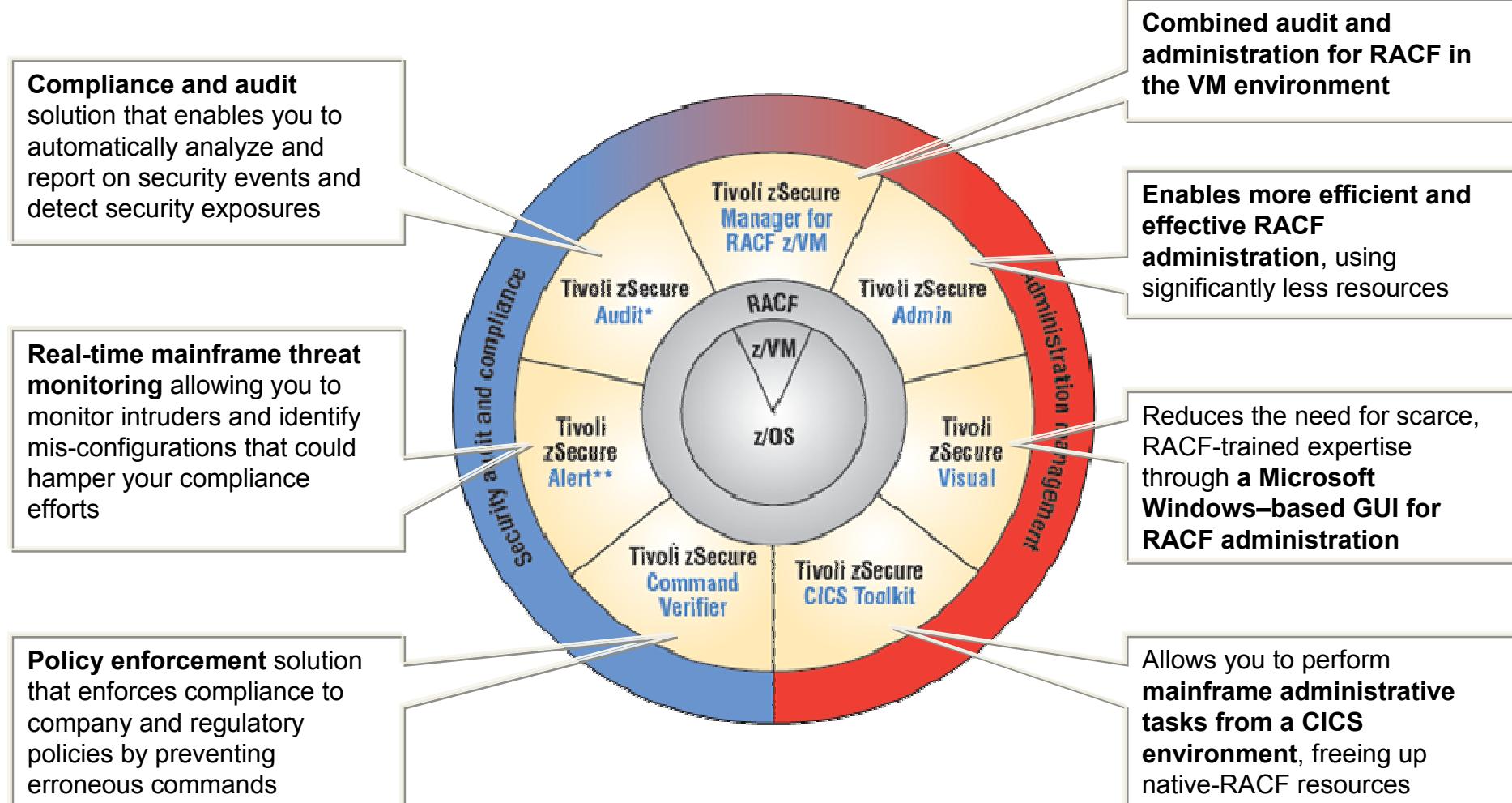
Réduit le cout et la complexité :

- Processus Centralisé Facile à appliquer aux nouveaux et à l'accroissement du nombre d'utilisateurs
- Suivi des activités qui permet d'adresser les besoins en termes audit et de conformité

EAL5: <https://www.bsi.bund.de/ContentBSI/EN/Topics/Certification/newcertificates.html>



IBM Security zSecure

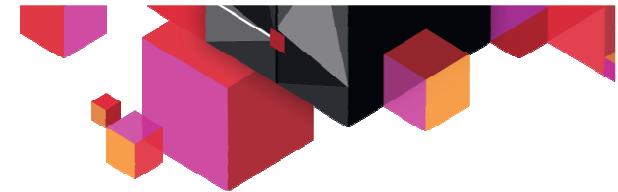




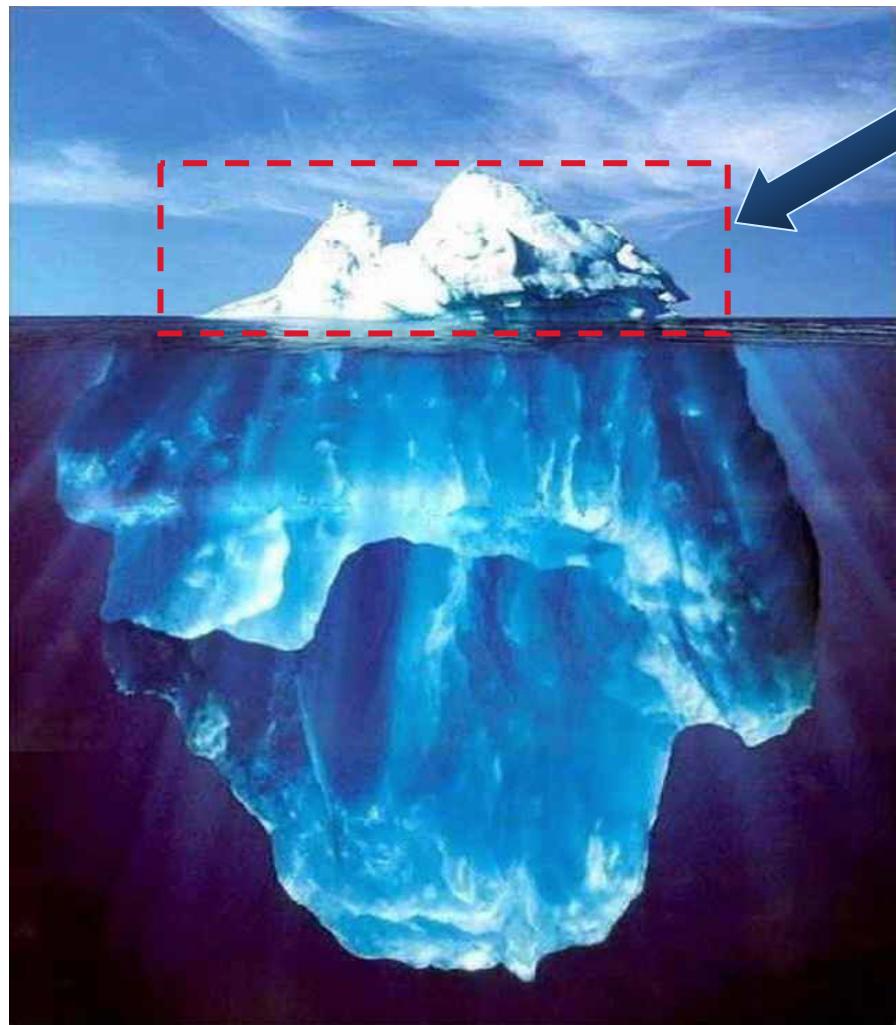
z/OS PKI Services

- Un élément de base de Z/OS depuis plus de 10 ans.
- Il permet de réaliser toute les étapes du cycle de vie des certificats Digitaux
 - Requêtes utilisateurs via un interface web personnalisable
 - Browser ou serveur certificats
 - Processus d'approbation ou d'administration automatisable
 - Administré par la même une interface Web
 - Processus de révocation end user/administrateur
 - Déploiement de CRL (Certificate Revocation List) et de OCSP (Online Certificate Status Protocol)
 - Notifications par e-mail pour les requêtes de certificats et les alertes d'expiration.





IBM & Digital certificates



Une étude de la partie émergée de l'iceberg seulement

- Scan du port 443 (HTTPS) du réseau IBM
- Pas de scan derrière les firewalls de production
- Focalisé seulement sur les server certificats existants.

Résultats:

- 60,000 certificats découverts
- 6,000 certificat à \$500); Economies potentielle estimée: **3 millions \$**



Hello, Jonathan M. Barney | Log Out

IBM Certificate Authority - Personal Certificate

w3 Home | BluePages | HelpNow | Feedback

Personal Certificate

Personal Certificates are used to provide both SSL/TLS Client Authentication as an alternative to the IBM Intranet ID card or for use in the IBM Wireless infrastructure.

Key Generation

To request a certificate, a public and private key pair must be generated. The **private** key must be kept secret and never sent to anyone. The **public** key must be sent to the IBM Certificate Authority to be used in the creation of the Digital Certificate. There are two methods for generating the public keys. The determination of which method to use depends entirely on your requirements. Please select the appropriate method below:

- Use the browser to generate the public/private key pair. If you select this option, your Web browser will generate the public and private keys. The private key will be encrypted and stored in the browser's key database managed by the browser. The public key will be sent to the server to process the certificate request. The certificate will be generated and downloaded and installed on the same machine, and in the same browser that was used to submit the request. The certificate will be usable as soon as it is generated. If the private key is lost or deleted, it cannot be recovered and the certificate will not be usable. Please select the key strength from the options below.
- Use a tool such as java's Keyman utility or OpenSSL to generate a Certificate Signing Request and use the form below to upload it to the server for processing.

Key Strength: **2048 (High Grade)**

Deliver certificates to all IBMers using:

Submit Cancel

ICP-BB INTERMEDIARIA 02 - Microsoft Internet Explorer fornecido por Banco do Brasil

Arquivo Editar Exibir Favoritos Ferramentas Ajuda

Enderço: <https://acint02lab.bb.com.br/PKIServ/public-cgi/canal.rece>

Autoridade Certificadora Intermediária

PKI Services - GERAÇÃO DE CERTIFICADO

Baixar o certificado de nossa AC RAIZ
Baixar o certificado de nossa AC INTERMEDIARIA 01
Baixar o certificado de nossa AC INTERMEDIARIA 02
Baixar "Termo de Compromisso para Acesso Remoto"

Escolha uma opção:

- Solicitar um novo certificado utilizando um modelo

Selecionar o tipo de certificado desejado: **1 ANO CONTINUO**

Solicitar Certificado

- Receber certificado solicitado

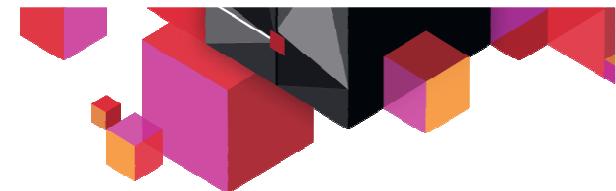
Informe o ID da transação:

Selecionar o tipo de certificado: **CERTIFICADO DE USUÁRIO**

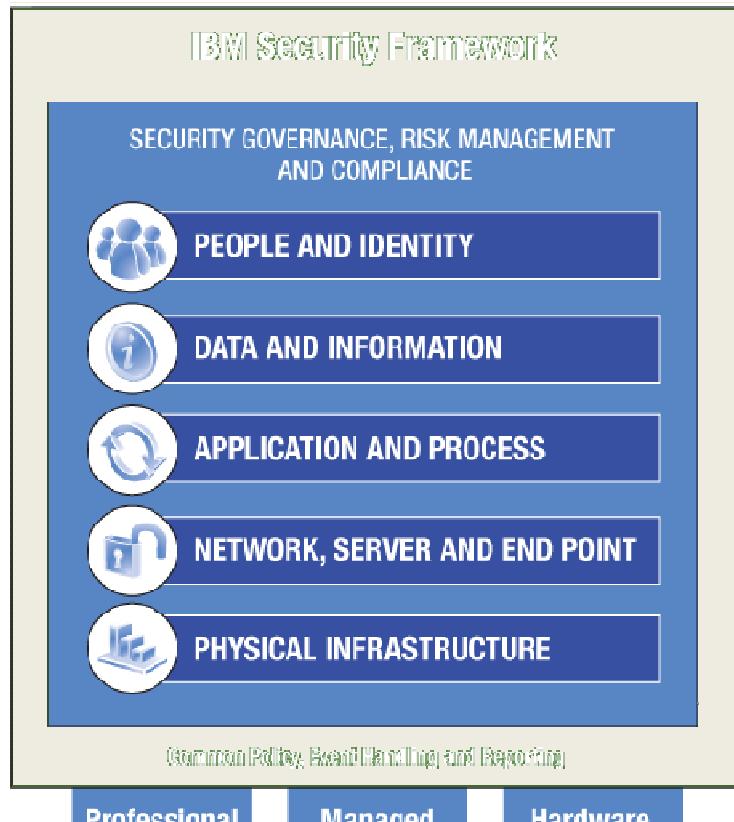
Receber Certificado

\$16M savings





IBM Security Framework



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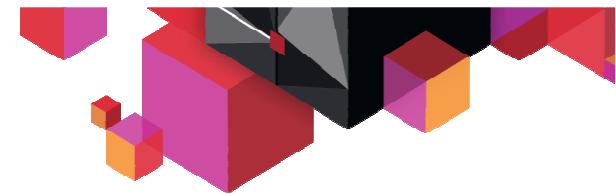
▪ INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY

- Comprehensive threat and vulnerability management across networks, servers and end-points



▪ SECURITY COMPLIANCE

- Demonstrable policy enforcement aligned to regulations, standards, laws, agreements (PCI, FISMA, etc..)



Guardium DB2, IMS Data Encryption on System z

Protecting sensitive and confidential data

IMS Segment Edit/Compression exits

- DECENC01 – Secure key
- DECENB01 – CPACF Protected key

DB2 EDITPROCs

- DECENC00 – Secure key
- DECENA00 – Clear key
- DECENB00 – CPACF Protected key

Specified in the EDITPROC clause of the SQL
CREATE TABLE statement.

One different key per table if desired.

Indexes not encrypted.

Row level encryption.

No application changes.

DB2 FIELDPROC

- DECENF00 – CPACF Protected key

Indexes encrypted.

Column level encryption.

No application changes.

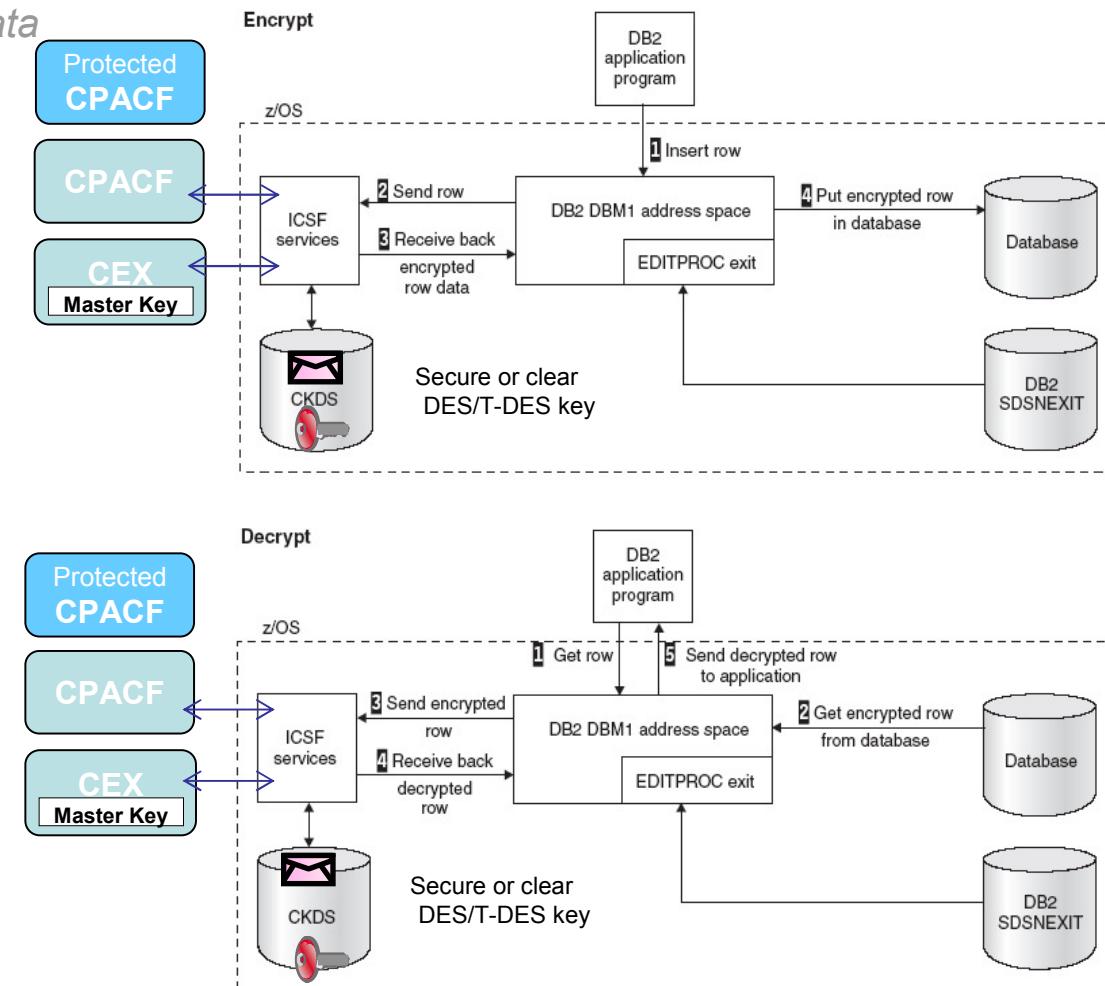
DB2 User Defined Function (UDF)

- DECENU00 – CPACF Protected key

Indexes encrypted.

Column level encryption.

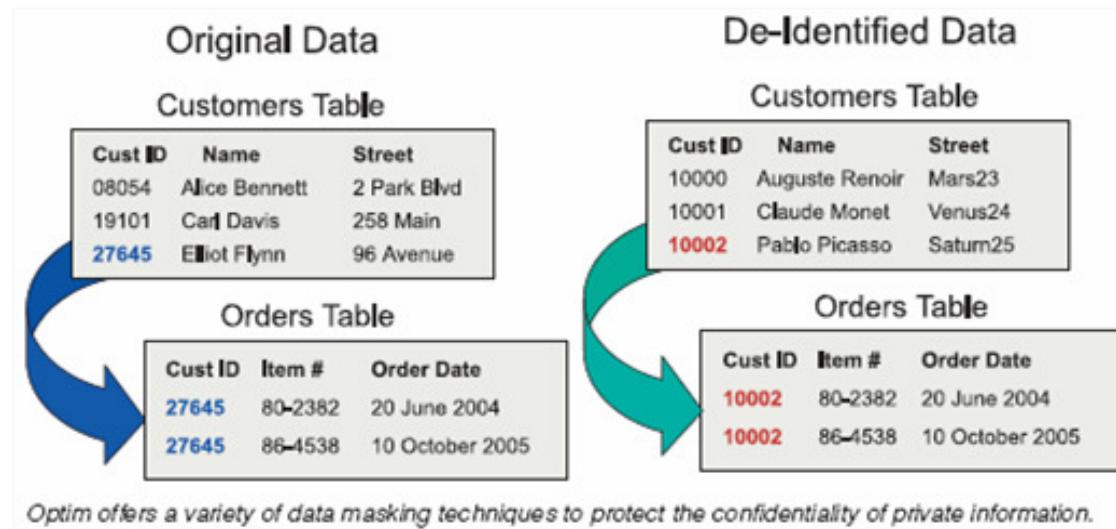
Application changes, but better access control when
used with VIEW, TRIGGER and MASK SQL
statements..



Note: impacted data is encrypted in the DB2 buffer pool.



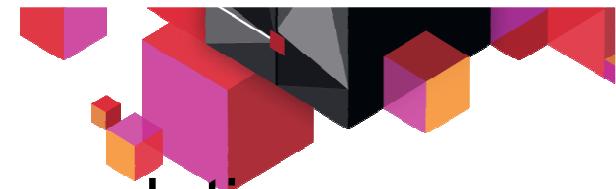
Infosphere Optim



Production



Test/Dev

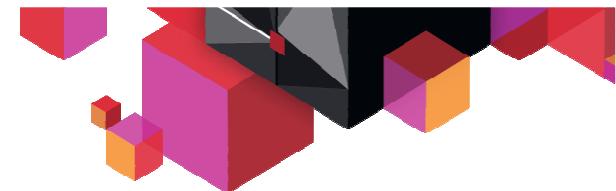


IBM Enterprise Key Management Foundation

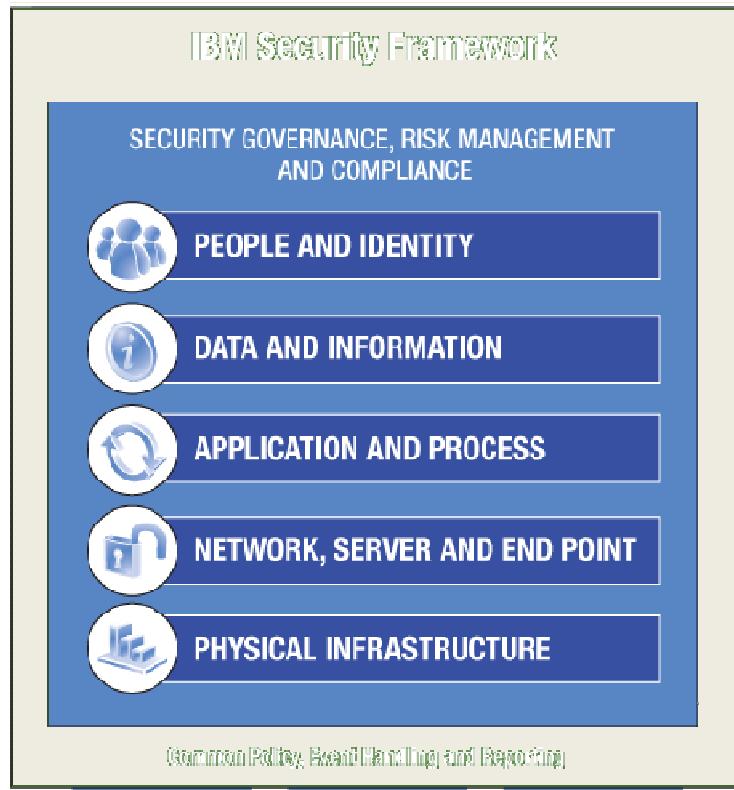
- IBM EKMF est composée d'une workstation hautement sécurisée, des application browsers et un répertoire central.
- Toutes les nouvelles clefs sont générées sur la workstation . Elle est sécurisée par une authentification forte via smart cards. L'EKMF Workstation embarque une IBM 4765.
- Les fonction du EKMF browser propose des solutions de monitoring et permet l'automatisation d'opération sur les clefs..
- Le répertoire de clefs contient des clefs et des meta data. Il permet des solutions de Backup/restore efficientes ..



Note that while this is a mainframe centric view, EKMF supports distributed platforms as well



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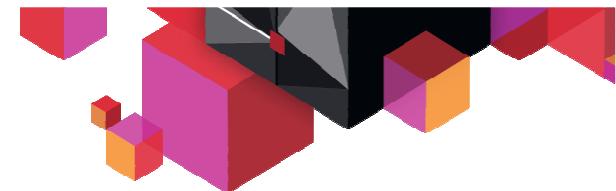
▪ INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY

- Comprehensive threat and vulnerability management across networks, servers and end-points

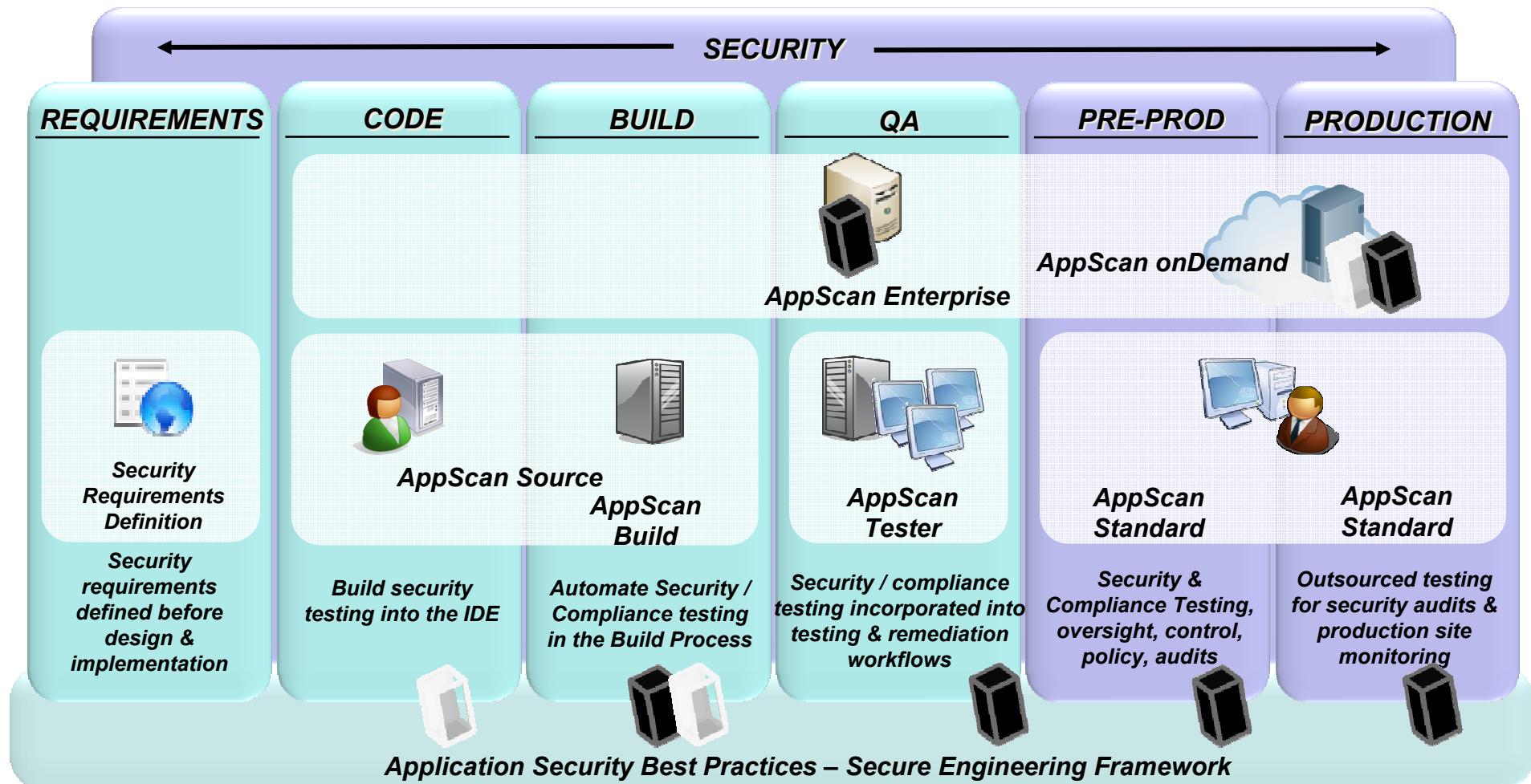


▪ SECURITY COMPLIANCE

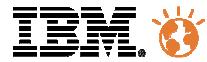
- Demonstrable policy enforcement aligned to regulations, standards, laws, agreements (PCI, FISMA, etc..)



IBM Rational AppScan Suite



Dynamic Analysis/Black box –
Static Analysis/White box –



Execute what you trust !!!

Code signing

- Code signing pour les Program Objects (PDSEs)
- Supporte Program Management Binder & Loader
- System SSL supporte un mode of operation conçu pour atteindre le **NIST FIPS 140-2 Level 1**
- AT-TLS support for FIPS 140-2





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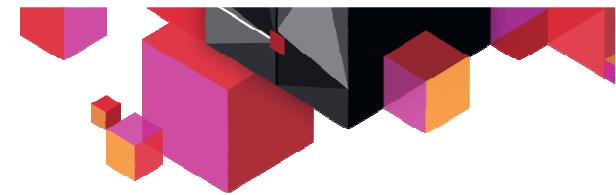
▪ INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY

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▪ SECURITY COMPLIANCE

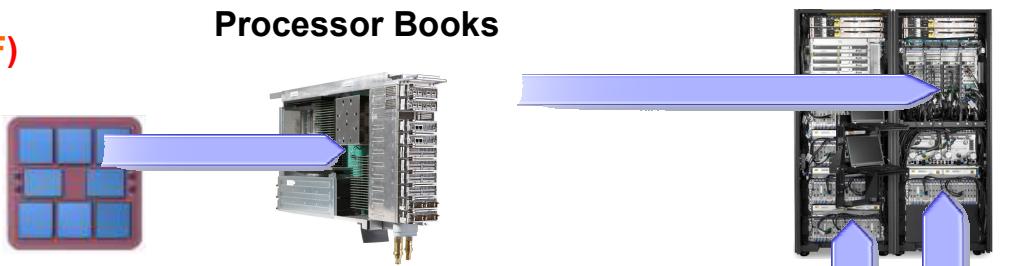
- Demonstrable policy enforcement aligned to regulations, standards, laws, agreements (PCI, FISMA, etc..)



System z Hardware Cryptography Implementation

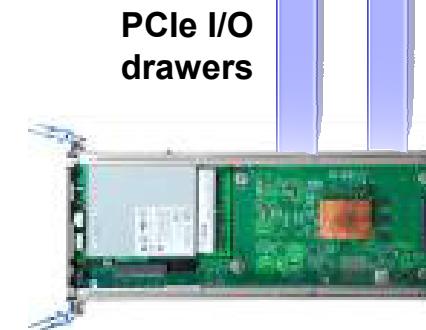
CP Assist for Cryptographic Functions (CPACF)

- A facility integrated in each PU
- Standard orderable feature
- Clear Key & Protected Key only
- Symmetric, hash, ...



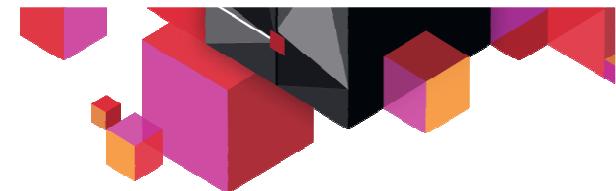
Crypto Express 4S (CEX4S)

- Priced feature
- 0-16 features in a system
- 1 secure **4765 coprocessors** per feature
- Secure key symmetric (DES, T-DES) and asymmetric (RSA)
- PR/SM sharable
- Manually configurable into an RSA accelerator (CEX3A)
- **FIPS140-2** Certified (As Coprocessor only)

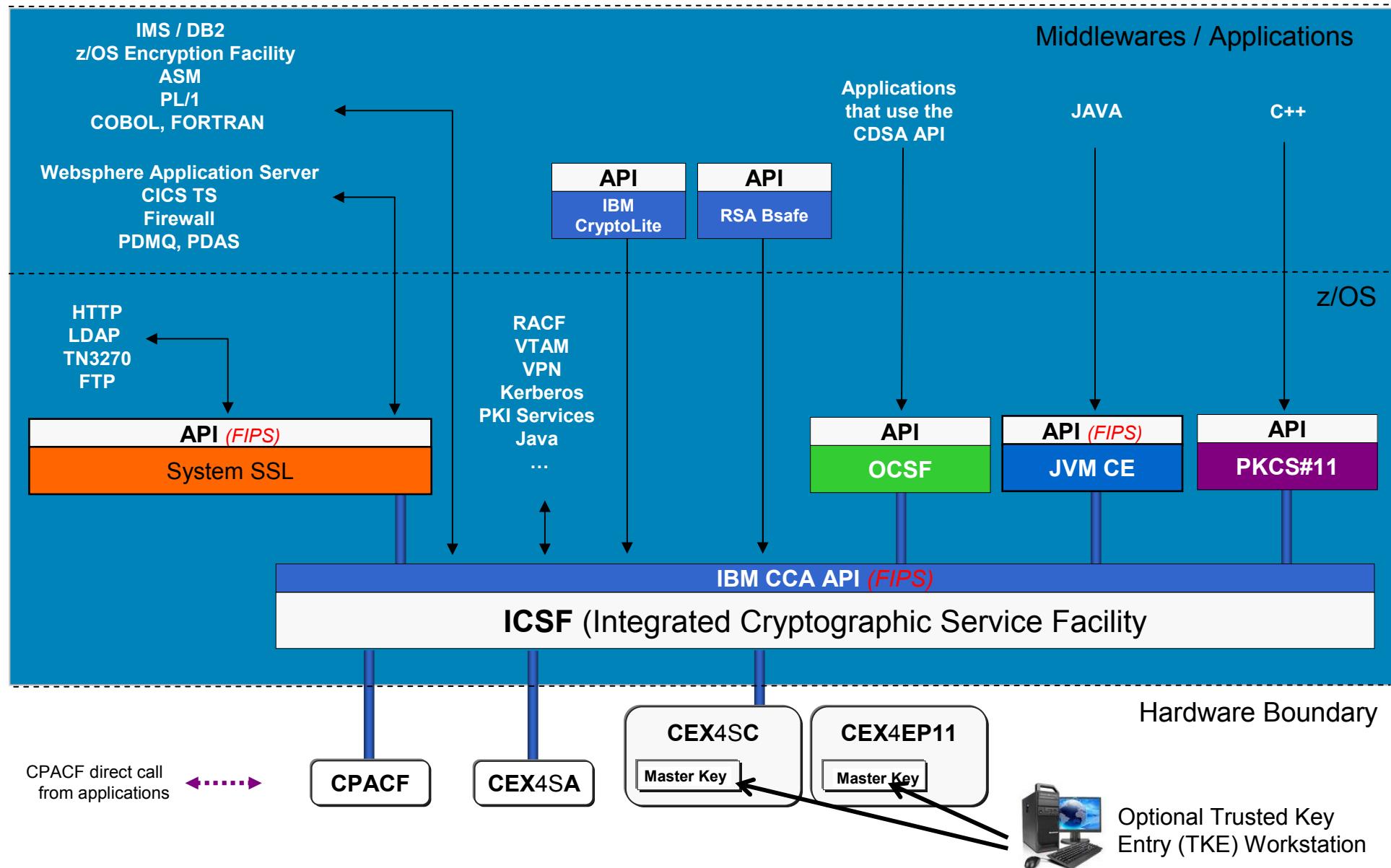


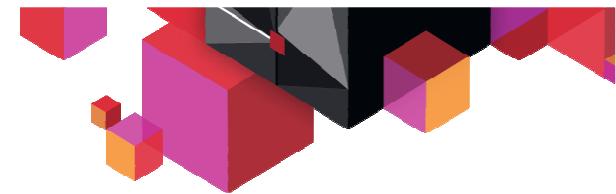
configuration options

	Accelerator	CCA Coprocessor	EP11 Coprocessor
FIPS140-2 = NO	FIPS140-2 = YES	FIPS140-2 = YES	FIPS140-2 = YES
		EAL5+ = YES	
		QDS Certified = YES	



Crypto Infrastructure – z/OS R13





Exploitation de la Crypto Hardware

Protect Data in transit

Protect privacy of customer & employee information



Encryption with key management
Highly secure data transfer

Information Integrity

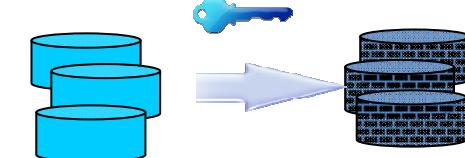
Ensure integrity of information, SoD for encryption of data at rest



Encryption of data for archival

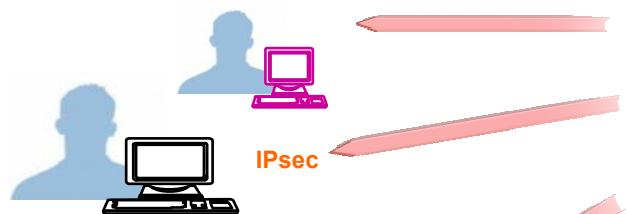
Encryption

*z/OS key management capabilities
Long term key management*



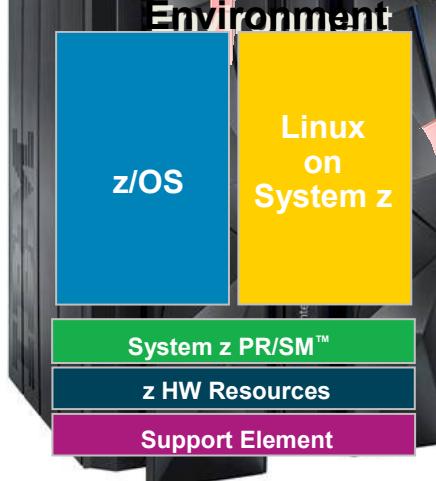
Protect your Communications

Enabling non-z/OS servers to communicate securely with z/OS.



FTP, FTPs
OpenSSL, OpenSSH

The Secured Business Environment



Crypto Express

Secure exchange of business critical information

*Highly secure transfers across the Internet
Trusted exchange with open standards & support for IP encryption*

Digital Certificates

Trusted business transactions



PKI and Digital Certificates
Identrus compliant Certificates

Directory Services

Managing identity across enterprise

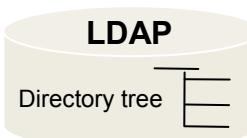


Security Administration

Data Security

Single repository of data with various levels of security

Distributed directory services



Directory tree



Kerberos
Digital Certificates



Multi-Level Security

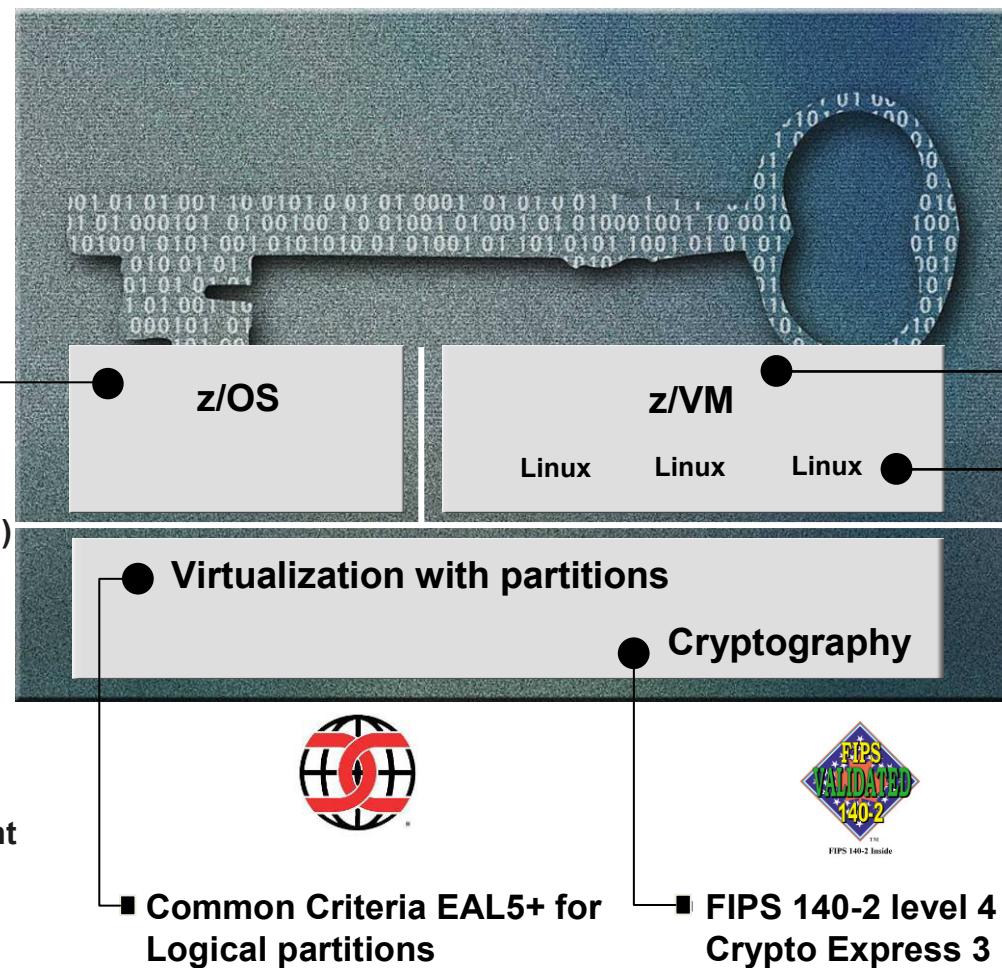
Certifications



The Common Criteria program establishes an organizational and technical framework to evaluate the trustworthiness of IT Products and protection profiles

z/OS

- Common Criteria EAL4+
 - with CAPP and LSPP
 - z/OS 1.12 RACF (OSPP)
 - z/OS 1.13 under evaluation
- IdenTrust™ certification for z/OS as a Digital Certificate Authority (PKI Services)
- System Integrity Statement



z/VM

- Common Criteria
 - z/VM 5.3
 - EAL 4+ for CAPP/LSPP
- System Integrity Statement
- Plan to have z/VM 6.1 evaluated during 2011

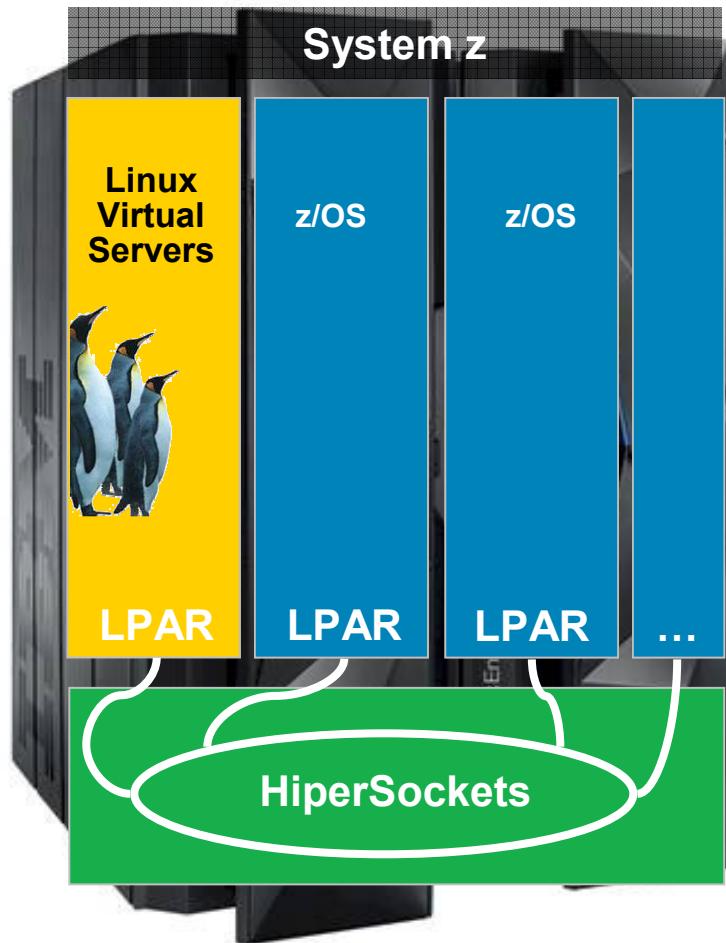
Linux on System z

- Common Criteria
 - SUSE LES10 certified at EAL4+ with CAPP
 - Red Hat EL5 EAL4+ with CAPP and LSPP

See: www.ibm.com/security/standards/st_evaluations.shtml

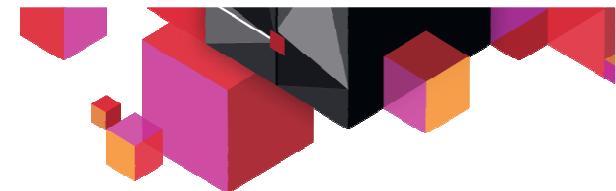


Cloud Secure et Virtualisation

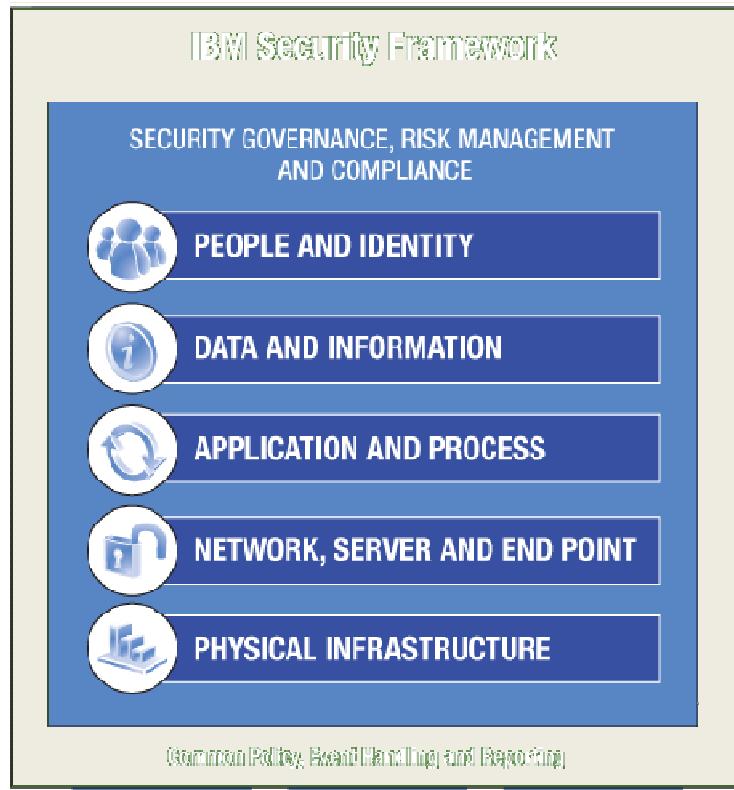


- **Virtual servers on a single mainframe: Logical Partitions (LPAR)**
 - Plus haut niveau de « Common Criteria certification for server virtualization » – **EAL5**
- **Virtual network : HiperSockets**
 - Propose un TCP/IP Base sur de la mémoire système
 - Permet de mettre en place un “Data Center” inside a box “ compose d’ images z/OS et Linux ”
 - Connexion hautement secure – pas de réseau externe





IBM Security Framework



Professional services

Managed services

Hardware and software



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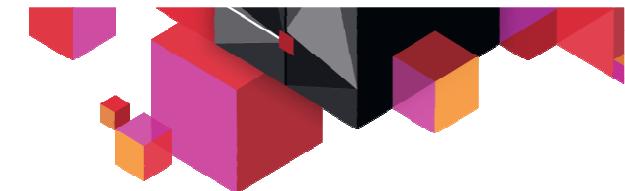
INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY

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Security Intelligence: QRadar

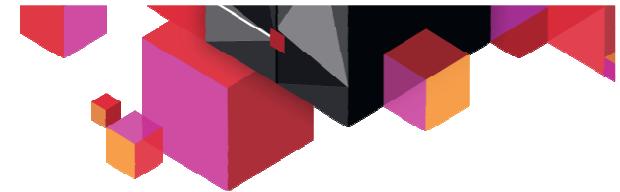
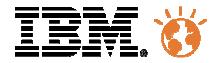
IBM X-Force® Threat Information Center

Identity and User Context

Real-time Security Overview w/ IP Reputation Correlation

Inbound Security Events

Real-time Network Visualization and Application Statistics



PCI & System z





PCI Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard.

Les données de la carte bancaire sont devenues sensibles car elle permettent de faire un paiement sur internet sans présence physique de la carte. Les fraudeurs cherchent à capturer ces numéros en attaquant les systèmes d'information des acteurs qui stockent ces données. Le programme PCI DSS vise à améliorer la sécurité physique et logique des systèmes d'information en demandant aux acteurs de respecter des bonnes pratiques de sécurité.

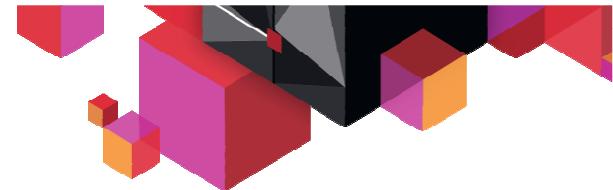




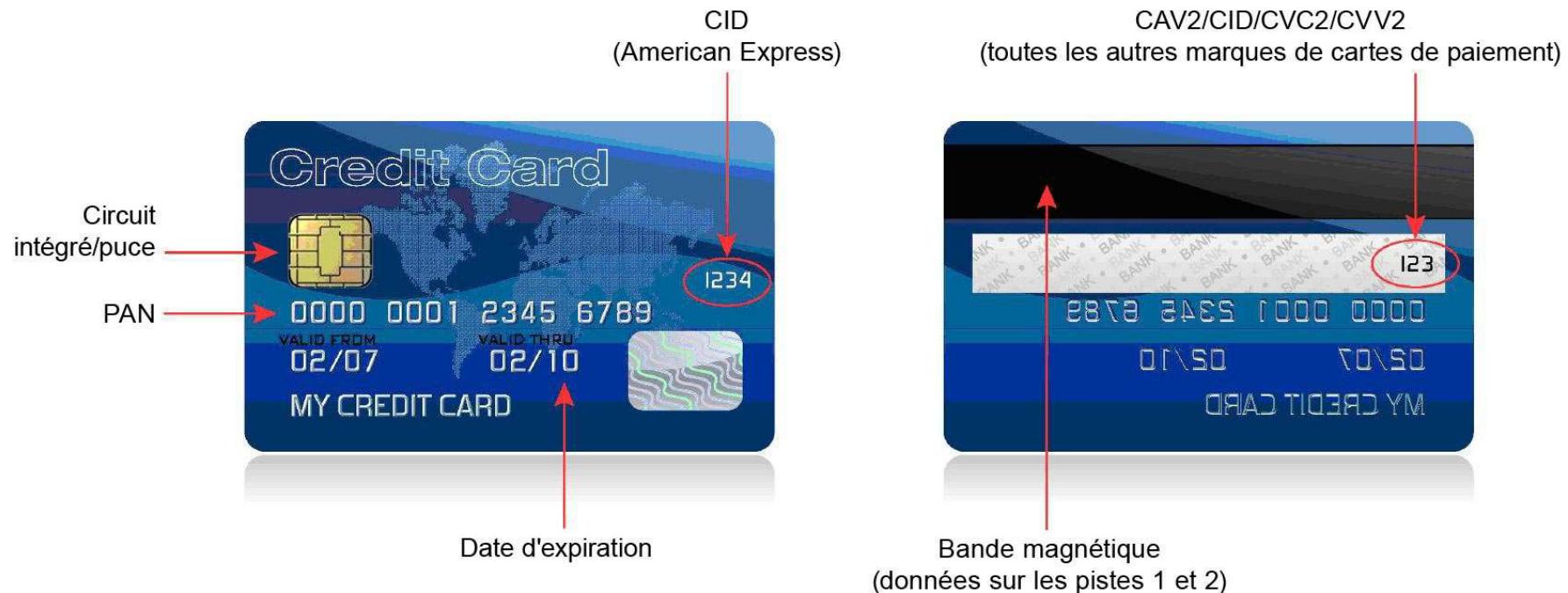
A qui s'applique la norme ?

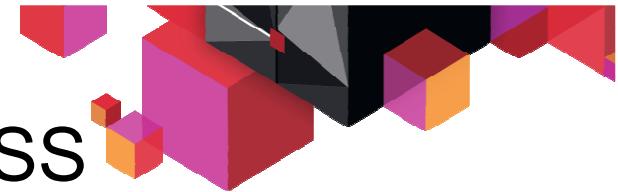
- PCI DSS s'adresse à tous les acteurs qui capturent, transportent, stockent et/ou traitent des données de cartes bancaires. Les commerçants de proximité, les marchands sur internet, les réseaux de transport, les centres d'appels, les banques, les émetteurs de cartes font partie des acteurs concernés par PCI DSS..





Les données à protéger





Directives relatives à la norme PCI DSS

- **Création et gestion d'un réseau sécurisé**
 - Condition 1 : Installer et gérer une configuration de pare-feu pour protéger les données des titulaires de cartes
 - Condition 2 : Ne pas utiliser les mots de passe système et autres paramètres de sécurité par défaut définis par le fournisseur
- **Protection des données des titulaires de cartes de crédit**
 - Condition 3 : Protéger les données de titulaires de cartes stockées
 - Condition 4 : Crypter la transmission des données des titulaires de cartes sur les réseaux publics ouverts
- **Gestion d'un programme de gestion des vulnérabilités**
 - Condition 5 : Utiliser des logiciels ou des programmes antivirus et les mettre à jour régulièrement
 - Condition 6 : Développer et gérer des systèmes et des applications sécurisés
- **Mise en œuvre de mesures de contrôle d'accès strictes**
 - Condition 7 : Restreindre l'accès aux données des titulaires de cartes aux seuls individus qui doivent les connaître
 - Condition 8 : Affecter un ID unique à chaque utilisateur d'ordinateur
 - Condition 9 : Restreindre l'accès physique aux données des titulaires de cartes
- **Surveillance et test réguliers des réseaux**
 - Condition 10 : Effectuer le suivi et surveiller tous les accès aux ressources réseau et aux données des titulaires de cartes
 - Condition 11 : Tester régulièrement les processus et les systèmes de sécurité
- **Gestion d'une politique de sécurité des informations**
 - Condition 12 : Gérer une politique de sécurité des informations pour l'ensemble du personnel



Un changement profond pas toujours compris

PCI n'est pas seulement un **datacenter certifié PCI**

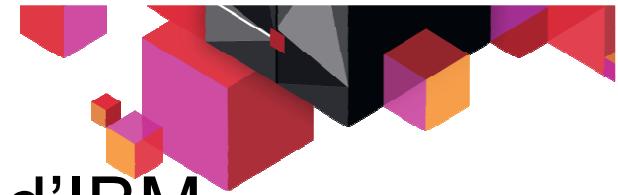
DSS avec l'installation de quelques logiciels de sécurité PCI

C'est :Une conformité pluri-disciplinaire

- un datacenter certifié PCI DSS
- des contraintes d'implémentations techniques
- des logiciels de sécurité
-

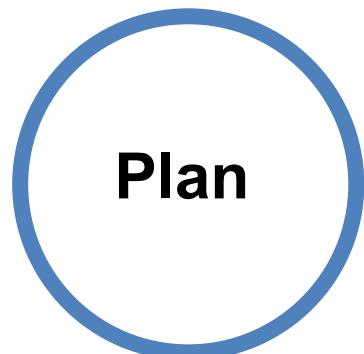
Mais surtout la mise en place des **processus organisationnels**, la rédaction de documentation précise et l'audit régulier des systèmes.





Services Professionnels PCI DSS d'IBM

Les Services Professionnels PCI DSS d'IBM permettent aux entreprises d'établir un environnement de confiance pour gérer l'ensemble exigences PCI DSS de bout en bout, et ainsi d'atténuer les risques de fraudes.



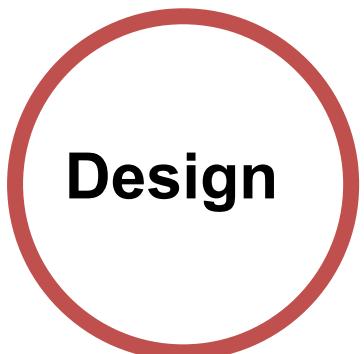
Plan

Identification des enjeux métier et des objectifs de sécurité

Définition et réduction du périmètre PCI DSS

Développement d'une stratégie

Évaluation de l'état actuel, analyse des écarts



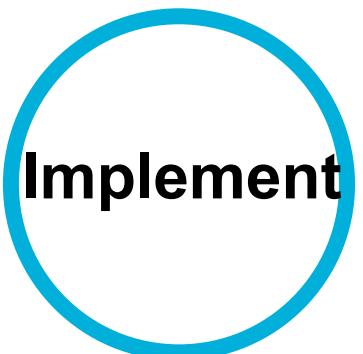
Design

Définition des politiques et des procédures PCI DSS

Définition des rôles et des responsabilités (RACI, SOD pour PCI)

Définition de plan de tests de la conformité

Architecture de sécurité PCI DSS



Implement

Sensibilisation et retour d'expérience

Documentation des politiques et des procédures PCI DSS

Mise en œuvre des contrôles et mesures compensatoires



Operate

Gestion de la conformité PCI DSS via les services gérés

Externalisation stratégique et sécurisation du Cloud

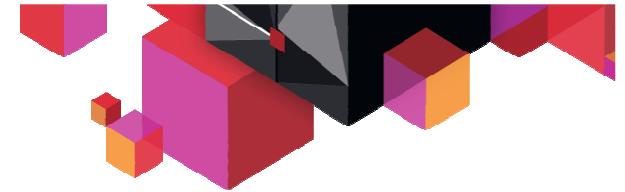


Monitor

Evaluation des processus d'amélioration

Performance des pratiques PCI DSS

Audit récurrents PCI DSS, PA-DSS

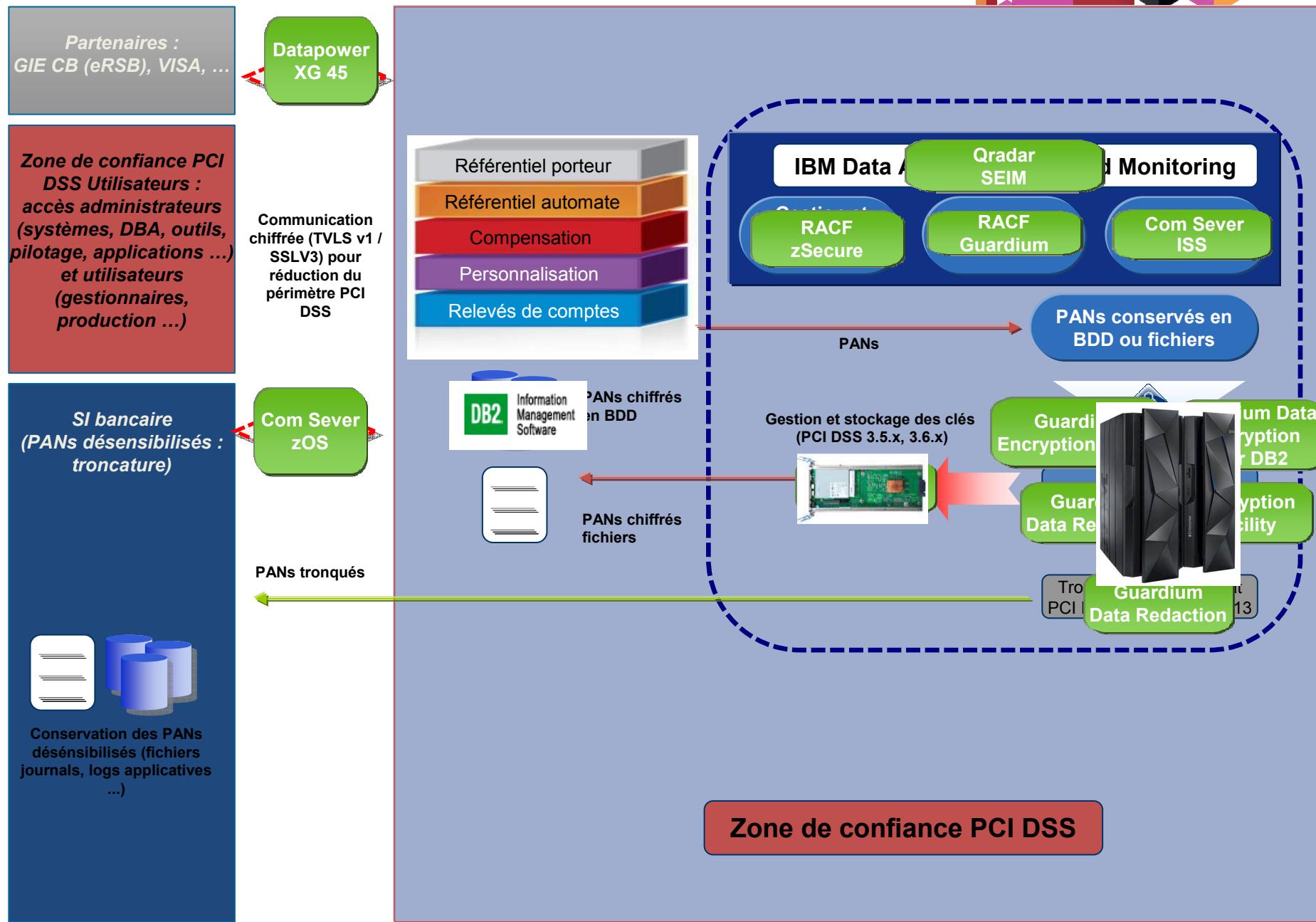


Un exemple d'architecture infrastructure : Protection des données cartes de crédit environnement bancaire

Question comment réaliser les conditions 3 et 4 en environnement bancaire mainframe ?

- Condition 3 : Protéger les données de titulaires de cartes stockées
- Condition 4 : Chiffrer la transmission des données des titulaires de cartes sur les réseaux publics ouverts





IBM une offre intégrée pour Répondre à PCI

The products outlined in this chart highlight IBM capabilities.

