



This education topic provides a detailed information on the rules for PDSE Sharing.

Agenda

- OPEN types
- PDSE sharing - Definition
- PDSE sharing - Considerations
- References

This presentation will begin with a discussion of the OPEN Types. It will then move on to discuss which the definition of PDSE Sharing and then various considerations involved. Finally, a list of References is provided.

OPEN types

- **Open for Input:** To read one or more members.
- **Open for Output:** To create new members, rename members, replace existing members or delete members. PDSE creates new members in new space without disturbing existing members, so multiple users could be creating new members at the same time.
- **Open for Update:** To update a member in place. When a member is being updated in place, the system does not allow other users to read or update it to ensure data integrity.

There are three types of OPEN: Open for Input, open for output, and open for update. The way a PDSE is open is useful for determining if a PDSE is being used properly.

PDSE sharing

- **Defining the extent of PDSE sharing:** Your installation selects the type of sharing by using the PDSESHARING keyword in the IGDSMSxx member in SYS1.PARMLIB. It can have the following values
- PDSESHARING(NORMAL):
 - ▶ You can open a PDSE for Input if it is not open for Output/Update on any other systems.
 - ▶ You can open a PDSE for Output/Update if it is not open on any other systems.
 - ▶ You can open a PDSE for I/O/U regardless of any other opens on your system.
- PDSESHARING(EXTENDED):
 - ▶ You can open a PDSE for I/O if it is not open for Update on any other system.
 - ▶ You can open a PDSE for Update If it is not open on any other Systems.
 - ▶ You can open a PDSE for I/O/U regardless of any other opens on your system.

The type of PDSE sharing will be defined by your installation. The PDSESHARING keyword defined in SYS1.PARMLIB(IGDSMSxx) defines the sharing mode of your installation. There are two types: Normal and Extended.

In PDSESHARING(NORMAL) (Read slide for this section)

In PDSESHARING(EXTENDED) (Read slide for this section)

“Output” includes OutIn and InOut.

PDSE Normal Sharing across multiple MVS systems: When a user on one system has a PDSE open for output, a user from another system cannot open it.

You must have GRS running on your systems. (GRS is the only serialization product that can be used to serialize PDSE)

PDSE extended sharing across multiple systems in a sysplex: Users on multiple systems could have the PDSE open for output.

PDSE extended sharing uses GRS and XCF signaling for serialization. PDSE code that is running in the PDSE Address Spaces uses XCF to send contention messages to other systems to negotiate changes in the enqueues.

Remember: Sharing across sysplexes is not supported.

PDSE Sharing considerations

- You cannot change the sharing mode from extended to normal dynamically. You must IPL all the systems in a sysplex at the same time.
- PDSE extended sharing is limited to a single sysplex because PDSE extended sharing uses the cross-system coupling facility (XCF) in addition to global ENQs to implement its sharing protocol. XCF only operates within a single sysplex.
- Extended sharing protocol cannot be used in XCF-local mode.
- If there is a mix of sysplex and non-sysplex machines sharing PDSEs, then normal sharing must be used and the GRS plex must include all the systems.

Changing the sharing mode from extended to normal: Follow these steps for each system that is running with extended sharing:

1. Change SYS1.PARMLIB(IGDSMSxx) to specify PDSESHARING(NORMAL) or remove the PDSESHARING keyword to allow the system to default to normal sharing.
2. Re-IPL all systems sharing the SMS configuration concurrently.

The following are some of the PDSE sharing considerations (for a more detailed explanation you can look at the PDSE Redbook): Read Slide.

These are some additional PDSE extended sharing requirements:

1. Every system that is sharing a PDSE must be a member of the same sysplex (base or parallel sysplex).
2. XCF must be active.
3. You must have GRS.

All systems sharing a PDSE must be communicating with each other and must be operating in the same sharing mode to prevent damage to the data set. If you share a PDSE outside a GRSPplex only read access is allowed. **Any attempt to update the PDSE may result in damage to the PDSE structures.**

References

- Partitioned Data Set Extended Usage Guide, Redbooks
 - ▶ SG24-6106-01 or <http://www.ibm.com/redbooks>
- z/OS® DFSMS™: Using Data Sets
 - ▶ SC26-7410-01

The Redbook for PDSEs gives more information about PDSE sharing. See the Redbook for a more detailed information.

Feedback

Your feedback is valuable

You can help improve the quality of IBM Education Assistant content to better meet your needs by providing feedback.

- Did you find this module useful?
- Did it help you solve a problem or answer a question?
- Do you have suggestions for improvements?

Click to send e-mail feedback:

mailto:iea@us.ibm.com?subject=Feedback_about_V1R0-PDSE-SharingRules.ppt

This module is also available in PDF format at: [../V1R0-PDSE-SharingRules.pdf](..\\V1R0-PDSE-SharingRules.pdf)

You can help improve the quality of IBM Education Assistant content by providing feedback.

Trademarks, copyrights, and disclaimers

IBM, the IBM logo, ibm.com, and the following terms are trademarks or registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both:

DFSMS z/OS

If these and other IBM trademarked terms are marked on their first occurrence in this information with a trademark symbol (® or ™), these symbols indicate U.S. registered or common law trademarks owned by IBM at the time this information was published. Such trademarks may also be registered or common law trademarks in other countries. A current list of other IBM trademarks is available on the Web at "Copyright and trademark information" at <http://www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml>

Other company, product, or service names may be trademarks or service marks of others.

Product data has been reviewed for accuracy as of the date of initial publication. Product data is subject to change without notice. This document could include technical inaccuracies or typographical errors. IBM may make improvements or changes in the products or programs described herein at any time without notice. Any statements regarding IBM's future direction and intent are subject to change or withdrawal without notice, and represent goals and objectives only. References in this document to IBM products, programs, or services does not imply that IBM intends to make such products, programs or services available in all countries in which IBM operates or does business. Any reference to an IBM Program Product in this document is not intended to state or imply that only that program product may be used. Any functionally equivalent program, that does not infringe IBM's intellectual property rights, may be used instead.

THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IN THIS DOCUMENT IS DISTRIBUTED "AS IS" WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. IBM EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NONINFRINGEMENT. IBM shall have no responsibility to update this information. IBM products are warranted, if at all, according to the terms and conditions of the agreements (for example, IBM Customer Agreement, Statement of Limited Warranty, International Program License Agreement, etc.) under which they are provided. Information concerning non-IBM products was obtained from the suppliers of those products, their published announcements or other publicly available sources. IBM has not tested those products in connection with this publication and cannot confirm the accuracy of performance, compatibility or any other claims related to non-IBM products.

IBM makes no representations or warranties, express or implied, regarding non-IBM products and services.

The provision of the information contained herein is not intended to, and does not, grant any right or license under any IBM patents or copyrights. Inquiries regarding patent or copyright licenses should be made, in writing, to:

IBM Director of Licensing
IBM Corporation
North Castle Drive
Armonk, NY 10504-1785
U.S.A.

Performance is based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. All customer examples described are presented as illustrations of how those customers have used IBM products and the results they may have achieved. The actual throughput or performance that any user will experience will vary depending upon considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve throughput or performance improvements equivalent to the ratios stated here.

© Copyright International Business Machines Corporation 2009. All rights reserved.

Note to U.S. Government Users - Documentation related to restricted rights-Use, duplication or disclosure is subject to restrictions set forth in GSA ADP Schedule Contract and IBM Corp.