IBM

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The premier software and product delivery event

More interconnected, more instrumented, more intelligent

Software is the invisible thread enabling systems-of-systems

Software & systems delivery has fiscal and societal impact

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Creating desired fiscal and societal outcomes



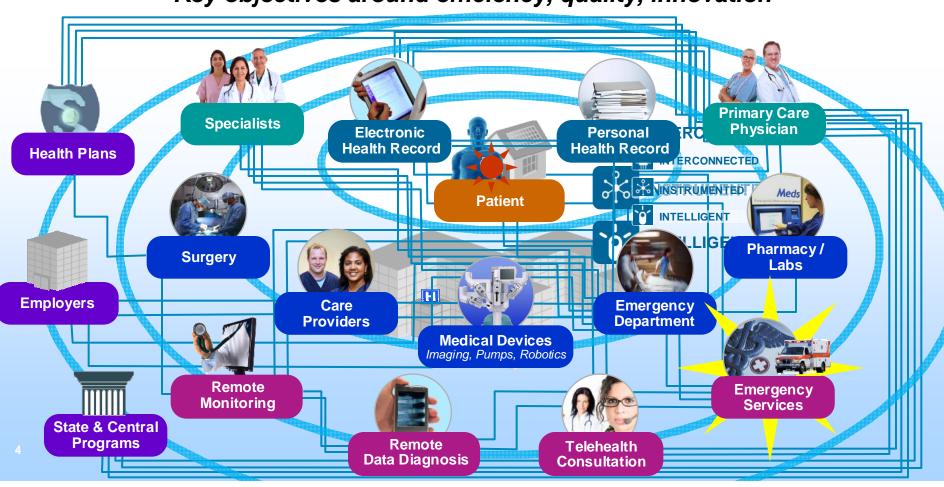








Healthcare delivery becoming mission-critical system-of-systems Key objectives around efficiency, quality, innovation



- Heart disease is the leading cause of death
- In 2010, heart disease will cost the U.S. more than \$316 billion
- With congestive heart failure cases, 30–50% of patients are readmitted within 3 months



1. Implanted medical device generates event that notifies cardiac center





- 200,000 lines of software code in the device
- Wireless transmissions (alarm signal, data stream from device)
- Monitors and sensors (event duration, thresholds)
- GPS for location of implanted device





Center



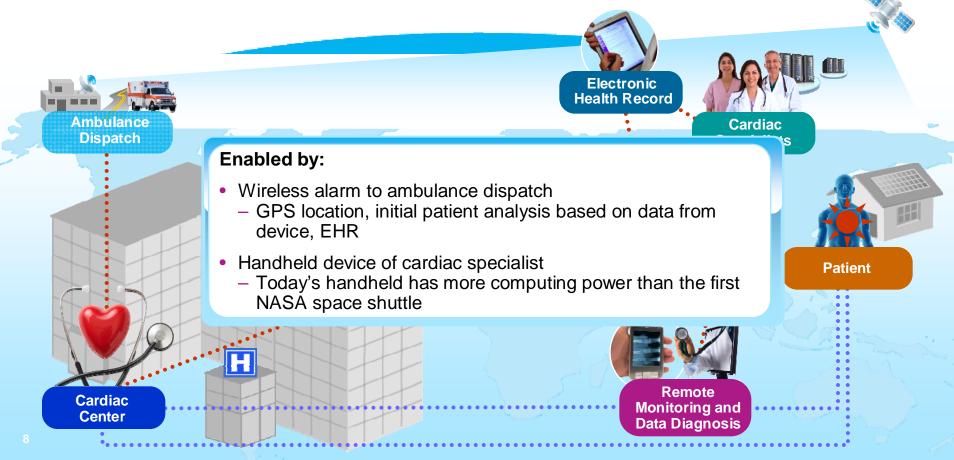


Remote Monitoring and Data Diagnosis

- Patient whose heart has short-circuited has six minutes to live
- National standard is four-minute response time to 90% of all emergencies



2. Cardiac center notifies ambulance dispatch and on-call specialist



3. Ambulance dispatch prioritizes response based on patient criticality, location, ambulance readiness



- Most ambulance services report that only 10% of calls are true life and death situations
- More than 80% of false alarms are due to human error



- Ambulance queuing system analyzes available health, situational data
- Decision support system selects resources (Fire, Air Support, etc.)
- Assign ambulance based on vehicle service readiness, onboard staffing skills









Patient

- There are 8,500 ambulance collisions per year in the U.S.
- Ambulance transport costs range from \$300-\$700, plus \$10 per mile



4. Ambulance en route to patient – receives health information, best routing, traffic management support Ambulance Fleet Inventory **Electronic Health Record** Ambulanea Traffic Control Route Cardiac **Optimization** Management Dispatch **Specialists Enabled by:** Access to patient's electronic health record mbulance Transport **Patient** Real-time communications with cardiac center. specialists, emergency department Route optimization based on patient location (GPS), traffic information Integration with traffic management system Remote Cardiac Monitoring and Center

Data Diagnosis

5. Ambulance arrives on-site, providing real-time patient information to virtual team (ER, specialists)

Ambulance Fleet Inventory

Ambilianea

Dispatch

Cardiac

Center

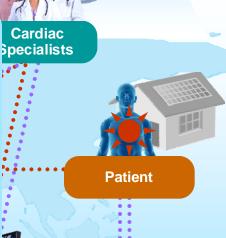


Electronic

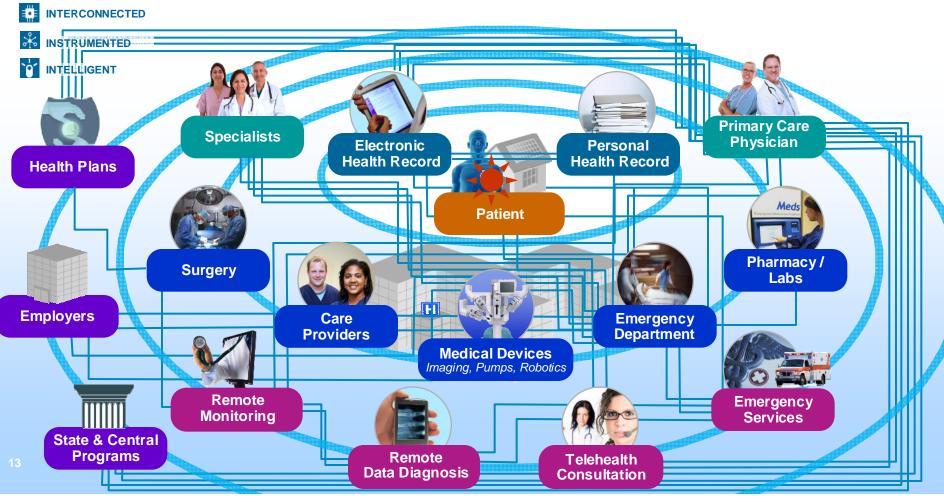
 Response time of five minutes doubles the survival rate

Enabled by:

- 50-plus million lines of code in the vehicle
 - -1,000 software components, each with 10 different interfaces
 - 10,000 interfaces to track, update, test, deploy and maintain for the next 15 – 20 years
- Integration with vehicle monitoring system
- Real-time data transfer of patient vitals to virtual team



One industry, thousands of systems-of-systems scenarios



Software patch prevents thousands from filing tax returns electronically – \$2.4 million to fix

- ZDNet







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How will this impact your industry?

Driving systems-of-systems thinking, skills and strategies

Unique delivery challenges

Heterogeneous ecosystem with dynamic supply chains

Emergent behaviors

Outcomes difficult to trace, understand and predict

Software is the invisible thread

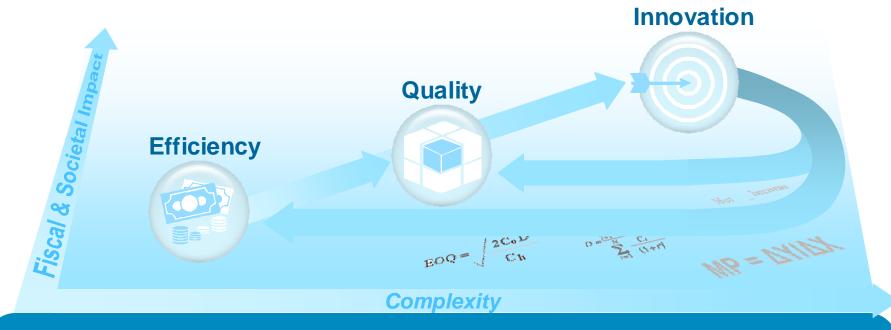
- Quantify emerging opportunity and risk
- Design for flexibility and extensibility
- Manage new collaborators in value chains
- Configure for multiple, diverse linkages
- Deliver perceived quality sustained over long periods

Systematic management for desired outcomes and failure avoidance

REQUIRES

New thinking: software & systems econometrics

Optimized outcomes driven by processes towards measured innovation



Evolve beyond pure engineering measures of cost, quality and risk Quantify the <u>value measures</u> and tie to fiscal and societal impact – monetize!



Traditional engineering approach

Measurements based on internal focus may not generate real value

Traditional Software and Systems	Efficiency	Quality	?
 Computer-assisted Prioritization & Advice System 	Meet	Fulfill — function	Software flaws or manual errors cause death
 Ambulance vehicle Patient treatment equipments Two-way radio Tail lift, Trauma lighting 	schedule Low cost	specification Achieve non-	 Necessary treatment in transit can save time thus save people's life
Traffic light preemption remote control		function quality	Early implementation does not alert pedestrians and may cause more accidents

From the angle of social and fiscal impact

Innovation is part of the delivery process

Systems of Systems with Software threads

- Prioritization & Dispatching
 - Implanted medical devices
 - · Cardiac specialist's handhelds
 - EHR, queuing system, DSS
- Ambulance vehicle
 - More devices and software for in transit treatment & diagnose
- Traffic control system
 - Displays to alert people
 - Reconciliation for 2 ambulances
 - GPS-enabled preemption



- · Integrate info from devices
- · People are part of systems
- Decision support with accumulated knowledge

Smarter and flexible

ambulance configured

with various capabilities

- Cardiac center & EMD
- Accurate info collection
- Triage, Assist layperson
- Dispatch ambulance

Treatment on scene & in transit according to situation

 Integrating emergency medical services systems with Intelligent Transportation System Fast route, less congestion Awareness of pedestrians Conflict resolution Emergency medical services outcomes

2X survival rate

- 5 min response
- Reduce false alarms
- Golden hour

Reduce ambulance collisions

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From the angle of social and fiscal impact

Key elements to map economic measurements to delivery process metrics

Systems of Systems with Software threads Prioritization & Dispatching

- * Implanted medical devices
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A holistic view of extended lifecycle and a continuous improvement process

Quality and Value measures across supply chain across multiple disciplines

Risk & cost dynamics Uncertainty in satisfaction Variance in estimate

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optimized Route ongestion ness of pedestrians

Contrict resolution

Emergency medical services outcomes

2X survival rate

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Efficiency & quality measurement paradigm shift

from Conventional Engineering to Software and System Econometrics

Conventional Engineering **Approach**

- Precise specification or plan
- Waterfall model management
- Function & non-function quality
- Traditional "plan and track" PM techniques



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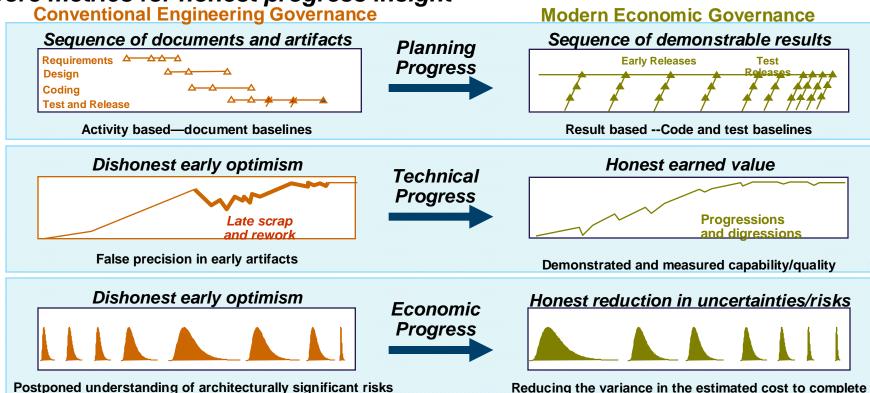
Risk and cost dynamics Uncertainty in satisfaction Variance in estimate

- Software & System Econometric Approach
- Integrated delivery platform
 - Improved value delivery across multiple disciplines
 - Real time data
- Continuous improvements
 - Measure and steer
- Incremental approach
 - Monetization along the way
 - Honest progress insights



Software & systems econometrics – incremental approach

Core metrics for honest progress insight



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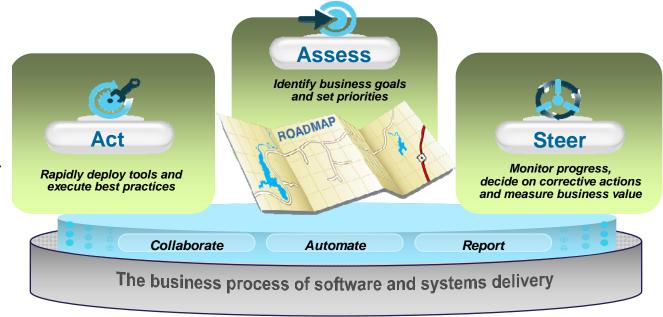


Software & Systems Econometrics - Measured Improvement

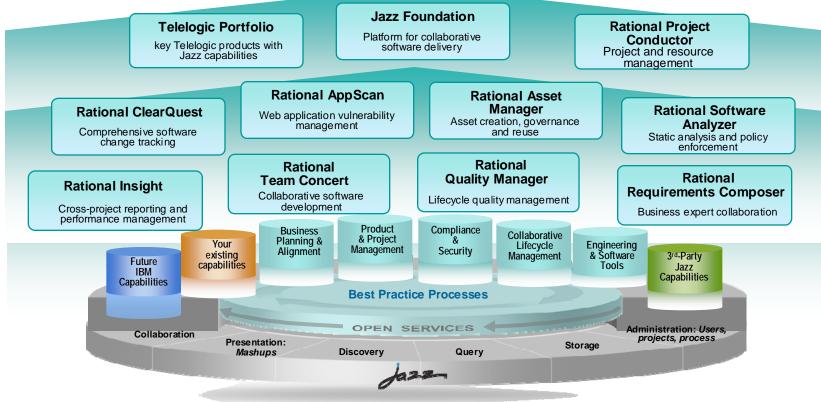
Drive business innovation through measured & continuous process improvement

Captures over 10 years of Rational experiences in incremental adoption

- Used in over 80 IBM agile projects
- Used in conjunction with RUP, XP, Scrum and other processes
- Demonstrated in the Rational Executive **Dashboard**



Jazz Platform and Capabilities





IBM client results - Gain efficiency in development & production

Collaboration and automation driven by standardization to reduce cost, and drive more predictable, measurable outcomes

"Reduced product development time by 60% – from five months to two months"

"Reduced development costs by 25%, reduced development time by a factor of 10" "Reduced project overrun costs 20% by making project deliveries more repeatable and predictable"

"Achieved 30% productivity gain on global projects"



On-Time Delivery Risk
Fixed and Variable Costs
Process Adoption

Staffing Variance

Technical Debt Project

Schedule Fidelity

Project Velocity
Burn-down

STANDARDIZE, MEASURE AND IMPROVE

Cloud Deployment

Open and OSLC Specs

C/ALM Adoption

Project Management Application Security

dazz

IBM client results - Improve product quality & flexibility

Deliver more perceived value at lower cost of ownership

"Six-fold increase in targeted promotion effectiveness, more than 95% reduction in time and cost of developing new promotions"

"Achieved 50% reuse of services"

"Saved more than \$25 million in defects, plus \$7 million a year in defect avoidance"

"Improved insight is helping managers improve predictability and mitigate business risk"





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IBM client results - Drive new value and faster innovation

Reduce financial, market and organizational risks – make innovation through software the driver of opportunity

"Saved \$20 million by finding and avoiding risk in the consolidation of merchandising operations"

"Improved fuel economy 60 – 70%, according to EPA, 40% reduction in CO2 emissions"

"Regulators removed industry-standard 15% 'risk premium,' providing competitive advantage"

"Recovered £10 million in costs by using enterprise planning to optimize IT landscapes and processes"

Innovation

New Product ROI ROA R&D Margin Operational and Maintenance Ratios Asset Reuse Velocity **Customer Share of Wallet** Time to Value

STANDARDIZE, MEASURE AND IMPROVE

Enterprise Architecture

Portfolio Management

Product Management **Business Analytics** Requirements Management

What we do - Jazz.net

Agile planning – half month iterations

- Agile development
- Agile response to requests in the next iteration
- Community drives faster adoption of our products

Free RTC developer licenses Rational Team Concert is now more affordable for small teams

Raising the bar

Top rating for Rational Team Concert

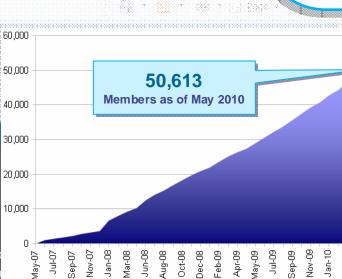
One tool for collaboration

Bugs, source control, planning, reporting, and more

IBM Rational Team Co earns top rating

IBM Rational has the best current offering ac the The Forrester WaveTM: Agile Developmen

Management Tools, Q2 2010 (May 2010). IBM, rocusing on collaborative development, adds strong project management and analytics.



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Innovation

Econometrics: a discipline to optimize software delivery processes towards continuously measured innovation

Systematic management for desired outcomes and failure avoidance

- Quantify emerging opportunity and risk
- Manage new collaborators in value chains
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- Configure for multiple, diverse linkages
- Deliver perceived quality sustainably



Quantify value measures, and tie to fiscal and societal impact – monetize!



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