



SupportPac LA71: IBM WebSphere Operational Decision Management Integration for WebSphere Process Server

Getting started with IBM Business Process Manager

Task 1 - Business Process Author defines a Decision as part of a BPMN Business Process

Copyright

Copyright notice

© Copyright IBM Corp. 1987, 2012

US Government Users Restricted Rights - Use, duplication or disclosure restricted by GSA ADP Schedule Contract with IBM Corp.

Trademarks

IBM, the IBM logo, ibm.com, WebSphere, and ILOG are trademarks or registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corp., in many jurisdictions worldwide.

Other product and service names might be trademarks of IBM or other companies. A current list of IBM trademarks is available on the Web at *Copyright and trademark information*.

Adobe, the Adobe logo, PostScript, and the PostScript logo are either registered trademarks or trademarks of Adobe Systems Incorporated in the United States, and/or other countries.

Linux is a registered trademark of Linus Torvalds in the United States, other countries, or both.

Microsoft, Windows, Windows NT, and the Windows logo are trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both.

Java and all Java-based trademarks and logos are trademarks of Sun Microsystems, Inc. in the United States, other countries, or both.

Other company, product, or service names may be trademarks or service marks of others.

Other company, product, or service names may be trademarks or service marks of others.

Overview

In Business Process Manager 8.0 Business Process Authors can use Process Designer to quickly define and simulate the business processes needed. This task provides a completed sample of a business process that has been created in this way including all the information models used in the tutorial. This will form the basis for the remainder of the tutorial.

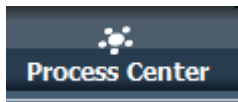
You should complete all steps in this task to understand the tutorial scenario.

Step 1. Import Process Application Definition

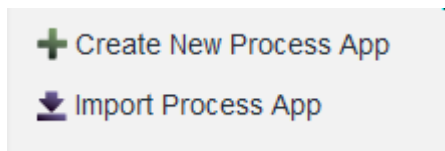
The Business Process author will define a business process application to contain the Business process and decisions that they require. This must be imported into Process Center before you can examine it.

Login to Process Designer as admin / admin

Navigate to Process Center by clicking the icon below



Import the completed Process App by selecting the Import Process App link.

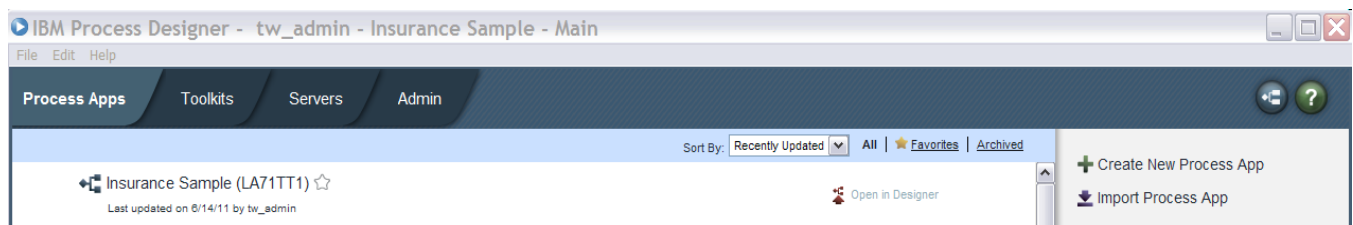


Browse to **[SupportPac LA71 Path]\BPMTutorial\task1\Insurance_Sample – LA71TT1.twx** and click **Open**.

Click **Next >>**.

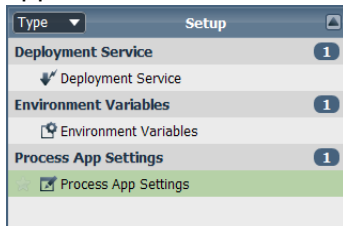
In the **Will be Imported** screen check the name of the Process App and click **Import**.

The Insurance Sample (LA71TT1) - Process App should be visible in Process Center when it finishes importing.

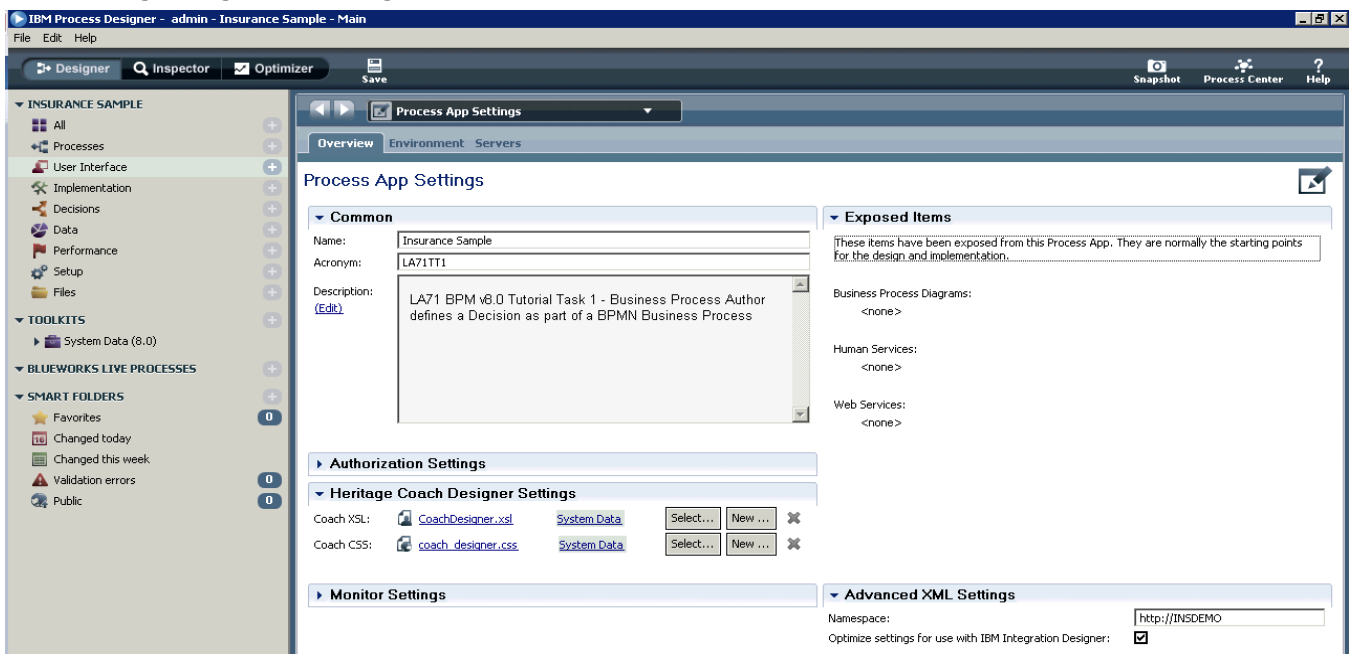


Select the **Open in Designer** link and Process Designer opens the Insurance Sample.

Select **Setup** in the navigator and double-click **Process App Settings** to see the overall Process App definition.



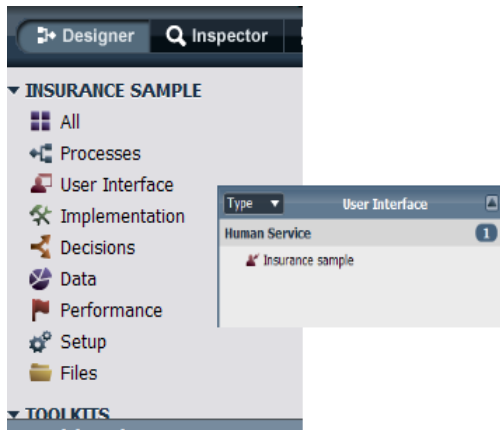
The Process App Settings screen shows the main details for the Process Application. Note that in this case the default Namespace used for all the Business Objects and interfaces has been defined as <http://INSDEMO> to keep consistency with the schemas that will be used by the development team using Integration Designer..



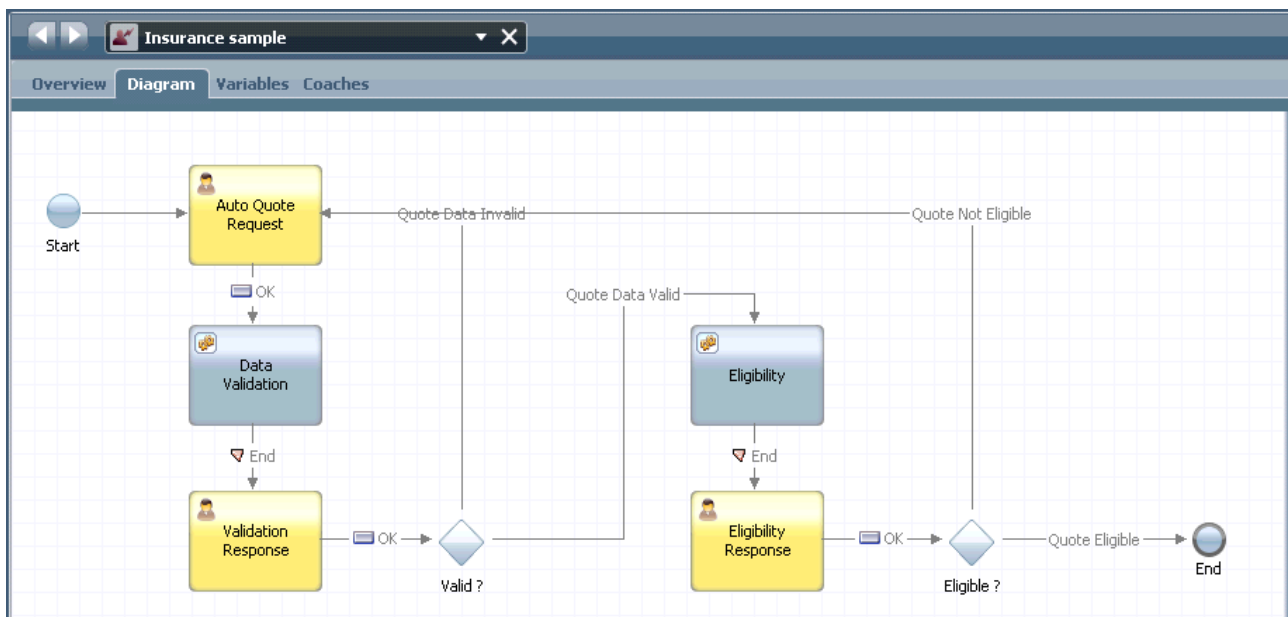
Step 2. Examine the Business Process.

The Insurance sample has a very simple process consisting only of a User Interface flow. To examine the flow:

Select the **User Interface** icon and from the pop-up select the **Insurance sample** Human service.



The diagram tab shows the human service flow that will be used in this scenario.

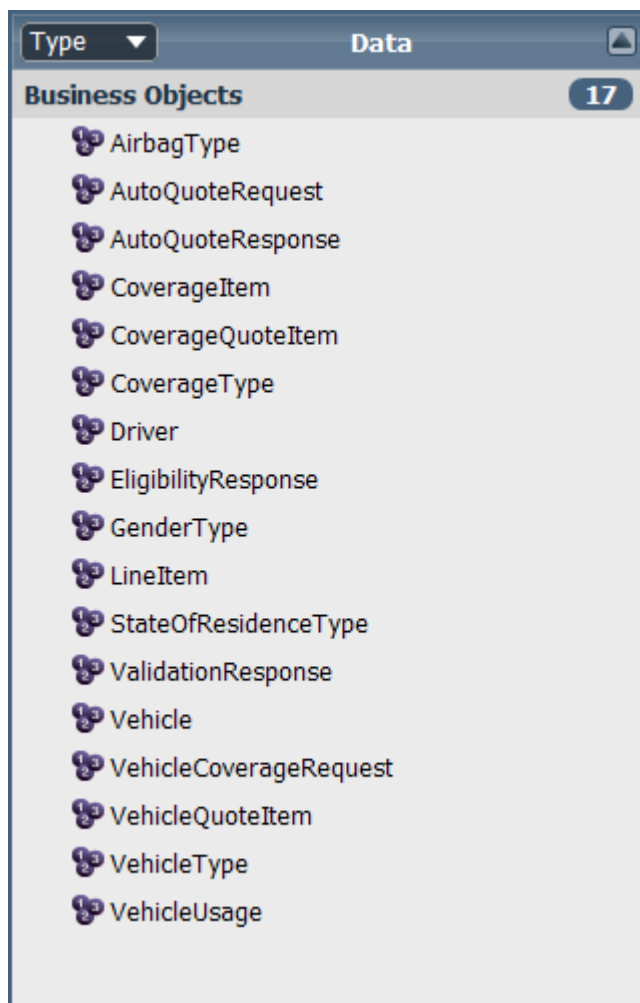


The **Auto Quote Request** Coach provides a means to set up details of the driver and vehicle for which the insurance quote is required. The **Data Validation** and **Eligibility** Nested Services are place-holders for the decisions to be made. These initially invoke the embedded rules services provided in Process Designer but will later invoke the Advanced Integration Services provided by development through Integration Designer.

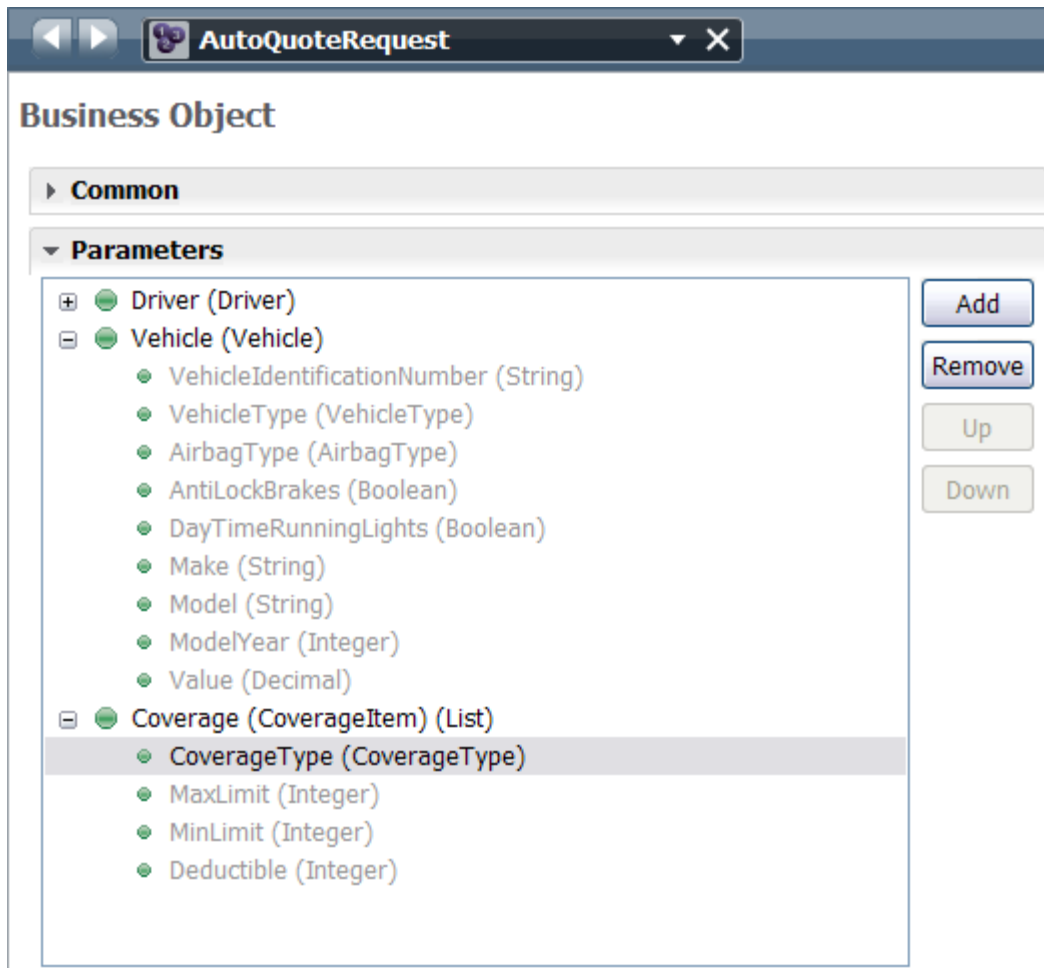
Validation Response and **Eligibility Response** are coaches that show the respective decision response. The **Valid ?** Gateway checks the response from the **Data Validation** decision and if any data is invalid returns to the **Auto Quote Request** Coach to reenter the data. The **Eligible ?** Gateway checks if the quote request was deemed eligible for the quote and if not, again returns to reenter the data. While not a realistic scenario this allows the two decisions to be easily evaluated.

Step 3. Examine the Information Model used in the process.

The Business Process Author will define an information model describing the characteristics of the quote that are important to the business. This would include details of the drivers, vehicles and type of cover required. All this information is described in the form of Business Objects in Process Designer allowing the Business Process Author to quickly express the sort of information they need. To examine the Information models select the **Data** icon and double-click the **AutoQuoteRequest** Business Object from the pop-up.



This will result in the **AutoQuoteRequest** Business Object editor opening where the structure and fields of the object can be viewed and edited.



Each parameter can be a simple structure, another business object or a list.

Enumerations can be supported by making the business object a simple type selection as shown below. This will appear as a domain in any rule vocabulary allowing a selection to be made from the choices available.

Double-click the **GenderType** business object under the **Data** icon to see an example.

GenderType

Business Object

Common

Name: GenderType
Modified: tw_admin (Jun 5, 2011 12:24:21 PM)
Documentation:

Simple Type

Type: Selection
Error Message:

Behavior

Definition Type: Simple Type

Selection Validation

Value	Display Text
male	male
female	female

Add
Remove

Internally these information models are converted into schemas which are used later when interfacing to Integration Services and Rules. These schemas may be viewed in the advanced properties panel by pressing the **View XML Schema** button.

Advanced Properties

XML Serialization:

Exclude from XML: false

Anonymous Type: false

Type Name: <default>

Namespace: <default>

Element Name: <default>

Element Namespace: <default>

Base Type Name: <default>

View XML Schema

This results in a schema that can be viewed and saved as shown below.


```

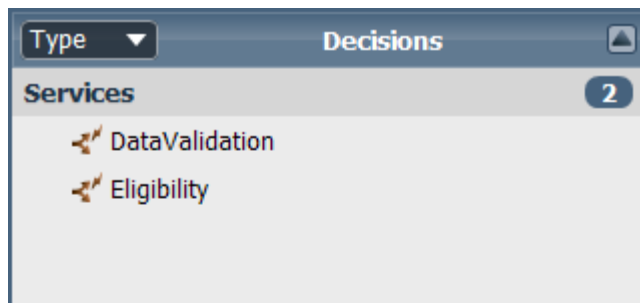
- <xs:schema targetNamespace="http://INSDemo" elementFormDefault="qualified" attributeFormDefault="unqualified">
- <xs:complexType name="AutoQuoteRequest">
- <xs:sequence>
  <xs:element name="Driver" type="tns:Driver" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="Vehicle" type="tns:Vehicle" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="Coverage" type="tns:CoverageItem" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" nillable="true"/>
</xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>
- <xs:complexType name="Driver">
- <xs:sequence>
  <xs:element name="DriverID" type="xs:int" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="FirstName" type="xs:string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="LastName" type="xs:string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="Age" type="xs:int" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="StateOfResidence" type="xs:string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="Occupation" type="xs:string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="Gender" type="tns:GenderType" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="Married" type="xs:boolean" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="Graduated" type="xs:boolean" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="FullTimeStudent" type="xs:boolean" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="GoodStudentCertificate" type="xs:boolean" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="DrivingLicenseNumber" type="xs:string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="FirstDrivingLicenseDt" type="xs:dateTime" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>
  <xs:element name="VehicleVandalizedOrStolen" type="xs:boolean" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" nillable="true"/>

```

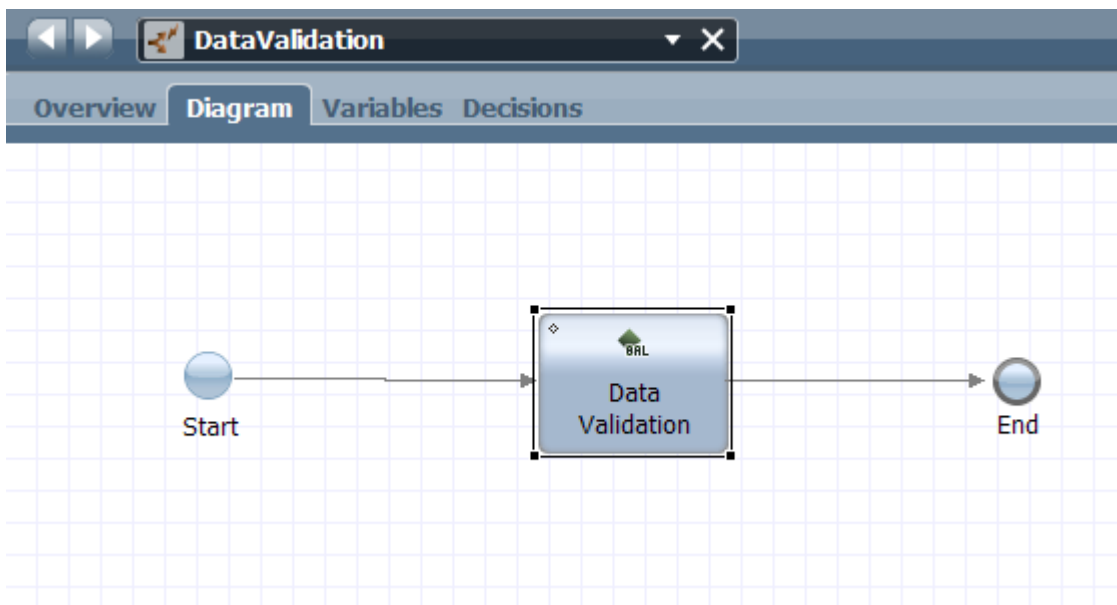
These schemas then form the basis of the information model for both decisions and processes.

Step 4. Definition of Decision services and associated vocabulary.

The decisions within the process are defined as decision services and may be examined by selecting the **Decisions** icon in the navigator.



This shows the two decision services that the Business Process Designer has created. Selecting each of these shows the flow that represents the decision service. For the **DataValidation** decision service, this includes a single BAL Rule called **Data Validation**. Each BAL Rule will result in its own rule project when exported.



The signature of the decision service is setup in the **Variables** tab. This references the Business Objects defined earlier and forms the basis for the vocabulary used when authoring rules. The parameters appear as variables in the rules while the business objects appear as object types within the vocabulary.

The screenshot shows the "Variables" tab of the "DataValidation" window. The left pane shows a tree structure of variables:

- Variables
 - Local
 - Input
 - AutoQuoteRequest (AutoQuoteReque
 - Driver (Driver)
 - Vehicle (Vehicle)
 - Coverage (CoverageItem)(List)
 - Output
 - DataValidationResponse (ValidationR
 - Validated (Boolean)
 - MainMessage (String)
 - ErrorMessages (String)(List)
 - Private
 - Exposed Process Variables
 - Localization Resources

Buttons on the right side of the left pane include: Add Private, Add Input, Add Output, Link Epv, Link Localization, Remove, Move Up, and Move Down.

The right pane shows the "Details" for the selected variable "AutoQuoteRequest":

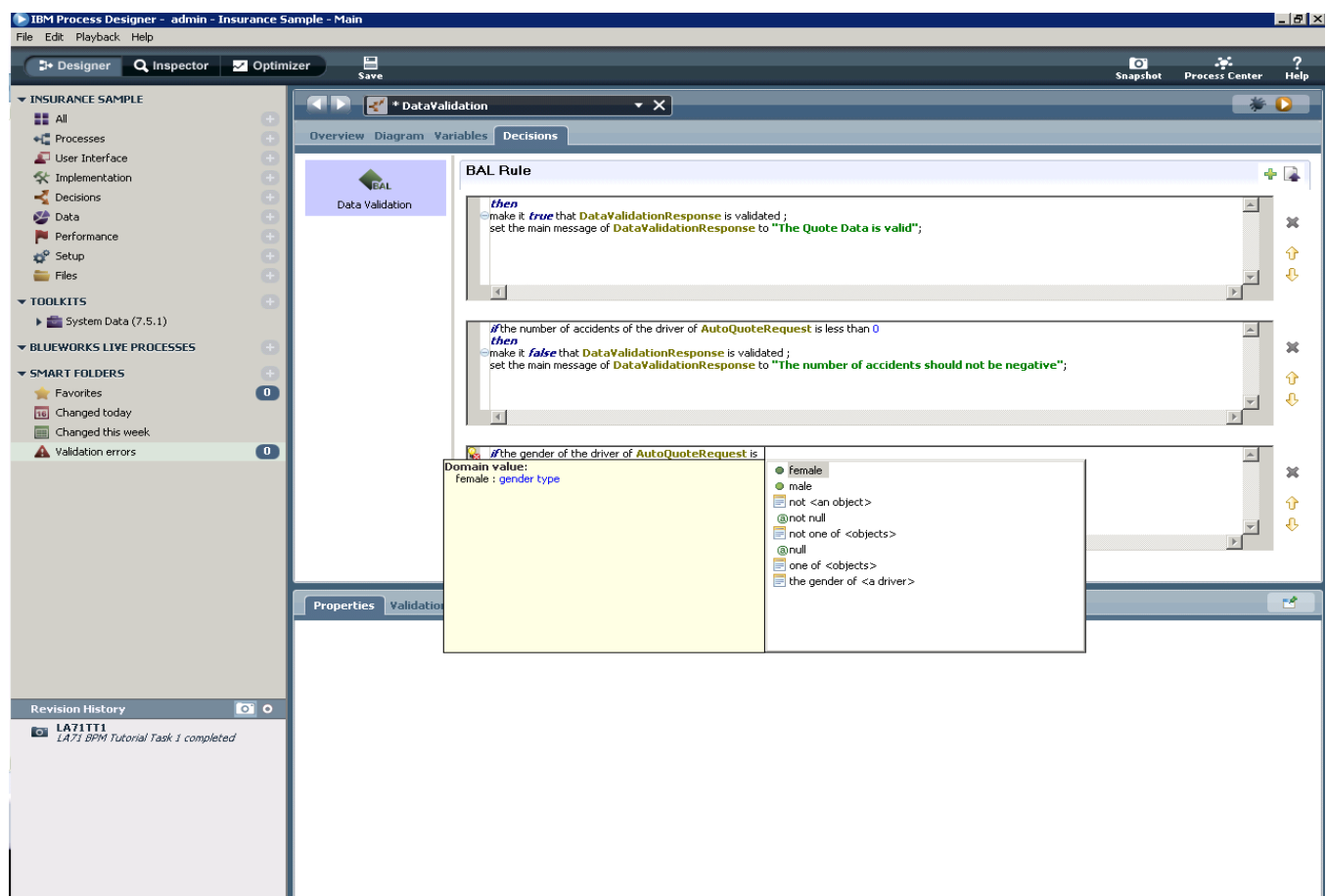
- Name: AutoQuoteRequest
- Documentation: (empty text area)
- Is List: ☐
- Variable Type: [AutoQuoteRequest](#) (with a small icon) [Select... New]
- Default Value
 - Has Default: ☒
 - Table:

Property	Value
Driver	
DriverID	0
FirstName	""
LastName	""
Age	0
StateOfReside	""
Occupation	""
Gender	"male"
Married	false

Step 5. Definition of the decision rules.

Now the vocabulary has been defined, the rule editor can be used to define the behavior required as shown below. The rule editor is context sensitive and prompts for possible terms to complete the rule including showing the possible values of domains as shown here.

Navigate to the **Decisions** tab which should show the **Data Validation** BAL Rule. Add a new rule by clicking the **+** icon and then experiment with the intellirule editor.



Delete the rule you created before progressing further in the tutorial.

Step 6. Testing the embedded rules decisions in the process

The Business Process Designer can test and iterate around the information models and the decisions that are required. Using the coaches the data required can be entered and the decisions tested.

In this tutorial you will modify the number of accidents to check each of the decisions. Navigate to the **Insurance sample** human service.

Click the **Run** icon.



In the **Auto Quote Request** coach, type **-1** in the **Number Of Accidents** field which should result in the **Data Validation** decision showing an invalid response. Click **OK**.

Auto Quote Request

Driver

First Name:

Last Name:

Age:

Gender:

Number Of Accidents:

Vehicle

Vehicle Identification Number:

Make:

Model:

Value:

OK

Validation Response

Validated: ☐

Main Message:

OK

Press **OK** again to get back to the **Auto Quote Request** coach. This time set the **Number of Accidents** to **5**, which should provide a valid response but the quote should not be eligible. Click **OK** to move to the next screen.

Auto Quote Request

Driver

First Name:

Last Name:

Age:

Gender:

Number Of Accidents:

Vehicle

Vehicle Identification Number:

Make:

Model:

Value:

OK

Validation Response

Validated: ☒

Main Message:

OK

Eligibility Response

Eligible: ☐

Main Message:

OK

Finally if the **Number of Accidents** is set to **2**, the validation response should be validated and the quote should be eligible.

Auto Quote Request

Driver
First Name:
Last Name:
Age:
Gender:
Number Of Accidents:

Vehicle
Vehicle Identification Number:
Make:
Model:
Value:

Validation Response
Validated: ☒
Main Message:

Eligibility Response
Eligible: ☒
Main Message:

Step 7. Export the decisions for IT to create a managed decision service.

Once the Business Process Author is satisfied that the decisions are correct each ruleset is then selected and exported as a project. The decision service is selected and the BAL Rule opened in the Decisions tab.

DataValidation

Overview Diagram Variables **Decisions**

BAL
Data Validation

BAL Rule

```

then
make it true that DataValidationResponse is validated ;
set the main message of DataValidationResponse to "The Quote Data is valid";

if the number of accidents of the driver of AutoQuoteRequest is less than 0
then
make it false that DataValidationResponse is validated ;
set the main message of DataValidationResponse to "The number of accidents should not be neg

```

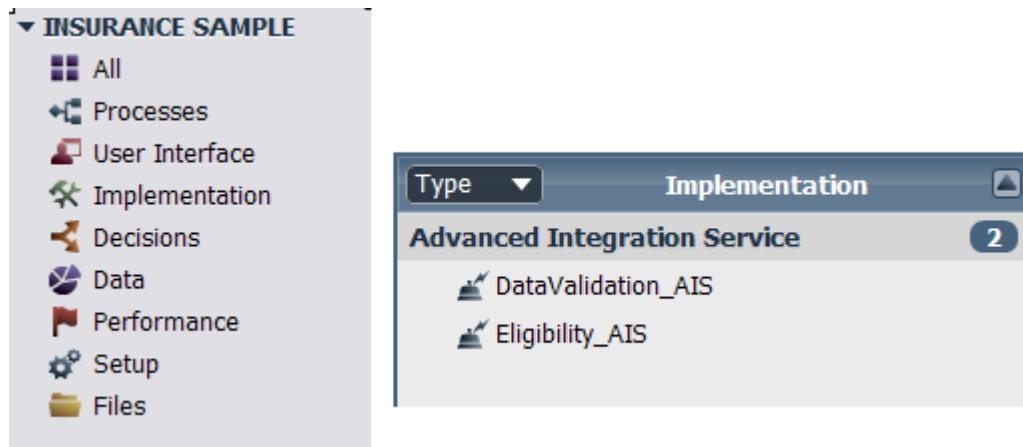
To export the ruleset press the **Export** icon and select the location to save the file.



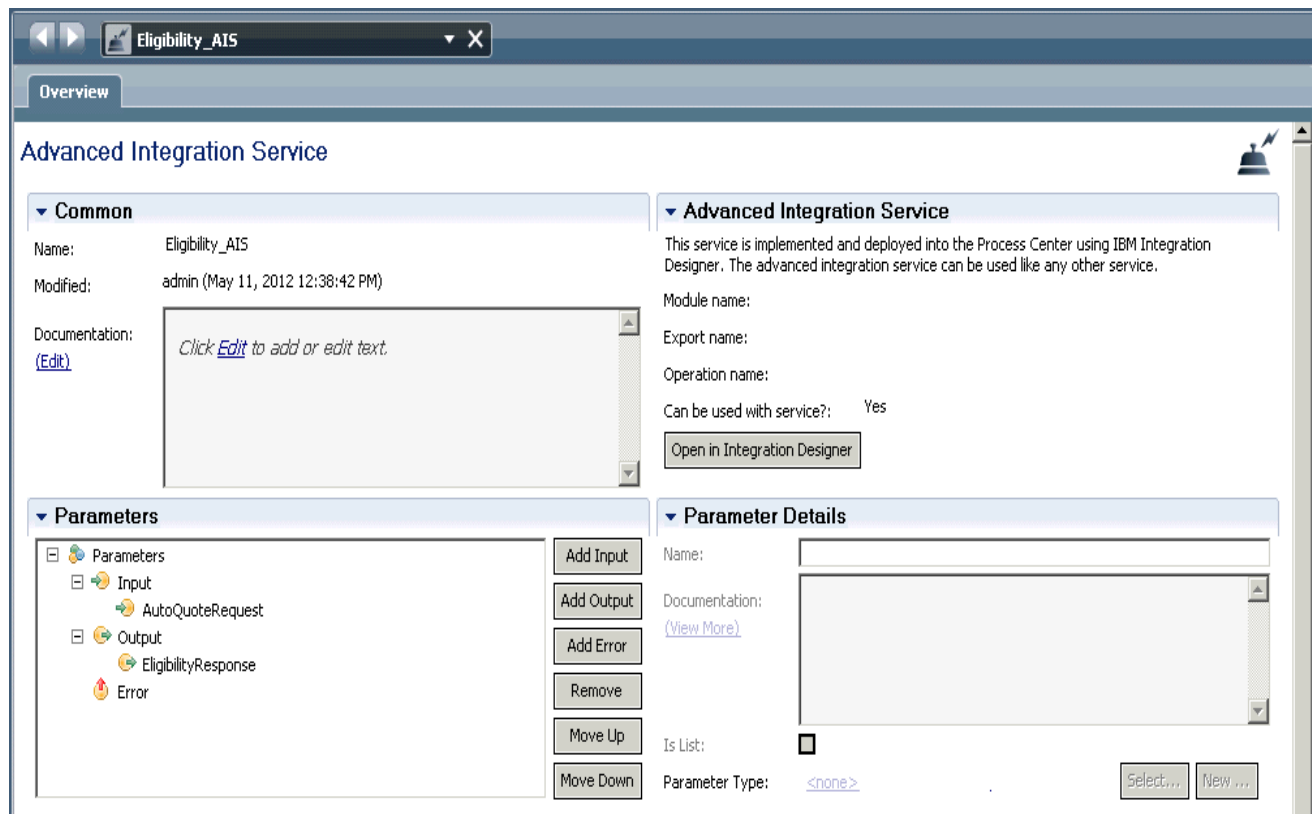
These rules have already been saved to [SupportPac LA71 Path]\BPMTutorial\task1 and will be needed for task 2.

Step 8. Definition of Advanced Integration Service interfaces for the decisions.

The final step in the Business Process Authors role is to define an Advanced Integration Service that can utilize decisions running as SCA component in process server. These service definitions are visible by selecting the **Implementation** icon.



Selecting an implementation then shows the interface for each of these services.



When the IT developers open the AIS in an Integration Designer workspace, the implementation module, exports and operation are defined. Since the parameters are identical to the existing

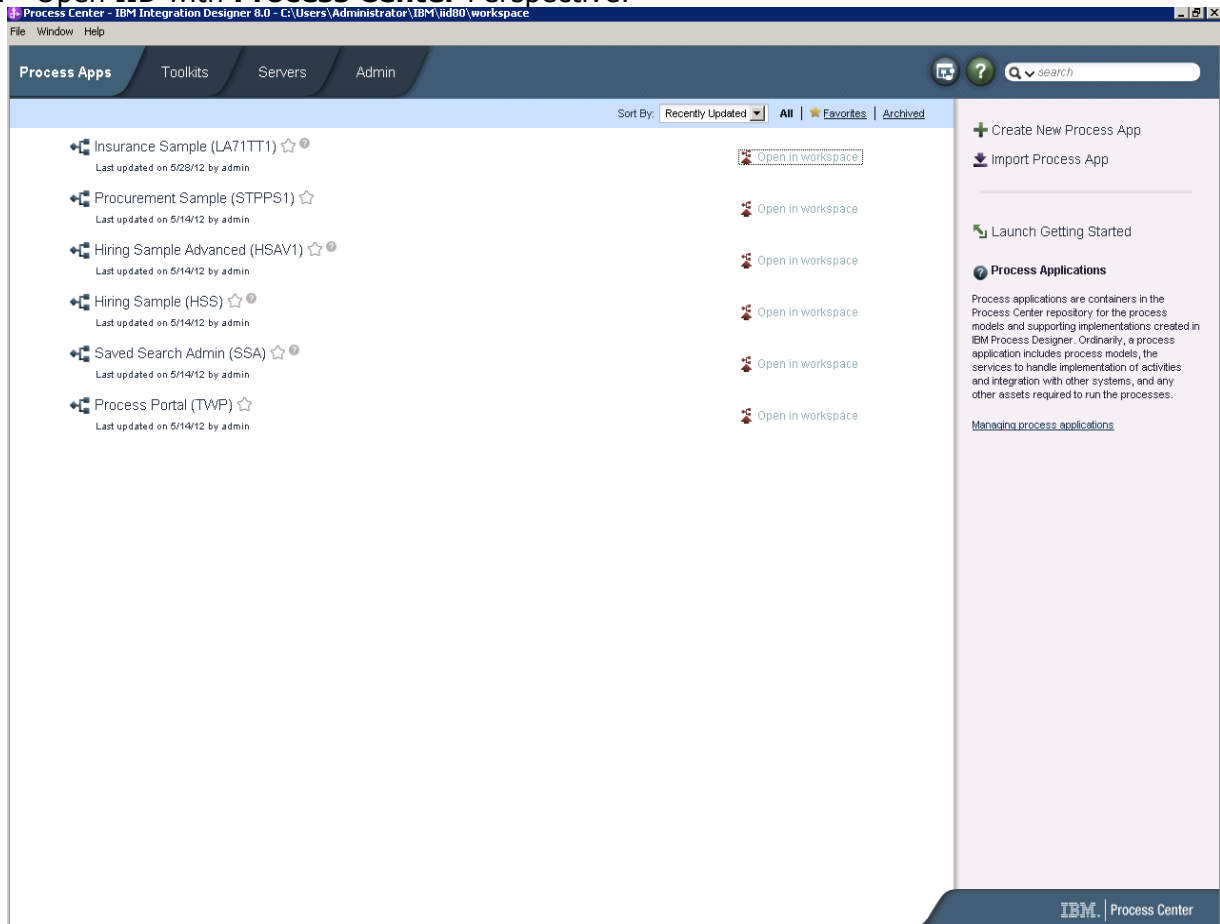
decision services, these AIS implementations can be easily interchanged with the current decision services.

This completes the Business Process Authors definition of the decisions that they wish to manage within this business process. You will revisit the Business Process Author role when the decision implementations are completed.

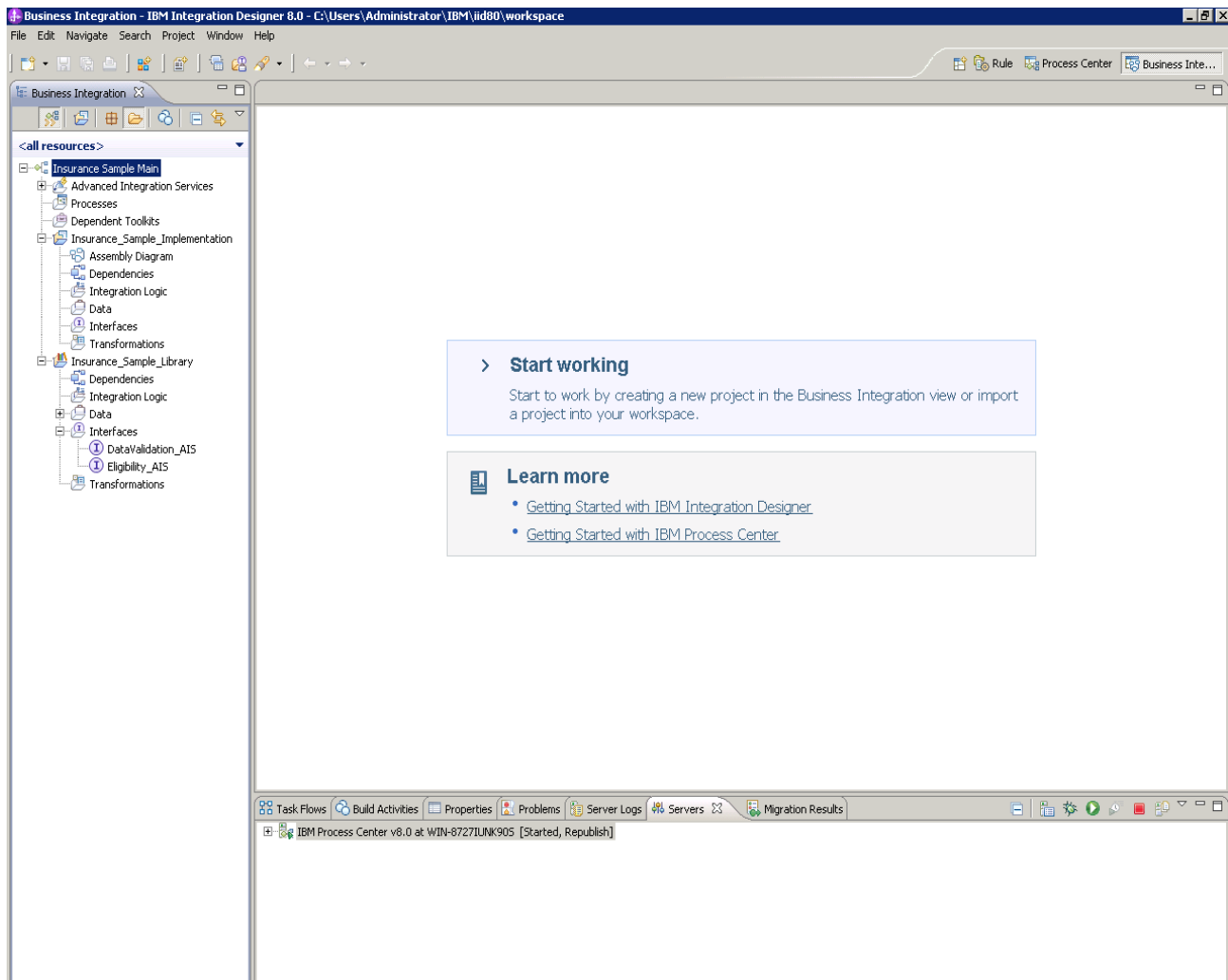
Step 9. (Optional) Integration with Decision Wizard Plugin.

In this task, we will try to implement the Eligibility_AIS interface using the Decision Wizard plugin.


1. Open IID with **Process Center** Perspective.



2. Open the **Insurance Sample (LA71TT1)** Process App in workspace.




3. Switch to **Rule** Perspective and right click on **Eligibility_AIS.wsdl** in **Insurance_Sample_Library** project, Click **SupportPac LA71 > Create Decision Service**.
4. Input the Ruleapp Project Name as **LA71AIS_RuleApp**, and new BOM project name as **LA71AIS_BOM**. Check the invoke operation, update the corresponding rule project name as **Eligibility_AIS**.



Rule project definition

Please specify the properties associated with rule project generation.



Select an interface:

nistrator\IBM\iid80\workspace\Insurance_Sample_Library\Eligibility_AIS.wsdl

Browse...

Ruleapp Project Name

LA71AIS_RuleApp

Shared BOM Project:


☒ Using a standalone BOM project

☒ Create a new rule project:

LA71AIS_BOM

☐ Select an existing rule project:

Operation Name	Rule Project Name	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> invoke	Eligibility_AIS	



< Back

Next >

Finish

Cancel

5. Click **Next>** button.

Rule project BOM settings

Please select the BOM classes to be included in the project.

Choose a XOM entry:

xom:/LA71AIS_BOM/C:/Users/Administrator/IBM/iid80/workspace/LA71AIS_BOM/resources/Eligibility_AIS.xsd

Select classes:

- ☒ insdemo
 - ☒ AirbagType
 - ☒ AutoQuoteRequest
 - ☒ CoverageItem
 - ☒ CoverageType
 - ☒ Driver
 - ☒ EligibilityResponse
 - ☒ GenderType
 - ☒ Vehicle
 - ☒ VehicleType
- ☒ insdemo.ais.eligibility_ais
 - ☒ Invoke
 - ☒ InvokeResponse

Select All
Deselect All
Select Required

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

Deselect the **insdemo.ais.eligibility_ais** package and click **Next >** button.

Ruleset Parameter

Please define ruleset parameters.

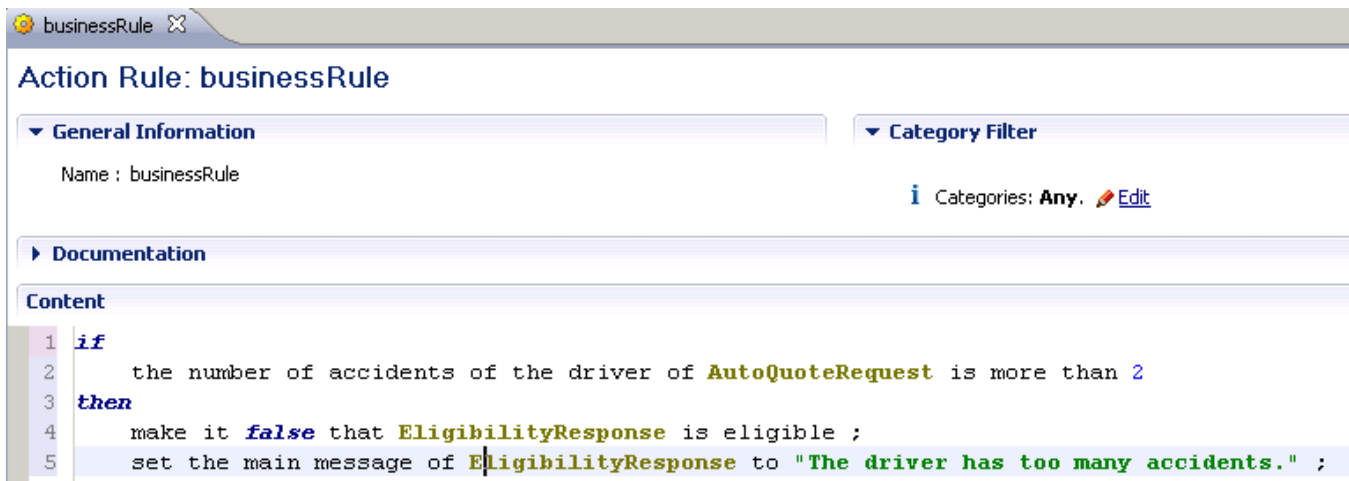
Name	Type	Direction	Default Value	Verbalization	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Eligibility_AIS					
AutoQuoteRequest	insdemo.AutoQuoteRequest	IN		AutoQuoteRequest	
EligibilityResponse	insdemo.EligibilityResponse	OUT		EligibilityResponse	

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

Click **Finish** Button to complete generating the projects.

6. Fill **Eligibility_AIS** rule project.

Open **businessRule** in package **Eligibility_AIS**, Author the rule as

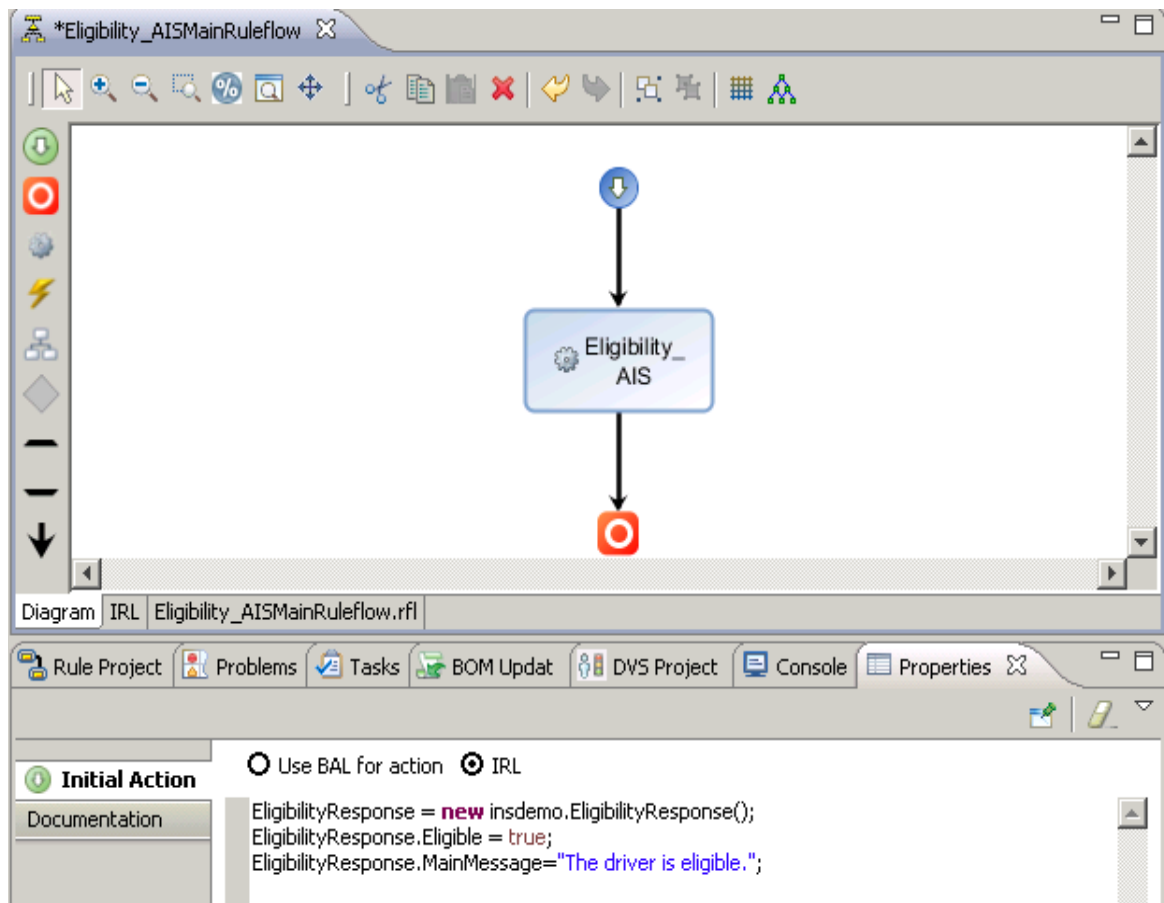


Save the rule.

Open the **Eligibility_AISMainRuleflow**.

Add **Initial Action** in the properties view of **Start Node**. Select the **IRL** radio button.

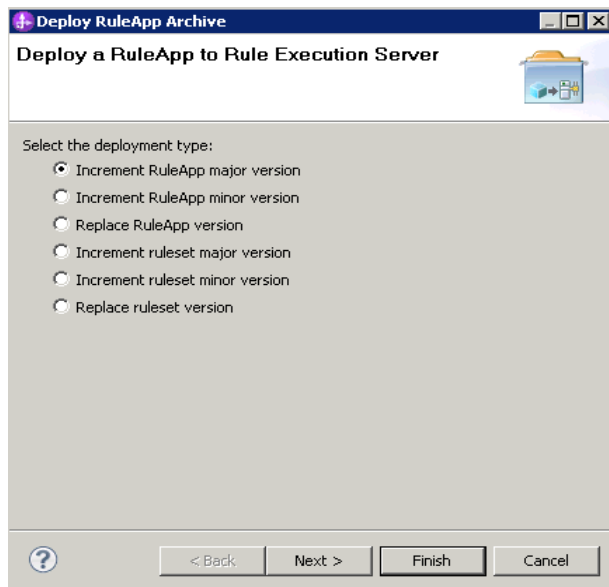
Input the content as



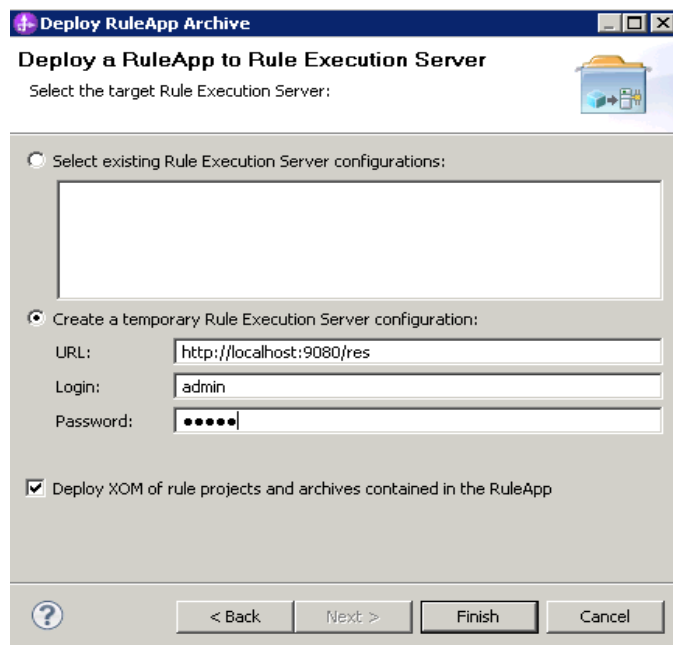
Save it.

7. Deploy the **LA71AIS_RuleApp** into Rule Execution Server and test the **invoke** ruleset.

Right click LA71AIS_RuleApp project . **RuleApp** > **Deploy**.



Click **Next >** Button.



Click **Finish** Button.

Login RESConsole <http://localhost:9080/res> ,Navigate to the **invoke** ruleset.



Click **Test Ruleset** button in Ruleset View.

Ruleset View

Help ?

Test Ruleset View Statistics View Execution Units Upload Ruleset Archive Add Managed URI Add Property Edit Retrieve HTDS WSDL File

/LA71AIS_RuleApp/1.0/invoke/1.0

Name invoke
Version 1.0
Creation Date May 30, 2012 4:33:47 PM GMT+08:00
Display Name Eligibility_AIS
Description
Status enabled
Debug disabled

Permanent link

Ruleset Parameters Display by: 10

Direction	Name	Kind	XDM Type
	AutoQuoteRequest	XML	insdemo.AutoQuoteRequest
	EligibilityResponse	XML	insdemo.EligibilityResponse

Ruleset Parameters 1 - 2 of 2 prev 10 next 10

Show Managed URIs (0)

Show Properties (1)

Show Monitoring Options (tracing currently disabled)

Show HTDS WSDL Options

Show Archive Content

Check the Input parameter **AutoQuoteRequest** and click the **Edit Model** button.

Input Parameters

Direction	Name	Kind	XDM Type	Value
	AutoQuoteRequest	XML	insdemo.AutoQuoteRequest	<div style="border: 1px solid gray; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>

Up Down

Paste the content from AutoQuoteRequest.xml in
<WODMHOME>/SupportPacLA71v2.0/BPMTutorial/task1 into the text area.

Click **Execute** button to execute the test.

After the execution finished, check the **EligibilityResponse** in Output Parameters.

Output Parameters

Direction	Name	Value
	EligibilityResponse	<pre><MainMessage> <string>The driver has too many accidents.</string> </MainMessage> </insdemo.EligibilityResponse></pre>

Click the **Edit Model** again, update the **NumberOfAccidents** to 2, **Execute** again.

Input Parameters

Direction	Name	Kind	XQM Type	Value
	AutoQuoteRequest	XML	insdemo.AutoQuoteRequest	<pre><p:LicenseSuspendedOrRevoked>false</p:LicenseSuspendedOrRevoked> <p:DUI>false</p:DUI> <p:NumberOfAccidents>2</p:NumberOfAccidents> <p:NumberOfTrafficTicket>0</p:NumberOfTrafficTicket> </p:Driver></pre>

After the execution finished, check the EligibilityResponse in Output Parameters.

Output Parameters

Direction	Name	Value
	EligibilityResponse	<pre></MainMessage> <MainMessage> <string>The driver is eligible.</string> </MainMessage> </insdemo.EligibilityResponse></pre>