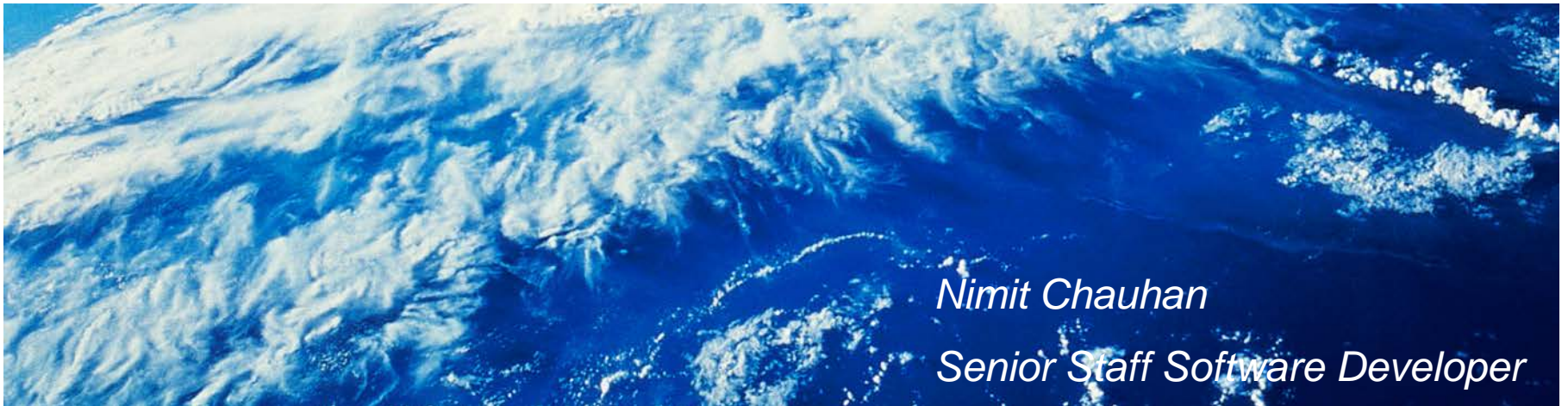


# Extensibility in IBM Sterling Store v9.4



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# Agenda

**Framework Terminology**

**Extensibility Concepts**

**Using Extensibility Workbench**

**Use cases – demo**

**Debugging Tips**

**Framework Terminology**

**Extensibility Concepts**

**Using Extensibility Workbench**

**Use cases – demo**

**Debugging Tips**

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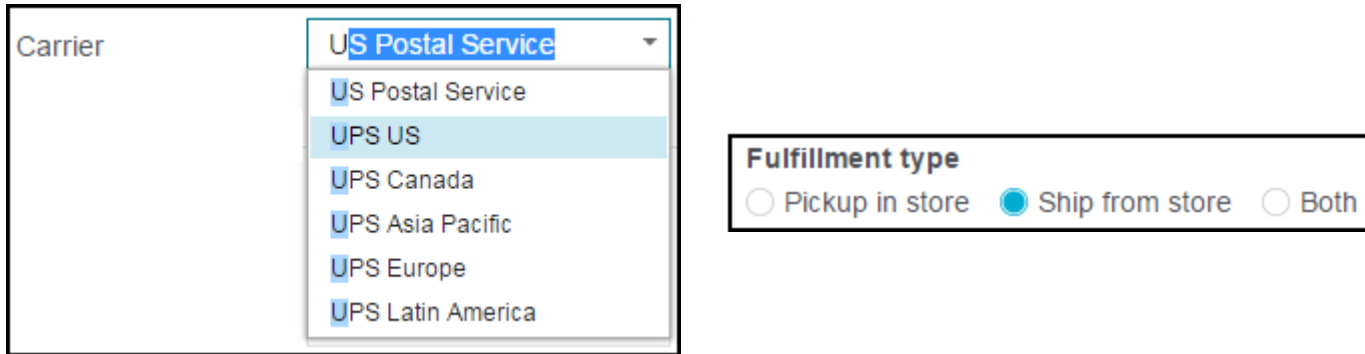
# Terms

- **Widget**
- **uid – unique identifier**
- **Screen (View)**
- **Model**
- **Binding**
- **Namespace**
- **Events and Subscribers**
- **Mashup**
- **Mashup Reference (MashupRef)**
- **Controllers**
- **Wizard**
- **Editor**

# Widget, uld

## ○ Widget

- GUI element that allows the user to interact with application by directly reading or editing information.



The image shows two UI components. On the left, a form field labeled 'Carrier' has a dropdown menu open. The dropdown lists several options: 'US Postal Service' (highlighted in blue), 'UPS US' (highlighted in light blue), 'UPS Canada', 'UPS Asia Pacific', 'UPS Europe', and 'UPS Latin America'. On the right, a form field labeled 'Fulfillment type' contains three radio buttons: 'Pickup in store' (unselected), 'Ship from store' (selected, indicated by a blue dot), and 'Both' (unselected).

- Modeled as an object: attributes/properties (maintain state) and behaviors.
- Dojo and IDX (IBM Dojo Extensions) widgets used.

## ○ uld

- Unique identifier for widget.
- Unique in a screen vs. DOM id that must be unique in a browser tab.
- Used mainly for extensibility.

# Screen, Model, Binding, Namespace

The screenshot displays the IBM Sterling Store interface with three specific widget areas highlighted by dashed green and yellow borders:

- Customer Pickup:** Features an 'Advanced Search' section with input fields for Telephone, Email starts with, First name, Last name, and Order number. A 'Find Pickup Orders' button is located at the bottom.
- Backroom Pick:** Includes an 'Advanced Search' section with a 'Refresh' button. Below are three buttons: 'Print Pickup Orders (0)', 'Print Shipping Orders (18)', and 'Print All'. At the bottom, there is an input field for 'Order number or Shipment number' and a 'Record Pick' button.
- Pack Order:** Features an 'Advanced Search' section with a 'Refresh' button. Below is a button for 'Orders To Pack (12)'. At the bottom, there is an input field for 'Order number or Shipment number' and a 'Pack' button.

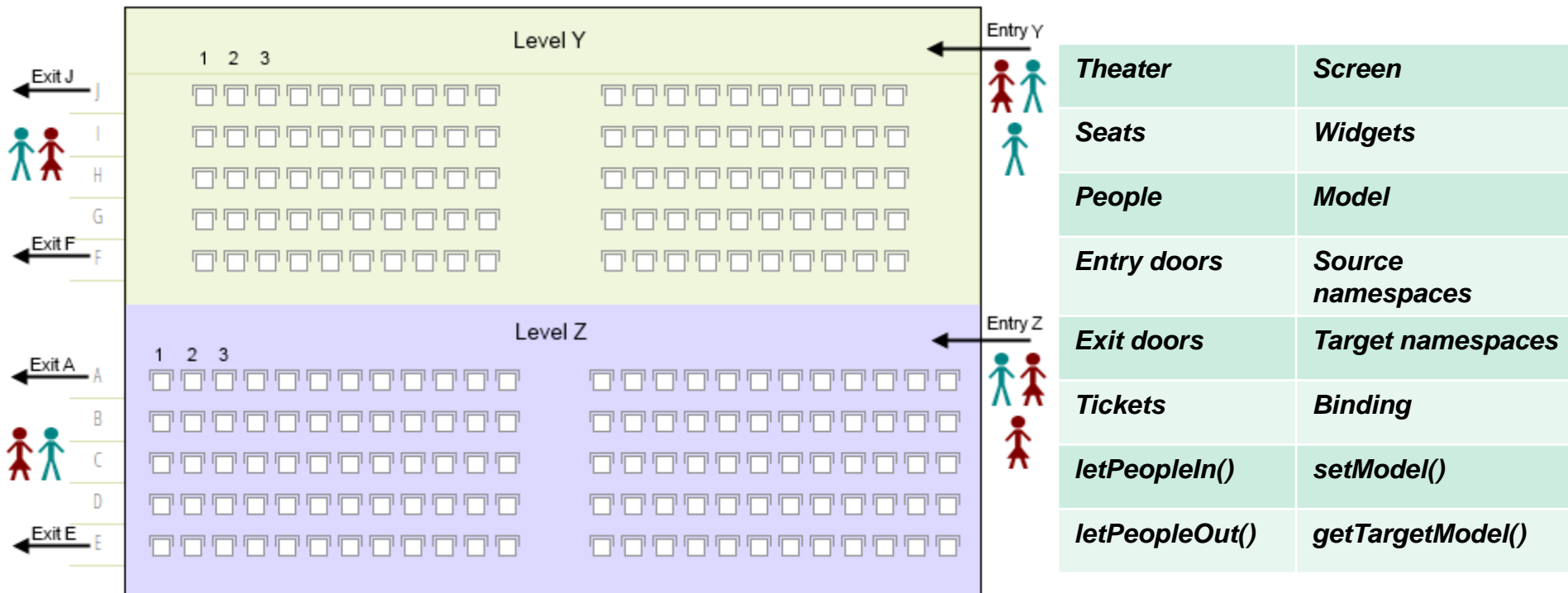
At the bottom left of the highlighted area, there is a 'Ship Packages' section with a checked status icon, a dropdown menu for '\* Carrier', and a 'Go' button.



# Theater

screen,  
seats

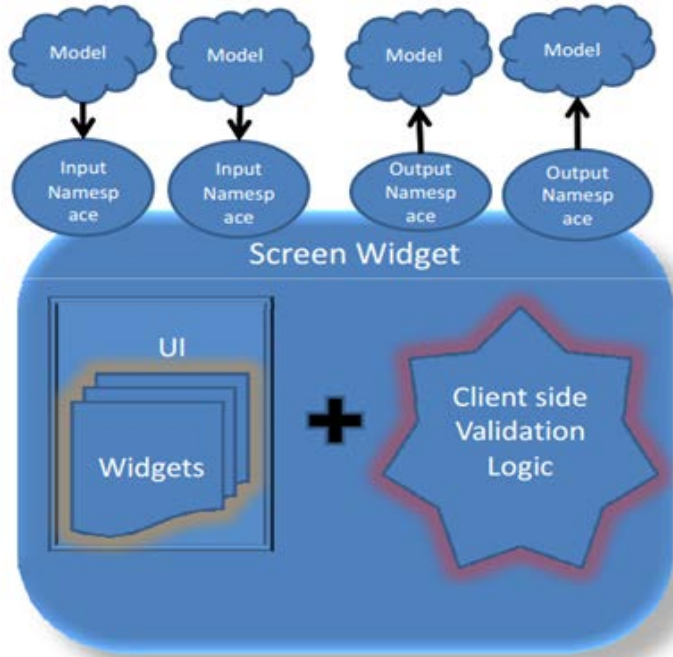
playMovie(),  
letPeopleIn(),  
letPeopleOut()



- **Ticket**: Associated with a Seat and equivalent of binding. *E.g.*: **YJ1-J1, ZA2-A2**.
  - Source (input) namespace: entry door. *E.g.*: **Y, Z**.
  - Target (output) namespace: exit door. *E.g.*: **J, A**.
  - Path: seat number. *E.g.*: **entry path-J1, exit path-1; entry path-A2, exit path-2**.



## ○ Screen



- Re-usable composite widget that provides data binding and validation capability on its constituents. It is created dynamically from a template.
- **Template HTML:** provides the UI to the screen and contains all constituent widgets as they will be visible in UI.
- **JavaScript files:** Contain user defined behavior and events required for screen.
- **Screen Reference:** Special widget used to refer/use a screen inside another.
- **setModel() and getTargetModel():** methods to show and get data from screen.

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- **Model**

- The data. Will be in JSON format on UI and XML at the backend.

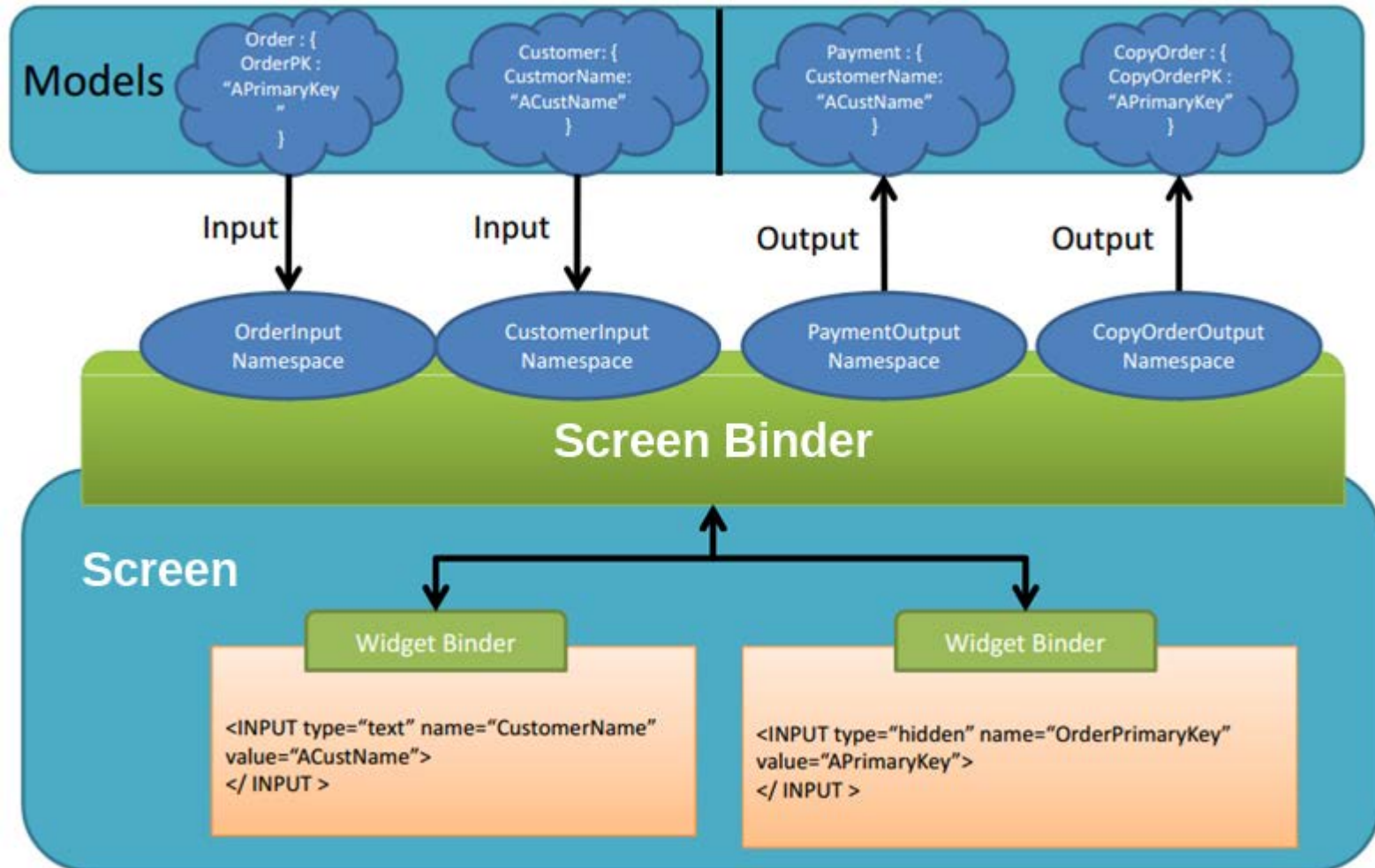
- **Binding**

- As a concept it means associating data with a widget/control. It has namespace and path components.
- Framework supports one-way binding.
- Main types:
  - *Source*: Input. Used to show data on UI.
  - *Target*: Output. Capture data from UI for server calls.

- **Namespace**

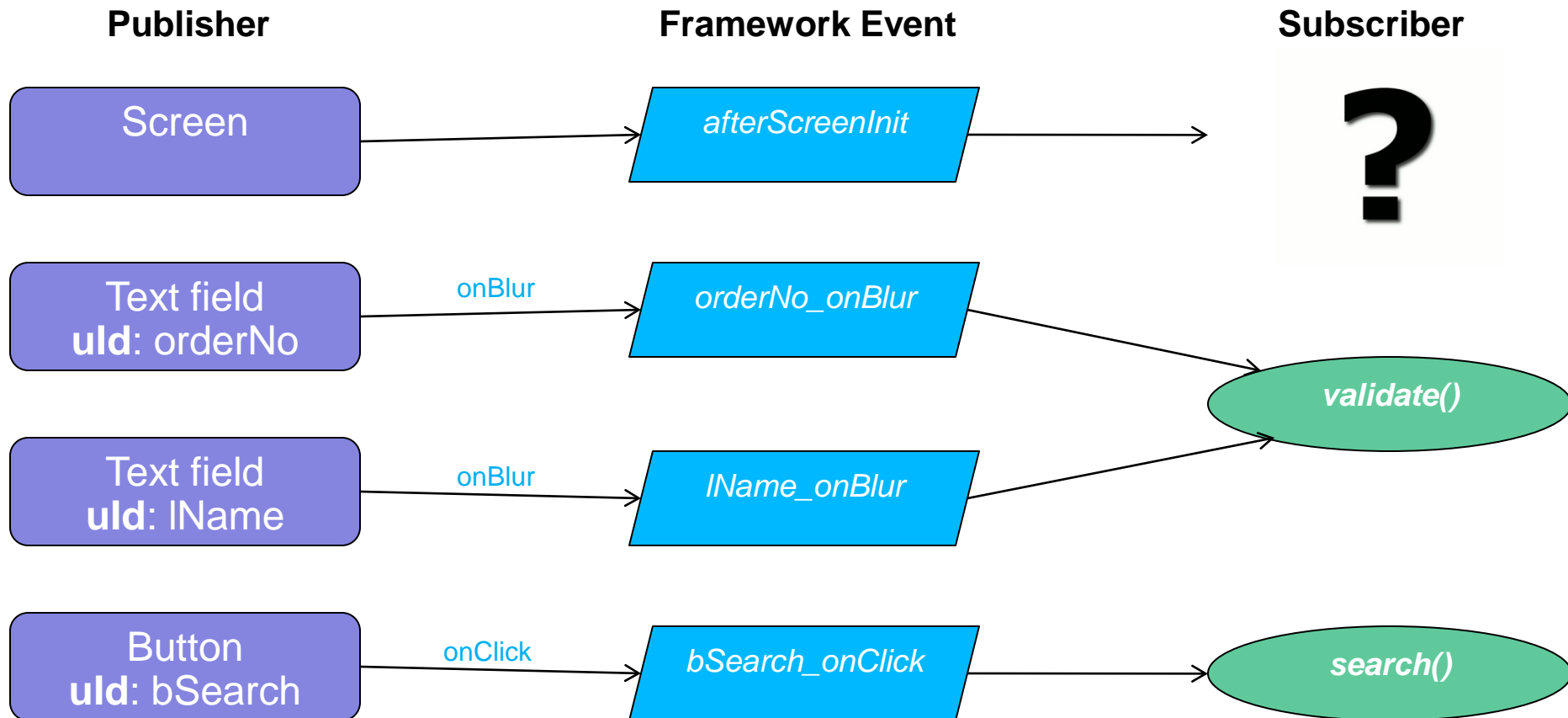
- The input and output routes for data on screen or any widget.

○ Binding in action



# Events and Subscribers

- The event framework follows the pub-sub model.
- Screens and their constituent widgets generate/publish events.



- Events may be categorized as:

**1. UI events:** Published by widgets to notify any UI action.

- **Examples:** onClick, onBlur, onChange etc.
- Naming convention: `<uld>_<UI event>`. E.g.: `btnSearch_onClick`.
- Varies from widget to widget but list is fixed.

**2. Screen events:** Published by every screen to indicate completion of certain screen level activity.

- No variation between screens: like UI events, these are fixed.
  - i. Initialization events: Signify that screen is loaded and ready. E.g.: `afterScreenInit`, `afterScreenLoad`.
  - ii. General events: Available on all screens. E.g.: `onExtnMashupCompletion`, `beforeBehaviorSetModel`.

**3. Business events:** Custom events triggered programmatically by the application based on business logic.

- Generally, not associated with any UI widget.
- **Examples:** *backroompickComplete*, *containerCapacityExceeded*, *readyForCustomerPick* etc.
- Events will vary between screens.
- Usually used to communicate between screens.

○ **Subscribers:** Associated with an event.

- Notified whenever relevant event is published. Has logic to be performed on an event.
- No subscriber => no action performed.
- **Local subscribers:** called within context of a screen i.e. when an event is triggered, subscribers within that screen get notified.
- **Global subscribers:** called across screens i.e. when event is triggered, subscribers between present on all active screens get notified.

# Mashup, Mashup Reference, Controllers

- **Mashup**
  - Backend component used to invoke APIs.
- **Mashup Reference**
  - Association between a screen and mashup(s).
  - Two types: init and behavior.

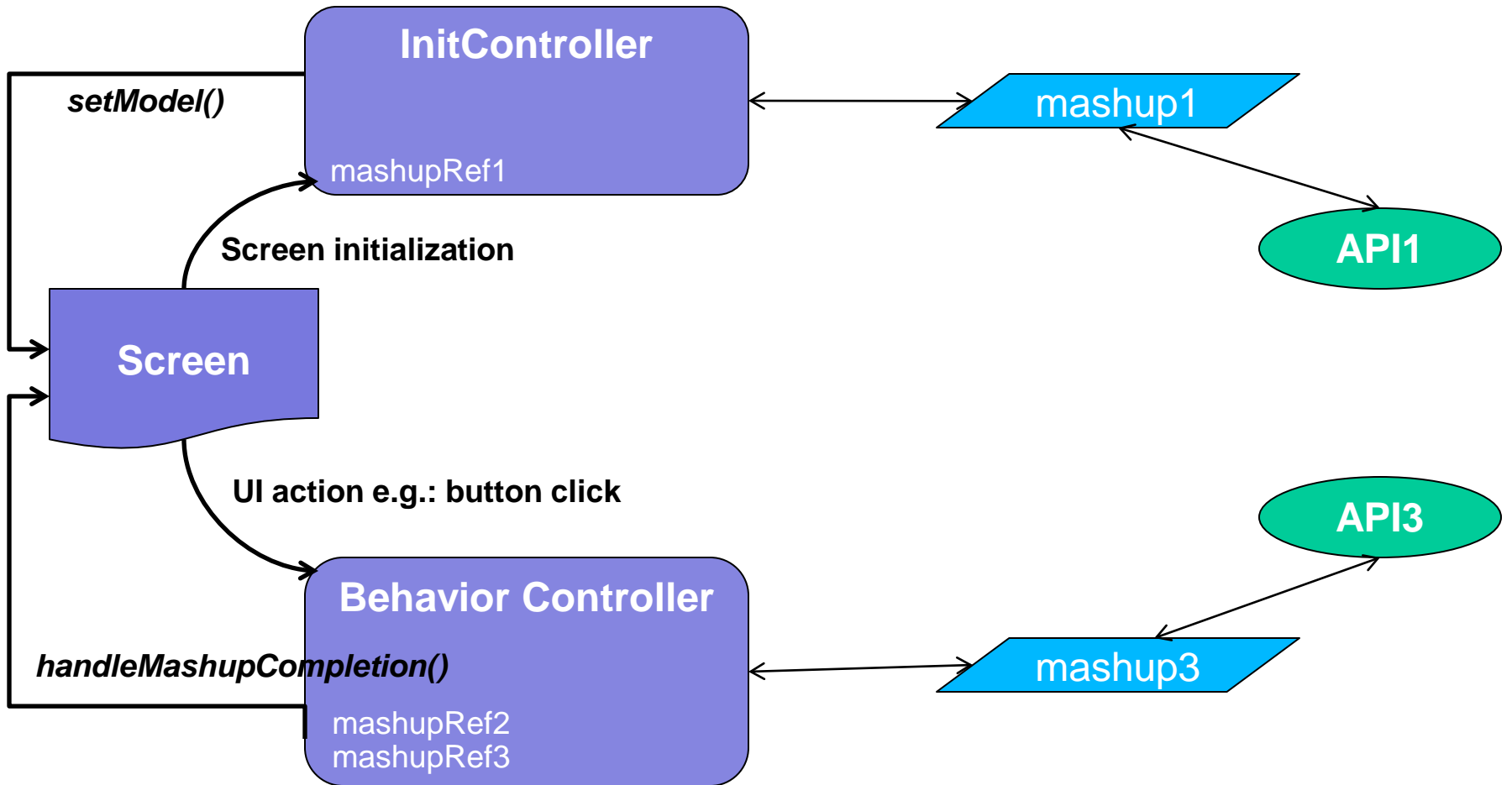
Mashup	Mashup Reference (MashupRef)
Contains information about API to call, input and output to the API.	Essentially, screen level a reference to the mashup being invoked. Contains mashup id and namespace.
Handles authorization, transforming data and invoking API/business logic.	Used by the controller to invoke the required mashup.
Context of a mashup is the entire application.	Context limited to a screen.
Identified by <b>id</b> and must be unique for the application.	Identified by <b>mashupRefId</b> and must be unique for the screen.

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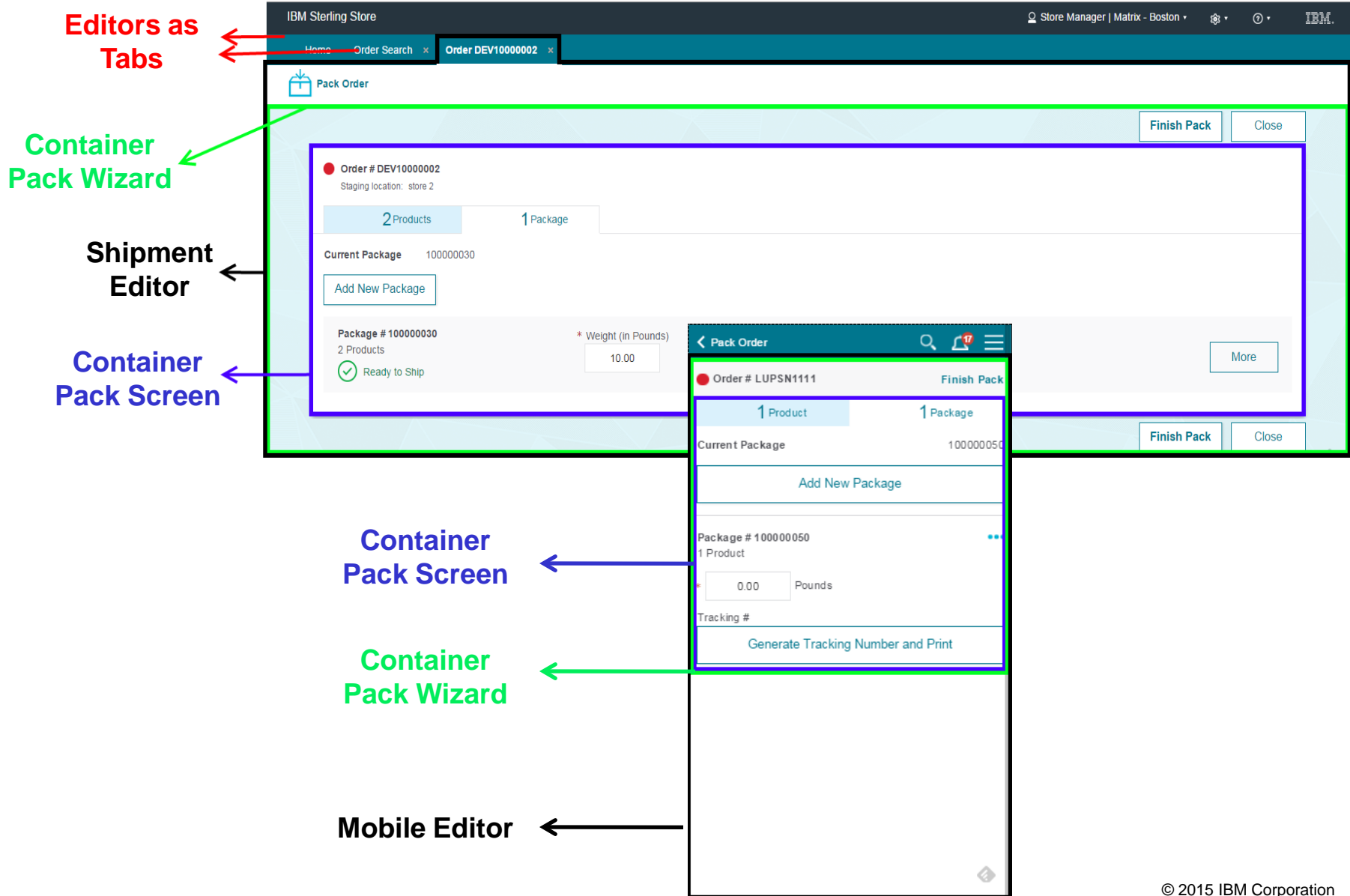
- **Controllers**

- Act as mapping between client and the backend mashup layer.
- Manage the flow of data from the UI to the server.
- Init Controller:
  - Contains Init Mashup Refs that are invoked during screen initialization.
- Behavior Controller:
  - Contains Behavior Mashup Refs that are generally invoked on UI action like: button click on the screen.





# Editor, Wizard



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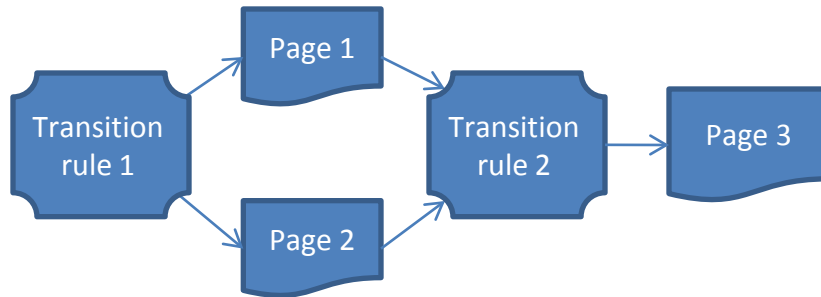
- **Editor:**

- An editor usually corresponds to an entity. In Web Store we have editors like: Shipment, Product, Home etc.
- An editor will contain placeholders to display screens and wizards.

- **Wizard:**

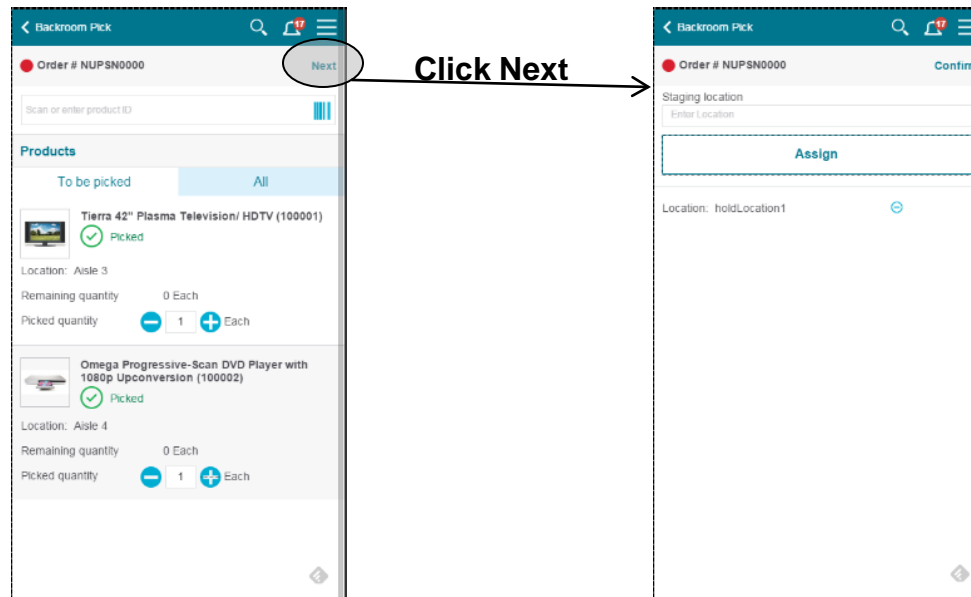
- A set of screens loaded sequentially, commonly used to complete a series of operations that require more than one input.
- Wizards are used to complete a flow in the application. E.g.: Backroom pick.
- Transition between screens/pages is governed by rules.
- Wizards components:
  - *Frontend component:* js and HTML files that render wizard on the browser.
  - *Backend component:* wizard flow definition xml and java implementation classes.

- Wizard definition xml (*Knowledge Center link in slide notes*):

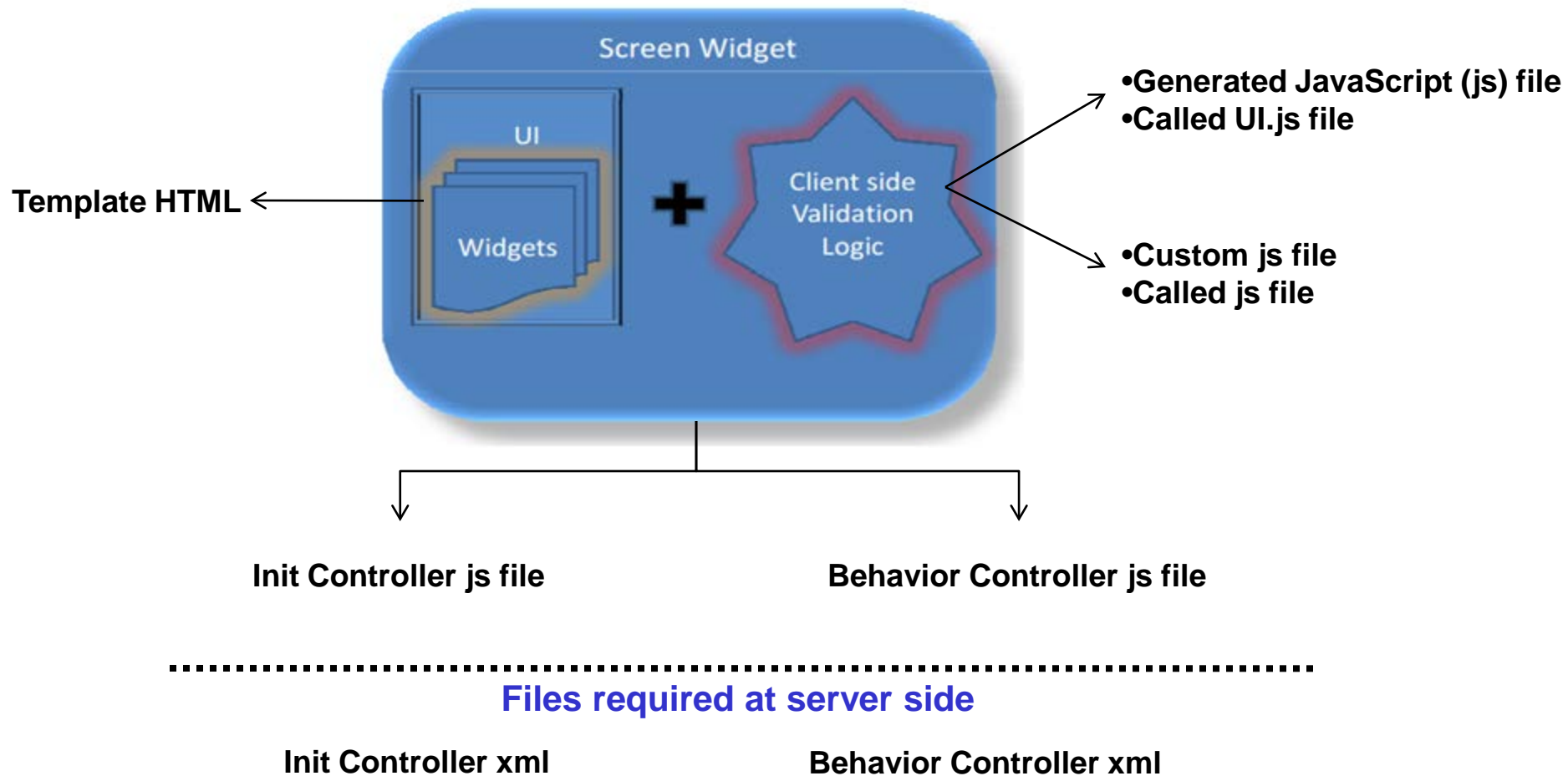


<b>Entities</b>	<i>They can be pages or rules</i>
<b>Transitions</b>	<i>How to move between pages or rules</i>

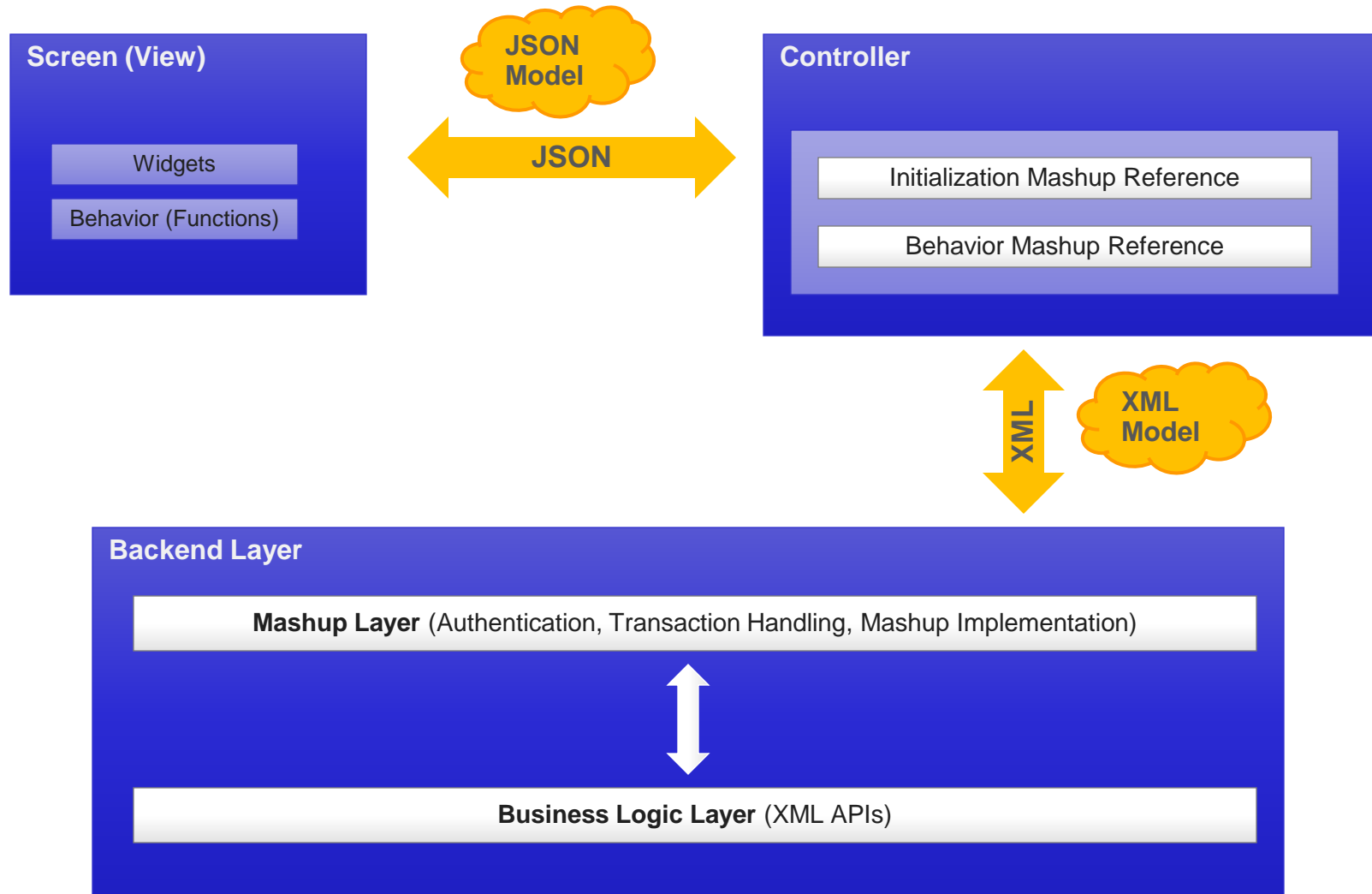
- Example: Backroom pick wizard is a simple 2 page wizard.



# Screen and its associated files



# How it all works together



Framework Terminology

**Extensibility Concepts**

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# Introduction

- **Designed for future:** A design principle where the implementation considers future growth or modification.
- **Runtime extensibility:** A system whose behavior is modifiable at runtime without recompiling or changing the original source code. UI extensibility in our framework follows this paradigm.

## Need for extensibility is driven by:

- Integration with other applications.
- Changed use cases.
- Need to capture/show more relevant data to user.
- Need to display data in an easy to understand way.
- Other unforeseen requirements.

Extensibility should not be mistaken with extends (key word in java) or inheritance.

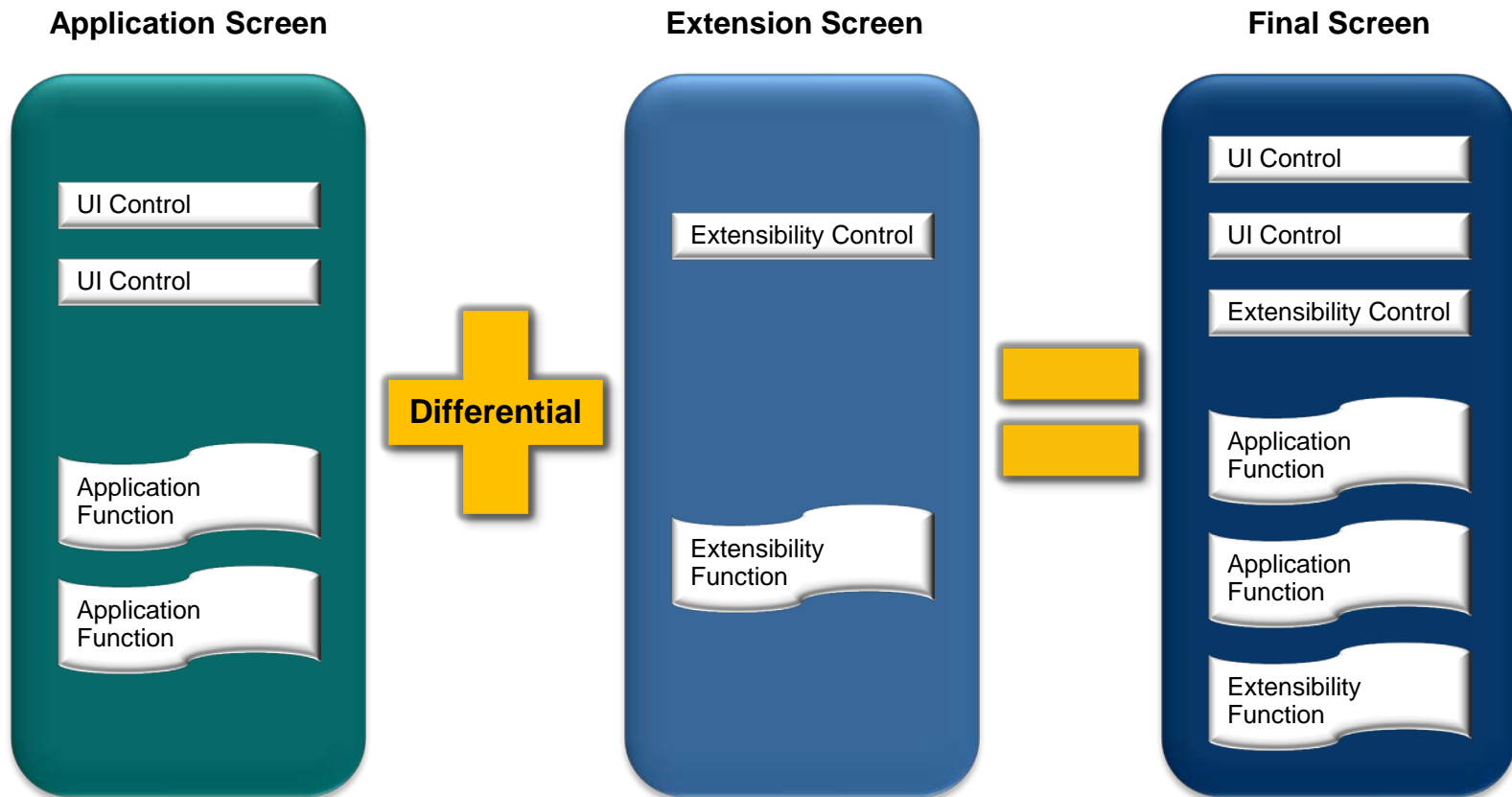


# Types

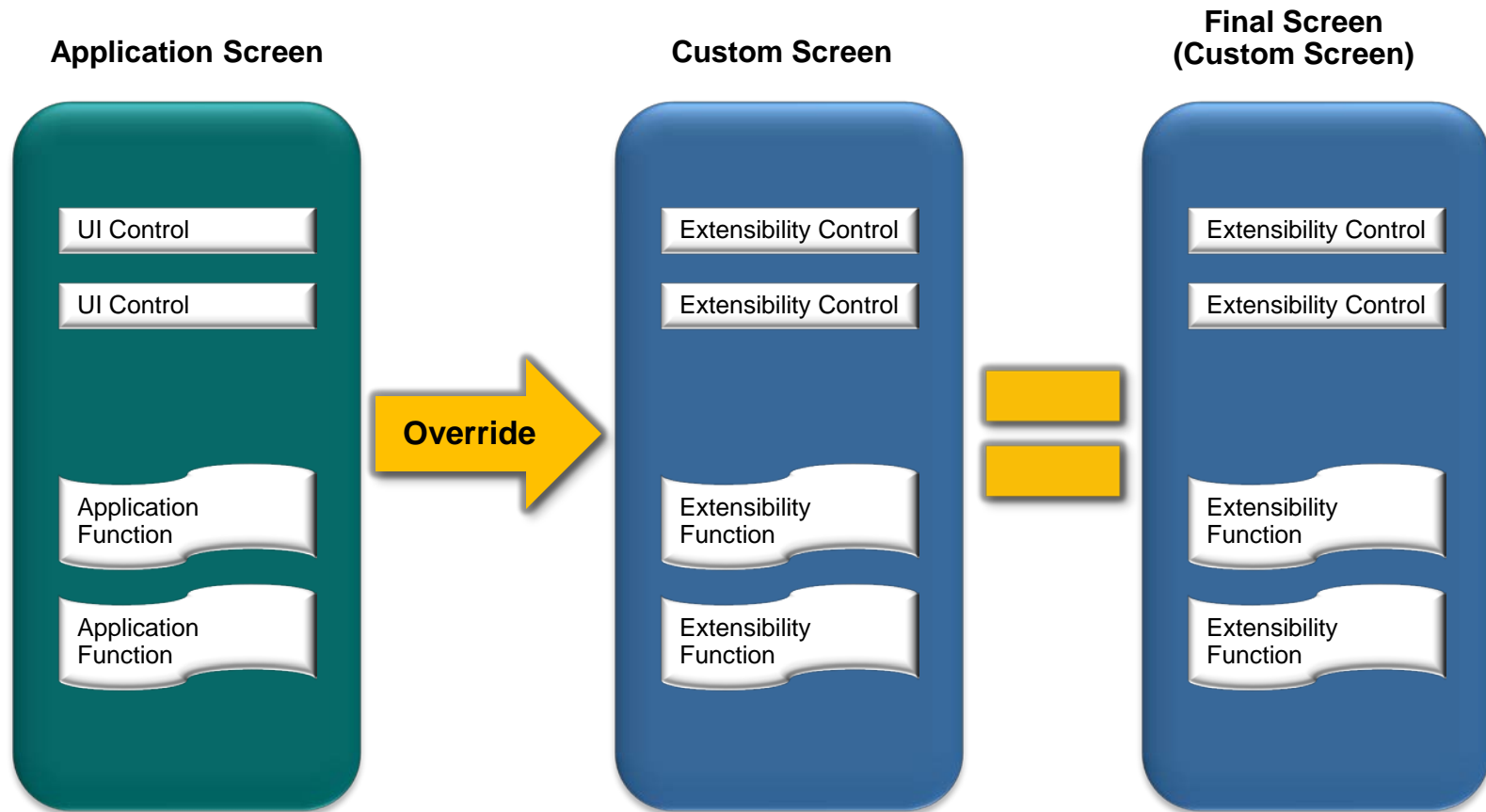
- **Types of Extensions:** There are 2 types of extensions supported.
  - Differential: Add or modify the existing entity. Typically stored in separate file.
  - Override: Replace the entity being extended.

Override	Differential
<b>Pros:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Easy to change behavior, like a new screen.</li></ul>	<b>Pros:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Less work and source code management.</li><li>• Framework provides tools: Extensibility workbench.</li></ul>
<b>Cons:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• More work, as need to re-write existing functionality.</li><li>• Upgrade issues.</li></ul>	<b>Cons:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Work in a framework defined way.</li></ul>

- **Differential UI Extensibility:** Involves merging of behavior and UI.



- **Override UI Extensibility**



Framework Terminology

Extensibility Concepts

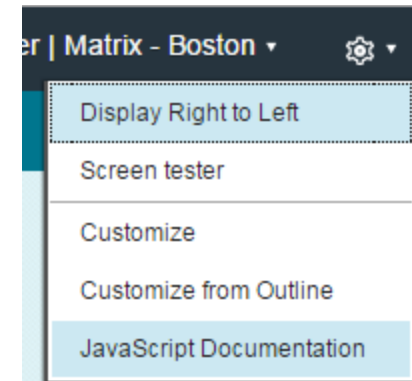
Using Extensibility Workbench

Use cases – demo

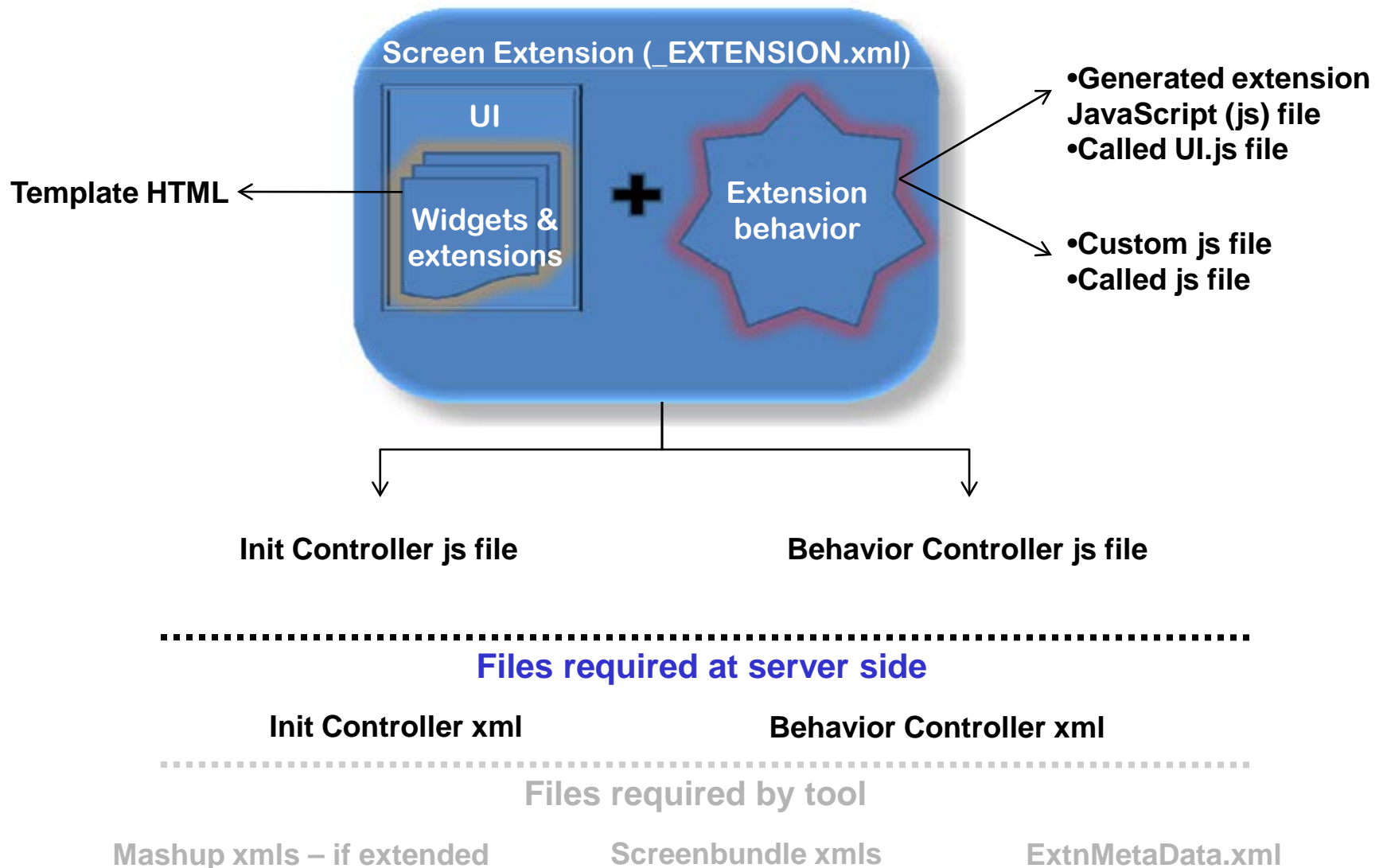
Debugging Tips

# About the Tool

- Extensibility workbench is a WYSIWYG (what you see is what you get) tool.
- It can be used for:
  1. Differentially extending the screen: add/move/hide/change widgets.
  2. Adding new events and subscribers: subscriber method implementation required in custom js.
  3. Define new namespaces on screen.
  4. Extending mashups: differential/override/new.
  5. Viewing utility method documentation.
  6. Understanding the flow with the browser debugger.
- Tool's WYSIWYG capability is not available for creating new screens or extending wizards and editors. There are well documented steps available for the same on the Knowledge Center: ([refer notes section on the slide](#))



# Screen extension and its associated files



- **Before you begin.. a few things to know**
  - Installation or extension directory should be accessible:
    - *write access*: to save and modify extensions.
    - *read access*: to load/view extensions.
  - Deploy exploded development Web Archive (wscdev.war).
  - Ensure that the value of the ***uiExtensibilityMode*** system argument for the application server is set to true.
  - **Further reference:** [http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW\\_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/c\\_understand\\_extensibility\\_tool.html](http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/c_understand_extensibility_tool.html)

Information about screen like: complete screen name, extension name, path etc.

Namespaces, Mashups and Mashup References

Events and subscribers

The screenshot displays three web screens in a design studio. The leftmost screen, 'Customer Pickup', features a search form with fields for Telephone, Email starts with, First name, Last name, and Order number, and a 'Find Pickup Orders' button. The middle screen, 'Backroom Pick', has buttons for 'Print Pickup Orders (0)', 'Print Shipping Orders (18)', and 'Print All', along with a 'Record Pick' button and a search field. The rightmost screen, 'Pack Order', includes a 'Pack' button and a search field. The design studio interface includes a toolbar with 'Screen', 'Layout', 'Data', 'Events', and 'Problems' tabs. Below the toolbar are three panels: 'Widget Palette' (listing various UI components like Button, Checkbox, etc.), 'Screen Outline' (showing a hierarchical tree of the selected screen's structure), and 'Properties' (showing editable attributes for the selected widget, 'Label: portletName').

**Widget Palette:** Widgets that can be added to screen.

**Screen Outline:** Hierarchical representation of widgets as they appear on screen.

**Properties:** Editable properties for a widget.



**Framework Terminology**

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**Debugging Tips**

# Use Case 1: Ship from Store

## ○ Problem Statement:

- Customize Web Store to enable a store associate to manually capture tracking information on an Order.

## ○ Current UI:

The screenshot shows a web interface for package management. At the top, it displays "Current Package 100000027" and an "Add New Package" button. Below this, a table lists package details. The first row shows "Package # 100000027" with "7 Products". To its right, under the heading "\* Weight (in Pounds)", is a text input field containing "10.00". Further right, under the heading "Tracking #", is a button labeled "Generate Tracking Number and Print". At the far right of the row is a "More" button.

Current Package	100000027		
<a href="#">Add New Package</a>			
Package # 100000027 7 Products	* Weight (in Pounds) 10.00	Tracking # <a href="#">Generate Tracking Number and Print</a>	<a href="#">More</a>

## ○ Extended UI:

The screenshot shows the same web interface as the current UI, but with an additional feature. The "Tracking #:" label is now followed by a text input field. The "Generate Tracking Number and Print" button has been replaced by an "Update and Print" button. The "More" button remains at the far right.

Current Package	100000027			
<a href="#">Add New Package</a>				
Package # 100000027 7 Products	* Weight (in Pounds) 10.00	Tracking number: <input type="text"/>	<a href="#">Update and Print</a>	<a href="#">More</a>

- **Action required: Differentially Extend the screen(s)**

Steps	Action	Tool to use
1	Add new widgets	Extensibility workbench
2	Add event subscribers	Extensibility workbench
3	Add behavior mashup	Extensibility workbench
4	Provide implementation for all subscribers	Any JavaScript editor

- **Further reference:** *refer notes section on this slide*
- **Refer next slide for detailed steps**
- **Short hand notations used in next slide:**
  1. ContainerPackContainerList (**List Screen**) and ContainerPackContainerView (**View Screen**). **View Screen** is the parent screen of **List Screen**.
  2. Extensibility workbench: **EWB**
  3. Any JavaScript editor: **JSE**

#	Action	Tool
1	<b>List Screen:</b> Add required widgets	EWB
2	<b>List Screen:</b> Add event subscribers to button click	EWB
3	<b>List Screen:</b> Provide target binding for the textfield	EWB
4	<b>List Screen:</b> Provide implementation for <u>subscriber</u> associated in #2 – a) get tracking number entered b) fire an event to parent	JSE
5	<b>View Screen:</b> Create new mashup ref and mashup	EWB
6	<b>View Screen:</b> Add subscribers for: a) event published by child in #4b b) screen event: <b>onExtnMashupCompletion</b>	EWB
7	<b>View Screen:</b> Provide implementation for <u>subscriber</u> associated in #6a – invoke mashup defined in #5	JSE
8	<b>View Screen:</b> Provide implementation for <u>subscriber</u> associated in #6b – a) Open print dialog to print tracking information b) fire event to child	JSE
9	<b>List Screen:</b> Add event subscriber for event published in #8b	EWB
10	<b>List Screen:</b> Provide implementation for <u>subscriber</u> associated in #9 - update the data on screen	JSE

## Use Case 2: Extend Address panels

### ○ Problem Statement:

- We need to move the Customer Name field from its location at the end to the 1<sup>st</sup> position in the address panel for a Japanese address.

### ○ Current UI:

JP	US
<p>Bill To</p> <hr/> <p>JP Tokyo TO 95103 Line1, Tokyo Ben Zymer</p>	<p>Ship To</p> <hr/> <p>Steve John Line1 Line2 SanJose CA 95103 US</p>

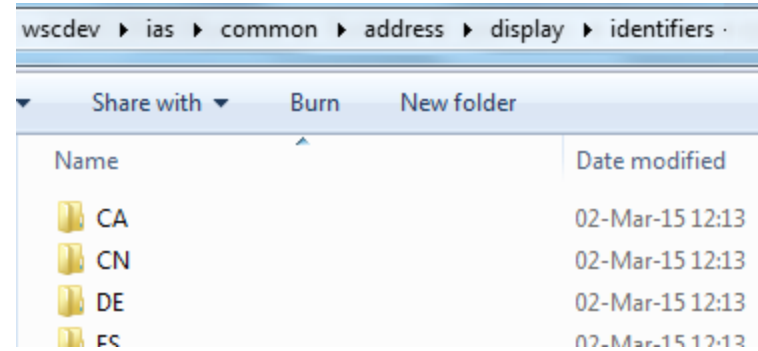
### ○ Extended UI:

JP	US
<p>Bill To</p> <hr/> <p>Ben Zymer JP Tokyo TO 95103 Line1, Tokyo</p>	<p>Ship To</p> <hr/> <p>Steve John Line1 Line2 SanJose CA 95103 US</p>

- Address Panel is a special screen – Identifier Screen.
- **What is Identifier Screen?**
  - Special screen that has multiple UI flavors, each of which maps to a unique identifier. Thus, the name.
  - Without any input, the screen does not have any UI.
  - The template HTML is computed in memory at runtime based on some data/condition that returns the UI identifier to be loaded.
- **Why Identifier Screen?**
  - Typically used when the UI of a screen varies significantly based on data but underlying behavior and mashups invoked remain same.
  - Each country has different address format: Thus, UI needs to vary accordingly.
  - Country code is the distinguishing parameter here and can be used as identifier.

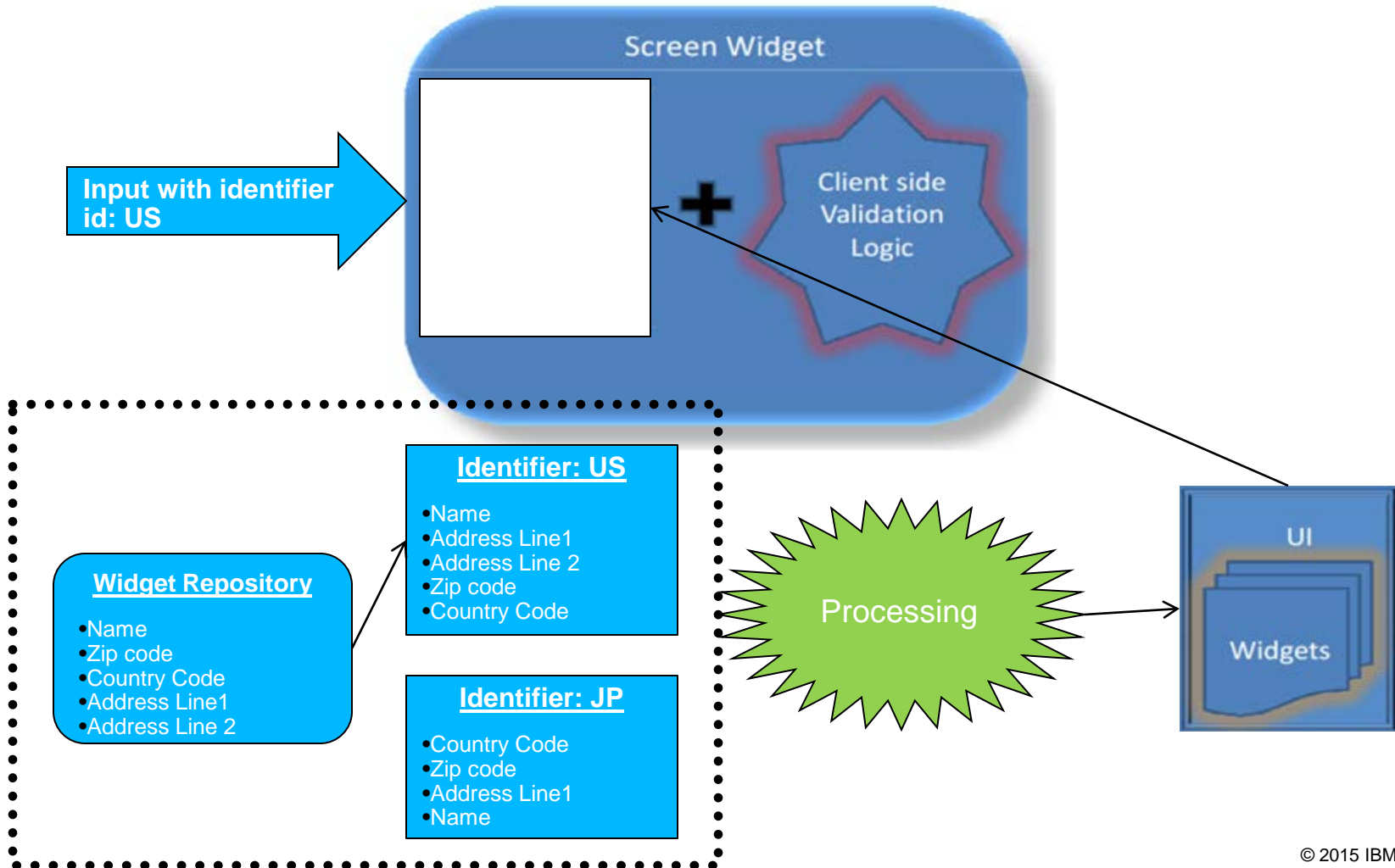
○ **Identifier Screen: components**

- New component: Identifier HTML file.
- Widget repository: normal HTML file.
- Identifier HTML file is essentially a wireframe/blueprint that contain information about widgets arrangement on the UI.
- Widgets are **referred** here. Widgets substituted in these placeholders from repository at runtime.



Widget Repository	Identifier
Contains all widgets used across all identifiers.	Each identifier contains widgets required by it.
Flat list – no arrangement.	Widgets arranged as they should appear in UI.
Complete widget definition.	Any properties to be changed defined.

○ Identifier Screen: working





- **Action required: Differentially Extend the screen for Japanese identifier only**

Steps	Action	Tool to use
1	Move the required widgets	Extensibility workbench

- **Further reference:** [http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW\\_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/t\\_ws\\_movingwidgetsinanidentifierscreen.html](http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/t_ws_movingwidgetsinanidentifierscreen.html)

## Use Case 3: Adding Related task

### ○ Problem Statement:

- We need to add a new Related Task with a link for Advanced Search on the Home page in Store.

### ○ Action required: Create a custom screen for Related Task

Steps	Action	Tool to use
1	Create a new Screen with an Advanced Search link	Any JavaScript/HTML editor
2	Link new screen to the Home page using Screen Reference widget	Extensibility workbench
3	Add business logic for Advanced Search link	Any JavaScript editor

### ○ Further reference: [http://www-](http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/c_create_custom_screens.html)

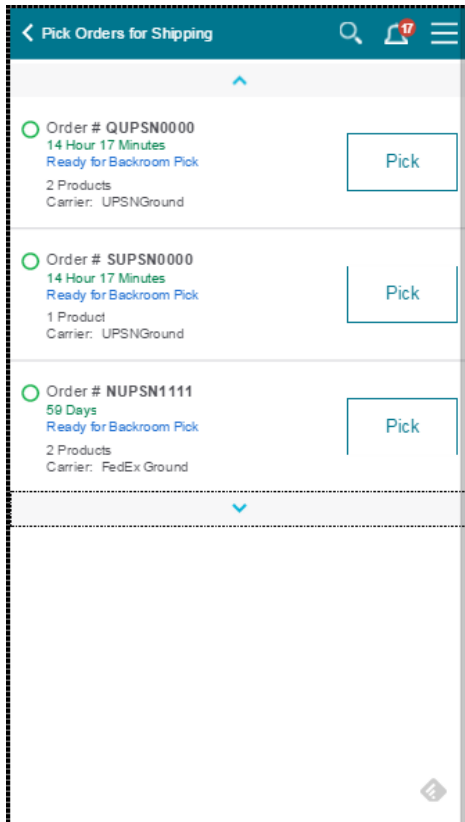
[01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW\\_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/c\\_create\\_custom\\_screens.html](http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/c_create_custom_screens.html)

# Use Case 4: Customizing page size

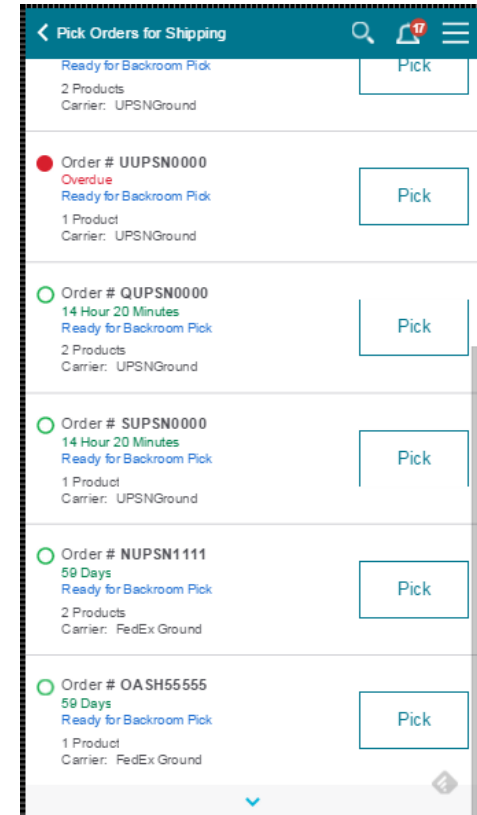
○ **Problem Statement:**

- Change the default records to fetch while searching for Orders on the mobile and desktop screens to 10.

○ **Current UI:**



**Extended UI:**



- **Action required: Create page size definition JSON file**

Steps	Action	Tool to use
1	Create the page size definition JSON file in extension directory. Re-build the WAR/EAR and re-start server.	Any JavaScript editor

- **Further reference:** [http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW\\_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/t\\_pagination\\_extensibility.html](http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/t_pagination_extensibility.html)

# Use Case 5: Phone number formatting

- **Problem Statement:**
  - Format the phone number on the UI.
- **Current UI:**

Shipment number	A5ShipOrder-7lines	Ben Zymer
Carrier	UPSNGround	 123456789
Assigned to	abrooks	 Zymer@org.com
Staging location	ShipLoc	

- **Extended UI:**

Shipment number	A5ShipOrder-7lines	Ben Zymer
Carrier	UPSNGround	 (12)34-56789
Assigned to	abrooks	 Zymer@org.com
Staging location	ShipLoc	

- **Action required: Create new formatter and associate it with widget**

Steps	Action	Tool to use
1	Create a phone number formatter	Any JavaScript editor
2	Register the formatter	Any JavaScript editor
3	Provide the registered formatter for phone number field	Extensibility workbench

- **Further reference:** [http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW\\_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/t\\_ws\\_enablingformattingforphonenumberfields.html](http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS6PEW_9.4.0/com.ibm.help.ws.custom.doc/t_ws_enablingformattingforphonenumberfields.html)

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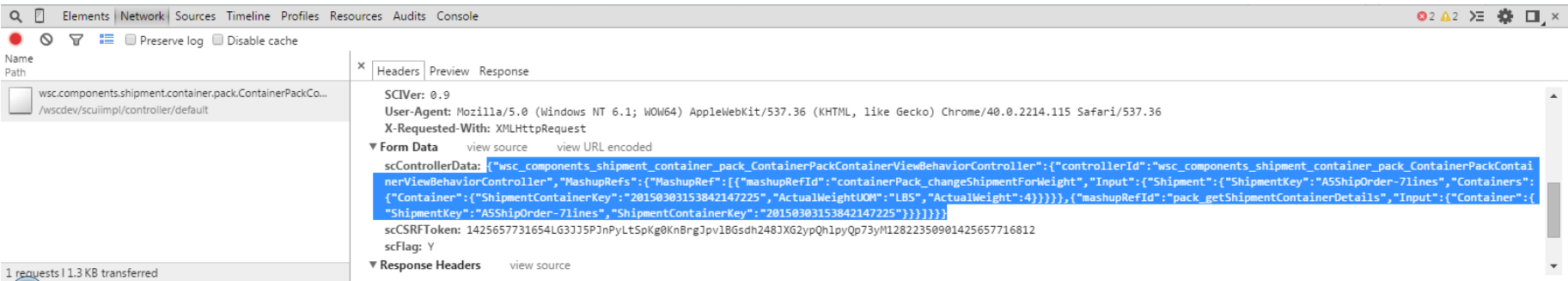
# Using the tool and browser debugger

- Debugging the action occurring on click of Update button on the ContainerPackContainerList screen (updates container weight).

Requirement	How to do?
To get name of screen being extended: <b><i>ContainerPackContainerList</i></b>	<b>EWB</b> – Screen tab
To get the method invoked on button click: <b><i>saveContainerWeight()</i></b>	<b>EWB</b> – select button and refer Events in Properties view (Layout tab)
To view the source code loaded for screen for debugging	<b>Debugger</b> – search for the selected screen name.
To follow the flow of control once button is clicked	<b>Debugger</b> – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•locate for the method and put a breakpoint.</li> <li>•Exit EWB and click on the button</li> </ul>



- Identifying data sent and received by screen: Select the Network tab on browser and clear all old requests and click on Update button in UI.
- 1. Select the selected request on left to view the request headers. Posted data is under **scControllerData** (highlighted in blue for effect).



## 2. Tip: Copy the highlighted text and switch to Console tab.

- Type ***dojo.fromJson***(<put copied text here as a valid string>) – dojo method to convert a json string to a json object.
- This creates a json object which is easy to understand.

### 3. Select Preview to view response as json at the expanded path under **controllerData**:

Elements | Network | Sources | Timeline | Profiles | Resources | Audits | Console

Name: wsc.components.shipment.container.pack.ContainerPackCo...  
Path: /wscdev/scuiimpl/controller/default

Preserve log | Disable cache

Fully qualified controller class name: dots replaced by \_

Headers | Preview | Response

```

{screenId: null, constructorData: {}, data: {namespaceData: {}}, controllerData: {,},...}
  constructorData: {}
  controllerData: {,}
    wsc.components.shipment.container.pack.ContainerPackContainerViewBehaviorController: {pack_getShipmentContainerDetails: {,},...}
      ContainerPack_changeShipmentForWeight: {Shipment: {ShipmentDetails: {ShipmentKey: "A5ShipOrder-7lines"}}
        Shipment: {ShipmentKey: "A5ShipOrder-7lines"}
      }
      pack_getShipmentContainerDetails: {,}
        Container: {ShipmentContainerKey: "20150303153842147225", ContainerSeqNo: "0", ContainerNo: "100000027",...}
    }
  data: {namespaceData: {}}
  inputDataforMashups: {pack_getShipmentContainerDetails: {}, containerPack_changeShipmentForWeight: {}}
  screenId: null
  screenMode: null
  
```

Mashup reference

Mashup reference

1 requests | 1.3 KB transferred

### 4. Identifying if error occurred on server side:

- Response might contain some error code or error string.
- Data might be unexpected/invalid.
- In such scenarios, error may be at Mashup layer level or API level.
- No additional tooling/debugging capability is provided.
- Checking server logs and enabling API trace and verbose logs may be required.

Thank  
You

Questions?

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