

Modern Application Development Featuring Web 2.0 for System z

Rational Business Developer and EGL

Rational. software

Key architecture management challenges

SAP HR system
 Custom .Net applications
 Back-office legacy systems
 Home-grown line of business apps.
 Oracle Siebel CRM



Windows
 AIX
 Java
 5iOs
 .Net
 Linux
 COBOL/zOS

Existing Applications

- Costly to maintain
- Monolithic
- Hard to reuse in new ways

Skills

- Skills silos
- Skills mismatch
- Erosion of legacy platforms skills

Platforms / Middleware

- Proliferation
- Coexistence
- Complexity

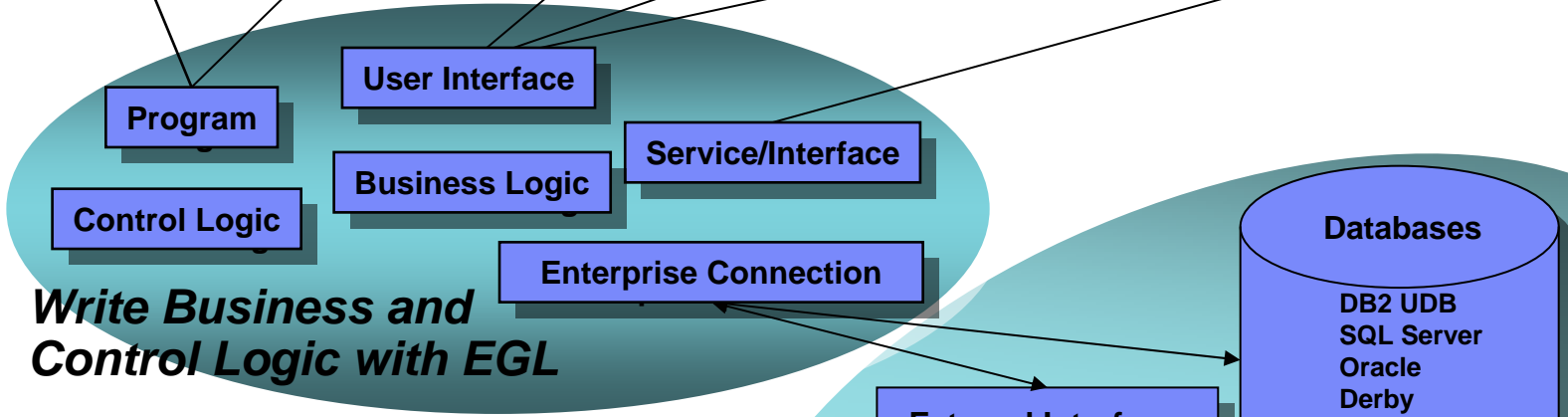
⊗ High costs

Compromise

Slow response

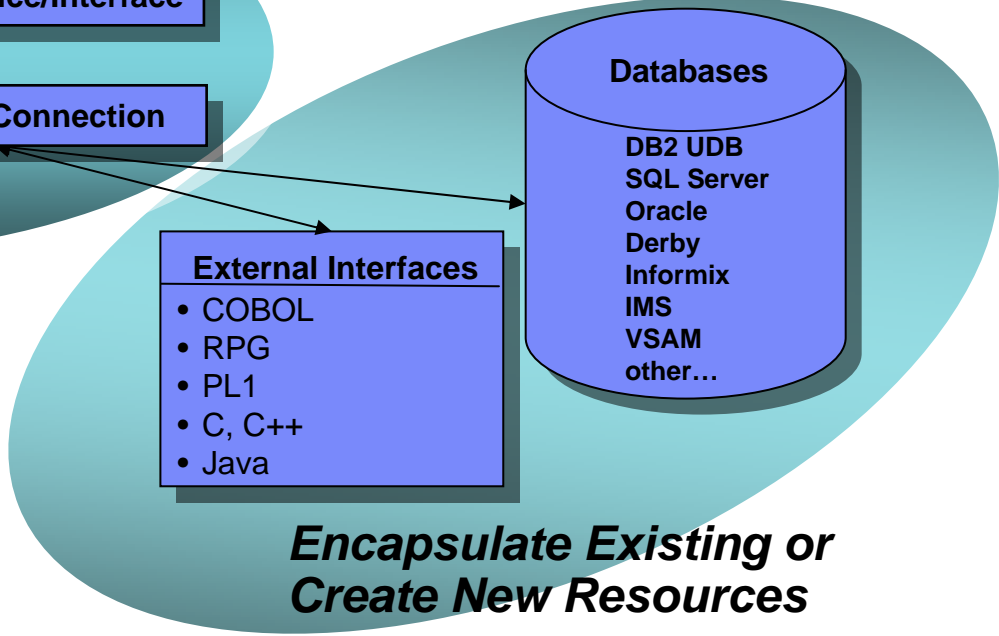


Solution: Enterprise Generation Language



Write Business and Control Logic with EGL

Quickly leverage heterogeneous resources for true end to end application development

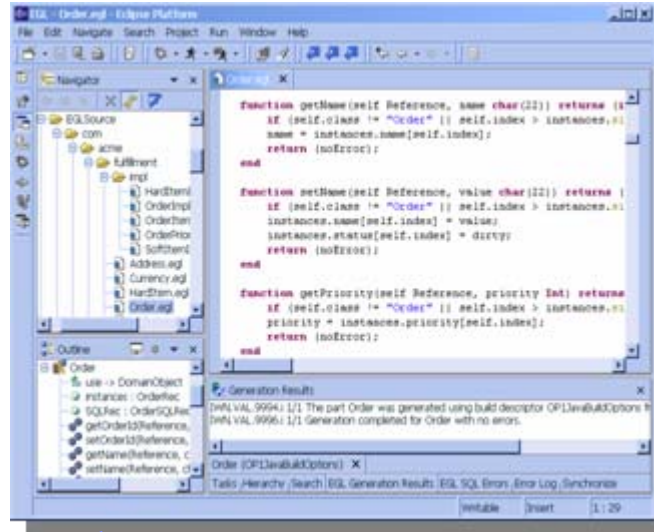


Encapsulate Existing or Create New Resources

Solution: Simplify and Accelerate cross-platform development

Build once, deploy anywhere

IBM Rational Business Developer



System z

- WebSphere
- USS
- Linux
- Batch
- CICS

Java

COBOL

System i

- WebSphere
- Native i5OS
- Native i5OS

Java

COBOL

Windows, Linux, Unix

- WebSphere
- Tomcat

Java

Platform Flexibility with IBM Rational Business Developer

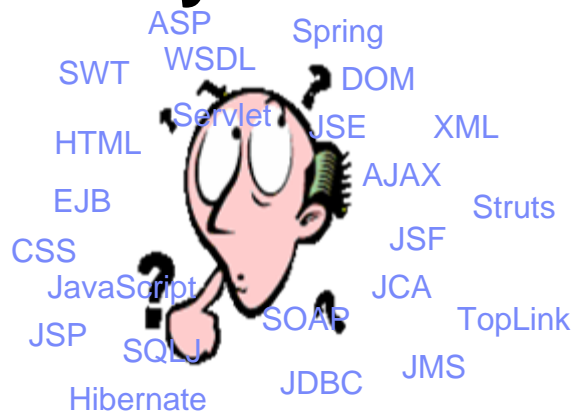
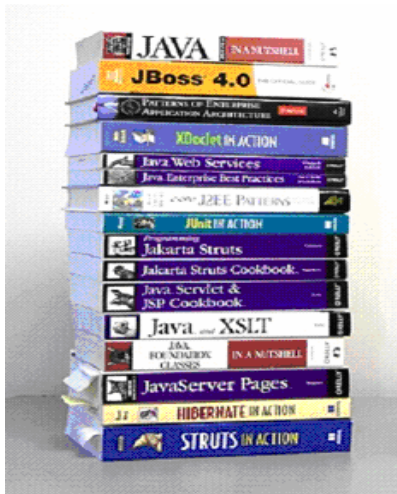
Introduction to EGL

- EGL (Enterprise Generation Language) is IBM's newest business language
- EGL is a true cross-platform, cross-tier language targeted at all types of developers
 - Traditional, procedural, object-oriented, Web, SOA, etc.
- The goal of EGL is to shield developers from complexities that are unnecessary for building business applications.
- EGL is an excellent target language for migration of existing, traditional applications.



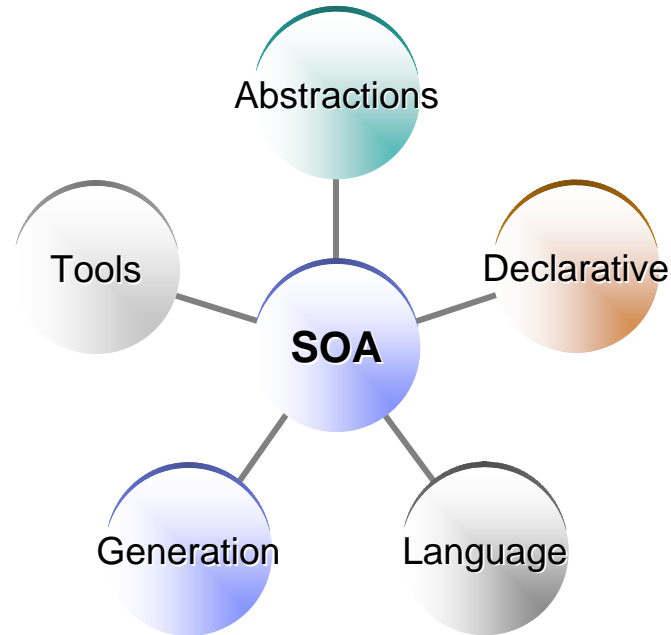
Machine Code Assembly Language C++/C# Java PHP COBOL RPG EGL

Why EGL? Because building applications today is not easy



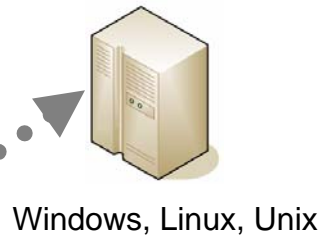
- Learn and master myriads of
 - programming languages, semantics, paradigms and styles
 - middleware interfaces, frameworks and libraries
- Constantly emerging new technologies
- Many developers skills are “business oriented”
 - Know the business...been building business applications for years
 - RPG, COBOL, PL/I, 4GL, Visual Basic... but new applications require Java/J2EE skills
- Re-training may not be an option
 - High costs and business pressure may not afford time
 - Results may be sub-optimal and some may not make it
 - End up with poorly written applications
- Code at a more abstract and simpler level
- Easy to learn, modern and comprehensive language
- Keeps up with emerging technologies
- Inter-operates seamlessly with legacy

The EGL Philosophy



A productive, robust environment to develop business components and applications for all key business computing environments.

2 EGL code is generated as COBOL, Java, JavaScript, services, etc. based on target environment and deployed as native services, Web applications, hosted Web 2.0 applications, Text UI applications, etc.



Java and JavaScript generation

- WebSphere Application Server
- Apache Tomcat
- Java Runtime Environment



Developer Workbench
(RDz with EGL)



Java generation

- WebSphere Application Server
- USS
- z/Linux

JavaScript generation

- WebSphere Application Server

COBOL generation

- Batch
- CICS
- IMS

1 Developers use the Rational Developer for System z with EGL workbench to develop Web, Web 2.0, SOA, batch, and text UI applications.



Java generation

- WebSphere Application Server
- Native IBM I

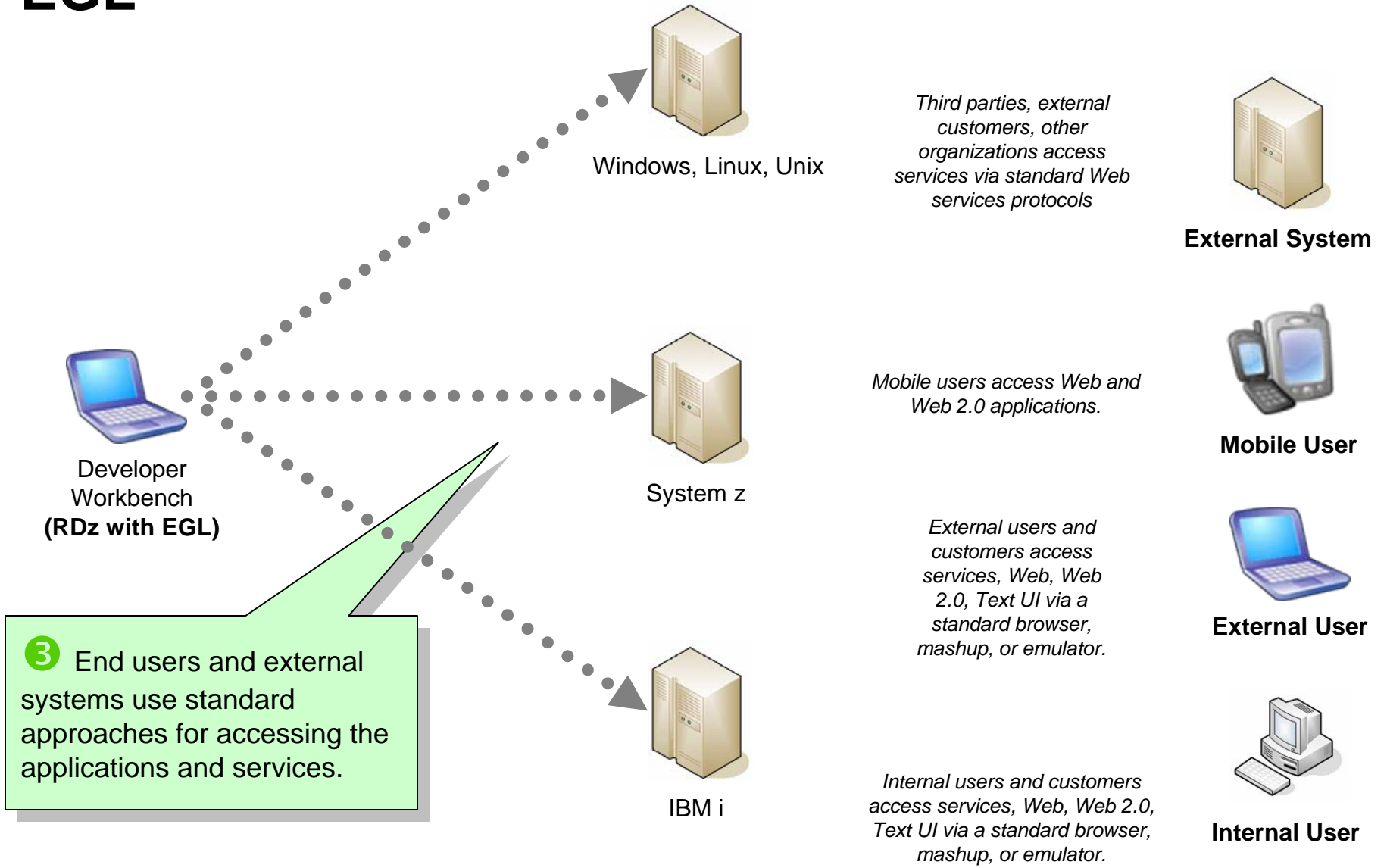
JavaScript generation

- WebSphere Application Server

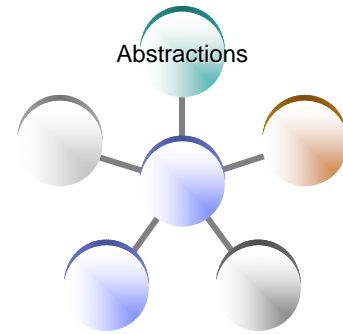
COBOL generation

- IBM i

EGL

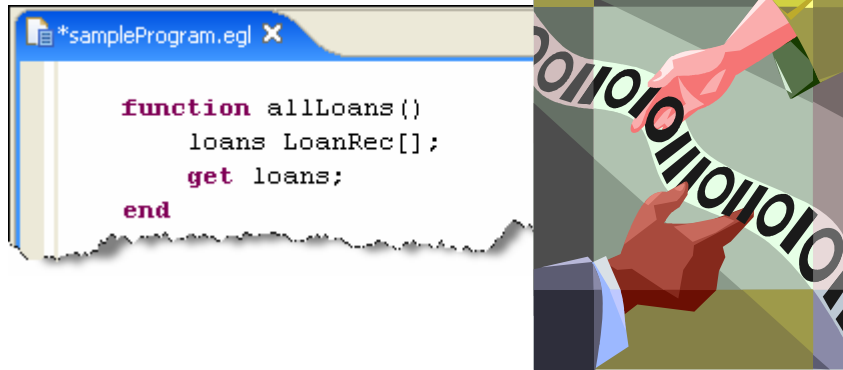


The power of abstractions



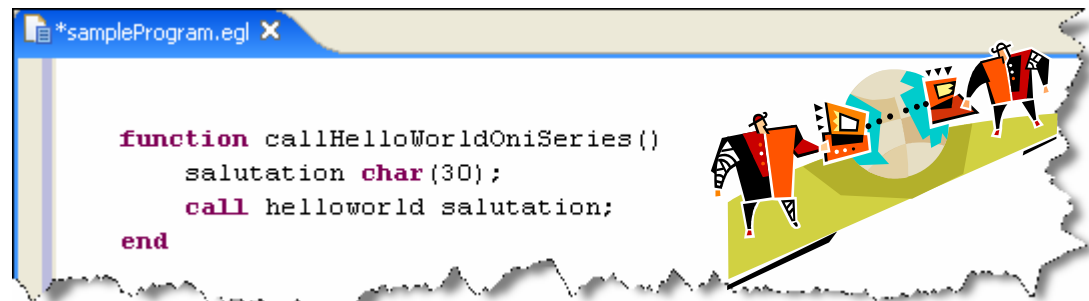
- **Data access:**

- “Records” provide access to:
 - SQL, Indexed, Relative, Serial, DL/I, MQ, Service data
- Common Verbs for data access (**Get, Add, Replace, Delete**)
- Allows complete access to SQL statement if needed
- Common Error Handling

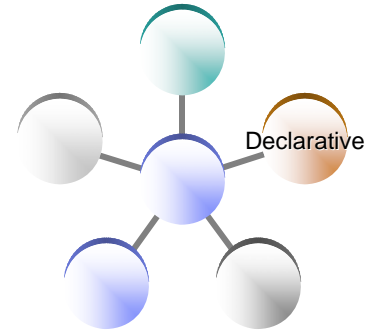


- **Remote Invocation**

- Call COBOL, RPG, C, Java
- Linkage information separated from code
- Data mapping, protocol invocation all resolved at runtime, NO code necessary!



The power of declarative programming



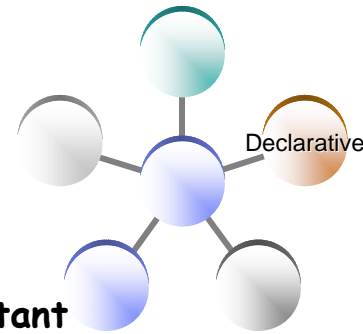
■ Validation/Editing Rules

- Via properties in "Data Items"...think Data Dictionary or "field reference file"
- Define formatting & validation rules in a common place
- Reuse data items for Records, screens, web pages, reports

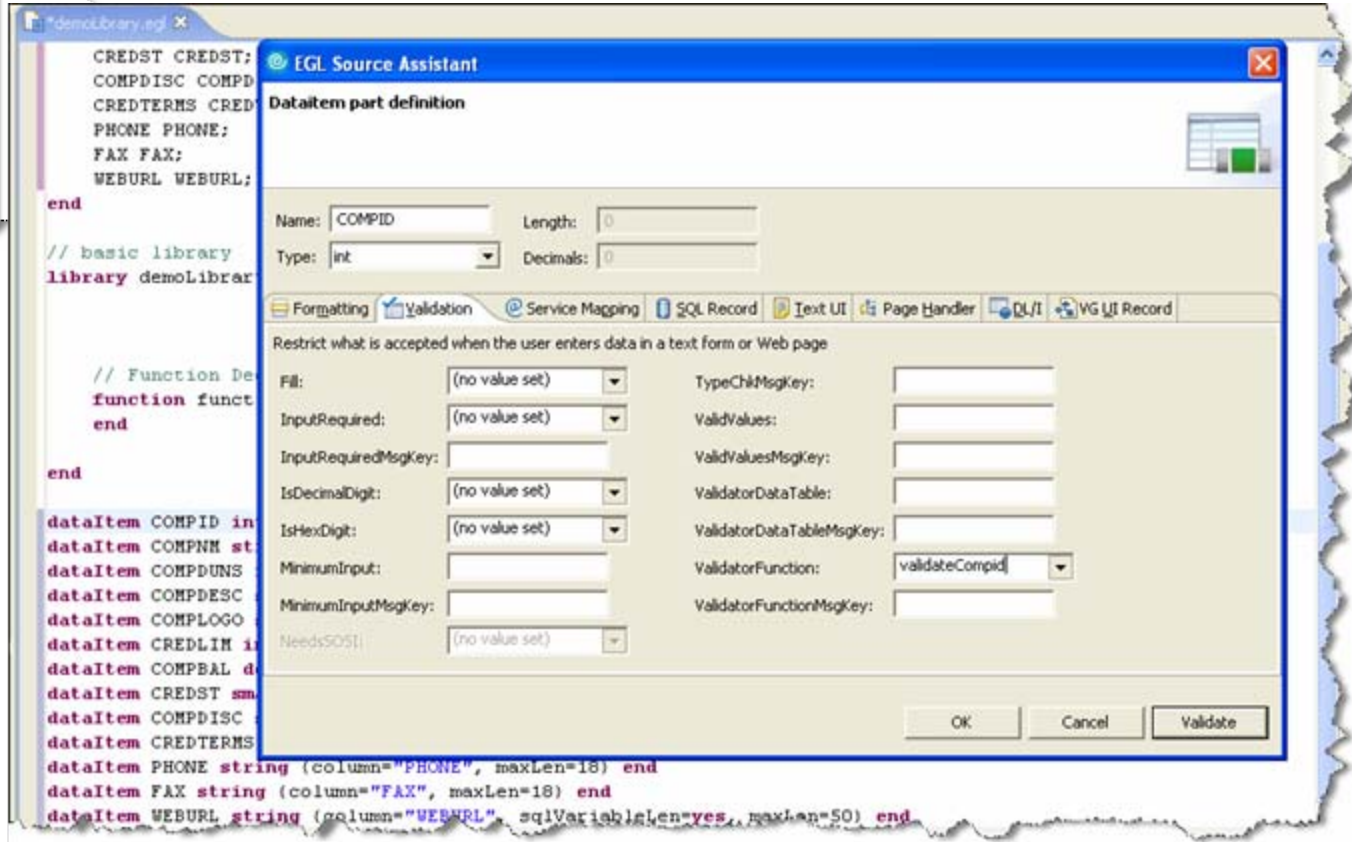
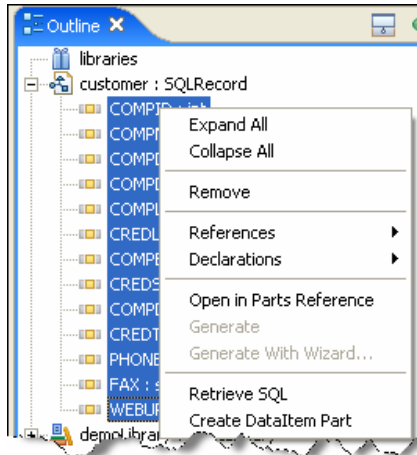
```
*sampleProgram.egl x
DataItem SSN Password char(9) {
  validatorFunction = "ValidateSSN()",
  displayUse = secret,
  pattern = "XXX-XX-XXXX",
  displayName = "Social Security No",
  inputRequired = yes}
end
```

The power of declarative programming

Tools for data items



1. Automatically create Data Items
2. Customize data items using the EGL Source Assistant
3. Specify edit, presentation and validation options



The Power of The Language

EGL Data Model

Reuse Existing Databases and Data Model Definitions:

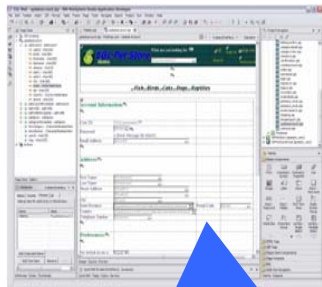
- Import UML Class Model from Rational Rose/XDE
- Import Data model from DB Schema
- Create Record Definitions using SQL Retrieve

Central Data Dictionary:

- Define a central data definition dictionary across multiple applications.
- Define display, formatting, validation for data items
- Define dynamic tables for lookup, error handling etc.
- Reuse DataItem definitions to create application Record definitions

Data access from multiple sources:

Create Record definitions to access data from Relational, MQ, CICS, IMS*, XML* etc.



```
// Customer SQL Record
Record Customer SQLRecord
{ tableNames=("DB2ADMIN.CUSTOMER"),
  keyItems=("customerId") }

  customerId CustomerId ←
  firstName FirstName;
  lastName LastName;

  ...
  state State, ←
end
```

```
// StoreLocation SQL Record
Record Store SQLRecord

  ...
  state State, ←
end
```

```
DataItem CustomerId int
{ column=CUSTOMER_ID,
  range=(1, 1000),
  displayName="Customer Number",
  format="#####"}
end
```

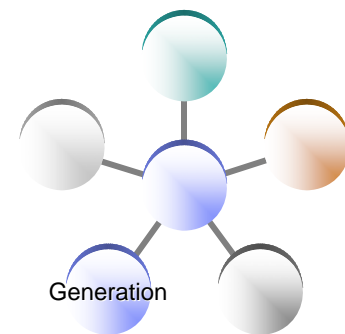
```
DataItem State char(2)
{ displayName="State Abbr.",
  format="AA",
  validatorTable=StateTable }
end
```

```
DataTable StateTable type matchValidTable
StateAbbreviation char(3);
{ contents = [{"NC"}, {"MN"}, {"TX"}, {"VA"} ...]}
end
```

Reuse Record and DataItems definitions across multiple pages for consistency:

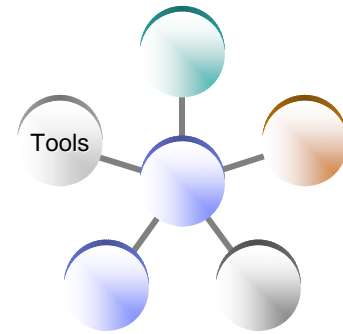
Automatically enforce data access, display, formatting, and validations rules defined by record and data items

The power of generation



- **Generate all the complex code needed to access middleware**
 - MQ, DB's, App Servers, Transaction Managers, ...
 - ...don't spend creative developer time on this
- **Deploy services to any platform/runtime**
 - Not just application servers...inclusive of CICS, System i, IMS, ...
 - ...place them where they should be for optimal execution
- **Deploy applications optimally to all key platforms**
 - COBOL for System z CICS, IMS or Batch
 - COBOL for System i
 - Java for WAS or distributed platforms
 - ...thereby breaking down "developer silos" by allowing same set of developers to build applications for all platforms

The power of tools: Robust Page Design



- **First Class integration with Page Designer and JSF tools**
 - Drop EGL data structures on JSP
 - Validation, editing, formatting rules from EGL Data Items applied
 - Appropriate UI controls rendered pre-bound to data declared in EGL Page
 - Server-side event handlers in EGL within context of page designer

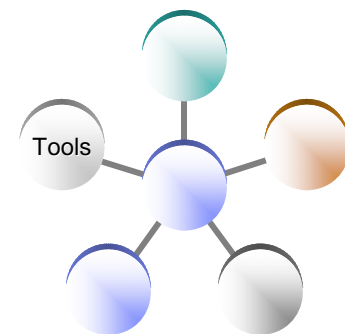
- **Integration is totally seamless**
- **No Java coding required to wire EGL data to JSF**
- **EGL logic can be used to handle user interaction with the JSP**
- **AJAX capability built in...partial refresh, etc...**

The screenshot displays the IBM WebSphere Studio Application Developer interface. The main window shows a web page titled "EGL Pet Store demo" with a search bar and navigation links for "Fish", "Birds", "Cats", "Dogs", and "Reptiles". Below the navigation is a "Your Shopping Cart Items" table with columns for Name, Product ID, Quantity, Unit Cost, and Item Total. The table is currently empty. The left pane shows the EGL data structure tree, and the right pane shows the Project Navigator. The bottom pane shows the Quick Edit window with EGL code for the checkout action.

```

function checkoutAction()
{
    validUser num(1);
    proceedToCheckout cchar(1);
    updateAction();
}
  
```

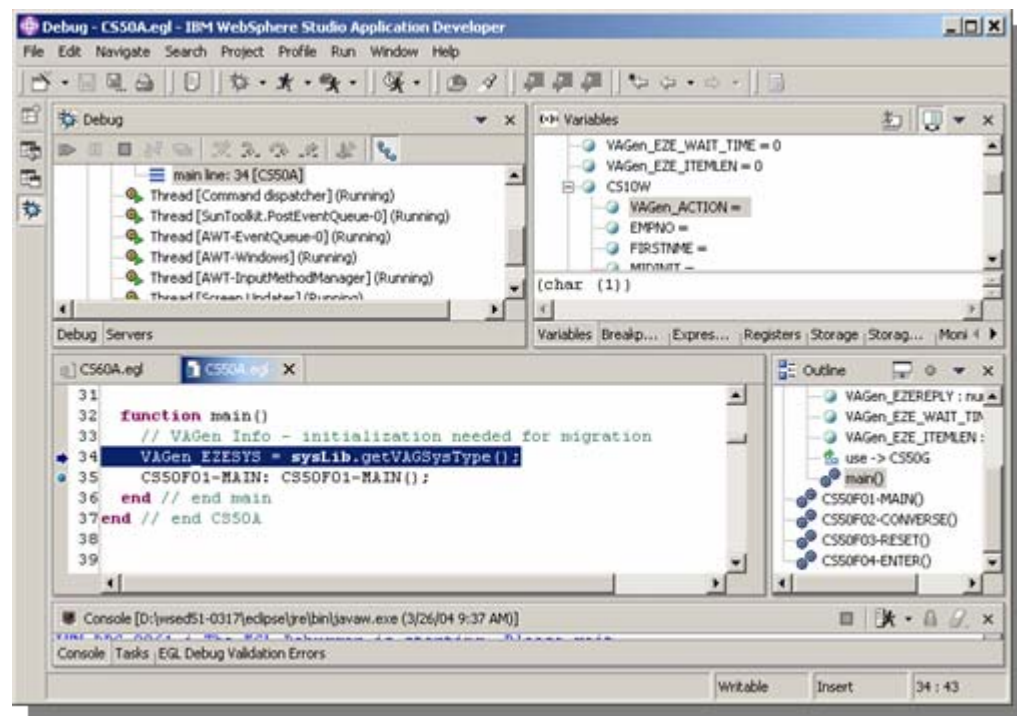
The power of tools: Debugger



- **Debug entire application regardless of ultimate deployment targets**
 - Transition from debugging JSP's to EGL code to Java to ... and back

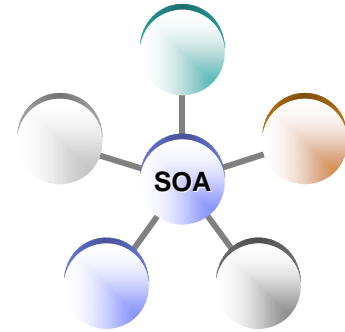
- **EGL source debugger**
 - Breakpoints
 - Watch variables
 - Change values
 - Extends base Eclipse debugger

- **Great debugger = great productivity**



The power of Services

Built into the language



Service part

- a generatable part containing code that will be accessed
 - from EGL code by way of a local or TCP/IP connection (*EGL Service*)
 - from any code by way of an HTTP connection (*EGL Web service*).

```
customerService.egl x
// service
Service CustomerService
  Function getCustomer(custid String) returns (string)
//
  end
//
end
```

Interface part

- Used to access external services as EGL services or simply to provide separation of concern

```
customerService.egl | creditCheck.egl x
// interface
Interface creditCheck
  function checkCredit(SSAN string in) returns (string);
// ...
end
```

The Power of Services

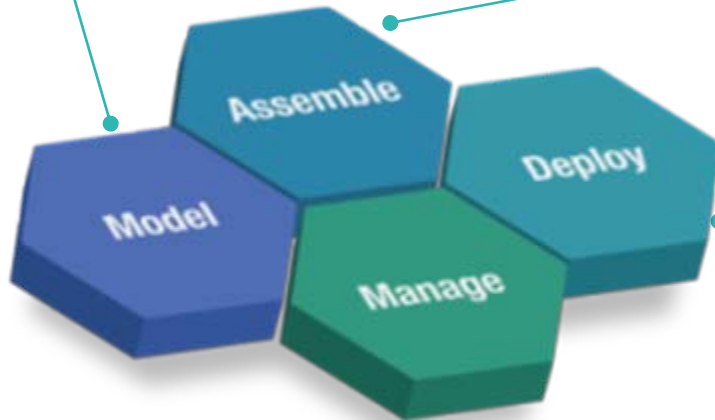
EGL in IBM Rational Business Developer: cross platform language for business oriented services development

At development time...

- Focus on the business logic
- Implement SOA design elements: services and interfaces
- Leverage existing business developers for new SOA development
- Ignore deployment targets/technology while coding/testing

Leverage external web services...

- EGL Interfaces
 - represent external web services
 - Are created via import from WSDL
 - Allow the EGL developer to stay within the context of the EGL programming model



Deploy EGL services...

To any platform

- Java to WAS/Tomcat/etc.
- COBOL to CICS, iSeries (1Q 2007)
- COBOL to IMS (2H 2007)

As...

- A Web service (uses SOAP)
- A private service (uses CICS ECI or TCP)
- Other SOA runtimes when they reach critical mass

Rich User Interfaces with EGL

- Build end-to-end Web 2.0 quickly with a single language
- Fully extensible
- Use a language that is easy to learn
- Benefit from productive development
- Use Ajax without any of its complexities
- Use a rich, extensible widget library
- Debug web applications in an Eclipse IDE
- Consume any type of web service

Analyzer Details

alecys_2010
[RECALLS](#)
[All tests...](#)

Results for this test

Result	Low	High	Mean	Std.Dev.
92.0000	72.8000	95.2000	84.0000	5.6000

Corrective Action

Date: 06/28/2002
 Time: 60602
 Tech: MLJ
 Action: QC ACCEPTABLE,WITHIN MFG LIMIT
 Comment:

Result Specifics

Result Date: 06/28/2002
 Result Time: 74700
 Material: C02/ALC/NH
 Level: 1
 Origination: MANUAL

Lot Results

Lot 360440 contains 16 tests

high=95.2000
low=72.8000

See Westgard Rules [explanation](#)

Archive Action

Date: 06/06/2002
 Time: 74545
 Technician: JAJ

EGL RichUI Twitter Client

User: Friends: Replies: Direct: Friends/Followers:

Field Challenge (djhaks)
 Location: North Carolina
 About: Founder of Goodwater.com
 URL: <http://goodwater.com/>

Clark R. Blumstein
 Location: Durham, NC
 About: Mechanical engineer with an flair and so much to do. Got notifications!
 URL: <http://www.beerco.com>

Welcome to the sMash Employee demo with EGL Rich UI front end.

The grid below contains a list of employees served up using REST services written in Groovy and hosted by sMash. You can edit each cell by clicking in it. You can save the changes, create a new employee, or delete the currently selected employee using the buttons that are provided below.

The entire UI is written in EGL Rich UI, and no JavaScript, HTML, or dojo is needed.

Username	First_name	Last_name	Location	Phone Number
Chris	Chris	Laffia	East	555-3345
Saul	Ben	Margolis	East	555-9932
djak(dhaks)			West	555-3321
Ramsey			West	555-3321

Save Changes Delete Employee

Raleigh, NC

Price: \$1,200,000

Search Results: Photos

Property Details:

- Bedrooms: 3
- Bathrooms: 3
- House size: 4600.00
- Lot size: 46000.00
- Year built: 08/24/2005
- Year updated: 08/24/2008

Web2.0 Expo 2009

MARCH 21-APRIL 2

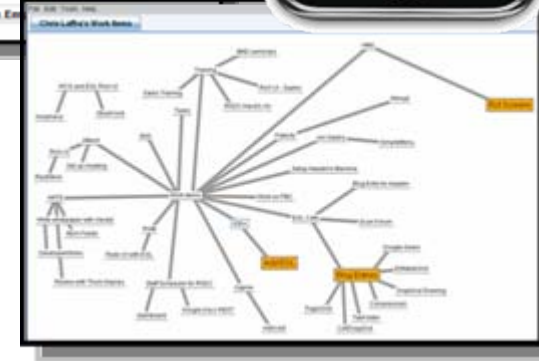
2009 SAN FRANCISCO

Built in just 3 hours!

My Path Tracks Now

Search About Logout

IBM kapow TECHNOLOGIES



Why EGL Rich UI?

- **Web 2.0 / RIA development is complicated**
 - No standard tools or frameworks in place – “everybody is building a RIA framework”
 - JavaScript is notoriously tedious to code
 - Technology has not fundamentally changed – people are doing unnatural things
- **IT organizations understand the difficulties in building true multi-tier, cross-platform applications**
 - Difficult to keep up with technology
- **Most solutions today are hybrids of existing Web 1.0 technologies**
 - PHP RIA support is a server-side solution that follows the same Web 1.0 pattern
- **EGL takes a dramatically different approach to Web 2.0 / RIA development**
 - Programming model not based on HTML and traditional Web page construction

EGL Rich UI - Open and Extensible

- **Rich UI based on Web Standards**
 - REST, SOAP, JSON, OpenAjax, Dojo, JavaScript, etc.
- **Use available frameworks/runtimes**
 - WebSphere IBM i, CICS, IMS, Apache Tomcat
 - JEE, JSF, TUI, BIRT, etc.
- **UI Libraries at the EGL Café**
 - Download third-party libraries
 - Write your own and upload them
 - Import into the visual editor palette
- **Rich UI built 100% using standard EGL mechanisms**
 - External types
 - Annotations
- **Complete extensible (you are never blocked from doing what you need to do)**
- **Plans for open implementation**
 - Allow third parties to extend EGL, develop their own version



Dojo Widgets for EGL Rich UI

Posted: April 4, 2009

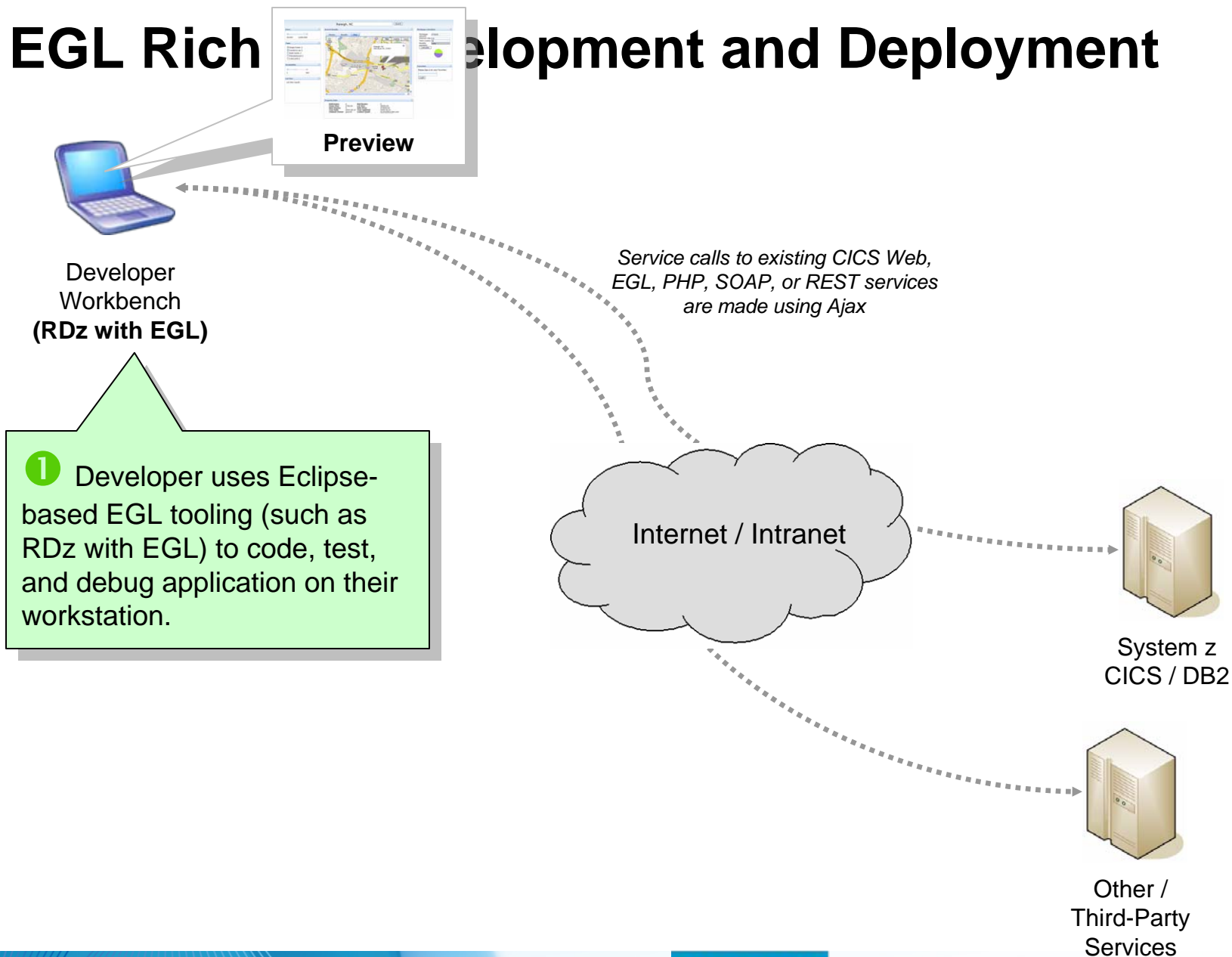
Provider: IBM

Description: This sample package contains Dojo widgets that can be used within your EGL Rich UI applications.

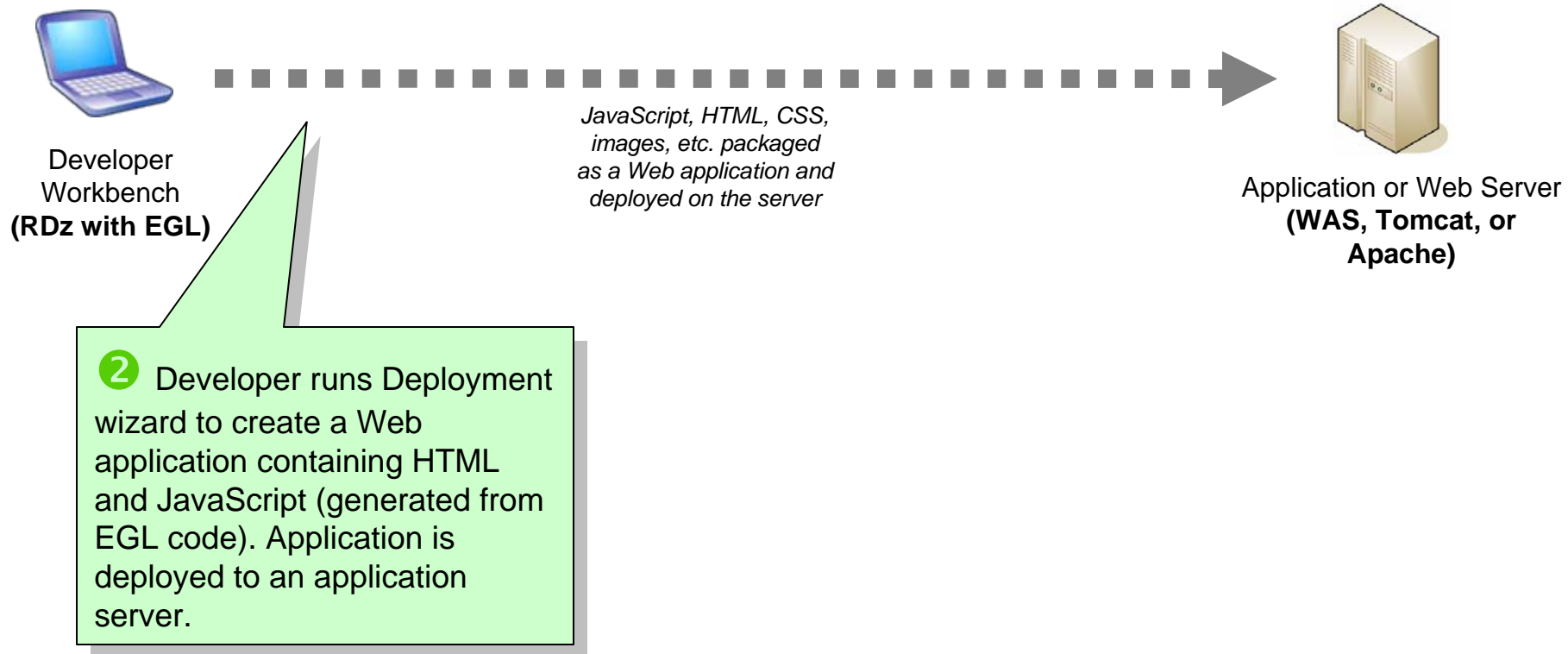
[More information, download, and comments](#)



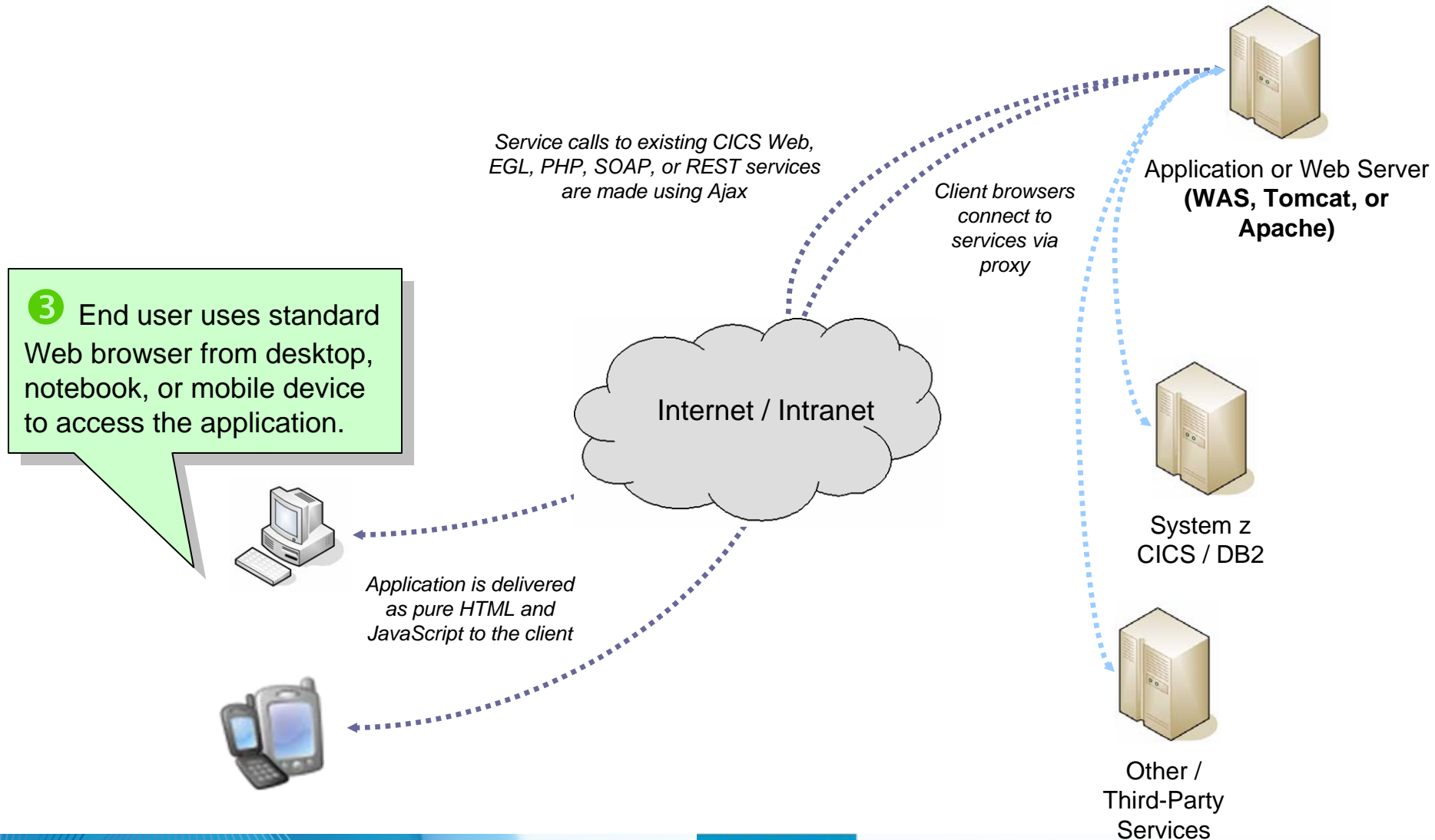
EGL Rich Development and Deployment



EGL Rich UI Development and Deployment



EGL Rich UI Development and Deployment



EGL in Action (Side-by-Side Comparison)

EGL Rich UI

```

handler MyRuiHandler type RuiHandler { initialUI = [ addressForm,
map ] }

addressField TextField { text = "1600 Pennsylvania Ave, Washington
DC", width = 250 };

goButton Button { text = "Go!", onClick ::= goButton_clicked };
addressForm Box { children = [ addressField, goButton ] };

map GoogleMap { width = "500px", height = "300px" };

function goButton_clicked (e Event in)
addresses String[] = [ addressField.text ];
map.showAddresses(addresses, addresses);
end
end
    
```

HTML and JavaScript

```

<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xmlns:v="urn:schemas-microsoft-
com:VML">
<head>
<meta http-
<title>Goog
<script src
<script typ
html; charset=UTF-8"/>
</title>
api&v=2.x

var geocode

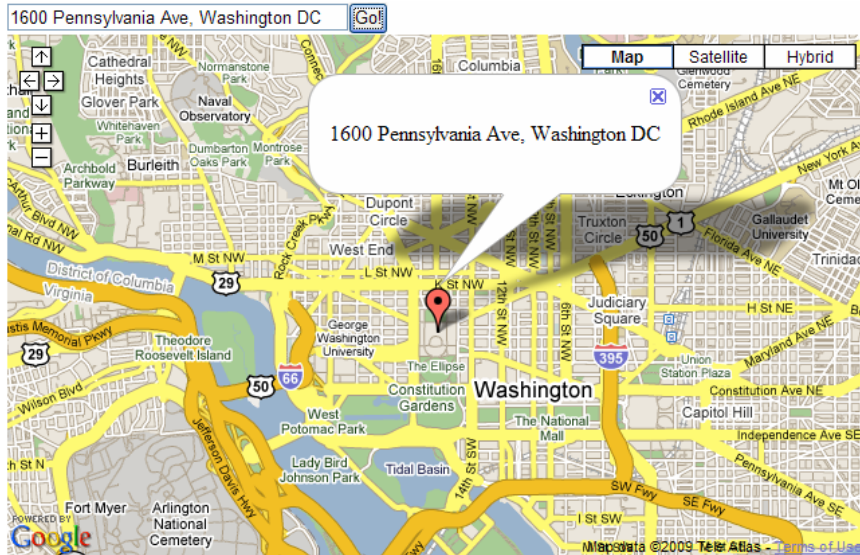
function initialize() {
if (GBrowserIsCompatible()) {
map = new GMap2(document.getElementById("map_canvas"));
map.setCenter(new GLatLng(37.4419, -122.1419), 13);
geocoder =

if (ge
geocoder
address
function
map.s
var r
map.a
marke
);
}
}
</script>
</head>

<body onload="initialize()" onunload="GUnload()">
<form action="#" onsubmit="showAddress(this.address.value); return
false">
<p>
<input type="text" size="60" name="address" value="1600 Pennsylvania
Ave, Washington DC" />
<input type="submit" value="Go!" />
</p>
<div id="map_canvas" style="width: 500px; height: 300px"></div>
</form>
</body>
</html>
    
```

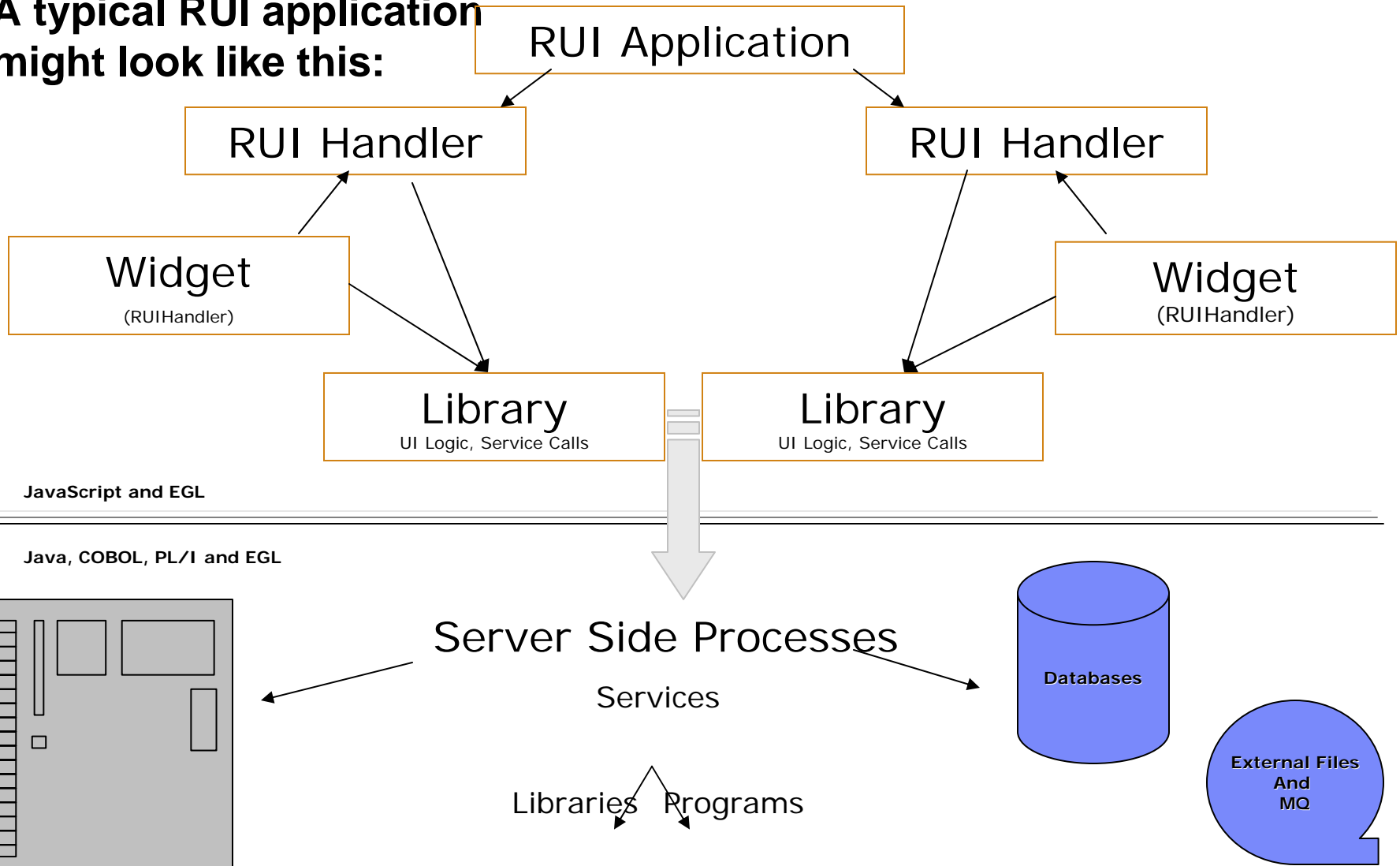
All code, including UI and controller logic, is written completely in EGL.


The complexity of the Google Map APIs are hidden from the developer, so the developer can focus on the actual business requirement and not technical complexities.



RUI Programming – Overview

- A typical RUI application might look like this:



The background features a series of thin, light blue lines that flow and curve across the left side of the image, creating a sense of motion and depth. The overall color palette is various shades of blue, from light to dark, with a white gradient on the right side.

Modern Application Development Featuring Web 2.0 for System z

Real Estate Demo Application Overview

Rational. software

Overview

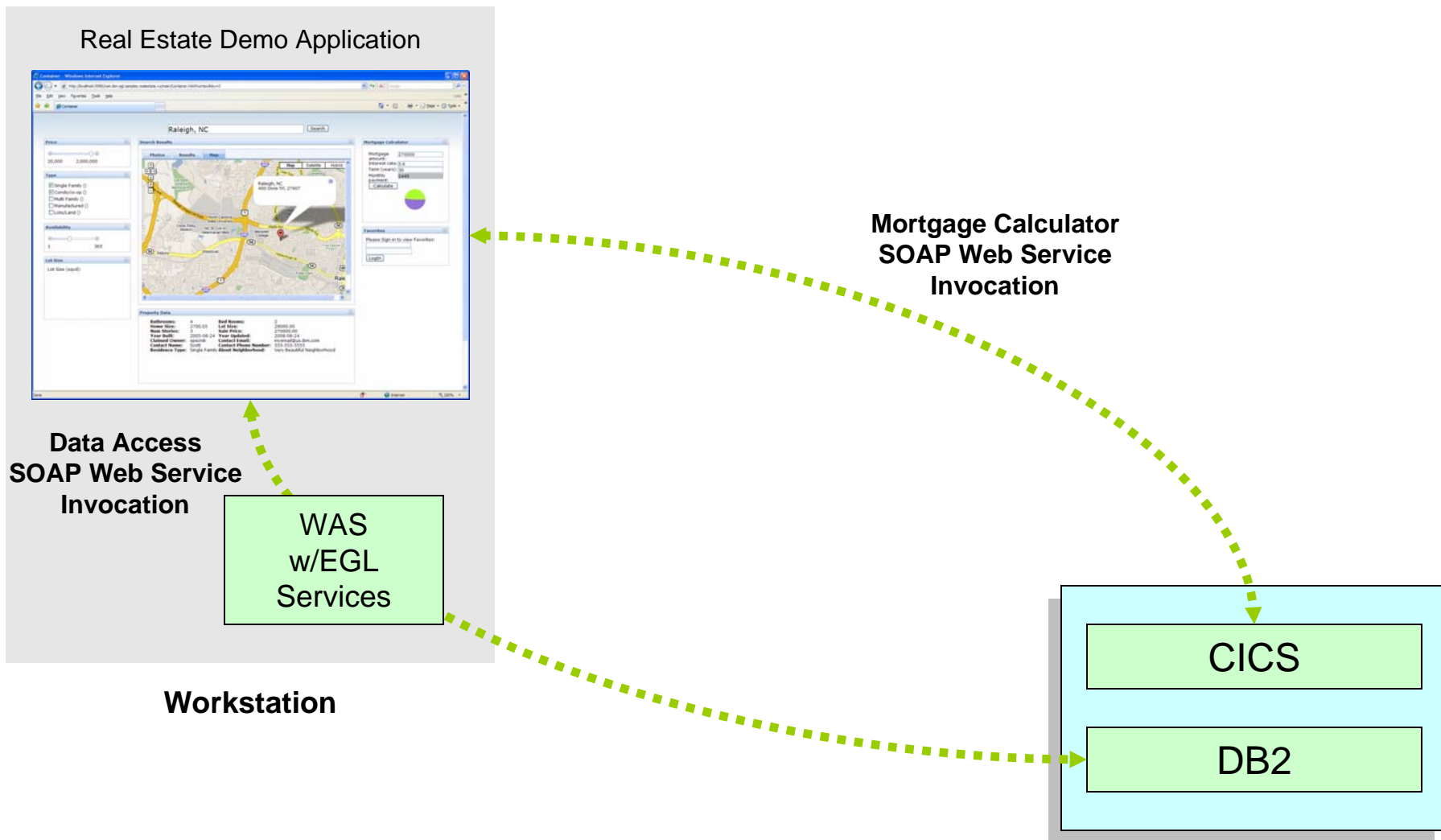
- We will be working with a sample real estate application that has been created for this seminar. This application shows how existing data and applications can be easily exposed in a new Web 2.0-style application.

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Container - Windows Internet Explorer" displaying a real estate application. The browser address bar shows the URL: `http://localhost:5590/com.ibm.epl.samples.realestate.ru/main/Container.html?contextKey=3`. The application interface is as follows:

- Search Bar:** "Raleigh, NC" with a "Search" button.
- Filters:**
 - Price:** Range from 20,000 to 2,000,000.
 - Type:**
 - Single Family ()
 - Condo/co-op ()
 - Multi Family ()
 - Manufactured ()
 - Lots/Land ()
 - Availability:** Range from 1 to 365.
 - Lot Size:** "Lot Size (sqyd):" field.
- Search Results:** A map showing the location of "Raleigh, NC 400 Dixie Trl, 27607". The map includes labels for "Map", "Satellite", and "Hybrid".
- Mortgage Calculator:**
 - Mortgage amount: 270000
 - Interest rate: 5.6
 - Term (years): 30
 - Monthly payment: 1449
 - Buttons: "Calculate" and a circular progress indicator.
- Favorites:** "Please Sign in to view Favorites:" with a "Login" button.
- Property Data:**

Bathrooms:	4	Bed Rooms:	2
Home Size:	2700.05	Lot Size:	29000.00
Num Stories:	3	Sale Price:	270000.00
Year Built:	2005-08-24	Year Updated:	2008-08-24
Claimed Owner:	specnik	Contact Email:	myemail@us.ibm.com
Contact Name:	Scott	Contact Phone Number:	555-555-5555
Residence Type:	Single Family	About Neighborhood:	Very Beautiful Neighborhood

Architecture Overview



zserveros.demos.ibm.com



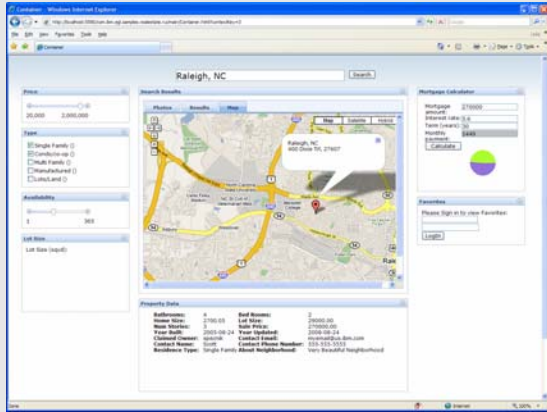
Real Estate Demo Application

Demo Tasks

Task 1 - Adding Mortgage Calculator

1. Consume CICS Web service in EGL Rich UI project
2. Create EGL interface code so service can be invoked
3. Create mortgage calculator UI
4. Add event listener to call service on a button click
5. Add Pie chart widget that displays interest and principal over the life of the loan

Real Estate Demo Application

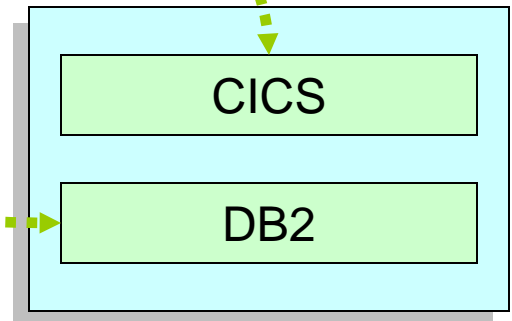


Data Access
SOAP Web Service
Invocation

WAS
w/EGL
Services

Workstation

Mortgage Calculator
SOAP Web Service
Invocation



zserveros.demos.ibm.com



EGL Rich UI

Mortgage Calculator, Data Table, and Google Map

EGL Café

- Online community for EGL developers, partners, and clients
- Discussion forums
- Gallery of sample applications and widgets
- Presentations, videos, and articles
- Blogs by IBMers and partners
- Success stories
- Become part of the community today!
<http://ibm.com/rational/eglcfe>

The screenshot shows the IBM EGL Café website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Welcome, Guest' and 'Sign in or register'. Below that, the main header reads 'EGL Café - Simplify Innovation'. A secondary navigation bar includes links for 'Cafés', 'Resource Library', 'Forums', 'Blogs', 'Hubs', 'Products', and 'Partners'. The main content area features a breadcrumb trail 'IBM Rational Cafés > EGL Café' and a sub-header 'EGL Café'. There are tabs for 'Overview', 'Discussions (731)', 'Documents (52)', and 'Blog Posts (75)'. The content area displays several announcements, including 'Explore the EGL Gallery!', 'We want to hear your VoICE!', and 'ISV Summit'. Below the announcements, there are three large icons: 'Share' (a double-headed arrow), 'Download' (a downward arrow), and 'Learn' (a lightbulb). To the right, there's a section titled 'EGL Makes a Difference' with a 'Success Stories' link. At the bottom, there are two featured content boxes: 'Real Estate Demo' and 'Dojo Widgets for EGL Rich UI', each with a description, provider information, and a 'Try Now!' link.

Resources: Download, Learn, Presentations, Video/viewlet, Sample Code

Community: Clients, Partners, Influencers, Press, News and Events

Collaboration: Blogs, Forums, Tips and Techniques Comments, Ratings

Testimonials: Case Studies, Celebrations!

EGL Distance Learning 2009

- Learn EGL in 2 weeks with IBM's no charge (free) remote course.
- Explore the emerging cross-platform rapid development environment from IBM that enables you to build Web, Web 2.0, and SOA solutions using EGL.
- Discover how quickly you can learn EGL and build state-of-the-art applications, all without getting bogged down in the technical complexities of middleware and runtime platforms.
- **Week 1:**
 - Foundations of EGL technical workshop
- **Week 2:**
 - Web 2.0 development with EGL Rich UI technical workshop



2009 Dates

- May 4
- June 15
- July 27 (part 2 only)
- September 14
- November 30

2 hours of instruction per day

3 - 5 hours of independent hands-on per day

Register now!

<http://www.ibm.com/software/rational/cafe/docs/DOC-3004>



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- [IBM Rational Software Delivery Platform](http://www.ibm.com/software/info/developer/index.html)
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Other links for information and learning

Quality management

(<http://www.ibm.com/software/rational/offerings/quality/>)

Architecture management

(<http://www.ibm.com/software/rational/offerings/architecture/>)

Rational trial downloads

(http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/rational/downloads/?S_TACT=105AGX23&S_CMP=RCD)

Leading Innovation Web site

(<http://www.ibm.com/software/rational/leadership/leaders/>)

developerWorks Rational (<http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/rational>)

IBM Rational Business Partners

(<http://www.ibm.com/software/rational/partners/>)

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