

DSSeries Security

Network Computing,
Public Key Infrastructure,
and the Enterprise

Bob Blakley

IBM Lead Security Architect

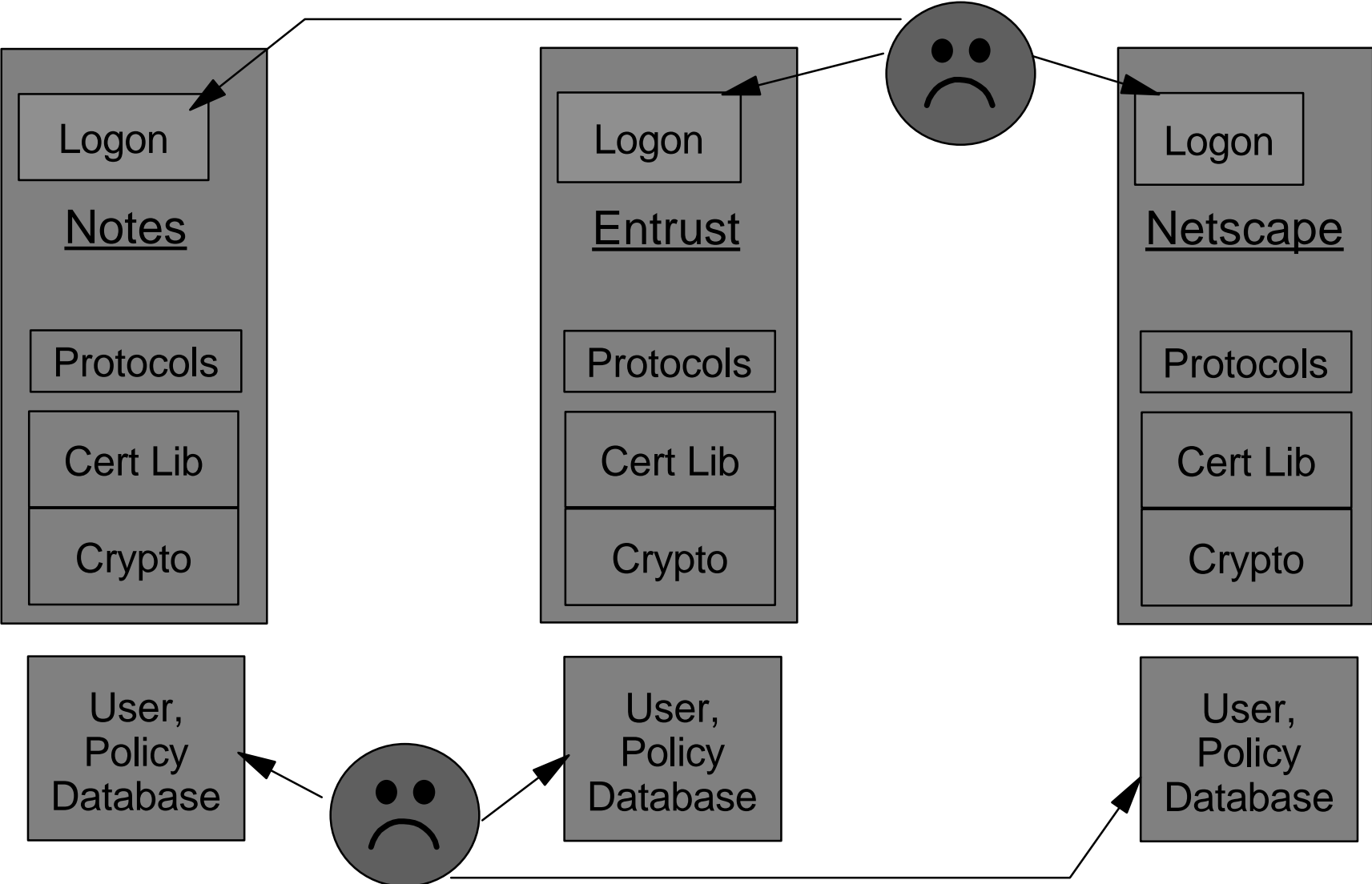
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ARCHITECH
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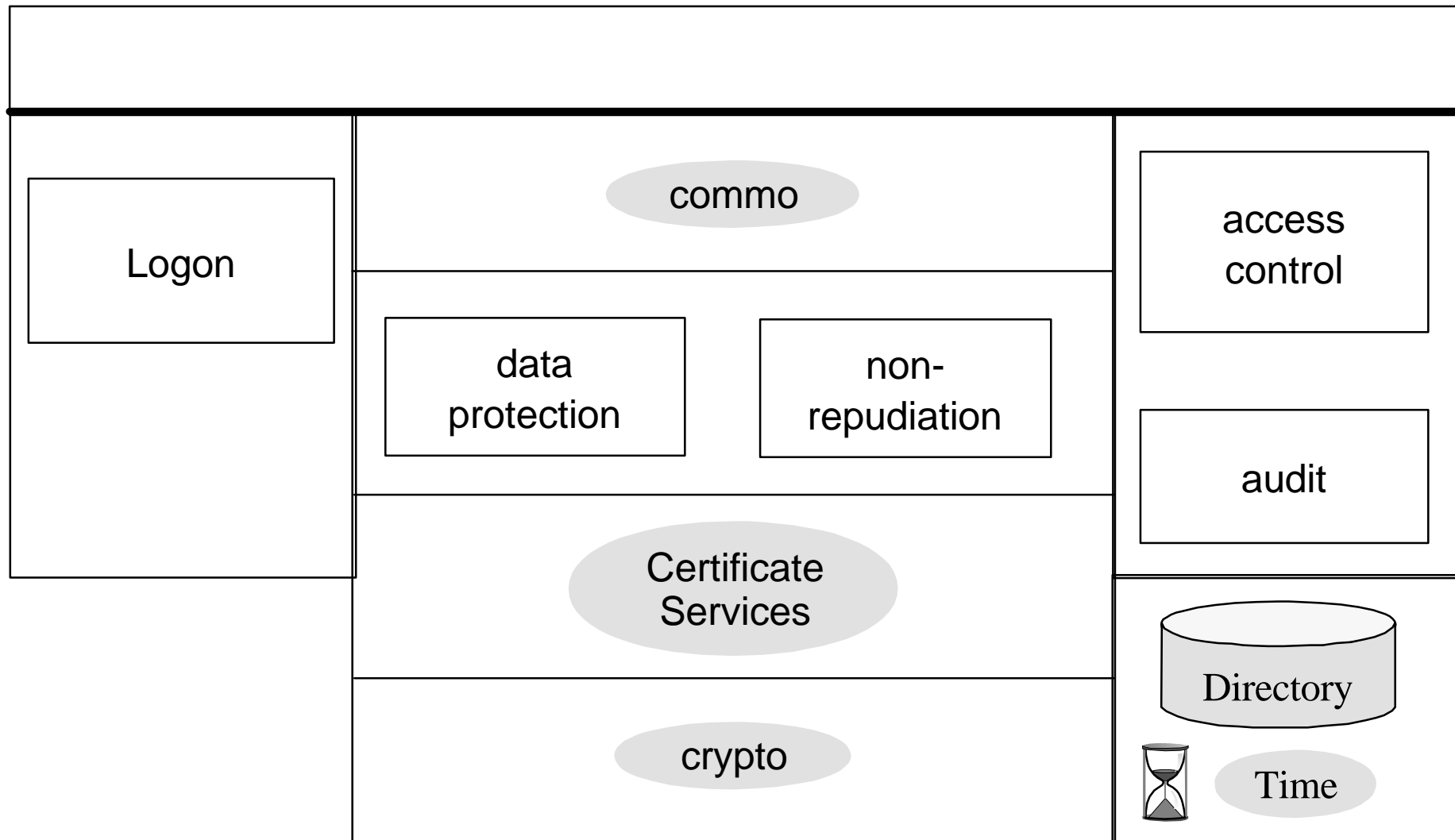
What is Security?

Requirement	Function	Technology
Authorization	Data Protection	Key Distribution
		Origin Authentication
		Data Privacy
		Data Integrity
	Access Control	Policy Enforcement
		Privilege Management
		User Authentication
Accountability	Audit	
		Event Generation/Disposition
	Non-Repudiation	Data Signature
		Trusted Time
Availability	Service Continuity	Replication
		Resource Quotas
		Rate Limitation
	Disaster Recovery	Data Backup / Restore
		Key Recovery
Assurance	Engineering Practice	Design / Test / Verify
	Development Process	Documentation
	Operations Management	Integrity Maintenance & Restoration
Administration	System Configuration	Install / Configuration / TCB Mgmt.
	Mechanism Management	Activation / Defaults
	Policy Management	User, Authorization, Audit, Trust, ...

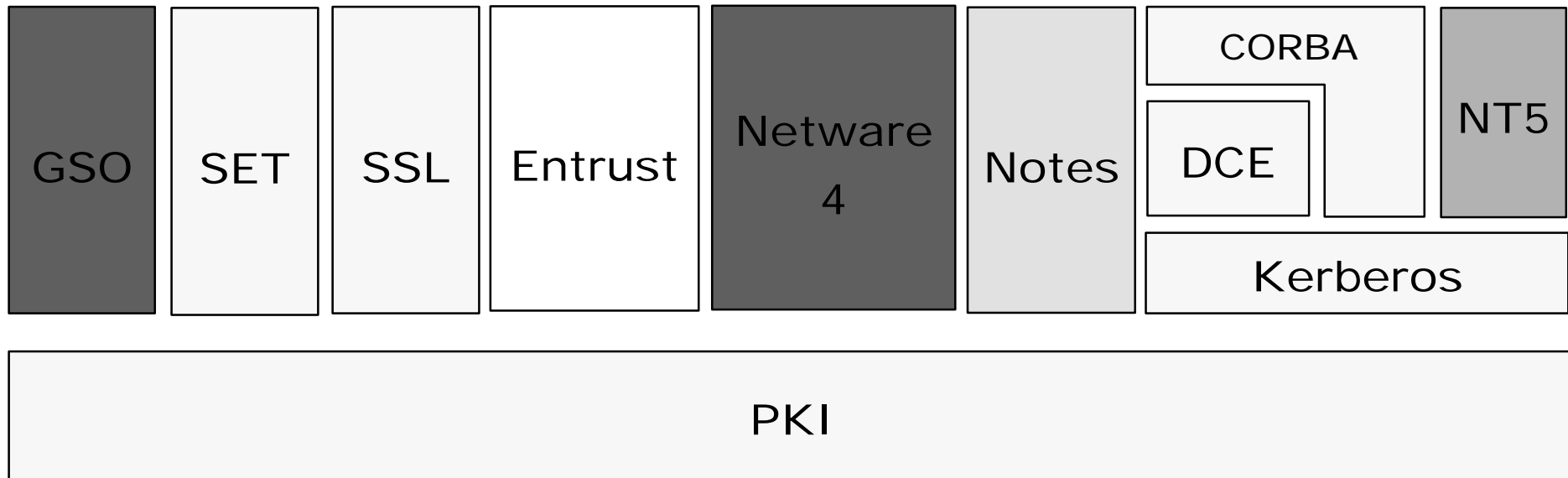
Why a PKI?



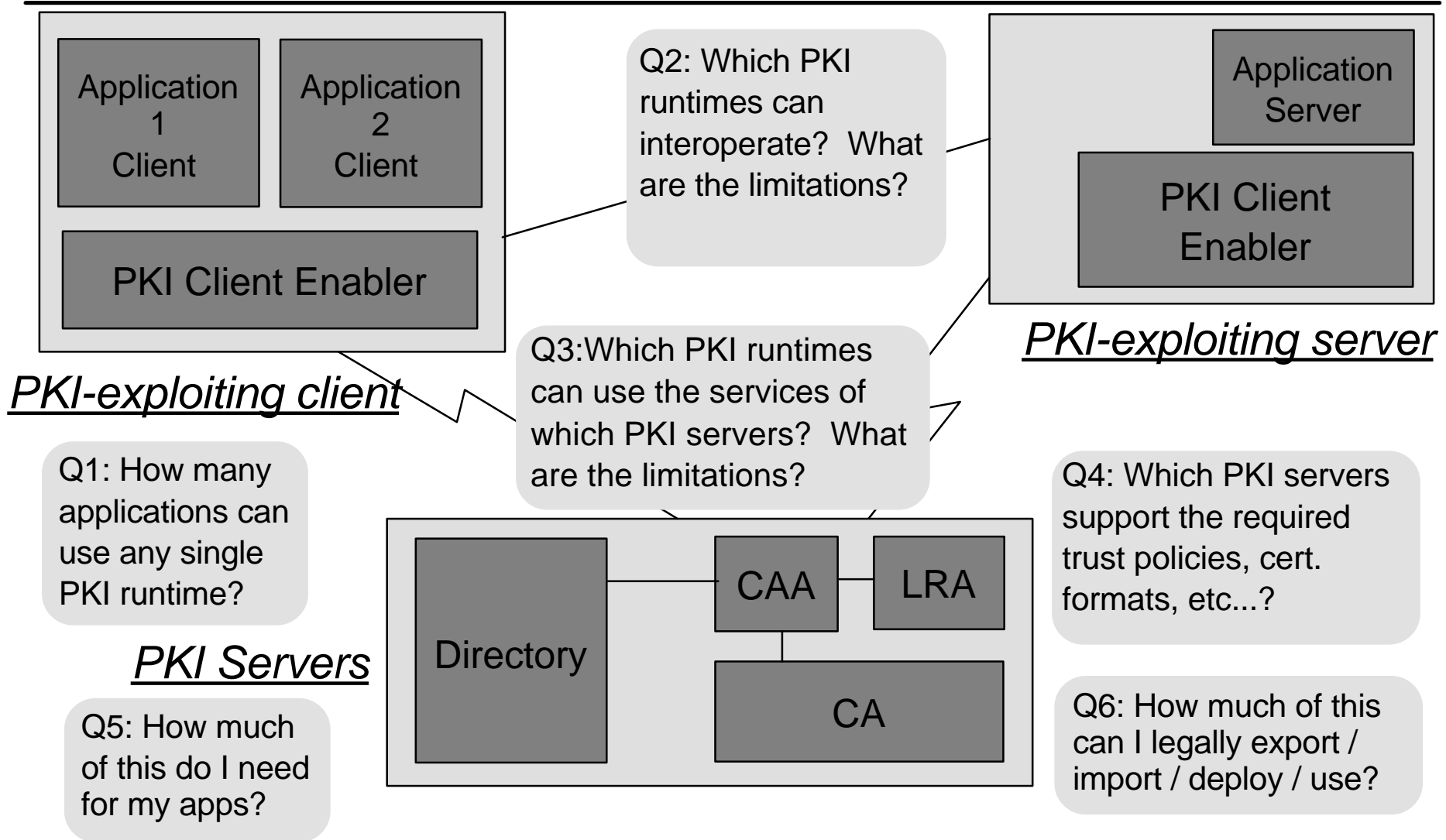
What's in the PKI?



PKI - The Integrating Foundation



Why PKI Standards?



What Kinds of PKI Standards?

- Formats & Protocols
 - ▶ enable multivendor interoperability
- Programming Interfaces
 - ▶ enable application portability
 - ▶ reduce development cost
- Programming Interfaces *and* Formats & Protocols
 - ▶ enable implementation replaceability
 - ▶ runtime replaceability requires Frameworks
- Profiles
 - ▶ to tailor flexible infrastructure to specific needs

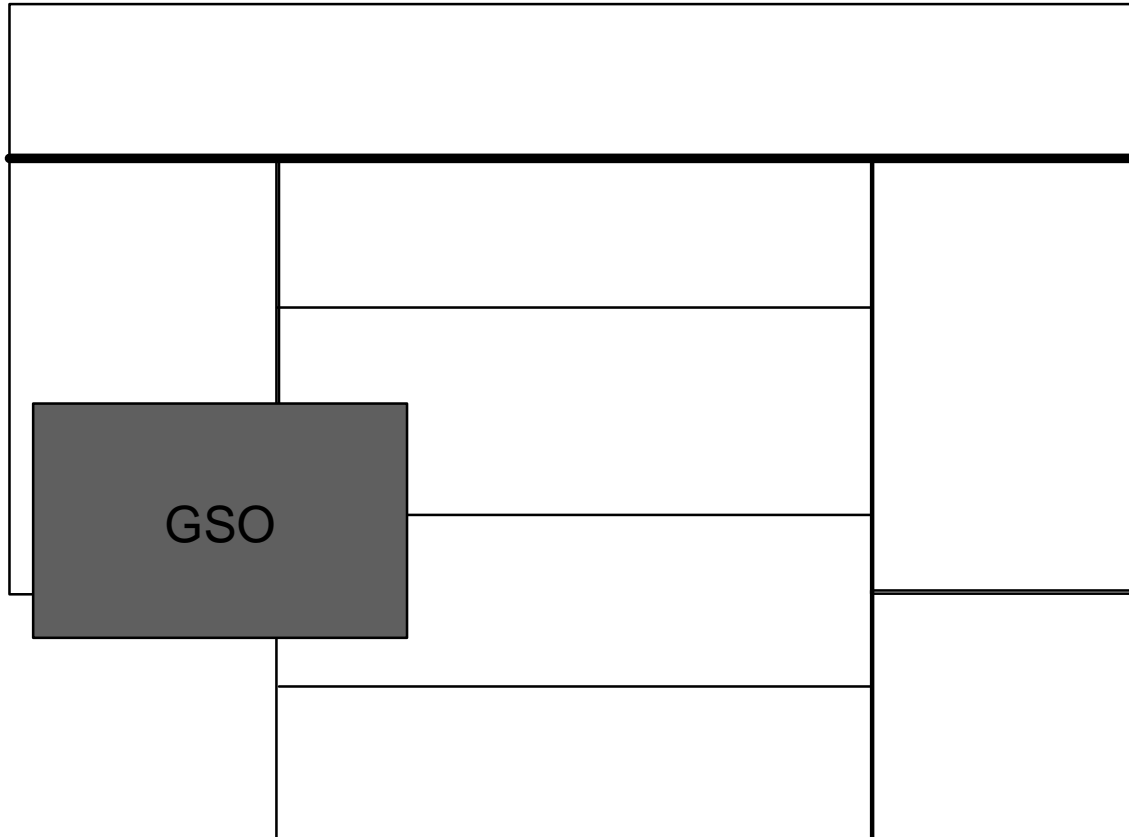
Which PKI Standards?

- Formats & Protocols
 - ▶ X.509 v3 Cert. format, X.509 v2 CRL format
 - ▶ PKIX Certificate Management Protocols
 - ▶ LDAP Directory Access Protocol
 - ▶ SSL v3 Secure Communications Protocol
 - ▶ IETF Security Multipart Protocol
 - ▶ RSA PKCS 7, PKCS 10, PKCS 12 formats
- Programming Interfaces
 - ▶ CDSA CSSM Crypto, Cert Management, optional Key Recovery APIs
 - ▶ PCSC Smartcard APIs
 - ▶ Open Group XSSO APIs
 - ▶ IETF GSS-API, IDUP Data Protection APIs
 - ▶ OMG CORBAsecurity
 - ▶ Java security

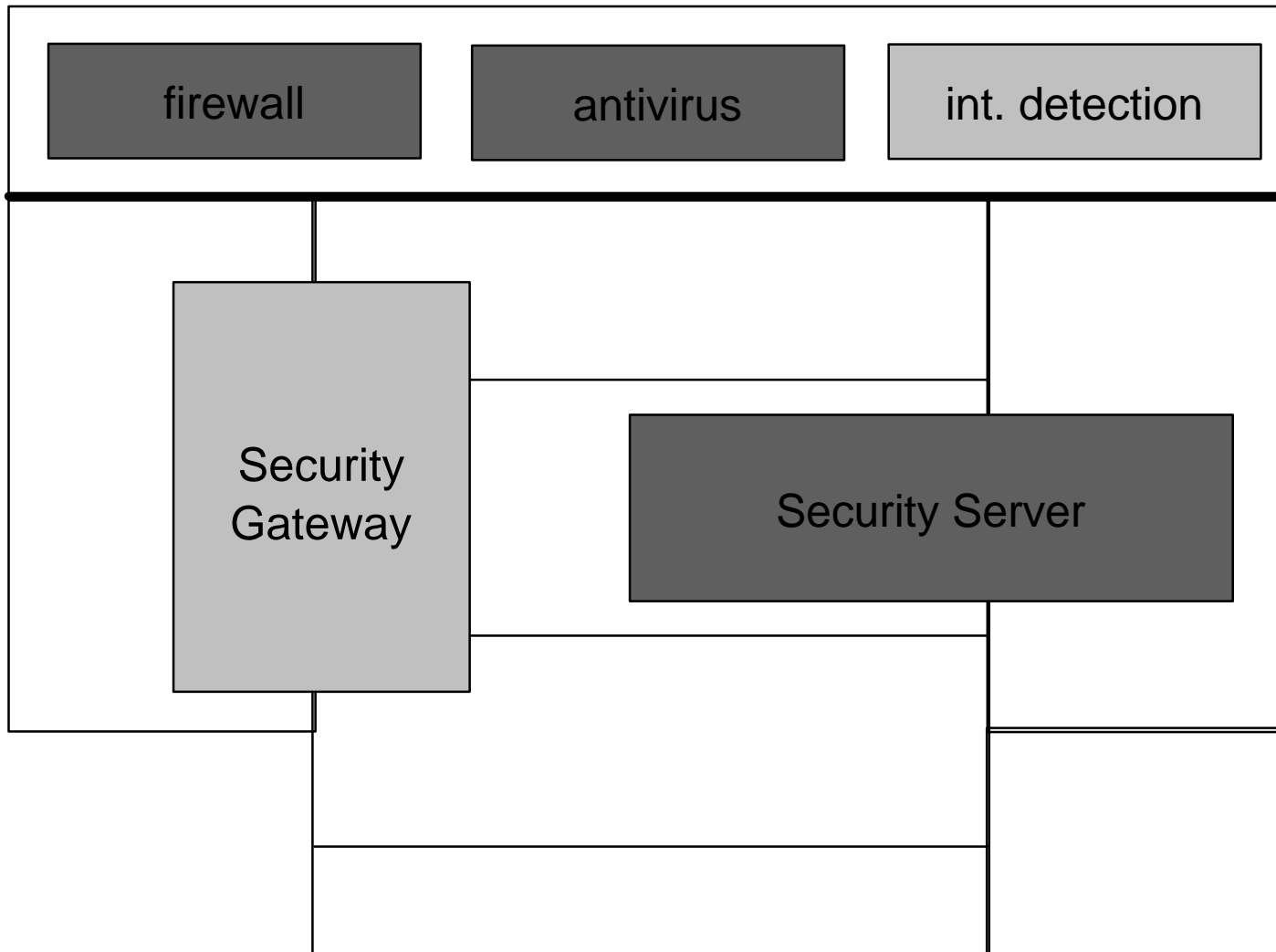
What is DSSeries Security?

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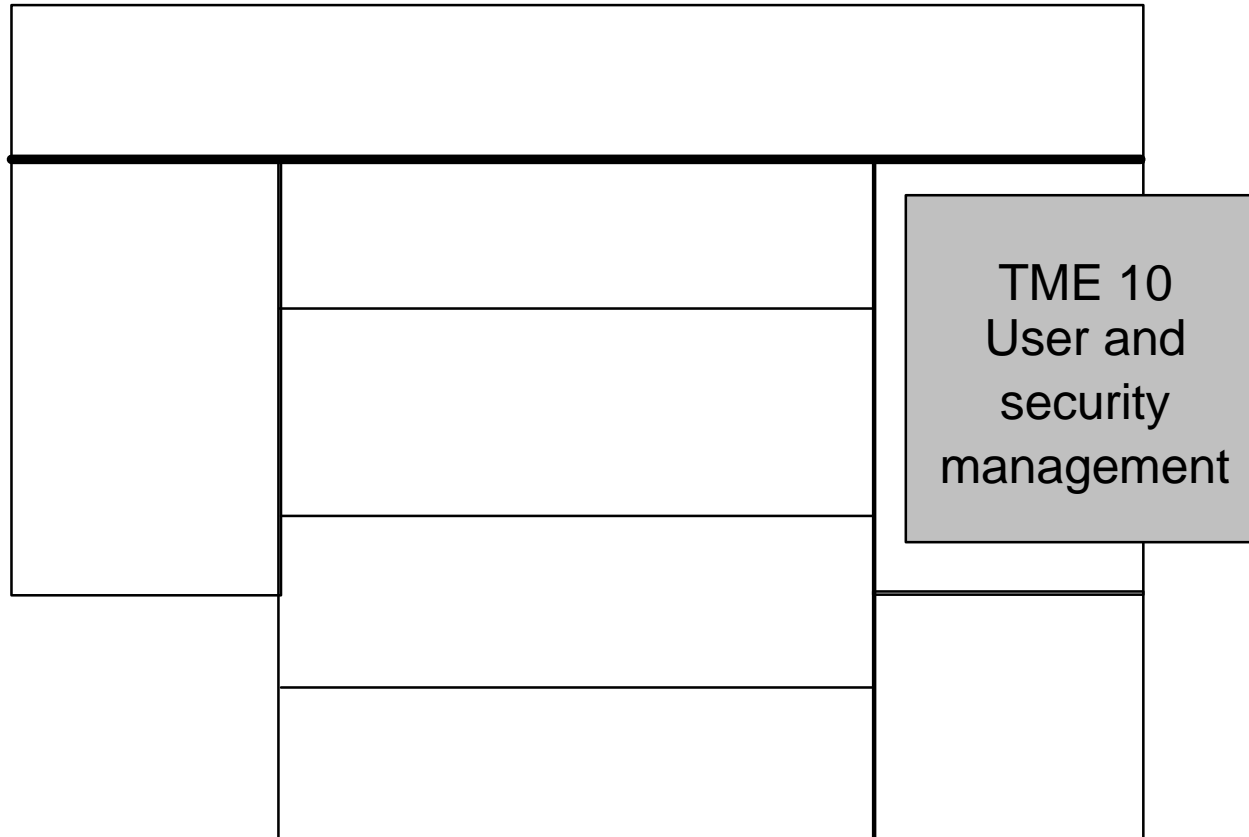
DSSeries Security: GSO



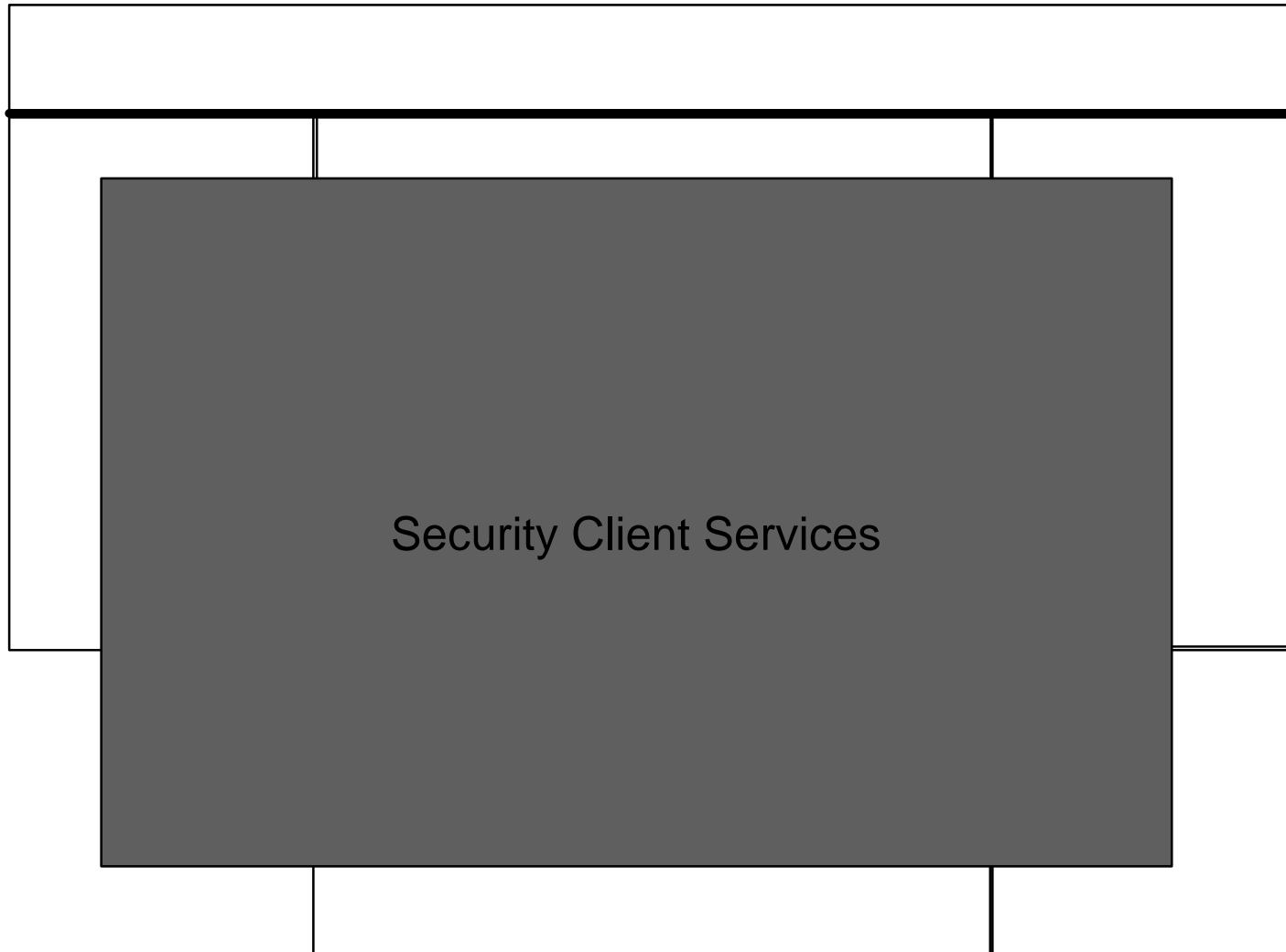
DSSeries Security: Enterprise Services



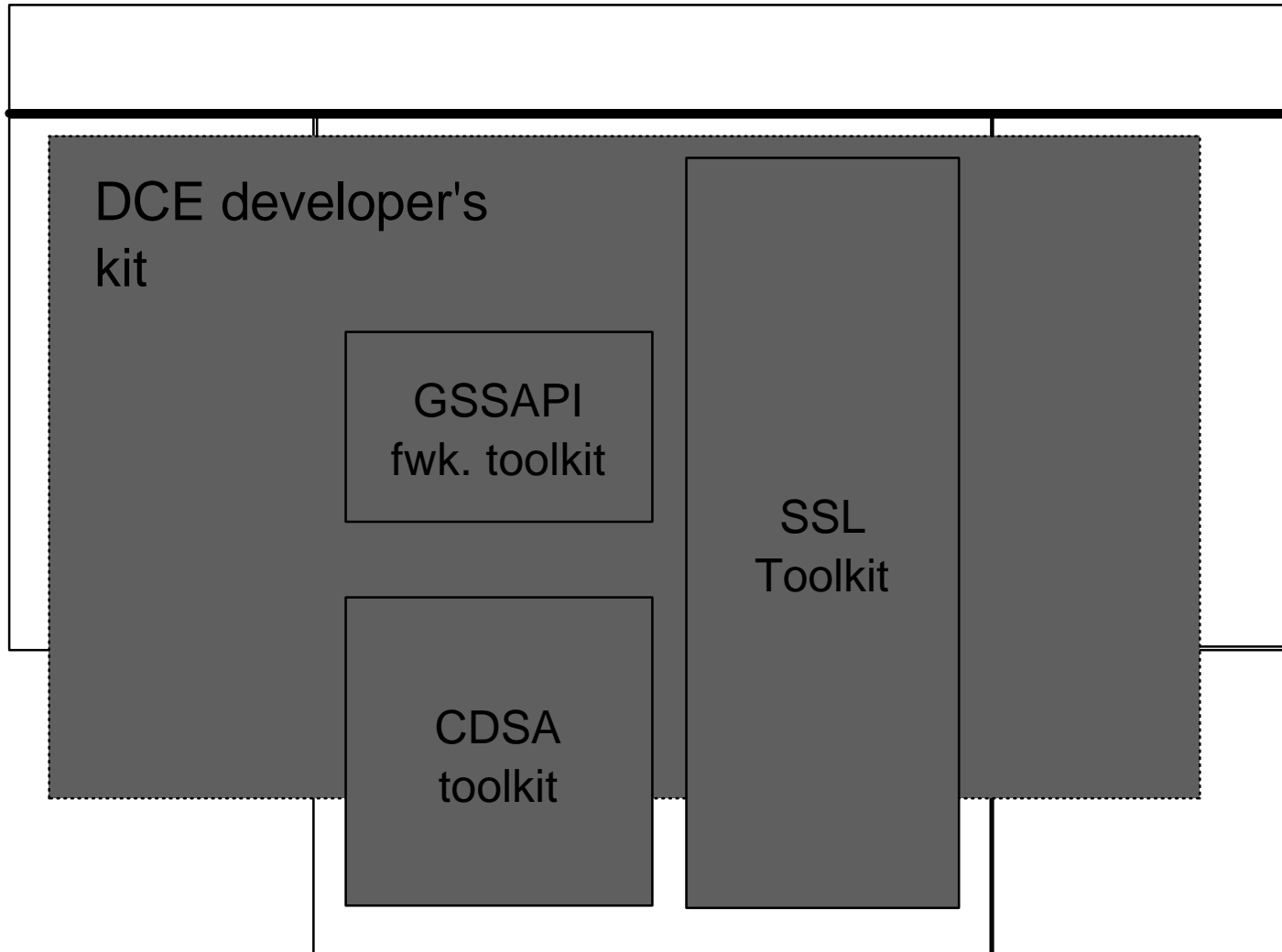
TME 10



DSSeries Security: Client Services



DSSeries Security: Developer Tools



Where can I Learn More (1 of 3)?

Architecture for Public-Key Infrastructure

http://www.rdg.opengroup.org/public/tech/security/pki/apki_1-0.pdf

CORBAsecurity

<http://www.omg.org/pub/docs/formal/97-02-20.pdf>

<http://www.omg.org/pub/docs/formal/97-02-21.pdf>

CSSM (CDSA)

<http://developer.intel.com/ial/security/security/cdsa/cssm.htm>

XSSO

<http://www.rdg.opengroup.org/public/tech/security/sso/index.htm>

Compliance Defects in Public-Key Cryptography, by Don Davis

<http://www.usenix.org/publications/libraray/proceedings/sec96/davis.html>

(USENIX membership required for access to full paper; abstract free)

Economic Modelling and Risk Management in Public-Key

Infrastructures

<http://www.chait-amyot.ca/docs/pki.html>

Where can I Learn More (2 of 3)?

PKIX

<http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/pkix-charter.html>

Java security

<http://www.javasoft.com/security/>

LDAP

<http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/asid-charter.html>

GSS-API, IDUP-GSS-API

<http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/cat-charter.html>

PCSC

<http://www.smartcardsys.com/>

SSL

<http://home.netscape.com/eng/ssl3>

Security Multipart

<ftp://ftp.internic.net/rfc/rfc1847.txt>

X.509v3 Certificate Format

<http://www.entrust.com/downloads/x509v3.pdf>

Where can I Learn More (3 of 3)?

PKCS Standards

<http://www.rsa.com/rsalabs/pubs/PKCS/>

Some General PKI Links

<http://www.pca.dfn.de/eng/team/ske/pem-dok.html>

<http://csrc.nsl.nist.gov/pki/>

<http://www.xcert.com/~marcnarc/PKI/index.htm>

<http://www.esat.kuleuven.ac.be/cosic/sesame.html>

<http://www.oecd.org/dsti/iccp/legal/priv-en.html>

http://www.oecd.org/dsti/iccp/crypto_e.html

<http://www.rdg.opengroup.org/public/tech/security/pki/index.htm>