

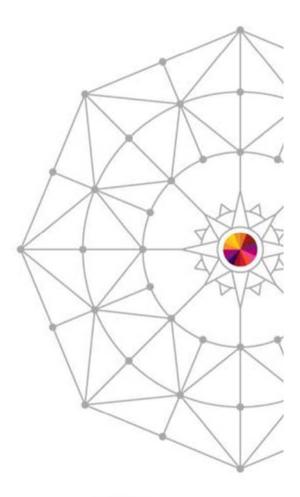


Capacity Management Analytics on System z

Jaime F. Anaya

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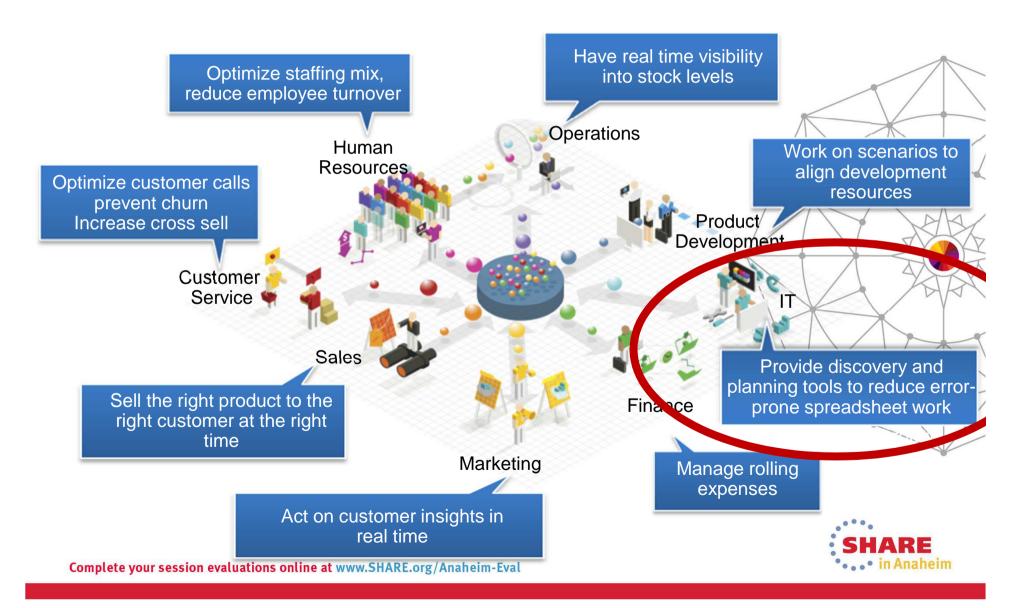
March 10, 2014 Session# 15380





IT is NO Different!





Why capacity management is important



. . .

Helps consolidate and reduce costs

- Reduces HW, SW and labor costs
- Reduces number of physical servers required to run workloads
- Reduces number of required SW licenses
- Reduces penalties due to missed business SLAs

Helps ensure application availability and performance

- Avoids capacity shortages that negatively impact consumer satisfaction and discourage consumers from doing future business with your company
- Ensures adequate capacity to satisfy current business requirements, future planned business requirements and urgent unplanned business requirements.

Helps optimize resource utilization

- Provides insight into the key business indicators that drive capacity requirements
- Maximizes resource utilization while ensuring adequate performance
- Avoids resource bottlenecks by balancing workload demands across resources



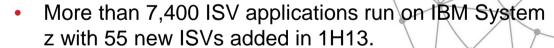
Why capacity management is so important to I

System z ...



 IBM System z installed capacity has more than doubled since 2006

- Who uses IBM System z?
 - 25 out of the top 25 worldwide banks
 - 10 out of the top 10 insurance organizations
 - 23 out of the top 25 global retail organizations
- IBM System z handles 2/3 of all business transactions for U.S. retail banks
- IBM System z houses 80% of the world's corporate data



- The System z mainframe can run over a thousand virtual Linux images on a single frame the size of a refrigerator
- The average downtime of an application running on System z equates to approximately 5 minutes per year



Questions capacity management can answer ...



System/Workload Characteristics, Performance and Trending

- How is my environment performing?
- What's driving the demand on my capacity?
- Is my Workload Manager (WLM) environment properly tuned?
- Am I achieving my performance goals?
- Are capacity constraints causing bottlenecks and what is being impacted?
- What anomalies occurred that impacted resource usage and/or performance?

System/Workload Optimization, Prediction and Forecasting

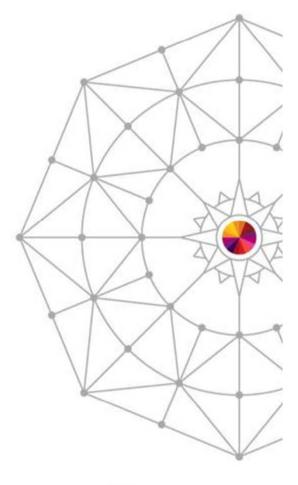
- Do I have windows of available capacity that I can move workloads / applications to involve to alleviate bottlenecks during peak processing?
- Can I better balance my resource usage across servers/LPARs/VMs and defer a capacity upgrade?
- Do I have enough available capacity to add new workloads/applications to my current environment?
- When will I need to upgrade capacity in the future to support the planned addition of new workloads/applications?







INTRODUCTION







IBM Capacity Management Analytics

Cost effective, optimal use of zEnterprise capacity: Today, tomorrow, beyond

A single, integrated cost effective solution



System Management: usage, service objectives, resource utilization, system tuning, accounting, cost recovery, and more.....

Problem Identification & Resolution
Capacity Forecasting & Monitoring

Manage the complete time horizons



Historical reporting of past performance
Forecasting future requirements
Rite-time optimal decision making

Jumpstart your time to value & ease implementation.

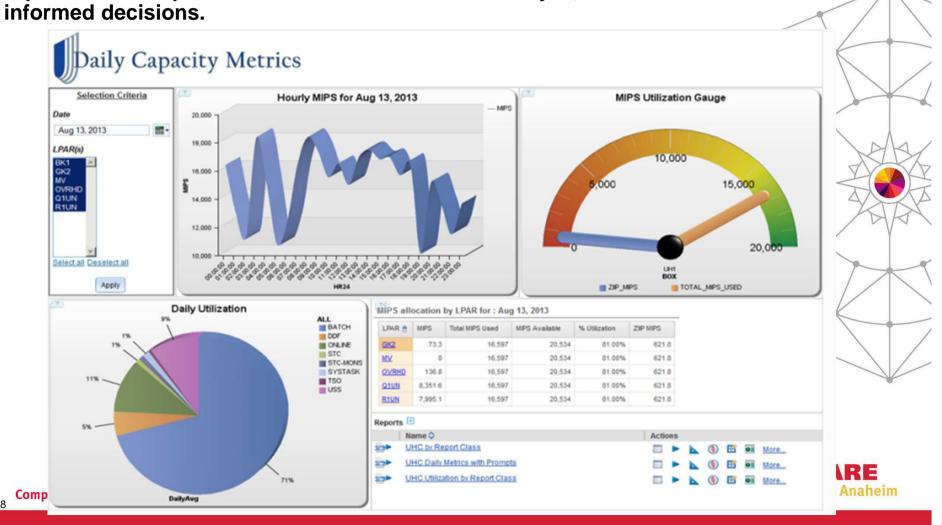


Built on IBM's easy of use analytics
Includes prepackaged, interactive reports
Optional services and education

IBM Capacity Management Analytics:

Systems Management

IBM CMA's dashboard & report capabilities provide executives, managers, capacity & performance specialists with custom views to analyze, visualize and make

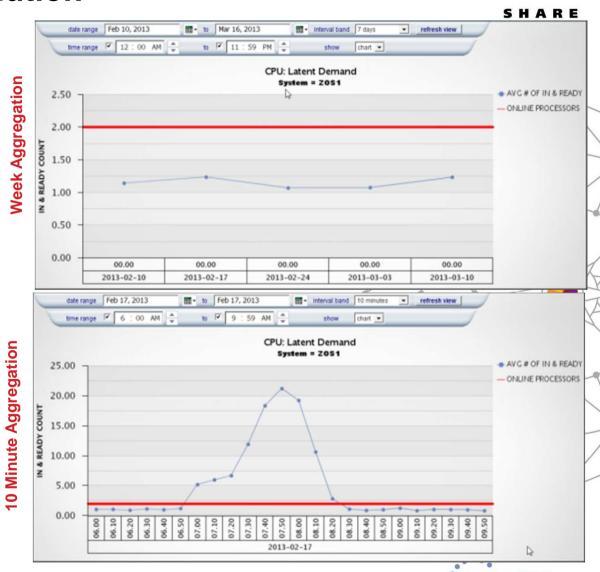


IBM Capacity Management Analytics:

Problem ID and Resolution

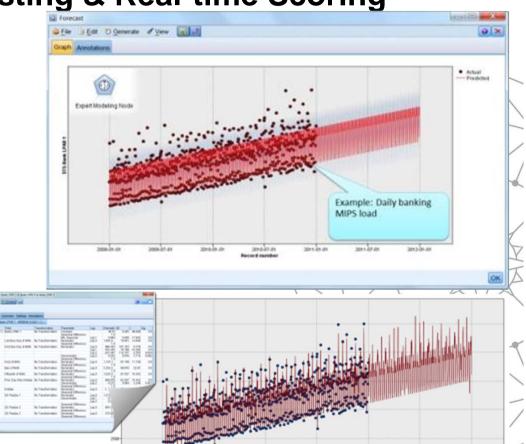


- IBM CMA delivers a top down view of System z capacity management.
- A user can start with a "big picture" view at the year/month/week/day levels and then drill into greater detail at the 12hour/4hour/1hour/10min levels in order to identify and resolve capacity management issues.
- IBM CMA provides the ability to perform simple adhoc analysis to get to the "why", create system alerts and monitor performance in near real-time to predict potential issues before they impact the business.



IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Predictive **Analytics, Capacity Forecasting & Real-time Scoring**

- Predictive analytics can help organizations use their data to make better decisions by allowing them to draw reliable, datadriven conclusions about current conditions and future events.
- Future capacity requirements can be forecasted to ensure sufficient capacity is available when the business needs it.
- Real-time scoring of transactions can be performed enabling you to compare with forecast.





Built on IBM's ease of use analytics solution



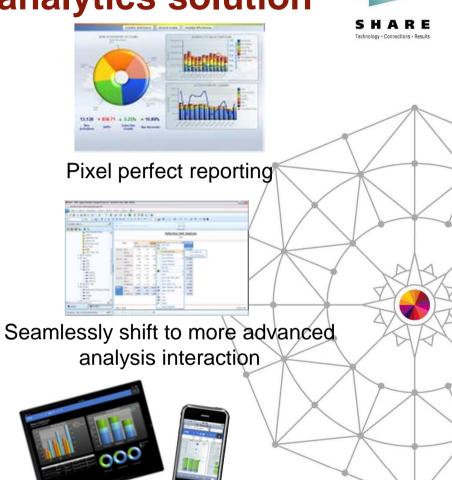


A workspace with greater power, intuitive navigation & cleaner look





Communicate your analysis using Microsoft Office

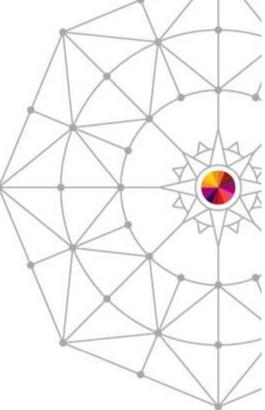


Analytics on the go with Mobile devices and disconnected interaction.







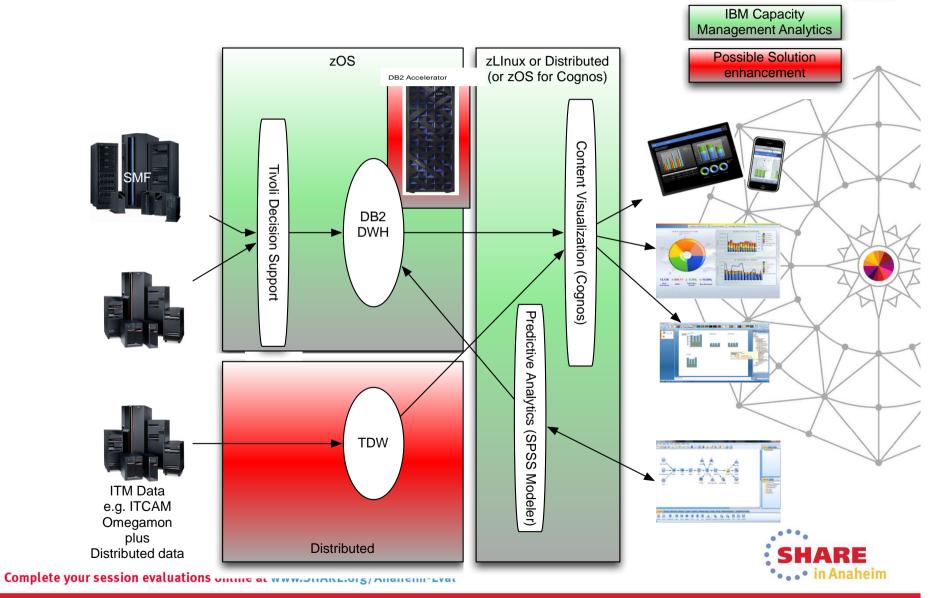




IBM Capacity Management Analytics:

-

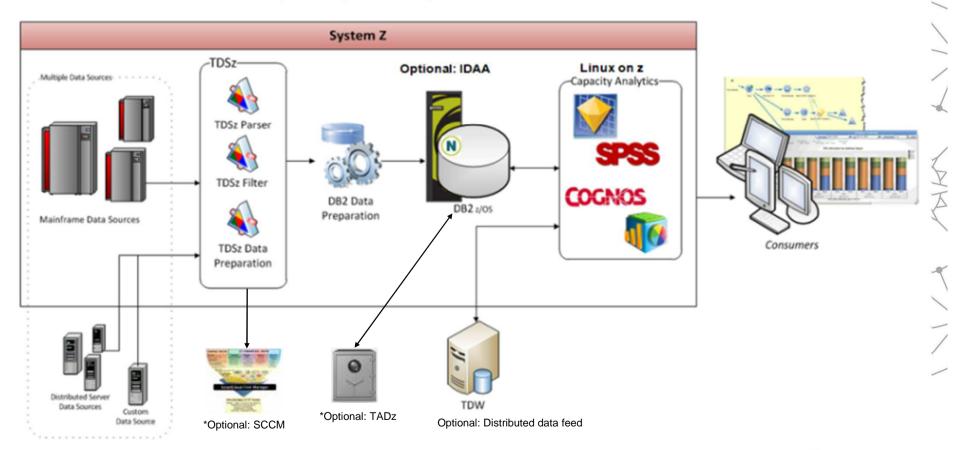
Core & Extended Architecture



Core Architecture



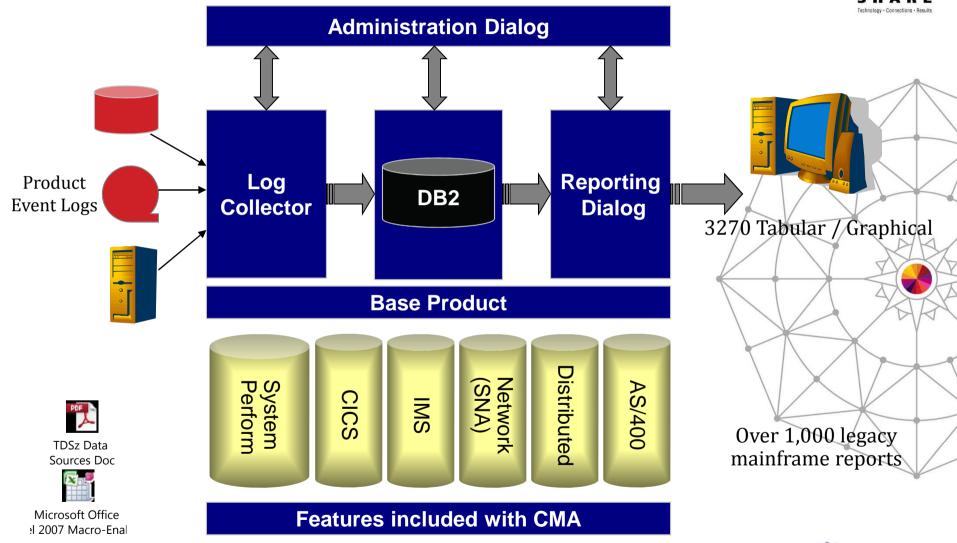
IBM Capacity Analytics - Core Architecture





Tivoli Decision Support for z/OS Architecture (CMA)





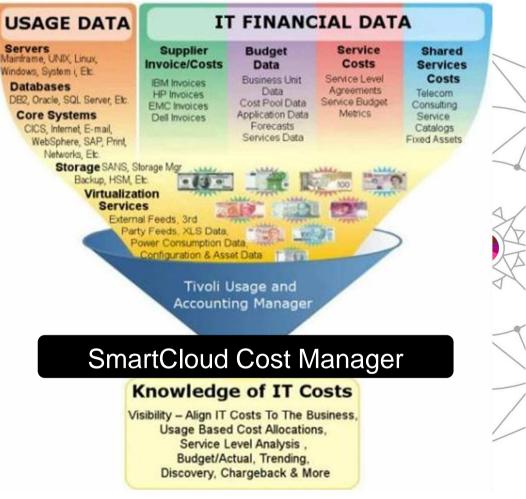
Tivoli Decision Support for z/OS



Exploit accounting to see cost impact from **Capacity Management activities**



Know what IT Costs with TDSz and SmartCloud Cost Manager for System z



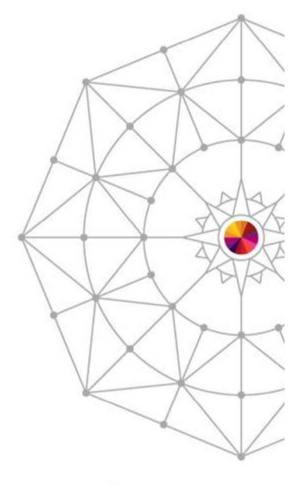
*Note: The above is NOT included in the IBM Capacity Management Analytics v1.1 product – it is shown here to demonstrate the type of options that are possible







Solution Kit





IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Solution Kit



MIPS Used – zServer / LPAR Level

Analyze CPU usage by processor type (CP, IFL, zIIP, etc) at the mainframe/CEC level and identify the LPARs driving the usage.

MIPS Used - System Level (Captured vs Uncaptured)

Analyze a system's capture ratio to determine if CPU time consumed by system related processes (uncaptured CPU time) is too high.

MIPS Used - Service Class Period Level

Analyze the workloads (service classes) driving CPU usage on a system.

MIPS Used – zServer / LPAR Level w/Forecast

Memory

Analyze future CPU usage based on the results of the SPSS predictive analytics CPU forecast model.

Workload Manager

Latent Demand

Determine if latent demand (hidden capacity demand) exists on a system due to the number of tasks wanting to be dispatched exceeds the number of processors/engines online to a system.

IBM Capacity Management Analytics Solution Kit

(Prebuilt Interactive Reports & Models)

CPU

Delays by Importance Level

Analyze the types of delays impacting each WLM importance level (highest importance to lowest importance). Is your most important work being negatively impacted by delays?

Delays by Service Class Period

Analyze the types of delays impacting each WLM service class period. Which service class periods assigned to an importance level are being negatively impacted by delays?

Model

LPAR CPU Forecast

SPSS predictive analytics model that forecasts LPAR CPU usage at the hour, day and month levels.

CSA/ECSA/SQA/ESQA Utilization

Analyze peak/max utilization for the common virtual storage areas: CSA, ECSA, SQA & ESQA. Unplanned system outages can occur when available CSA or ECSA storage is exhausted.

Performance Indexes

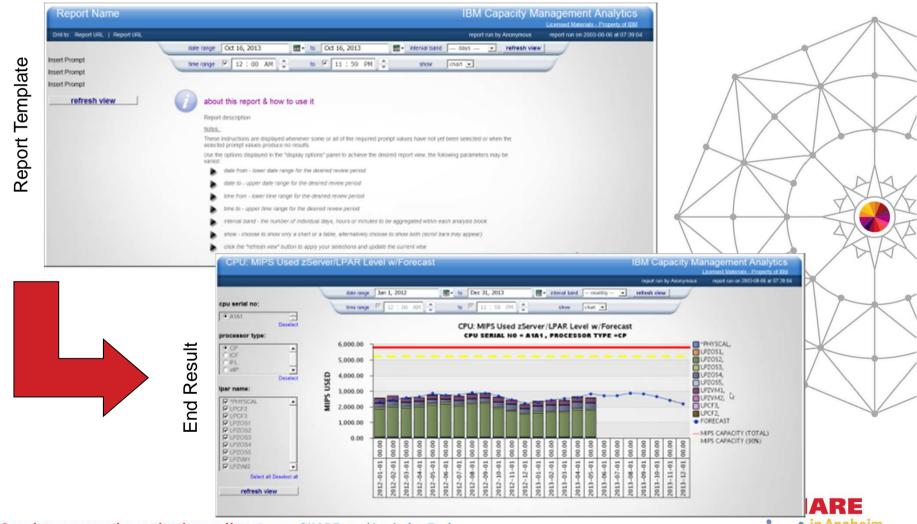
Analyze how well Workload Manager is doing with goal achievement. How often are WLM goals being met (PI <= 1) or missed (PI > 1)?



IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Report Templates



The Solution Kit provides report templates to jump start the report building process.



IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Framework Manager Model

Complete your session evaluations online at www.SHARE.org/Anaheim-Eval



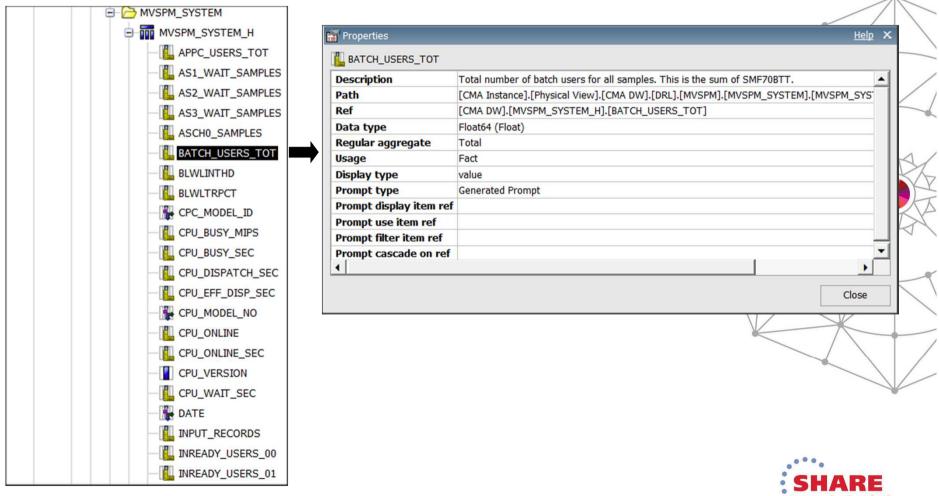
Includes a Framework Manager (FM) model that provides the schema for the CMA data warehouse. Simply drag and drop table columns into your report. ☐ IBM Capacity Management Analytics Development - MVSPM Physical View E- B CMA DW - MVSPM CHANNEL □ P DRL ■ m MVSPM_CHANNEL_H ■ m MVSPM_CHANNEL_HV # ADSM + AVAILABILITY + CICS ☐ MVSPM_CPU DB₂ ⊕ m MVSPM_CPU_H DB2 ⊕ m MVSPM_CPU_HV DFRMM Table ⊕ m MVSPM_CPU_HV2 # DFSMS Names ■ mm MVSPM_CPU_RMF_HV DOMINO **TDSz** DS DS # EREP Components ★ MVSPM_ENQUEUE EXCEPTION T ■ IMS MVSPM LPAR #- INFOMAN INTCON ☐ MVSPM_SYSTEM ■ □ IXFP MVSPM_SYSTEM_H APPC_USERS_TOT DB₂ # MSG AS1_WAIT_SAMPLES **Table** # MVS AS2_WAIT_SAMPLES Columns # MVSAC AS3_WAIT_SAMPLES ☐ MVSPM ASCH0_SAMPLES BATCH USERS TOT

IBM Capacity Management Analytics:



Framework Manager Model

The IBM CMA FM model also includes a description for each TDSz DB2 table column.



IBM Capacity Management Analytics:

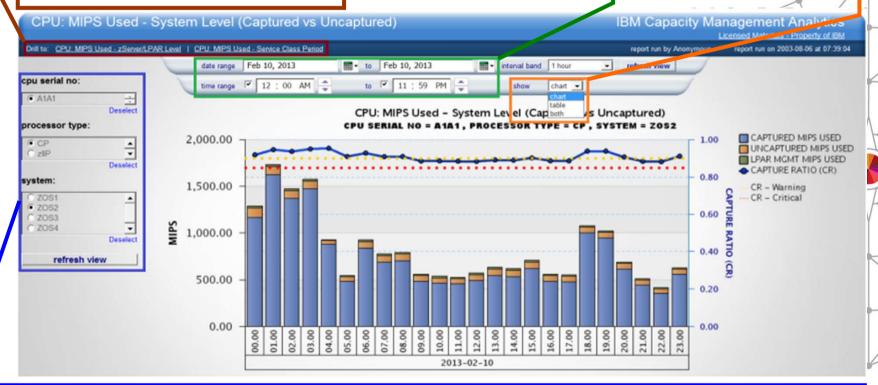
Report Features

Drill to menu. Ability to drill through to related reports. Drill through capabilities can also be built directly into the chart.

Date/Time filtering

Show only a chart, only a table or show both.

· . · in Anaheim

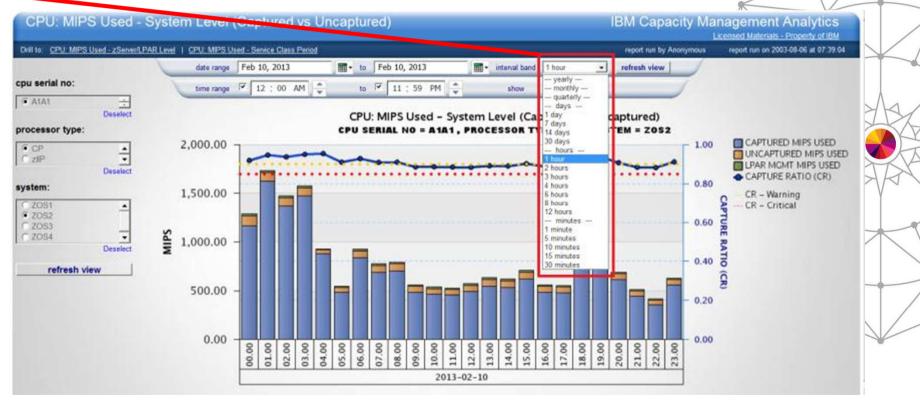


Report specific prompts. Prompt lists are built via queries to the CMA data warehouse so no "tables" need to be maintained when new CECs, systems, etc are added to your environment.

IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Interval Band



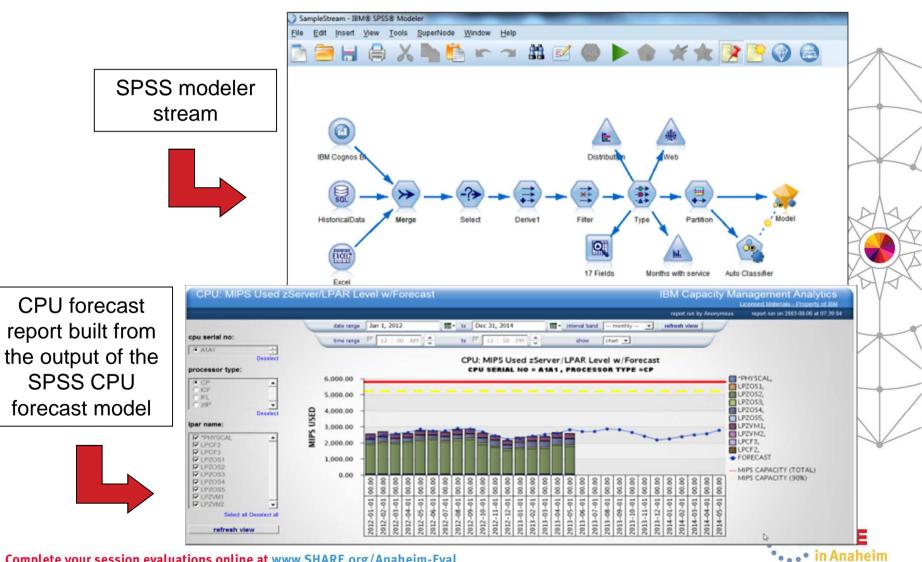
The interval band feature provides the user with the capability of aggregating data to one of several interval bands. Allows the user to zoom out to a monthly or weekly aggregation level when viewing data across a long date range or zoom in to an hourly or RMF recording interval level to pinpoint your analysis.





IBM Capacity Management Analytics: SPSS Predictive Models





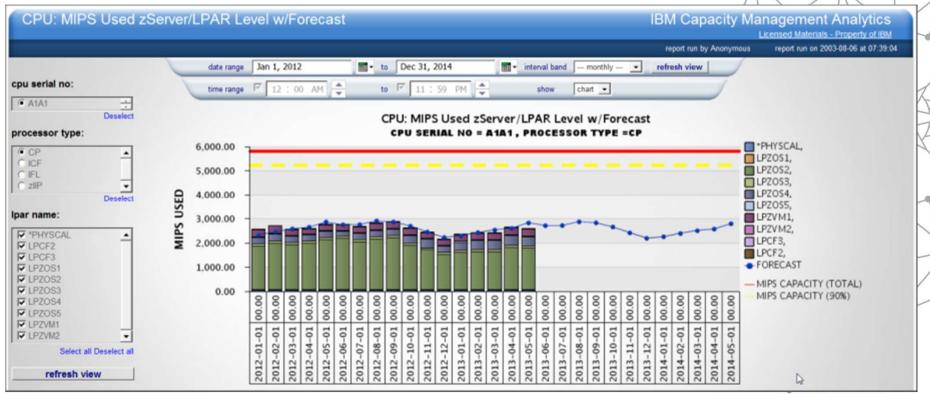
Complete your session evaluations online at www.SHARE.org/Anaheim-Eval

IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Reports



CPU: MIPS Used zServer/LPAR Level w/Forecast

- How is CPU usage expected to trend over the next 12 months?
- Will additional capacity be needed? When?





IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Reports



CPU: MIPS Used - zServer/LPAR Level

What does CPU usage look like on my CPs? zIIPs? zAAPs? IFLs)

Which LPARs are driving usage on a CEC?



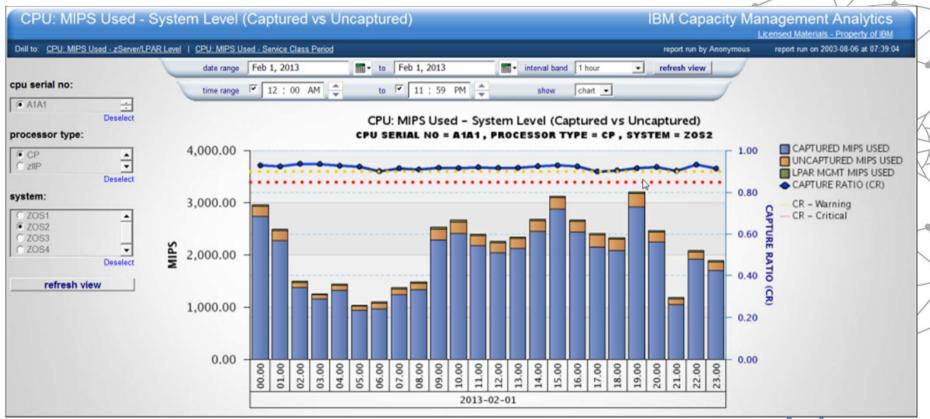


IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Reports



CPU: MIPS Used - System Level (Captured vs Uncaptured)

- Is a systems's capture ratio at an acceptable level?
- How much capacity is being consumed by uncaptured time (system overhead)?



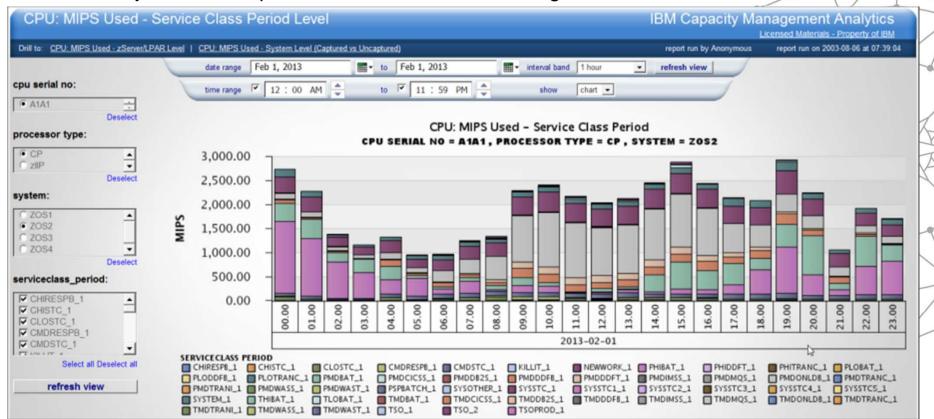


IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Reports



CPU: MIPS Used - Service Class Period Level

- Which WLM service classes are driving usage on a system?
- How many MIPS is a specific WLM service class using?



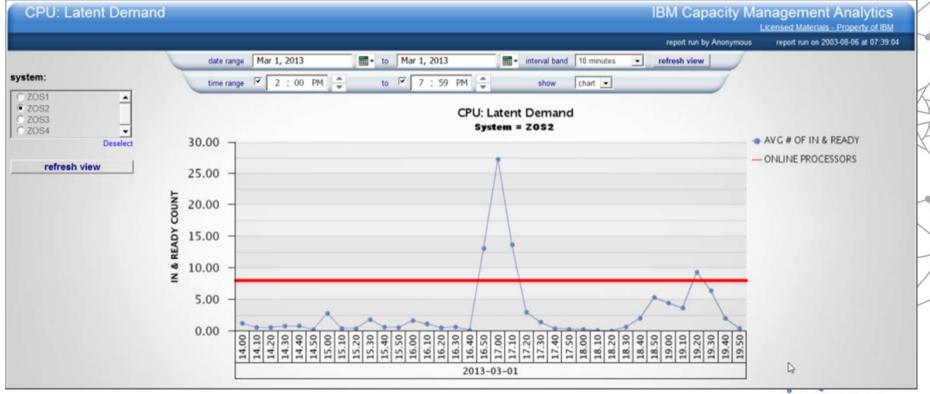


IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Reports



CPU: Latent Demand

- Does latent demand exist on any systems in my environment?
- What times of the day is latent demand occurring?
- When latent demand hits it's peak, approximately how many tasks are waiting?





IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Reports



WLM: Performance Indexes

- Are any high importance WLM service classes missing their performance goal (PI > 1)?
- How frequently is a WLM service class missing its performance goal?





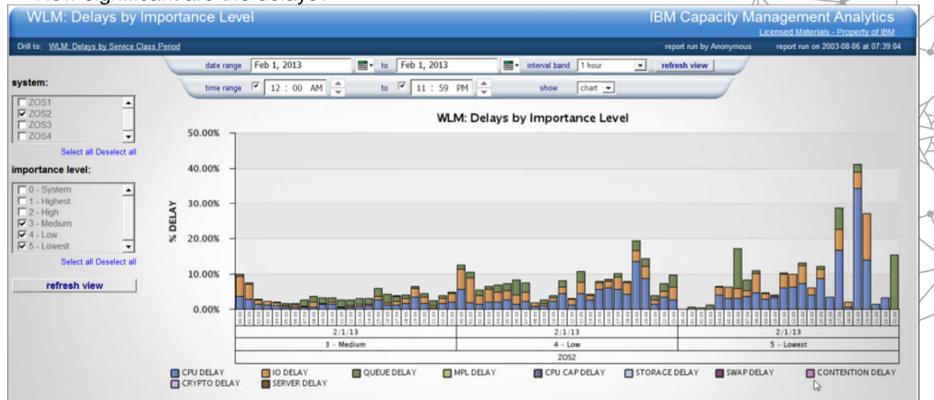
IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Reports



WLM: Delays by Importance Level

- Which WLM importance levels are being impacted by delays?
- What delays are impacting a WLM importance level?

How significant are the delays?



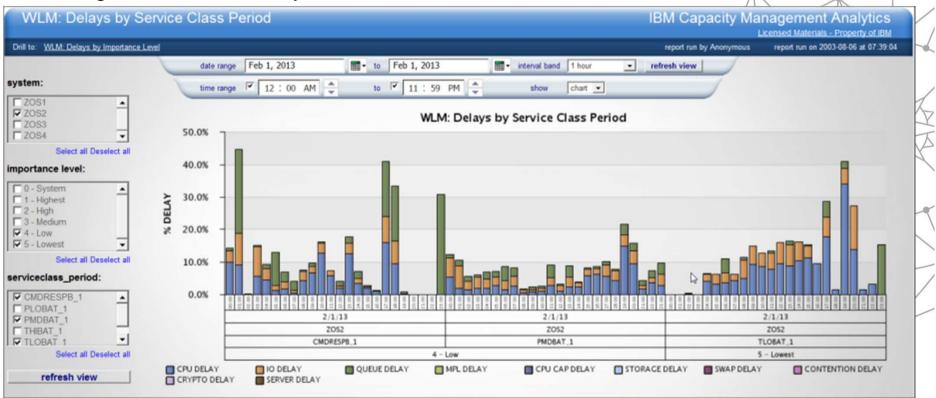


IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Reports



WLM: Delays by Service Class Period

- Which WLM service classes are being impacted by delays?
- What delays are causing a negative impact to performance?
- How significant are the delays?





IBM Capacity Management Analytics: Reports



Memory: CSA/ECSA/SQA/ESQA Utilization

Is a system's CSA/ECSA/SQA/ESQA utilization approaching critical levels?

 Is CSA/ECSA/SQA/ESQA utilization growing over time and will it become an impending problem?





IBM Capacity Management Analytics: The Art of the Possible...



What If Scenarios:

- What will the impact be on my current system for a server consolidation project
- If I bring in new workloads, what will the effect be...

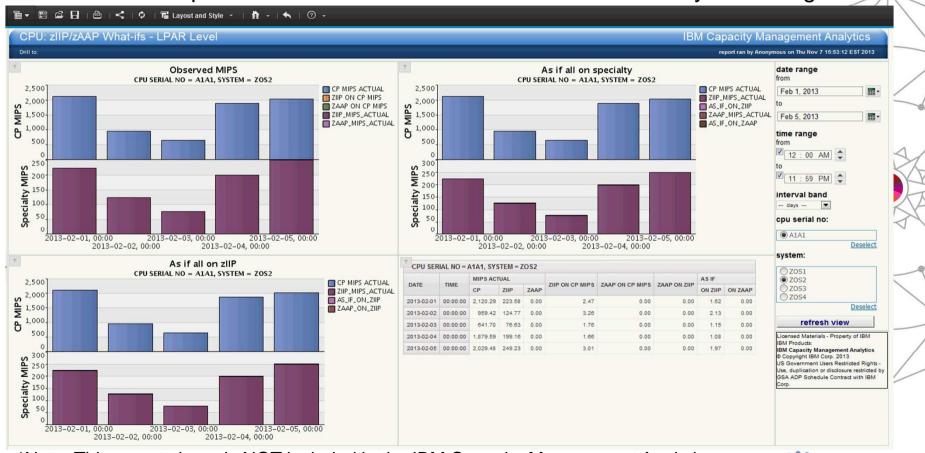


IBM Capacity Management Analytics: The Art of the Possible...



What If Scenarios:

- What offload is possible to zIIP and zAAP vs what am I currently offloading?



*Note: This report above is NOT included in the IBM Capacity Management Analytics v1.1 product – it is shown here to demonstrate the type of reports that are possible Complete your session evaluations online at www.SHARE.org/Anaheim-Eval

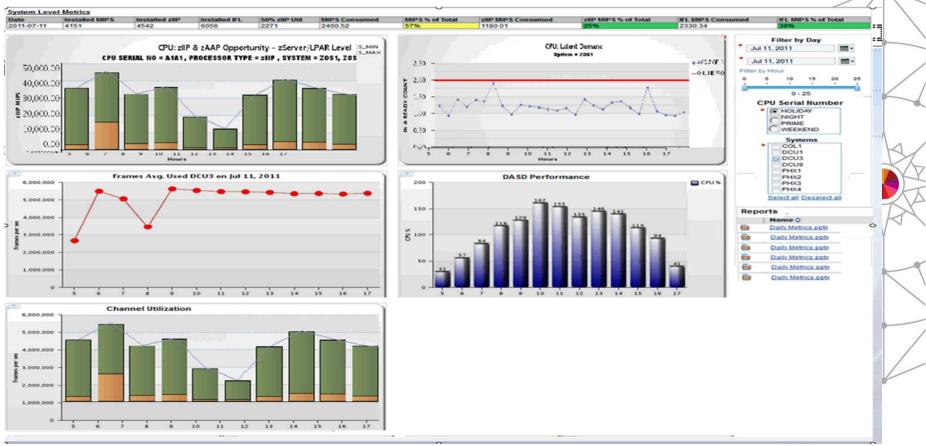


IBM Capacity Management Analytics: The Art of the Possible...



Dashboarding:

- Executive Level dashboards to feed upwards application, service reporting



*Note: This report above is NOT included in the IBM Capacity Management Analytics v1.1 product — it is shown here to demonstrate the type of reports that are possible Complete your session evaluations online at www.SHARE.org/Anaheim-Eval



Laying the Groundwork with IBM Capacity Management Analytics



1. Solve IT's pains with IBM Capacity Management

Analytics

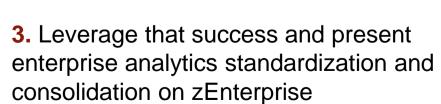
2. Leverage that success and bring analytics to the data, target customer facing (operations) departments

Customer Service

Sales Marketing

Marketing

Order Entry





zEnterprise solutions take a data-centric approach towards business analytics that works from a single view of the truth







Governance, Risk and Compliance

Resource Optimization



IBM zEnterprise[®] Analytics System 9700 / 9710 with IBM DB2[®] Analytics Accelerator



Analytics software. These are the tools that deliver actionable insights from data.

Predictive View (Analyze)



Data warehouses, marts, etc. These sources support reporting and predictive model creation. **Historical View (Report)**



The operational systems that house the book of record.

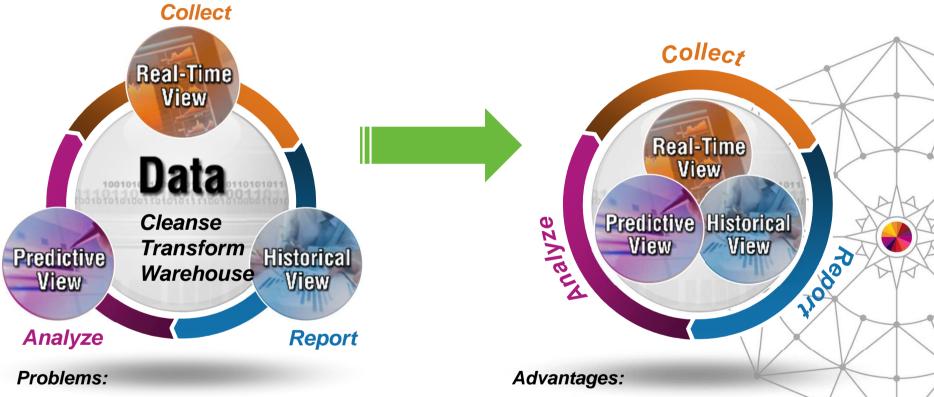
These sources are critical to day-to-day business processes.

Real-Time View (Collect)



Our System z analytics solutions shift the focus from optimizing IT outcomes to optimizing business outcomes by collapsing data views



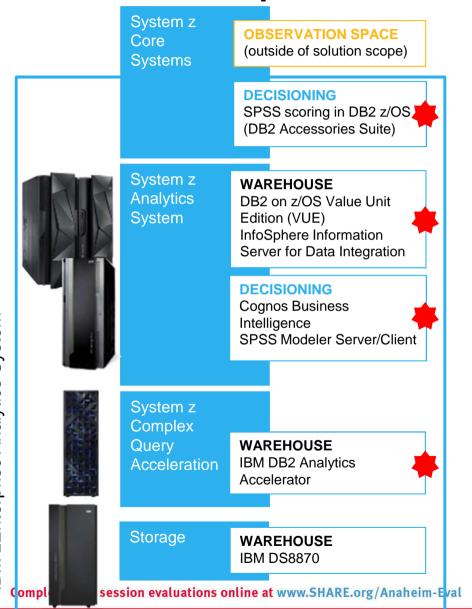


- Significant effort spent copying and moving data resulting in veracity/security issues
- Business does not have access to the most current view
- Complicated, bifurcated infrastructure requiring multiple skill types
- No single point of management
- Complete your session evaluations online at www.SHARE.org/Anaheim-Eval

- Less movement of data, resulting in higher quality and less risk of loss
- Integration with core systems delivers most accurate view to the business
- Integrated architecture leveraging existing environment
- Single view simplifies management
- Business continuity inherited from core systems

Enabling anti-fraud decisioning, context and action on zEnterprise





zEnterprise BM zEnterprise BladeCenter Extension zBX **CONTEXT*** Identity Insights etc. **ACTION*** Case Manager 12 etc.

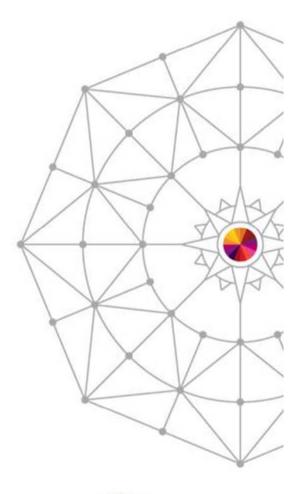
* Some of these elements can also be run on System z Linux SHARE in Anaheim

IBM zEnterprise Analytics System















- Publications on Web:
 - Datasheet for IBM Capacity Management Analytics
 - IBM.com page for CMA 1.1.0:
 - http://www-947.ibm.com/support/entry/portal/product/cognos/capacity_management_analytics_on_z/os? productContext=-1684583843
 - Offering & Announcement Information:
 - CMA v1.1
 - ENUS213-360.pdf
 - ENUS213-361.pdf
- Solution Guide:
 - IBM Capacity Management Analytics Version 1.1.0 Solution Guide.pdf
 - (GC19-4126-00.pdf)
- Solution Guide, Release Notes, QSG, ClearingHouse page, and PDF versions of CMA documentation.
 - http://www.ibm.com/shop/publications/order



TDS for z/OS Product Support



Publications Library

- http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/tivihelp/v3r1/topic/com.ibm.tivoli.dszos.doc 1.8.1/welcome.html

Technical Support Self - Help (for registered users only)

- TDSz Wiki
 - https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/community/wikis/home?lang=en#/wiki/Tivoli%20Decision%20Support%20for%20zOS
- TDSz Forum
 - http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/forums/forum.jspa?forumID=975
- IBM Support Portal
- IBM Support Center
 - (800) 426-7378 (IBM SERV)

z Software Technical Sales

- Migration assistance
 - Average Migration is 1-2 man-months (depends on complexity)
- Education
 - Custom training through z Software Technical Services
 - Computer based training







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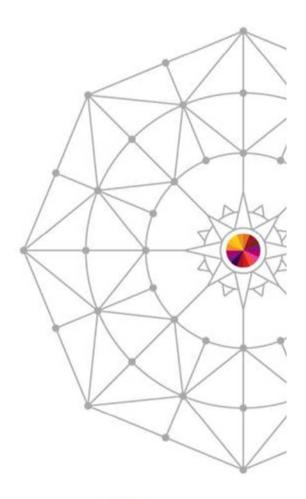
Complete your service names may be trademarks or service marks of







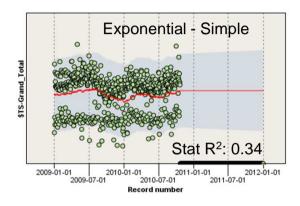
(Informational Back-Up)







Multiple Model algorithms supported



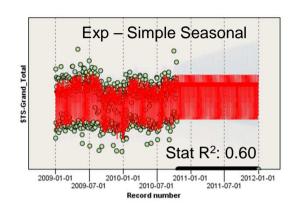
Record number

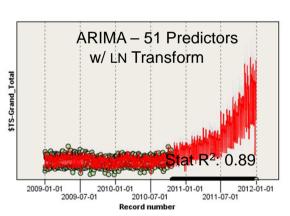
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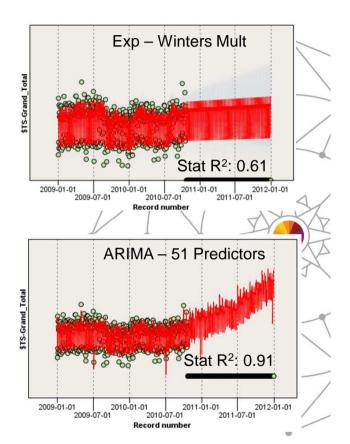
w/ LN Transform

Stat R2: 0.64

2011-07-01







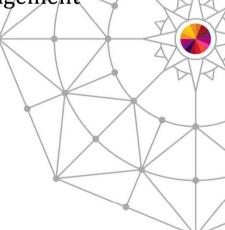


2012-01-01

Included With TDSz Base



- Usage and Accounting Collector
 - Acquired via CIMS Lab in 2006
 - Gathers mainframe cost accounting metering outside of DB2
 - Normalizes data for processing by SmartCloud Cost Management
- Design your own components



TDSz System Performance Feature



Partial list

Data set Lotus Domino

DB2 TCP/IP

SMS Tivoli Workload Scheduler for z

RMM z/OS System

RACF z/OS Performance Mgmt

Message Analysis z/OS Interval Job/Step

Accounting

HTTP Server

WebSphere Application Server

WebSphere Message Broker

WebSphere MQ for z

z/VM Performance

Linux on z



TDSz CICS Performance Feature



CICS Monitoring (now includes Omegamon)

Grouping and analysis by transaction, application, and user.

CICS Statistics

CICS Transaction and Unit-of-Work Analysis

CICS Omegamon Monitoring

Supports CICS Transaction Server with information on CICS Web interface, Document Handler and Business Transaction Services



TDSz IMS Performance Feature



IMS Collect

Supports:

IMS Log Records

Full-function txn analysis

Fast path txn analysis

Mixed Mode txn analysis

Program-to-program switching

Message switching

Multiple IMS versions

MSC

ISC

APPC

IMS internal statistics

IMS Availability

Shared Message queue



TDSz Network Performance Feature



Availability

Configuration

Line Utilization

NCP Utilization

NEO Utilization

NetView FTP

Internal Utilization

NCP Transit Time (ITMNP)

NTRI Utilization

NetView/SM Internal

Utilization

ODLC Utilization

Problem

PU Utilization

RTM Response Time

Service

SNMP routers

Frame Relay Utilization

LAN Utilization

VTAM Statistics

Session Failure

X.25 Utilization

Network

TDSz Distributed System Performance Feature



Unix Performance (Sun Solaris, HP-UX, AIX)

Accounting, Performance, Configuration and Error Analysis subcomponents

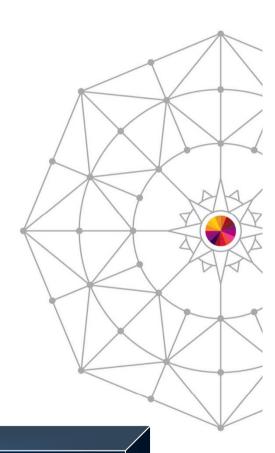
Linux Performance (RedHat, SUSE, TurboLinux)

Performance subcomponent

Windows (2003 and 2008 Servers) NEW

CPU, Memory and Disk statistics





TDSz AS/400 Performance Feature



Accounting

Configuration

Job Statistics

Messages

Performance

The AS/400 System Performance feature enables you to collect data from multiple AS/400 systems and store the info in the TDS/z database on your z/OS system.

AS/400



