

IBM z13 and Java 8: Taking Java to New Heights on IBM z Systems

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Java on z Systems? Naturally.

Two pervasive technologies...





🔮 lavaOne[®]

...combine for powerful performance...

...that everybody's talking about.



5x faster DB-response time

code where the

data is, and you

get to remove any

network latency...

20% greater processing capacity

when DATEV eG ported business rules from a distributed server into CICS[®] Java



z/OS is probably the most efficient place to run Java. You put the

David Hodgson, techrepublic.com Since the z9 was introduced, Java performance has exploded five times and it hasn't finished on that curve...

Scott Fagen, enterprisesystemsmedia.com

I've been impressed of late with the mainframe's Java support. It runs fast. It runs on the zAAPs. It runs all sorts of Java things without any recoding effort.

Scott Chapman, cmg.org



Reasons to Love IBM Java and WAS on z Systems

HCSC – 14.5 million health insurance members

WebSphere on z/OS has been selected at HCSC as a preferred platform to support development and deployment of mission-critical Java applications for the following reasons:

Co-location:

WAS on IBM z minimizes physical tiers

3-4x improvement for one of HCSC's largest WAS applications when moving from distributed to z/OS

High Volume Transaction Rates:

Could not meet business needs with distributed

Qualities of Service

Horizontal scaling

Continuous availability and fail-over



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IBM JVM Performance Dividends

30% improvement with Java601

10% improvement with Java7.1

www.slideshare.net/elenan3403/reasons-to-love-ibm-java-and-web-sphere-application-server-on-z-system



How Java became the NextGen Application of Choice for Fiducia

Fiducia IT AG - Full service provider for 750 Banks with about 10,550 Points of sales

- Java support in <u>IMS MPRs and BMPs</u>
 - o Support of Java SE (31 bit) for building "Business logic"
 - o JVM is resident in the MPR for its hole life
- In MPRs: the main program is COBOL
- Inter Language Communication (ILC) between COBOI and Java allows:
 - COBOL to call Java and Java to call COBOL (cascading)
- Java and COBOL run within the same transaction (UOW) with database support for:
 - DB2 from COBOL (static SQL) and Java (JDBC Type-2)
 - o DL1 from COBOL and Java
 - o MQ access from Java (future)



JZOS in use for mission critical applications since 2013

- Huge amounts of data is manipulated
- Throughput is very important
- Strict timing window for the business

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Evolving Java as an Optimized Workload on IBM z

Enable integration of Java-based applications with core z/OS backend database environment for high performance, reliability, availability, security, and lower total cost of ownership

Portable and consumable

- First-class IBM Java SDK for z/OS and Linux on z Systems
- Providing seamless portability across platforms

Pervasive and integrated across the IBM z eco-system

- Java business logic runs with all IBM z middleware (IMS, CICS, WAS etc)
- Inter-operability with legacy batch and OLTP assets

Deep z Systems exploitation

- SDK extensions enabled IBM z QoS for full integration with z/OS
- zAAP/zIIP/IFL specialty engines provide low-cost Java capacity

Performance

- A decade of hardware/software innovation and optimization
- Industry leading performance with IBM J9 Virtual Machine
- Enabling tight data locality for high-performance and simplified systems



Java Execution Environments and Interoperability

Capitalize on pre-existing assets, artifacts, processes, core competencies, platform strengths

IBM Java Execution Offerings

- Transactional/Interactive
 - WebSphere for z/OS (WAS z/OS)
 - WebSphere Process Server for z/OS (WPS)
 - Java CICS
 - IMS Java
 - DB2 Stored Procedures
- Batch oriented
 - WebSphere Compute Grid (WAS-CG)
 - WAS/JEE runtime extensions
 - IMS Java Batch regions (JMP)
 - JZOS component of z/OS SDK
 - JES/JSE-based environment
 - z/OS V1R13 Java/COBOL Batch Runtime Env.*
 - JES/JSE-based, designed to inter-op with DB2 while maintaining transaction integrity

Open Source or non-IBM vendor Application Server and Frameworks

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- Tomcat, JBoss

TRM

- iBatis, Hibernate, Spring
- Ant

COBOL/Native Interoperability

- COBOL Invoke maps to JNI
- RDz and JZOS** have tooling to map COBOL copy books to Java classes
- JCICS
- IMS Java, JMP/JBP
- WAS CG, WOLA
- etc

^{*} See http://www-01.ibm.com/common/ssi/cgi-bin/ssialias?subtype=ca&infotype=an&supplier=897&letternum=ENUS211-252

IBM z Systems

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**Timelines and deliveries are subject to change.

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IBM z Systems

IBM SDK for z/OS, Java Tech. Edition, Version 8 (IBM Java 8)

New Java8 Language Features

- Lambdas, virtual extension methods

IBM z13 exploitation

- Vector exploitation and other new instructions
- Instruction scheduling

General throughput improvements

- Up-to 7% better application throughput
- Significant improvements to ORB

Improved crypto performance for IBMJCE

- Block ciphering, secure hashing and public key
 - Up-to 4x improvement to Public Key using ECC
 - CPACF instructions: AES, 3DES, SHA1, SHA2, etc

Significantly improved application ramp-up

- Up-to 50% less CPU to ramp-up to steady-state
- Improved perf of ahead-of-time compiled code

Improved Monitoring

- JMX beans for precise CPU-time monitoring

Enhancements to JZOS Toolkit for Java batch



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Java 8 -- Lambdas

New syntax to allows for concise and expressive code snippets

- can be thought of as 'anonymous methods'



http://www.dzone.com/links/presentation_languagelibraryvm_coevolution_in_jav.html



Java 8 – Lambdas for Streaming Operations

Lambdas can be pipelined to enable data stream operations

- -<u>Intermediate operations</u> on streams produce new streams
- -Terminal operations produce results



Enables exploitation of parallelism and supports multi-core programming

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z/OS Liberty Ramp-up with IBM Java8



- IBM Java8 with –Xtune:virtualized improves DayTrader3/Liberty 8.5.5.5 ramp-up by 88%
- Default IBM Java8 vs IBM Java7.1 ramp-up improved by 22%



Java 8 Summary of Crypto Acceleration

Key Agreement	Cipher	Message Digest
 Certificate (Public key) RSA ECDSA Forward Security (Diffie-Hellman): DHE ECDHE ECC Named curves (NIST, Brainpool, Koblitz) NIST P192 NIST P224 MIST P2256 Many more 	 Cipher: AES 3DES 3DES DES RC4 Mode: CBC CBC GFB OFB CTR GCM CCM ECB 	 SHA1 SHA2 SHA224 SHA256 SHA384 SHA512 MD5 SHA3

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Mobile on z Systems – z/OS Connect on IBM Java 8





JMX Beans for Precise CPU Monitoring

New JMX Beans for reporting CPU usage categorized by:

- 1. JVM System threads (JIT, GC, etc)
- 2. Application threads
- 3. Monitoring threads (to be able to excl. monitoring overhead)

Intended use-cases

- Reporting transaction cpu usage
- Identifying "expensive" transactions
- Reporting JVM overhead over specific intervals
- Foundation for future work on tracking idle behaviour

New classes

- com.ibm.lang.management.JVMCpuMonitorMXBean (Bean to request Data)
 - getThreadsCpuUsage()
 - setThreadCategory()/getThreadCategory()
- com.ibm.lang.management.JVMCpuMonitorInfo (Object with Data)

Overhead may be visible on some platforms

Option to trade-off more precise GC-time reporting vs. reduced overhead

-XX:+ReduceCPUMonitorOverhead(default.)/-XX:-ReduceCPUMonitorOverhead

(z/OS cannot enable more precise GC-time reporting today)



JZOS – SMF Logging

SMF Logging to Record type 121 subtype 1

- JZOS_JVM_SMF_LOGGING environment variable to enable
- Captures JVM runtime information
 Uptime, number of live threads and GC statistics
- Record is logged during JVM shutdown

FUTURE function being considered**

- SMF records to include breakdown of Application, JVM system, GC and JIT CPU-time
- Information available on a per-thread basis
- Captured periodically at user-defined intervals

IBM z13 – Taking Java Performance to the Next Level

Continued aggressive investment in Java on Z

Significant set of new hardware features tailored and co-designed with Java

Simultaneous Multi-Threading (SMT)

- 2x hardware threads/core for improved throughput
- Available on zllPs and IFLs

Single Instruction Multiple Data (SIMD)

- Vector processing unit
- Accelerates loops and string operations

Cryptographic Function (CPACF)

- Improved performance of crypto co-processors

New Instructions

- Packed Decimal ⇔Decimal Floating Point
- Load Immediate on Condition
- Load Logical and Zero Rightmost Byte

Up to **50%** improvement in throughput for generic applications

Up to **2X** improvement in throughput per core for security enabled applications

New 5.0 GHz 8-Core Processor Chip

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480Mb L4 cache to optimize for data serving

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IBM z13: SMT – Simultaneous Multi-Threading

- Double the number of hardware threads per core
 - Independent threads can be more effective utilizing pipeline
- Threads share resources may impact single thread perf
 - Pipeline (eg. physical registers, fxu, fpu, lsu etc)
 - Cache
- Throughput improvement is workload dependent





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Two zIIP lanes handle more traffic overall

Vector Processing - Single Instruction Multiple Data (SIMD)

Operate on multiple data-elements (vectors) simultaneously

Can offer dramatic speed-up to data-parallel operations (matrix ops, string processing, etc)



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String, Character Conversion and Loop Acceleration with SIMD

IBM z13 running Java 8 on z/OS Single Instruction Multiple Data (SIMD) vector engine exploitation

java.lang.String exploitation

- compareTo
- compareTolgnoreCase
- contains
- contentEquals
- equals
- indexOf
- lastIndexOf
- regionMatches
- toLowerCase
- toUpperCase
- getBytes

java.util.Arrays

- equals (primitive types)

String encoding converters

TRM

For ISO8859-1, ASCII, UTF8, and UTF16

()

- encode (char2byte)
- decode (byte2char)

Auto-SIMD

Simple loops
 (eg. Matrix multiplication)

Primitive operations are between 1.6x and 60x faster with Java8

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WAS on z/OS – DayTrader

Aggregate HW, SDK and WAS Improvement: WAS 6.1 (IBM Java 5) on z9 to WAS 8.5 (IBM Java 7R1) on zEC12



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WebSphere – Linux on z Systems Virtualized Cluster



Between 1.36x and 1.66x improved throughput for a virtualized WAS cluster running DayTrader on z13 when compared to zEC12

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z/OS - IBM Business Rules Processing with IBM Java 8 and z13





Business Rules Processing – IBM z13 vs Intel Haswell



IBM z13 up-to 1.56x better throughput/core processing business rules than Intel Haswell



z/OS - 2.6x improvement in throughput with IBM Java 8 and IBM z13

(Controlled measurement environment, results may vary)

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Java in CICS – zEC12, z13 and z13 with SMT2



- CICS Transaction Server for z/OS V5.2 with Java V7.1
- Measurements on both IBM z13 and zEC12 obtained using 3 GPs and 1 zIIP

Disclaimer Performance is based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput or performance that any user will experience will vary depending upon many factors, including considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve results similar to those stated here.

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IMS JMP Regions Overhead

JMP regions 34% better through on zEC12 vs z196

z/OS Connect with CICS

■ zEC12 ■ z13

- CICS TS V5.3 open beta developmental code with Liberty V8.5.5.3
- Java V7.1 with IBMJCECCA support enabled
- Measurements on both IBM z13 and zEC12 obtained using 3 GPs and 1 zIIP

Disclaimer Performance is based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput or performance that any user will experience will vary depending upon many factors, including considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve results similar to those stated here. Some measurements were obtained used beta developmental code.

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IMS Mobile Feature Pack

Questions?

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Important references

- z/OS Java web site
 - http://www.ibm.com/systems/z/os/zos/tools/java/
- IBM SDK Java Technology Edition Version 7 Information Center – http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/java7sdk/v7r0/index.jsp
- IBM SDK Java Technology Edition Version 6 Supplement – http://public.dhe.ibm.com/common/ssi/ecm/en/zsl03118usen/ZSL03118USEN.PDF
- JZOS Batch Launcher and Toolkit Installation and User's Guide (SA38-0696-00)
 - For JZOS function included in IBM Java SE 7 SDKs for z/OS
 - http://publibz.boulder.ibm.com/epubs/pdf/ajvc0110.pdf
- JZOS Batch Launcher and Toolkit Installation and User's Guide (SA23-2245-03)
 - For JZOS function included in IBM Java SE 6 and SE 5 SDKs for z/OS
 - http://publibfi.boulder.ibm.com/epubs/pdf/ajvc0103.pdf

Java on IBM z13

New and existing supported Java products – z/OS

- IBM 31-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 8.0
 - Web available on March 6th, 2015 at Java SE 8 level _
 - Product 5655-DGG, supported on z/OS V1.13 and above
- IBM 64-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 8.0
 - Web available on March 6th, 2015 at Java SE 8 level
 - Product 5655-DGH, supported on z/OS V1.13 and above
- IBM 31-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 7 Release 1 Web available on December, 2013 at Java SE 7 level

 - Product 5655-W43, supported on z/OS V1.12 and above
- IBM 64-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 7 Release 1 Web available on December, 2013 at Java SE 7 level

 - _ Product 5655-W44, supported on z/OS V1.12 and above
- IBM 31-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 7.0
 - Web available on October 4, 2011 at Java SE 7 level
 - Product 5655-W43, supported on z/OS V1.10 and above
- IBM 64-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 7.0
 - Web available on October 4, 2011 at Java SE 7 level Product 5655-W44, supported on z/OS V1.10 and above
- IBM 31-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 6.0.1
 - Web available on March 15, 2011 at Java SE 6 level
 - Product 5655-R31, supported on z/OS V1.10 and above
- IBM 64-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 6.0.1 Web available on March 15, 2011 at Java SE 6 level

 - _ Product 5655-R32, supported on z/OS V1.10 and above
- IBM 31-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 6.0.0 Web available on December 14, 2007 at Java SE 6 level

 - Product 5655-R31 _
- IBM 64-bit SDK for z/OS, Java Technology Edition, Version 6.0.0 Web available on December 14, 2007 at Java SE 6 level

 - Product 5655-R32 _
- IBM 31-bit SDK for z/OS, Java 2 Technology Edition, Version 5.0
 - Web available on November 30, 2005
 - Product 5655-N98
- IBM 64-bit SDK for z/OS, Java 2 Technology Edition, Version 5.0
 - Web available on November 30, 2005
 - _ Product 5655-N99
- All products are delivered via the z/OS Java website in non-SMP/E format and via ShopIBM in SMP/E format

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All products are independently orderable and serviceable and follow the z/OS RFA rules for Withdrawal from 33 Marketing and End of Service

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IMS JMP Speed-Test

Over 9.3x aggregate throughput improvement from 2009 to 2015 due to the following enhancements

- Java version to version performance improvements
- IMS improvements
- Hardware improvements
- DASD improvements

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IBM Java 8: CPU-Intensive Benchmark

IBM z13 and IBM Java 8 show a composite improvement of 61% over zEC12 and Java7 SR4 running the CPU Intensive benchmark

35 (Controlled measurement environment, results may vary)

Transform your Data - Data Access Accelerator in IBM Java 7R1

A Java library for bare-bones data conversion and arithmetic

Operates directly on byte arrays

No Java object tree created

Orchestrated with JIT for deep platform opt.

Avoids expensive Java object instantiation

Library is platform and JVM-neutral

Marshalling and Un-marshalling

Transform primitive type (short, int, long, float, double) ⇔ byte array Support both big/little endian byte arrays

Packed Decimal (PD) Operations

Arithmetic:	+, -, *, /, % on 2 PD operands
Relation:	>,<,>=,<=,==,!= on 2 PD operands
Error checking:	checks if PD operand is well-formed
Other:	shifting, and moving ops on PD operand

Decimal Data Type Conversions

Decimal ⇔ Primitive:	Convert Packed Decimal(PD), External Decimal(ED), Unicode Decimal(UD) ⇔ primitive types (int, long)
Decimal ⇔ Decimal:	Convert between dec. types (PD, ED, UD)
Decimal ⇔Java:	Convert dec. types (PD, ED, UD) ⇔ BigDecimal, BigInteger

Current Approach:

}

```
byte[] addPacked(array a[], array b[]) {
    BigDecimal a_bd = convertPackedToBd(a[]);
    BigDecimal b_bd = convertPackedToBd(b[]);
    a_bd.add(b_bd);
return (convertBDtoPacked(a_bd));
```

Proposed Solution:

```
byte[] addPacked(array a[], array b[]) {
```

```
DAA.addPacked(a[], b[]);
```

```
return (a[]);
```

}

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Linux on z Systems - Java Store, Inventory and Point-of-Sale App with IBM Java 8 and z13

2x improvement in throughput with IBM Java 8 and IBM z13

JZOS Medicare Record Benchmark : With and without DAA

()

TRM

CPU-time processing 5 million medical records

- Aggregate 2.2x improvement from DAA with IBM Java8 and z13
- 83% improvement from DAA on Java8 (vs 55% with Java7.1 SR1) on z13

http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/java/zos/javadoc/jzos/index.html?com/ibm/jzos/sample/fields/MedicareRecord.html 38 © 2015 IBM Corporation

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Linux on z Systems - IBM Business Rules Processing with IBM Java 8 and z13

z/VM IFL aggregate 2x improvement from IBM Java 8 and IBM z13

z/VM Linux on z Systems - 2.6x improvement in throughput with IBM Java 8 and IBM z13

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z/OS - Java Store, Inventory and Point-of-Sale App with IBM Java 8 and z13

z/OS - 1.9x improvement in throughput with IBM Java 8 and IBM z13

(Controlled measurement environment, results may vary)

Section Header