DB2 – Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile

Industry-leading performance, security, scale and reliability



Looking to upgrade to DB2 11?

Get a head start and brush-up your skills, knowledge, experience and GET Certified for DB2 11:

Kurt Struyf Lone-star Consulting



### Introduction



### **Objective**

This presentation will focus on the specifics of DB2 11 for z/OS and the skills needed to certify as DB2 professional.

Kurt Struyf
IBM Gold Consultant
Lone Star Owner

DB2 – Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile Industry-leading performance, security, scale and reliability



### **Agenda**

- Why getting certified
  - business reasons
  - personal reasons
- How to get certified
  - where can you take the exams
  - which exams exists
  - how to prepare
- What to expect when taking a DB2 for z/OS exam
  - how the different tests are made up
  - what type of questions (not) to expect
  - Sample questions
- Questions



### Why getting certified?

#### Business reasons

- Service companies sometimes <u>need</u> certifications to get the contract.
- Certification might be a KPI for your company
- Partnerships with IBM or other vendors.
- Consultants with certificate are more likely to get a job.



### Why Getting certified?

### Personal reasons

- At the end of a training,
   check how well you understood everything
- Without perparing to test your current skill level/find areas to improve
- Receive a bonus/compensation/promotion
- Looks good an a resume



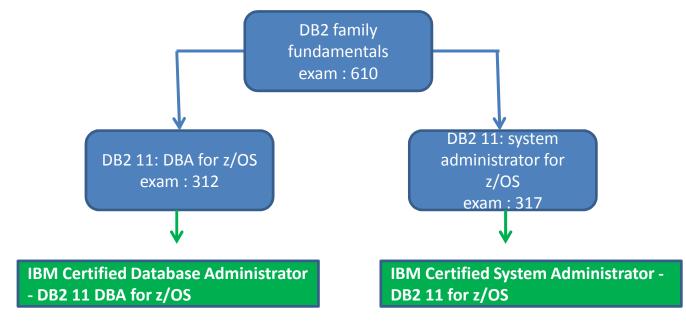
- Where can I take the certification exams?
  - At any IDUG (North America, EMEA or Australasia) find out more about dates and venues www.idug.org
  - At Insight (previously IOD) in Las Vegas http://www-01.ibm.com/software/events/insight/
  - On request, register and contact http://www.pearsonvue.com/ibm/

DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, And • Always need photo ID

Industry-leading performance, security, scale and reliat • Same test can only be taken twice in 30 days



DB2 for z/OS certificates



DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



- How to prepare ?
  - General DB2 education (IBM, education partners, independent trainers)
  - Information at IDUG/Insight and other conferences
  - Regional user groups
  - Hands on experience
  - Specific certification crammer courses at IDUG Conferences



### What to expect when taking a DB2 for z/OS certification exam

- http://www-03.ibm.com/certify/certs/08002305.shtml
- http://www-03.ibm.com/certify/tests/objC2090-317.shtml

DB2 – Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



# What to expect when taking a DB2 for z/OS certification exam

- General questions ,not exception on exception
- Use questions, not syntax questions
   (note certain syntax knowledge will be required but won't be used to trip you up)
- Mostly positive phrased questions, but always read questions carefully
- Features of latest release get some extra attention
- When unsure mark question for review



- Family fundamentals
  - DB2 for LUW
  - DB2 for z/OS
  - General relational data base questions
- Start to any DB2 certification
  - Number of questions: 69
  - Devided in 6 sections
  - Time allowed in minutes: 90
  - Required passing score: 66% (46 questions)
  - Languages: English, Japanese



- Section 1 Planning (10%)
- Section 2 Security (15%)
- Section 3 Working with Databases and Database Objects (20%)
- Section 4 Working with DB2 Data using SQL (20%)
- Section 5 Working with DB2 Tables, Views and Indexes (22%)
- Section 6 Data Concurrency (13%)



- Section 1 Planning (10%)
  - Knowledge of DB2 products (z/OS vs LUW vs pureScale at a high-level; different products and what they do)
  - Knowledge of database workloads (appropriate DB2 product to use OLTP vs warehousing)
  - Knowledge of non-relational data concepts (XML data, LOB data)
- Section 2 Security (15%)
  - Knowledge of restricting data access
  - Knowledge of different privileges and authorities
  - Given a DCL SQL statement, knowledge to identify results (grant/revoke/connect statements)
  - Knowledge of Row and Column Access Control (RCAC)
  - Knowledge of Roles and Trusted Contexts



- Section 3 Working with Databases and Database Objects (20%)
  - Ability to create and connect to DB2 servers and databases (requirements to give ability to connect)
  - Ability to identify DB2 objects
  - Knowledge of basic characteristics and properties of DB2 objects
  - Given a DDL SQL statement, knowledge to identify results (ability to create objects)
  - Knowledge of Temporal (Time Travel) Tables System-period, Application-period, and Bi-temporal ability to create (Greater precision time stamps)

### Section 4 - Working with DB2 Data using SQL (20%)

- Ability to use SQL to SELECT data from tables
- Ability to use SQL to SORT or GROUP data
- Ability to use SQL to UPDATE, DELETE, or INSERT data
- Knowledge of transactions (i.e., commit/rollback and transaction boundaries)
- Ability to create and call an SQL supported procedure or a user defined function (understanding of passing parameters and results)
- Given an XQuery statement, knowledge to identify results
- Knowledge of Temporal (Time Travel) Tables System-period, Application-period, and Bi-temporal ability to query

#### DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



- Section 5 Working with DB2 Tables, Views and Indexes (22%)
  - Ability to demonstrate usage of DB2 data types (XML data types, Oracle compatibility data types)
  - Given a situation, ability to create a temporary table
  - Knowledge to identify when referential integrity should be used
  - Knowledge to identify methods of data constraint
  - Knowledge to identify characteristics of a table, view or index
  - Knowledge to identify when triggers should be used
  - Knowledge of schemas
- Section 6 Data Concurrency (13%)
  - Knowledge to identify factors that influence locking
  - Ability to list objects on which locks can be obtained (lock table)
  - Knowledge to identify characteristics of DB2 locks (common locks shared across platforms)
  - Given a situation, knowledge to identify the isolation levels that should be used (currently committed)

### DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



Sample questions

Which of the following is true about XML columns?

- a. XML columns are used to store XML documents as a hierarchical set of entities.
- b. Only Xquery can be used to retrieve an XML document from an XML column.
- c. XML columns must be altered to accommodate additional parent/child relationships if they are used in referential constraints.
- d. In order to access any portion of an XML document stored in an XML column, the entire document must be retrieved

DB2 – Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



Sample questions

Which product must be installed on z/OS to allow a COBOL program running on that machine to access data on a remote DB2 for z/OS server?

- a. DB2 for z/OS
- b. DB2 Run-Time Client for z/OS.
- c. DB2 Connect Enterprise Edition for z/OS.
- d. z/OS Application Connectivity to DB2 for z/OS



Sample questions

Which of the following tools can be used to schedule a backup operation that is to run every Sunday night?

- a. Journal
- b. Task Center
- c. Activity Monitor
- d. Command Line Processor





Sample questions

Which of the following will DELETE all the rows from table T03?

- a. DELETE \* FROM TABLE T03
- b. DELETE ALL FROM T03
- c. DELETE \* FROM T03
- d. DELETE FROM T03



Sample questions

### When does a view get populated?

- a. When it is created
- b. When it is referenced in an INSERT statement
- c. The first time any executable SQL statement references it
- d. Any time an executable SQL statement references it



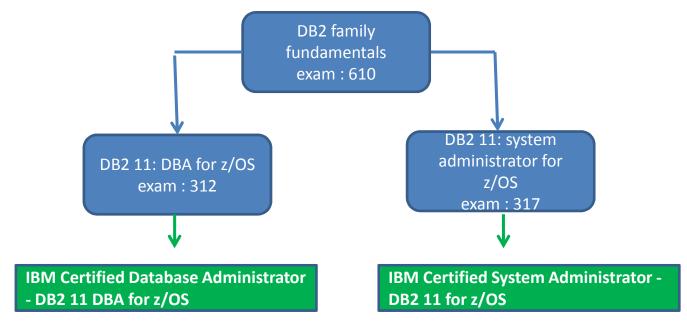


 Find all the official information on <a href="http://www-03.ibm.com/certify/tests/ovrC2090-610.shtml">http://www-03.ibm.com/certify/tests/ovrC2090-610.shtml</a>

DB2 – Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



DB2 for z/OS certificates



DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



Together with family fundamentals will earn you the certificate of

# IBM Certified Database Administrator - DB2 11 DBA for z/OS

- Only on DB2 for z/OS
  - Number of questions: 67
  - Divided in 7 sections
  - Time allowed in minutes: 90
  - Required passing score: 59%
  - Test languages: English



- Section 1 Database Design and Implementation (24%)
- Section 2 Operation and Recovery (22%)
- Section 3 Security and Auditing (6%)
- Section 4 Performance (22%)
- Section 6 Additional Database Functionality (10%)
- Section 7 Distributed Access (7%)



- Section 1 Database Design and Implementation (24%)
  - Design tables and views
  - Explain the different performance implications of identity column, row ID, and sequence column definitions (applications, utilities), hash access
  - Design indexes
  - Design table spaces
  - Perform partitioning
  - Normalize data (E-R model, process model) and translate data model into physical model (denormalize tables)
  - Implement user-defined integrity rules
  - Use the appropriate method to alter DB2 objects
  - Understand impacts of different encoding schemes

DB2 – Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



- Section 2 Operation and Recovery (22%)
  - Knowledge of commands for normal operational conditions (START, STOP, DISPLAY)
  - Knowledge of commands and utility control statements for use in abnormal conditions (RECOVER, RESTART)
  - Load and unload data into and from the created tables
  - Reorganize objects when necessary
  - Monitor the object by collecting statistics
  - Monitor and manage threads and utilities (distributed, local, MODIFY DDF)
  - Identify and respond to advisory/restrictive statuses on objects
  - Identify and perform problem determination (traces and other utilities, plans and packages)
  - Perform health checks (check utilities, offline utilities, catalog queries)
  - Identify and perform actions that are needed to protect databases from planned and unplanned outages
  - recovery scenarios



- Section 3 Security and Auditing (6%)
  - Understanding privileges and authorities
  - Protect access to DB2 and its objects
  - Audit DB2 activity and resources and identify primary audit techniques
  - Identify and respond appropriately to symptoms from trace output or error messages that signify security problems



### Section 4 - Performance (22%)

- Plan for performance monitoring by setting up and running monitoring procedures (continuous, detailed, periodic, exception)
- Analyze performance (manage and tune CPU requirements, memory, I/O, locks, response time, index and table compression)
- Analyze and respond to RUNSTATS statistics analysis (real-time, batch, catalog queries, reports, histograms)
- Determine when and how to perform REBIND (APCOMPARE and APREUSE)
- Describe DB2 interaction with WLM (distributed, stored procedures, user-defined functions, RRS)
- Interpret traces (statistics, accounting, performance) & explain the performance impact of different DB2 traces
- Identify and respond to critical performance metrics (excessive I/O wait times, lock-latch waits and CPU waits; deadlocks, timeouts, RID failures)
- Review and tune SQL (access paths, EXPLAIN tables, awareness of query transformation and predicate processing, use of Virtual Indexes)
- Dynamic SQL Performance (DSN\_STATEMENT\_CACHE\_TABLE, parameter markers, literal replacement, REOPT)
- Design features for performance (hash row access, inline LOBs)
- Knowledge of controlling access paths (SYSSTATSFEEDBACK table, SYSQUERY)

#### DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



- Section 5 Installation and Migration / Upgrade (7%)
  - Knowledge and understanding of the critical ZPARMs (database-, object- and application-oriented, application compatibility - no DDF
  - Identify and explain Datasharing components and commands
  - Knowledge of pre-migration checklists
  - Knowledge of catalog and directory (new tables, change tables, new objects)
- Section 6 Additional Database Functionality (10%)
  - Knowledge of SQL constructs (temporal, archive, table functions, built-in scalar functions, recursive, common table expressions)
  - Knowledge of SQL/PL (Array data type, new array data type functions, functions and procedures)
  - Knowledge of SQL/XML (results database, XML functions, cross loader with XML, xpath expressions, FLWOR, pattern matching and regular expressions)
  - Knowledge of Stored Procedures (native, external, autonomous, ziip considerations)
  - Knowledge of User-defined functions (scalar functions, table functions, SQL/external functions)
  - Knowledge of global variables (in stored procedures, in SQL/PL, distributed considerations)





- Section 7 Distributed Access (7%)
  - Implementing distributed data access (communications database)
  - Knowledge of ZPARMs (for DDF)
  - Knowledge of DDF setup (DB2 Connect, Client, Drivers, profile tables, RLMT)
  - Understanding and implementing distributed data access (performance settings for DDF access)



Sample questions

What is the least disruptive way of externalizing real time statistics for table space DB1.TS1?

- a. -SET LOG LOGLOAD(0)
- b. -DISPLAY DB(DB1) SPACENAM(TS1)
- c. RUNSTATS TABLESPACE DB1.TS1
- d. -ACCESS DB(DB1) SPACENAM(TS1) MODE(STATS)



Given these statements:

RUNSTATS TABLESPACE DB1.TS1 RESET ACCESSPATH HISTORY ACCESSPATH

Which statement is FALSE?

- a. It resets all real-time statistics (RTS) for DB1.TS1
- b. It resets all access path statistics for DB1.TS1 in catalog.
- c. It invalidates the dynamic statement cache for table space DB1.TS1
- d. It externalizes current access paths statistics for DB1.TS1 to HIST catalog tables

DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



Which SQL statement would create a valid INCLUDE index?

- a. CREATE UNIQUE INDEX IXA
  ON TESTTAB(COL1)
  INCLUDE(COL5)
- b. CREATE INDEX IXB
  ON TESTTAB(COL3+COL4)
  INCLUDE(COL5)
- c. CREATE INDEX IXC
  ON TESTTAB(COL6) CLUSTER
  INCLUDE(COL5)

#### d. CREATE INDEX IXD

DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Applytics and Mobile

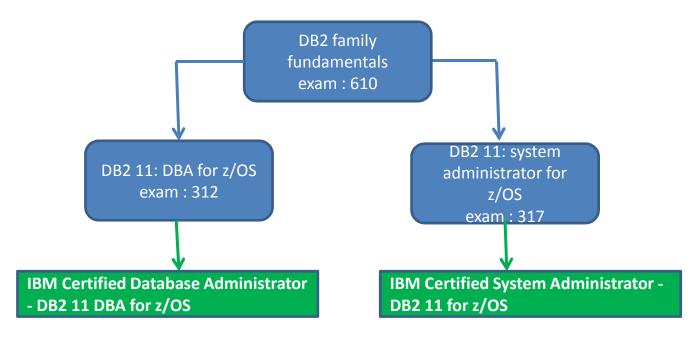


 Find all the official information on http://www-03.ibm.com/certify/tests/ovrC2090-312.shtml

DB2 – Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



DB2 for z/OS certificates



DB2 – Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



# DB2 11: system administrator for z/OS (exam 317)

- Together with family fundamentals will earn you the certificate of IBM Certified System Administrator - DB2 11 for z/OS
- Only on DB2 for z/OS
  - Number of questions: 58
  - Divided into 6 sections
  - Time allowed in minutes: 90
  - Required passing score: 65%
  - Languages: English



- Section 1 Installation and Migration (20%)
- Section 2 Security and Auditing (12%)
- Section 3 System Operation and Maintenance (17%)
- Section 4 Backup and Recovery (17%)
- Section 5 Performance and Tuning (21%)
- Section 6 Troubleshooting (13%)



- Section 1 Installation and Migration (20%)
  - Given a scenario, demonstrate knowledge of the installation/migration plan process
  - Ability to identify additional environments necessary (WLM, Unix system services, XML schema support, RACF or equivalent, SMS)
  - Given a scenario, describe how to execute the installation/migration plan
  - Evaluate appropriate subsystem parameter (DSNZPARM) settings
  - Evaluate appropriate migration to extended RBA/LRSN tasks



- Section 2 Security and Auditing (12%)
  - Given a scenario, demonstrate knowledge of how to protect DB2 subsystem and resources
    - Knowledge of various System authorities
    - Support for distributed identities, connection level security enforcement
    - Program authorization and masking including enhancements
  - Describe auditing techniques (policies)
  - Describe role-based security and the advantage of deploying it (trusted context)



- Section 3 System Operation and Maintenance (17%)
  - Describe how to use and manage DB2 components and processes (administrative task scheduler) (REPAIR, STOSPACE, DSNJU003, DSN1COMP)
  - Demonstrate knowledge of DB2 commands
  - Given a scenario, describe how to monitor and control DB2 threads
  - Knowledge of DB2 data sharing system operation and maintenance
  - Knowledge of distributed functionality



- Section 4 Backup and Recovery (17%)
  - Demonstrate knowledge of advanced backup and recovery (system level, data set level, undo, redo, backup, flash copy, DSS, HSM, DSNJU004, DSN1COPY, DSN1LOGP, DSN1PRNT, Extended RBA, etc.)
  - Given a scenario, describe how to recover from system failures (restart, conditional restart)
  - Describe the process for disaster recovery
  - Describe DB2 data sharing recovery scenarios
  - Knowledge of consideration/impact of extended and non-extended RBA/LRSN tasks





- Section 5 Performance and Tuning (22%)
  - Given a scenario, analyse performance
  - Demonstrate knowledge of how buffer pools and system parameters (DSNZPARMs) can affect performance - concurrency
  - Demonstrate knowledge of persistence threads (bind parameters, reallocate, protected threads)
  - Demonstrate knowledge of statistics, tools, and traces used for monitoring (trace definitions)
  - Given a scenario, describe techniques to achieve efficient use of memory (flash memory, large buffer pools) Statement Cache (Dynamic, Static, EDM Pool)
  - Demonstrate knowledge of workload manager (WLM) settings for DB2
  - Knowledge of RUNSTATS (autonomic, manual, RTS, and feedback)
  - Knowledge of Reorg in the context of system tuning and performance (system level settings, subsystem parameters, reduction of indirect references)
  - Knowledge of specialty engines and how they affect performance (ziips)





- Section 6 Troubleshooting (13%)
  - Given a scenario, describe which documentation can be used to solve a problem
  - Demonstrate knowledge of DB2 commands and traces for troubleshooting
  - Describe how to identify distributed threads
  - Demonstrate knowledge of diagnostic utilities (REPAIR, DSNJU003, DSN1CHKR)
  - Given a scenario, identify and resolve DB2 data sharing problems



Sample questions

Which statement regarding migration from DB2 10 for z/OS to DB2 11 for z/OS is true?

- a. The DB2 catalog and directory must be changed to reside on SMS managed DASD
- b. All packages must be rebound with application compatibility set to V10R1
- c. All packages last bound in DB2 9 for z/OS or earlier must be rebound in DB2 10 or DB2 11
- d. The size of the DB2 bootstrap datasets must be increased to accommodate a larger LRSN and RBA length

DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



Sample questions

Which statement is true regarding DB2 definitions for SMF collection ?

- a. SMF collection is not required for DB2
- b. At the minimum a DB2 statistics class 1 trace is required.
- c. By default, DB2 is set to record accounting classes 1,2,3 to SMF
- d. The SMF subsystem does not have to be active for DB2 to write SMF trace records.

DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



Sample questions

Which two features are the motivation behind the conversion to be extended RBA/LRSN format? (Choose two)

- a. Greater RECOVER utility concurrency.
- b. Reduction of the potential for an RBA rollover.
- c. More precise PIT recovery of the DB2 system catalog and directory.
- d. Potentially faster UPDATE performance due to greater LRSN granularity
- e. Reduced p-lock contention in the coupling facility due to greater LRSN granularity

DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile

# Summary

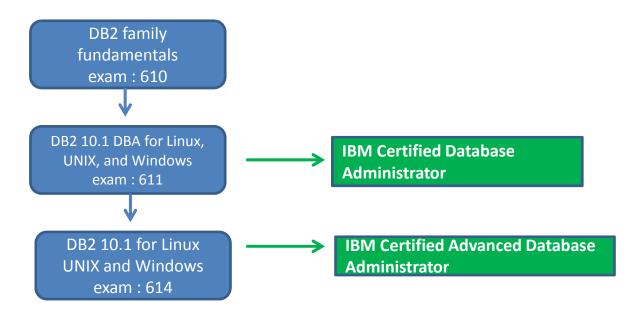
- Certification can be important for you and your organization
- Certification exists both for DB2 on LUW and DB2 for z/OS
- Get training at IDUG, Insight, education centers, specialized certification classes.





### How to get certified

DB2 for LUW certificates



DB2 - Ultimate Database for Cloud, Analytics and Mobile



#### Questions?

 Should you be interested in DB2 education in general or certification training in specific.

Send a mail to:

Kurt.Struyf@lone-star.be



# Thank You for Joining Us today!

#### Go to <u>www.ibm.com/software/systemz/events/calendar</u> to:

- Replay this teleconference
- Replay previously broadcast teleconferences
- Register for upcoming events

