



IBM zEnterprise Technology Summit

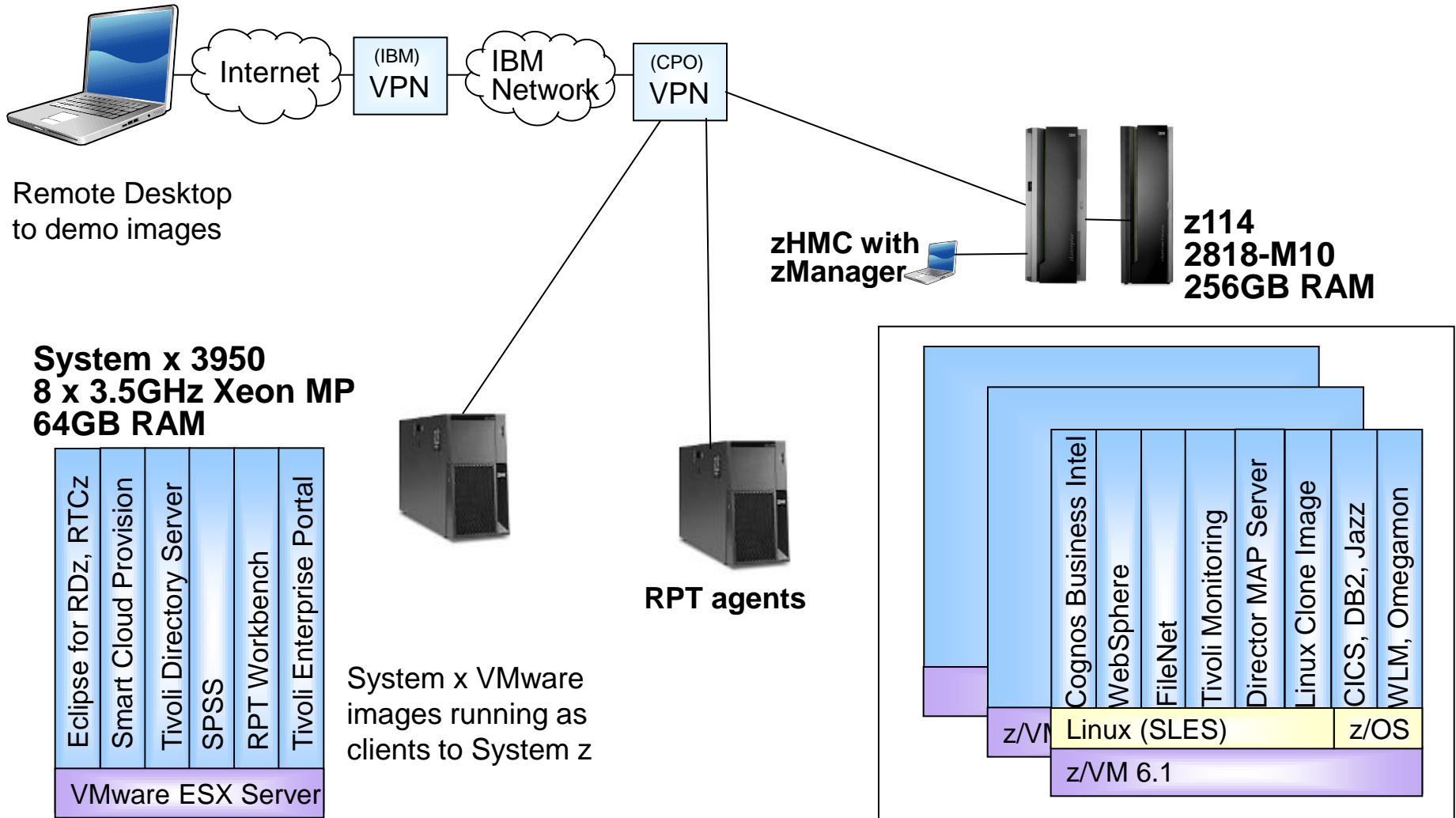
The New zEnterprise –
A Cost-Busting Platform
System z Is Optimized
For Critical Data Workloads



Agenda

60 minutes	System z Is Optimized For Critical Data Workloads
10 minutes	<i>Break</i>
60 minutes	World's Fastest Analytics
10 minutes	<i>Break</i>
60 minutes	Simplify Your Solution Delivery Challenges/Academic Initiative
60 minutes	<i>Lunch</i>
60 minutes	Best Fit Workloads For System z Private Clouds
10 minutes	<i>Break</i>
60 minutes	What System z Can Do That Intel Can't
10 minutes	<i>Break</i>
60 minutes	TCO Lessons From Customer Engagements
	<i>Close</i>

DEMO: Architecture



What Workloads Should Be Run On System z?

Many possible workloads



Sweet Spot
Best fit for purpose
Best economics

What Workloads Should Be Run On System z?

- Critical Data Workloads
- Transaction Processing
- Batch Processing
- Co-located Business Analytics
- Consolidated on one platform

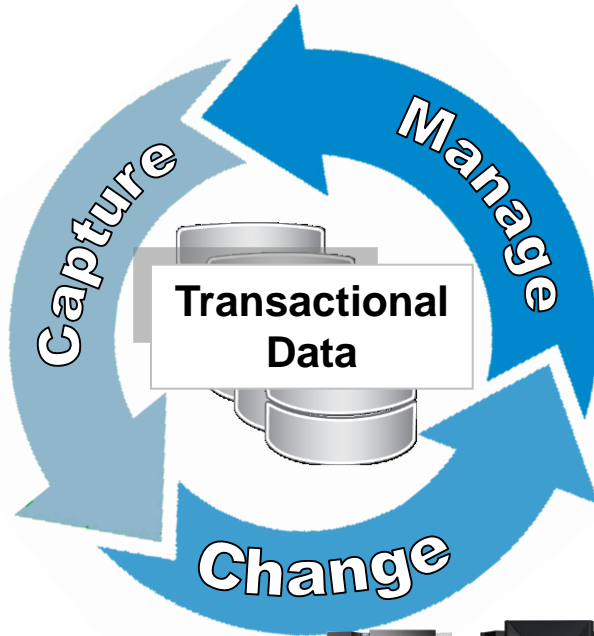
What Makes System z Optimum For These Workloads?

- Concentrated processing power in a single complex
- Cache structures optimized for larger working sets
- Dedicated I/O sub-system with large scale I/O bandwidth
- DS8000 storage systems capacity and performance
- “Perfect” workload management
- DB2 Analytics Accelerator facilitates co-located analytics
- Industry-leading RAS and security
- Better labor productivity

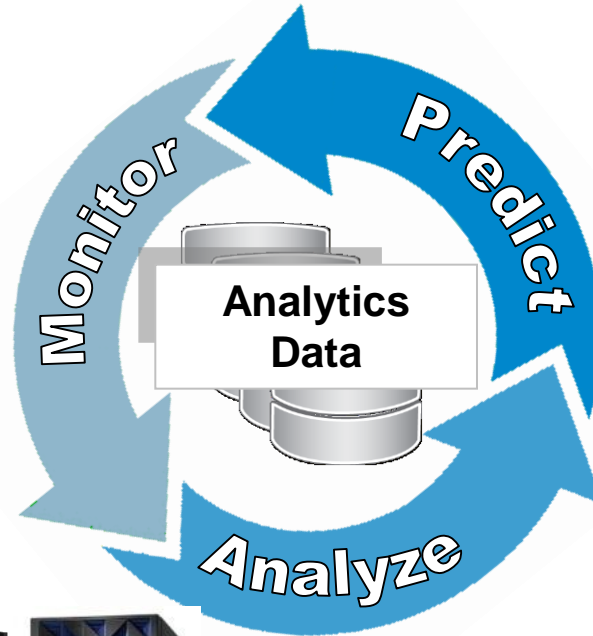
Result: Unbeatable Performance With Best Economics

IBM zEnterprise System Is Optimized For Critical Data

Run the business



Grow the business



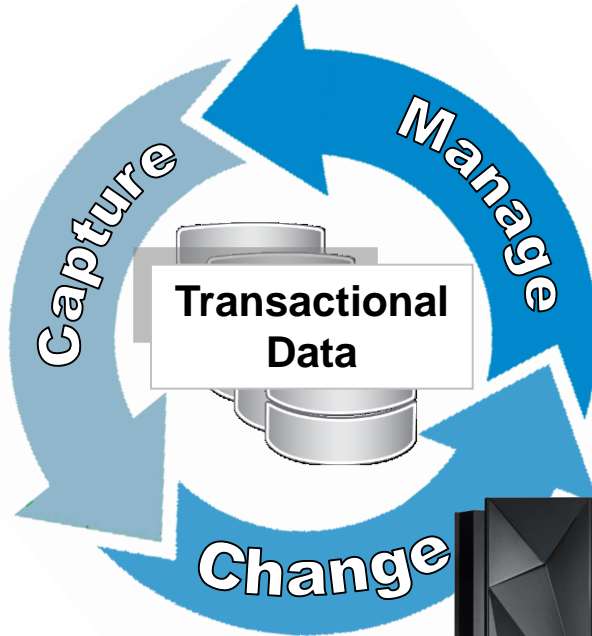
Data integrity
Efficiency at scale
Ultimate security



Operational analytics
Co-located workloads
Workload management

Let's Focus On Transactional Workloads

Run the business



- Transactional integrity with rock solid CICS, IMS, and DB2
- Unique design for efficiency at scale for both processing and data
- Trusted security and availability

IBM zEnterprise EC12



Global Business Requires Transactional Efficiency At Scale

Trusted by the world's top businesses

2/3 of all business transactions for US retail banks run directly on mainframes

DB2 on z/OS runs on

all 65 of the world's top banks,

24 of the top 25 US retailers, and

10 of the top 10 global insurance providers

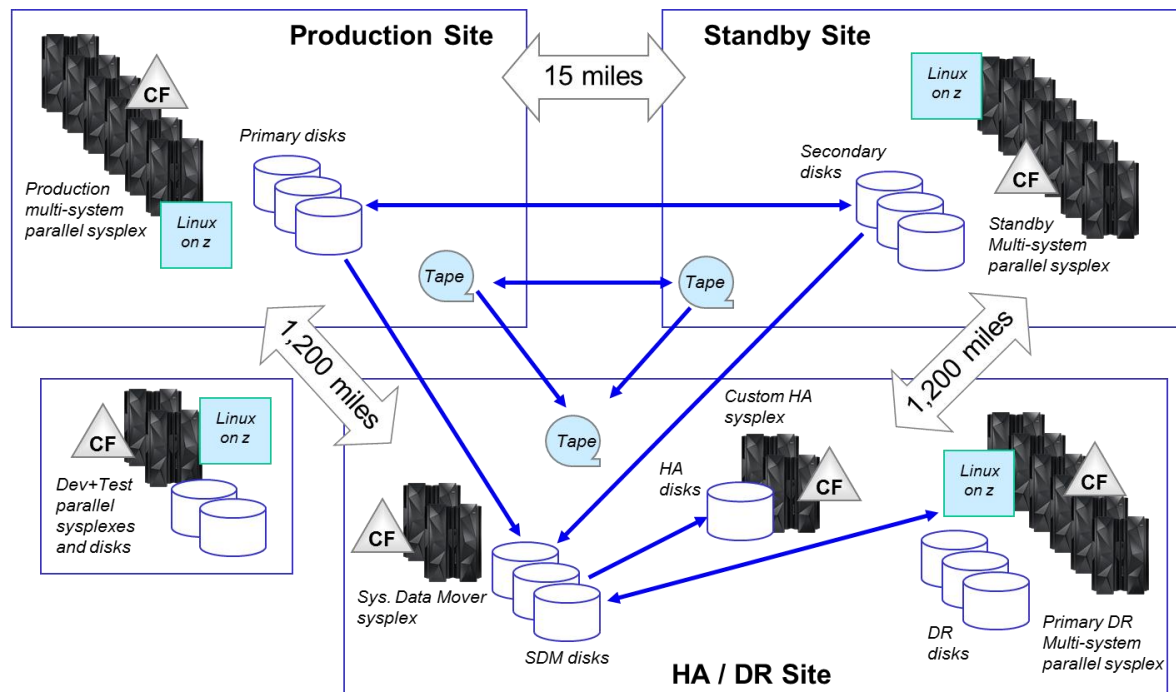
“Millions of users unknowingly activate CICS every day, and if it were to disappear the world economy would grind to a halt.”

Phil Manchester, Personal Computer Magazine

March 1994

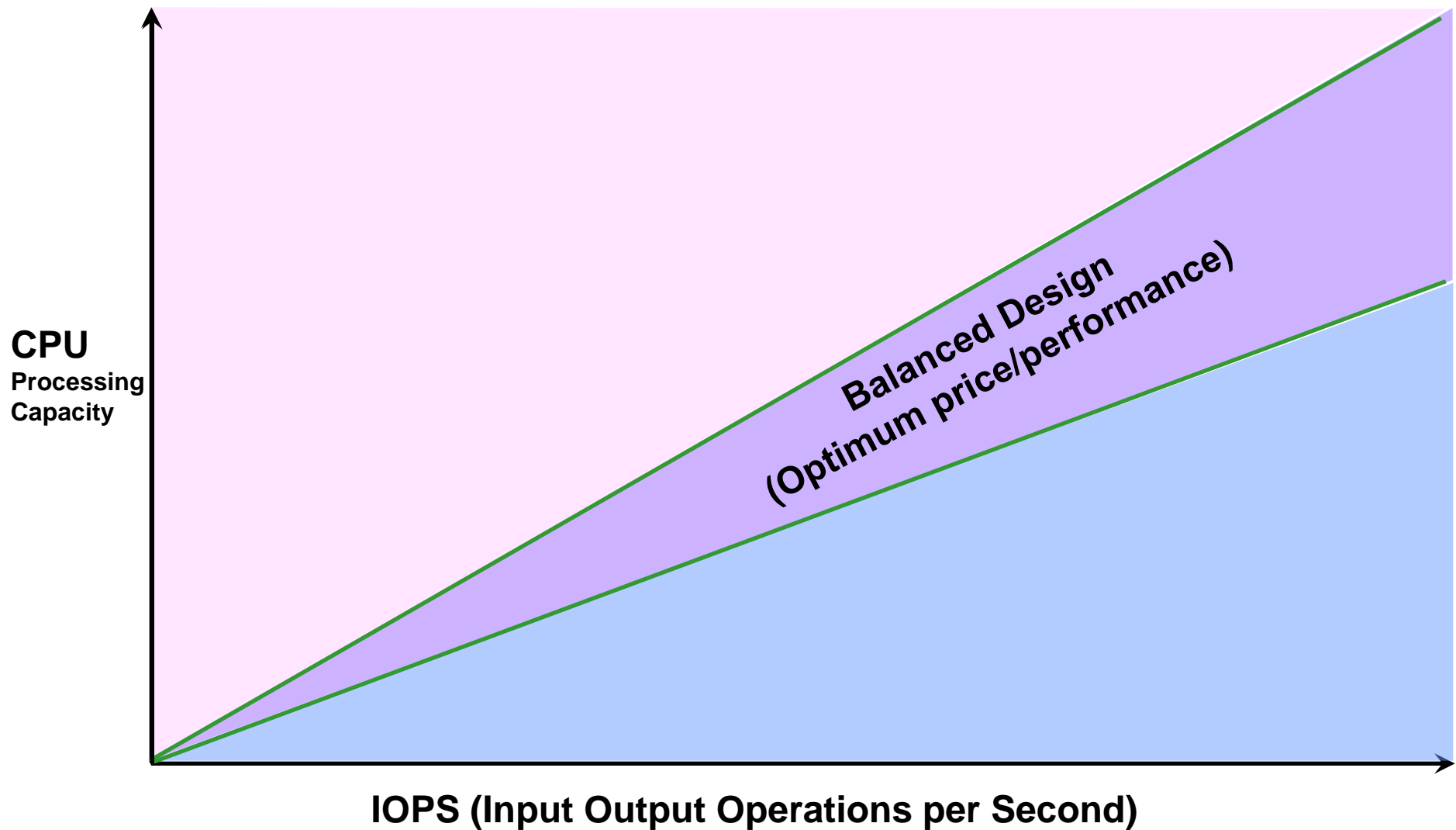
State-Of-The-Art Global Scale Transaction Processing

- 1B CICS trans/day
- 4,000 IMS trans/sec
- 14M ACH transactions in 2.5 hours
- 6-way sysplex
 - ▶ 30ms response
 - ▶ 216 engines at primary site
 - ▶ 200K MIPS

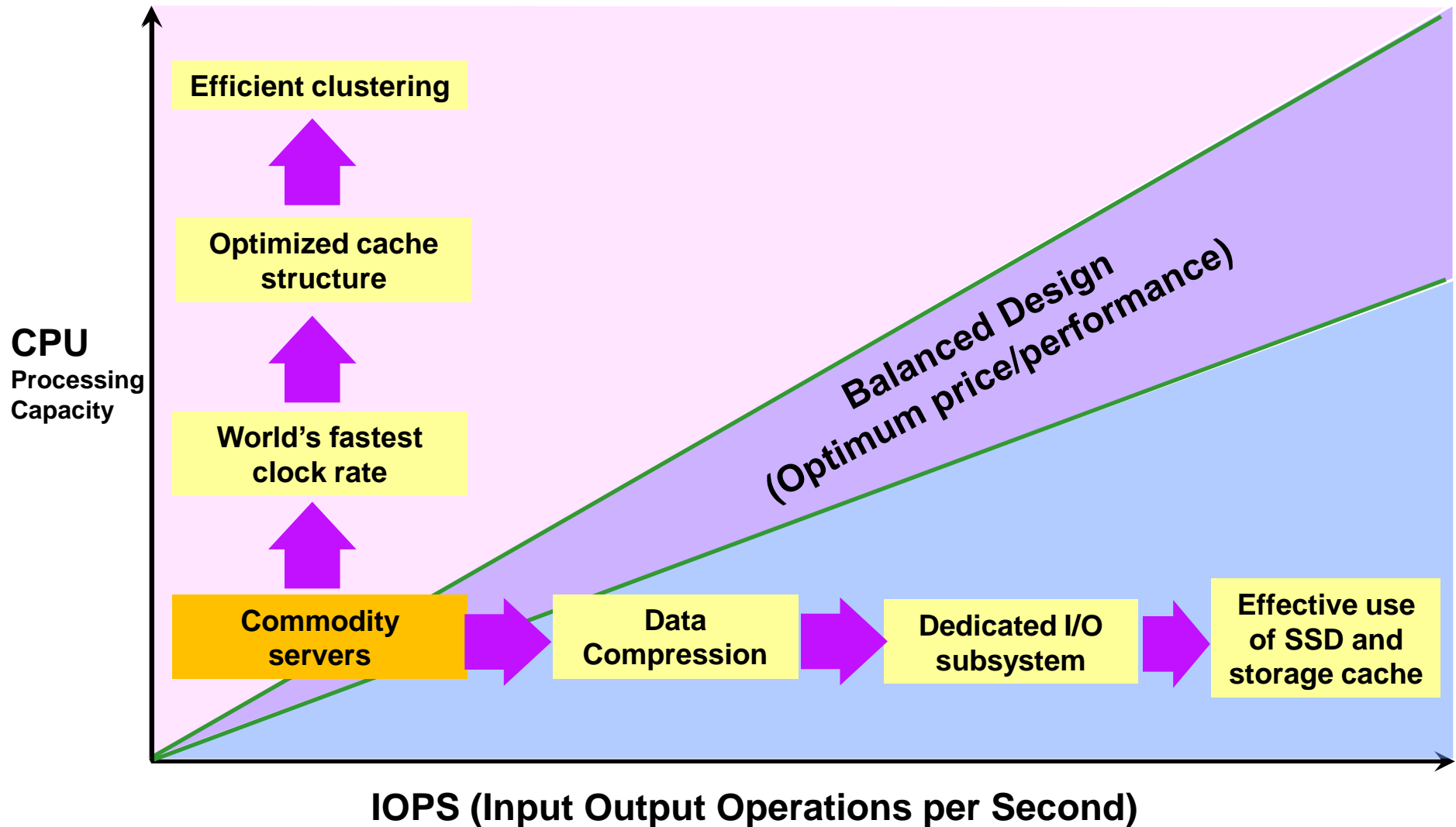


- Zero outages, zero customer impact
- Linux is Active-Active in the two data centers, with zero downtime
 - ▶ 15% Linux, growing at 30% p.a.
- *“Crazy about security overall, and the z system has a fortress around it”*

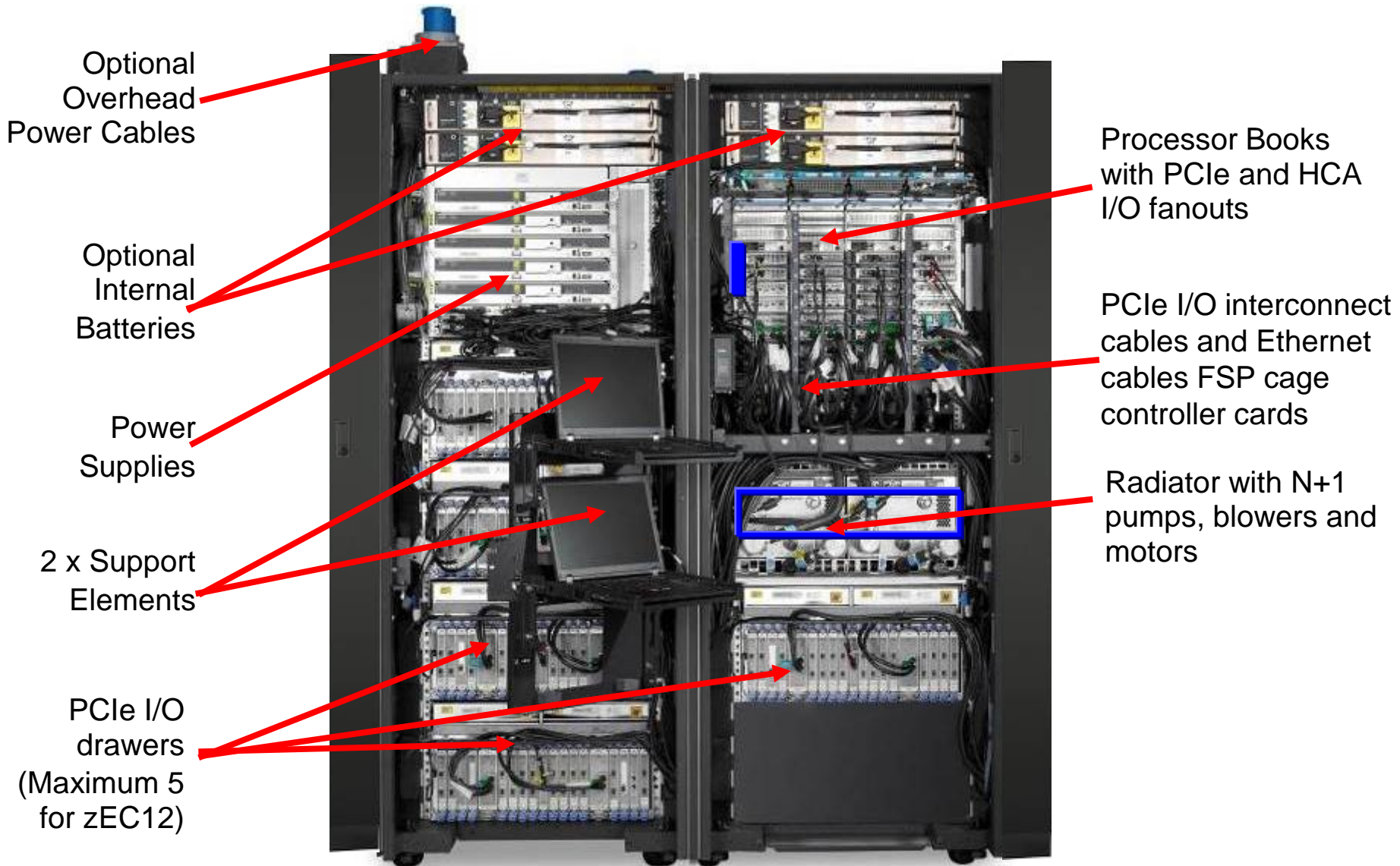
Transaction Processing Requires A Balance Of Capabilities



zEnterprise EC12 Design Is Unique And Optimized For Transaction Efficiency At Scale

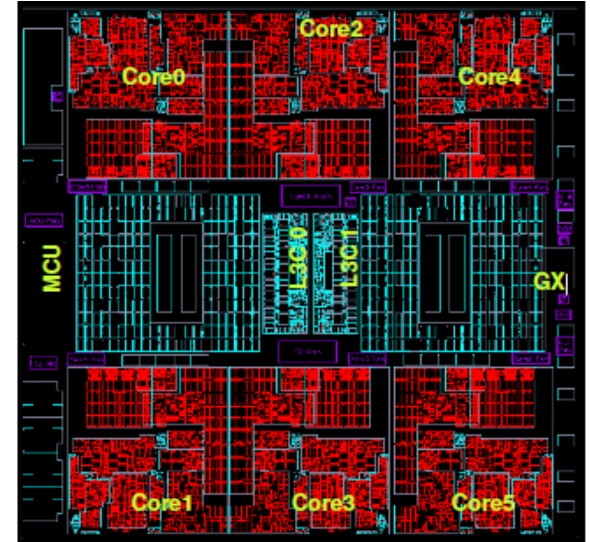


Air-cooled zEC12 Under The Covers



The New zEnterprise EC12 Delivers Unmatched Processing Capacity

- **World's fastest processor**
 - ▶ 5.5 GHz clock rate
 - ▶ 120 total processors (101 configurable)
 - ▶ 6 cores per chip
- **More memory**
 - ▶ 48MB on-chip L3 shared cache
 - 8MB on-chip cache/core
 - ▶ 1.5GB total shared L4 cache
 - 384MB per book
 - ▶ Up to 3TB main memory
- **Large server design**
 - ▶ Over 78,000 MIPS capacity

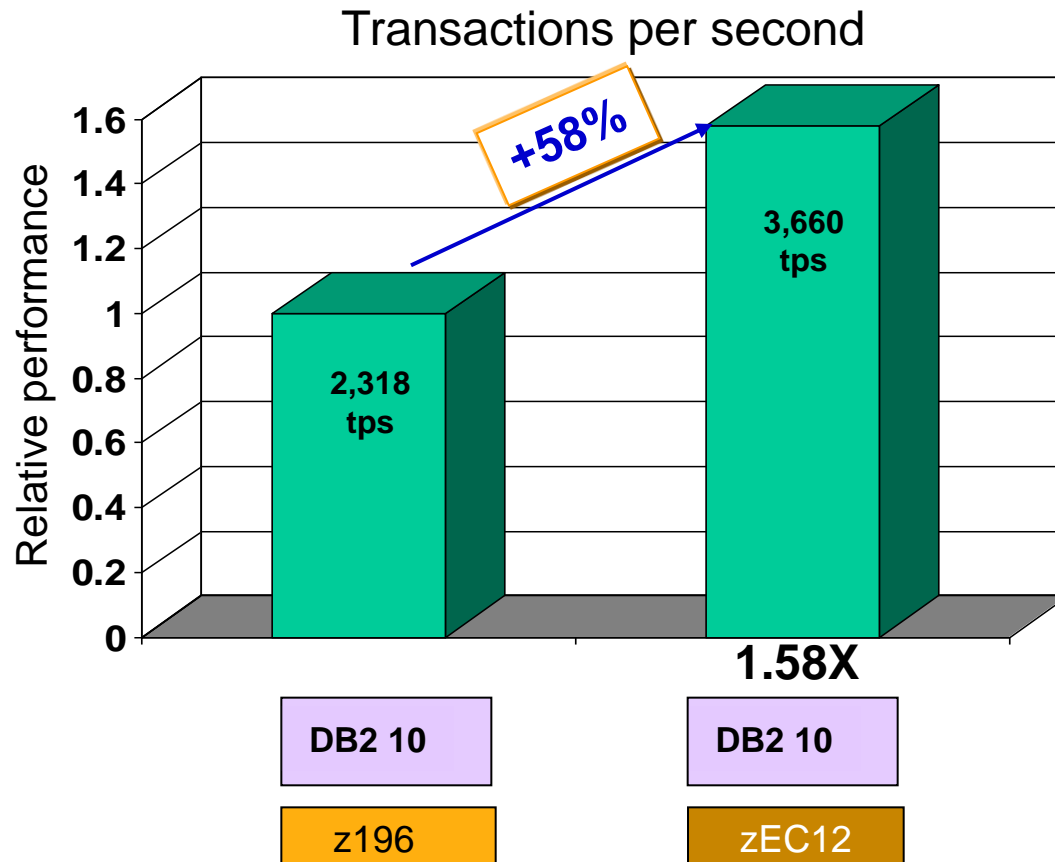


6 cores per chip



*Multi Chip Module
One per book*

Continuous Processing Improvements For Transactional Workloads



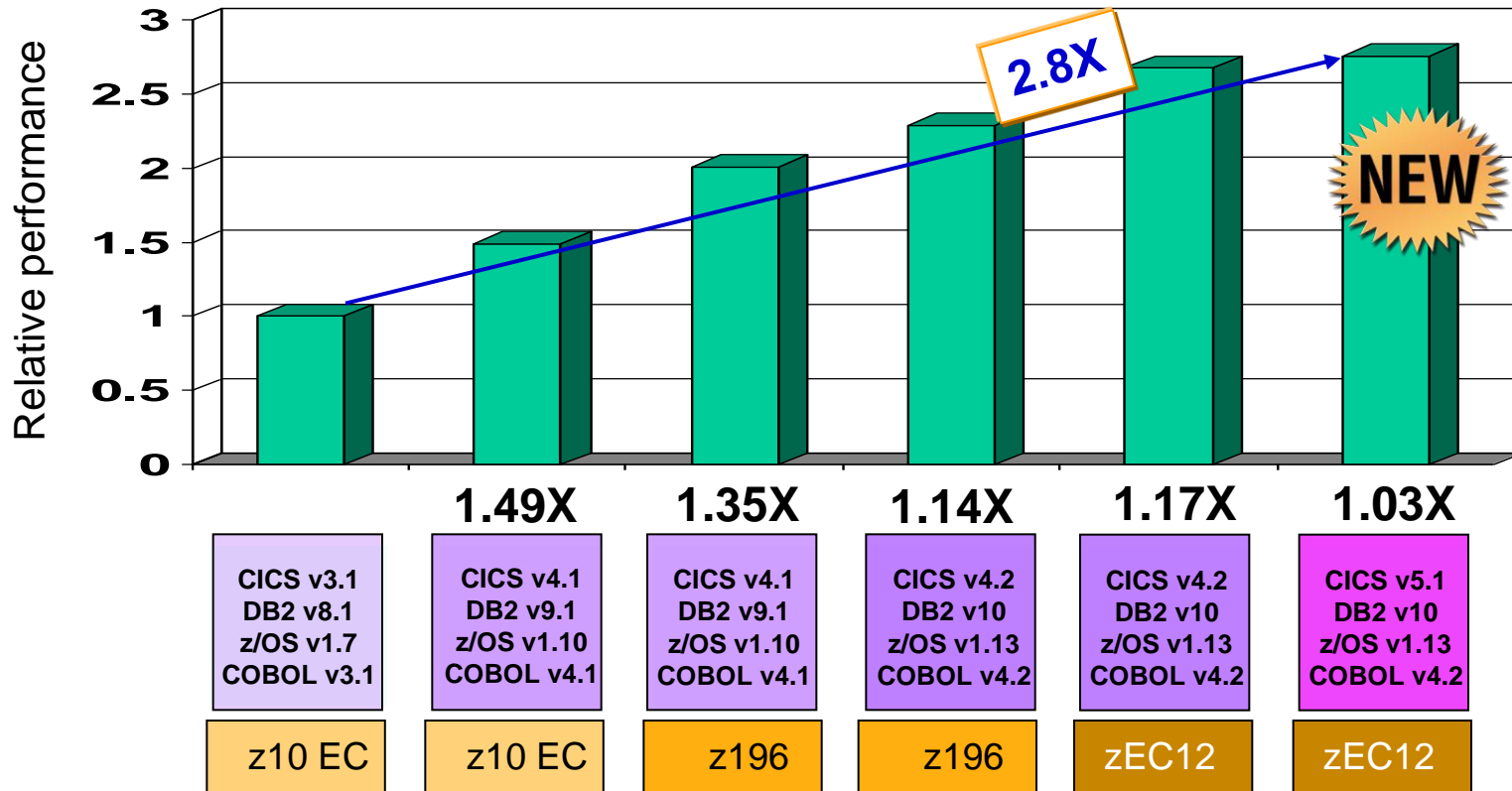
- Faster processors
- More I/O bandwidth due to:
 - ▶ 8GBps PCIe interface
 - ▶ Upgrade to FICON Express8S
- Both using SSDs

Database I/O Intensive Performance Study

Performance measured in User Interactions per second.
z196 results run on GA1. Results may vary.

Continuous Processing Improvements For Transactional Workloads

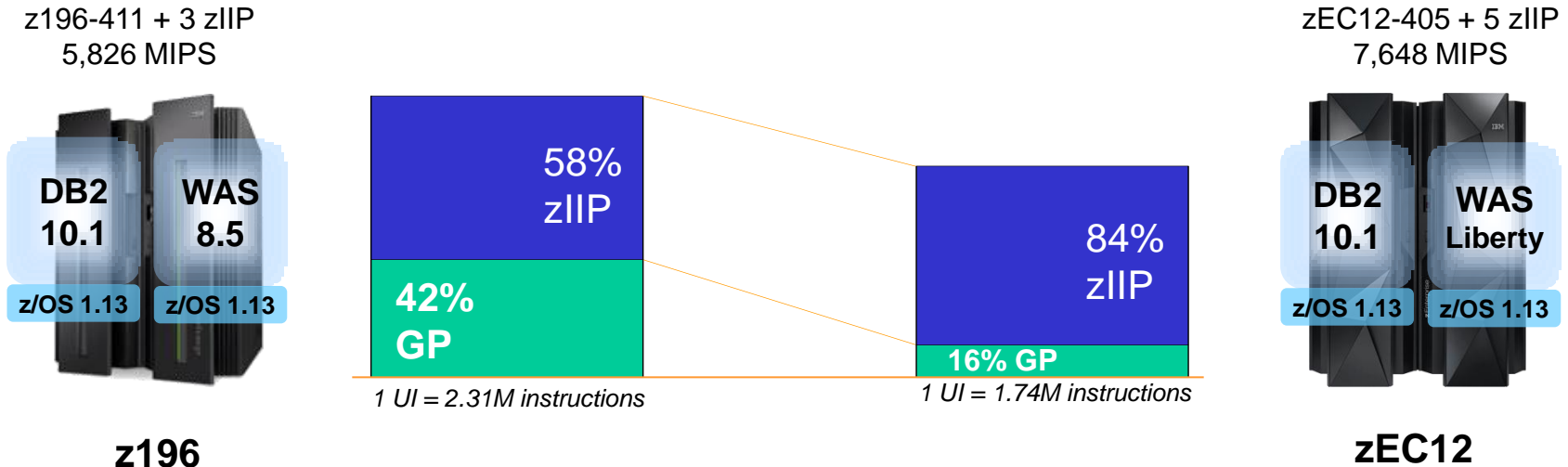
IBM internal core banking transactional workload (Friendly Bank)



CICS 5.1 adds significant new functionality (e.g. Liberty profile, mobile, cloud, etc.) AND boosts performance by 3%!

Performance measured in User Interactions per second.
z196 results run on GA1. Results may vary.

Continuous Processing Improvements For Transactional Workloads



- WAS Liberty offloads more Java processing to zAAP or zIIP
- New generation specialty processors provide more MIPS

2,240 User Interactions per second (UI per sec)

\$2,449 / UI per sec



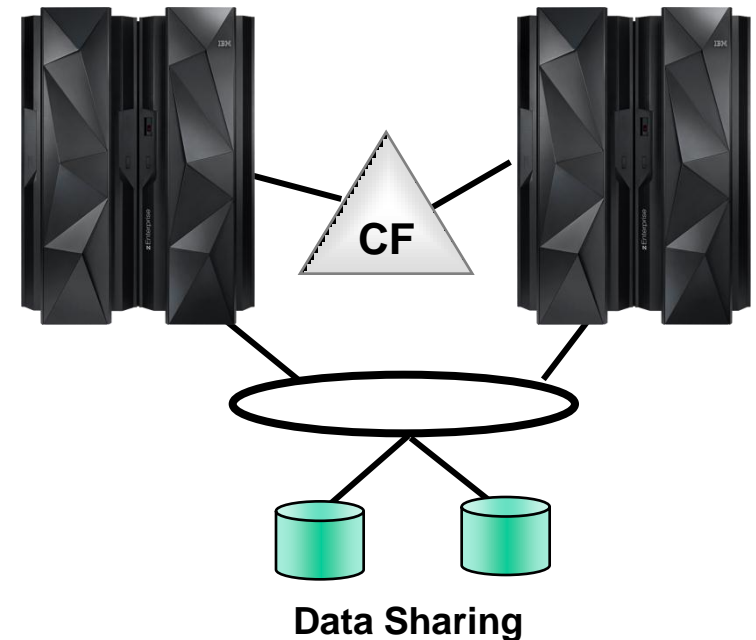
3,920 User Interactions per second (UI per sec)

\$933 / UI per sec

75% more throughput at 62% lower cost

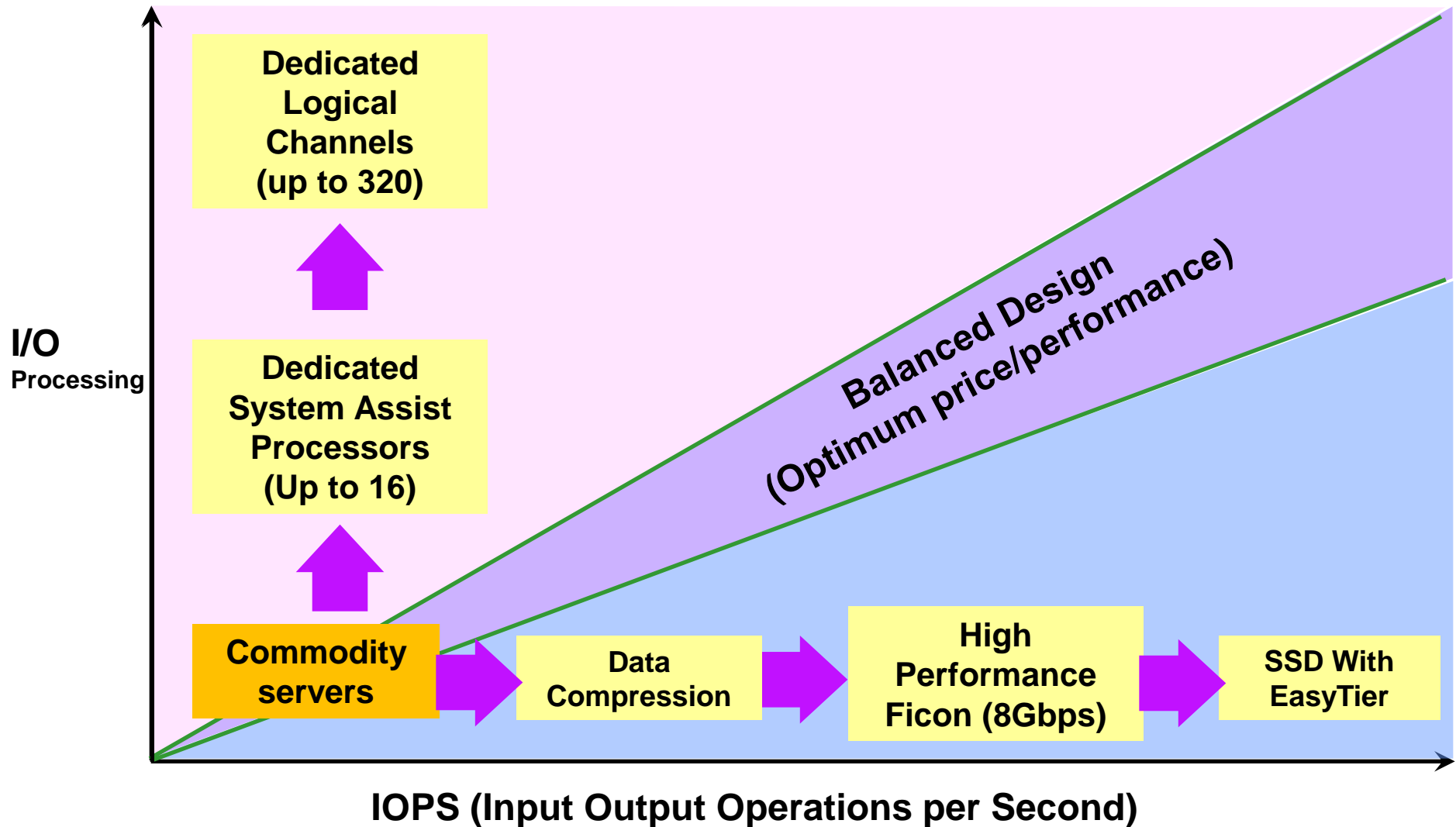
zEC12 Parallel Sysplex Clusters Provide Even More Processing Power

- Specialized hardware - Coupling Facility
 - ▶ Dedicated processor with specialized microcode to coordinate shared resources
 - ▶ High speed inter-connect to clustered systems
 - ▶ Hardware invalidation of local cache copies
 - ▶ Special machine instructions
- Exploited by IMS, CICS, DB2, MQ, and other middleware on z/OS to achieve near-linear transaction processing scale
- **Delivers efficiency at scale**

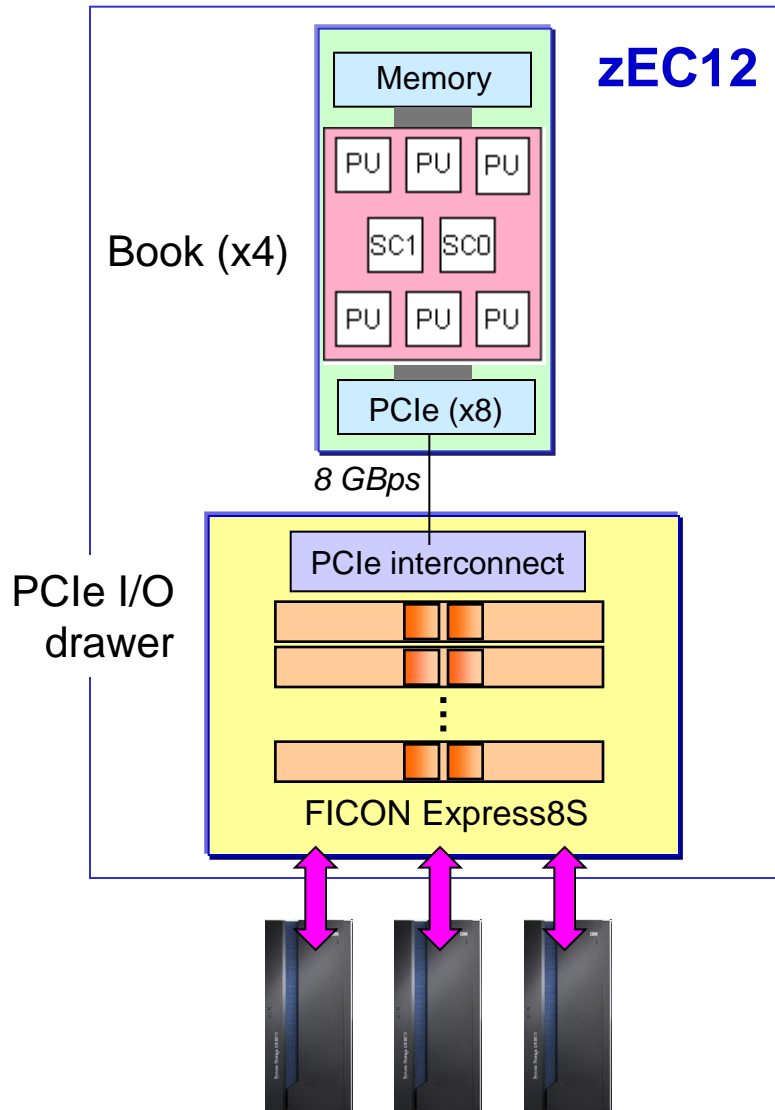


**Cluster up to 32 nodes
for a total of 3,712 cores**

zEnterprise EC12 Delivers Unmatched I/O Processing Capabilities



zEC12 Has A Dedicated I/O Subsystem For High I/O Bandwidth



- **Up to 16 dedicated System Assist Processors (SAPs)**
 - ▶ All I/O requests are offloaded to SAPs
 - ▶ 16 SAPs can sustain up to **2.4M IOPS***
 - ▶ I/O subsystem bus speed of 8 GBps
 - ▶ Number of SAPs increases from 4 to 16 according to system size
- **Up to 160 physical FICON cards for I/O transfers**
 - ▶ Up to 320 RISC processors (2 per card)
 - ▶ Up to 320 FICON channels (2 per card)
 - ▶ 8 Gbps per link, 288 GB/Sec I/O aggregate per zEC12
- **IBM DS8800 Storage System**
 - ▶ Up to 440K IOPS capability
- **Delivers I/O efficiency at scale**

* Recommend 70% max utilization – 1.7M IOPS
Numbers represent High Performance FICON traffic

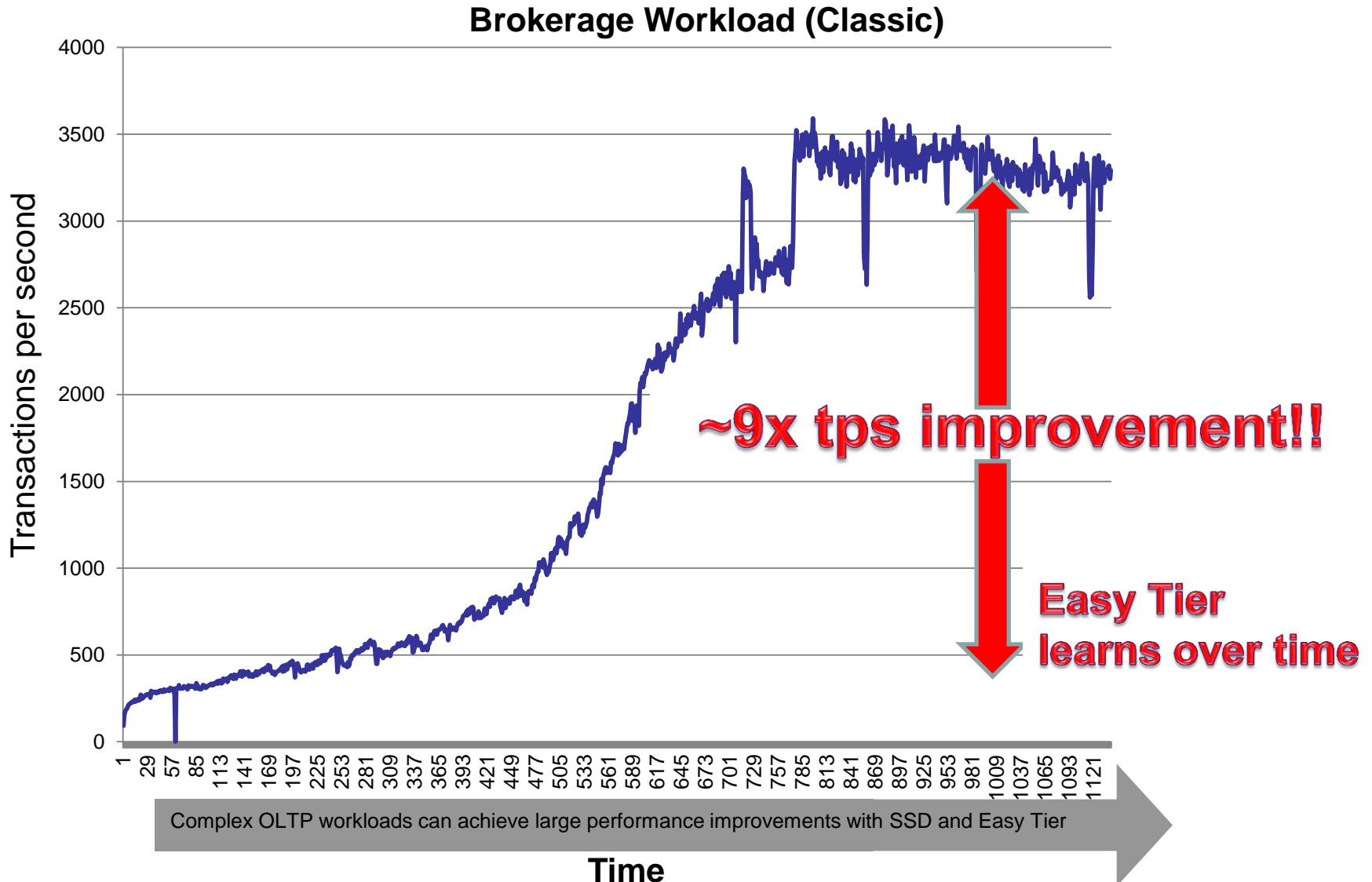
IBM DS8000 Smarter Storage Is Self-Optimizing To Improve Performance And Productivity

- Easy Tier migrates most frequently accessed data to faster storage
 - ▶ Less frequently accessed data moved to high capacity storage
- Migration based on actual usage
 - ▶ No administrator intervention
 - ▶ No missed hot spots
 - ▶ No application changes needed
- Performance gains up to 9x on I/O intensive workloads*



* Note: Based on IBM internal study of Brokerage database workload run on Easy Tier with 95% migration to SSD vs. well tuned baseline running on all HDDs. Performance measurements were specific to the configuration used. Your results may vary. Contact IBM to see what we can do for you.

Transaction Workloads See Up To 9x Throughput Benefit Using SSDs, Automatically



zEnterprise EC12 Efficiency At Scale – Multi-tenant Database Workloads

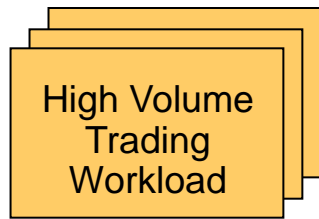
Which platform can achieve the lowest cost per workload?

1 workload on **16-core** quarter unit



Pre-integrated Competitor Multi-Tenant Private Cloud

\$2.27M
per workload (TCA)



High Volume Trading Workload

Database I/O Intensive Workloads each driving a minimum* of **243** transactions per second on 200GB database

5 multi-tenant workloads on zEC12 **4-cores**



DB2 10 for z/OS on zEC12

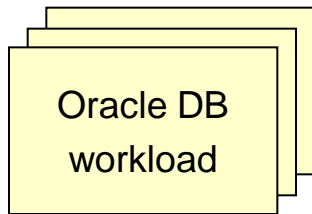
\$1.66M
per workload (TCA)

20x DB density
25% lower cost

* Maximum TPS was measured at 270 based on 70 ms injection interval for customer threads. SLA requires no more than 10% degradation in throughput, yielding a minimum TPS of 243

Efficiency At Scale – Consolidated Oracle DB Workloads Benefit From Linux On System z's I/O Bandwidth

Which platform provides the lowest TCA over 3 years?



Customer Database Workloads
each supporting 18K tps

Oracle Enterprise Edition
Oracle Real Application Cluster



3 Oracle RAC clusters
4 server nodes per cluster

12 total HP DL580 servers
(192 cores)

\$13.2M (3 yr. TCA)



3 Oracle RAC clusters
4 nodes per cluster
Each node is a Linux guest
zEC12 with 27 IFLs

\$5.7M (3 yr. TCA)

Half the cost

TCA includes hardware, software, maintenance, support and subscription.
Workload Equivalence derived from a proof-of-concept study conducted at a large Cooperative Bank.

Trusted Resiliency – Protect Critical Data End To End

SECURITY dark READING

10 Top Government Data Breaches Of 2012

SQL injection, post-phishing privilege escalation, and poorly secured back-up information all played their part in exposing sensitive government data stores this year

Nov 29, 2012 | 04:26 AM | [1 Comment](#)

Zaxby's Computers Possibly Compromised, Diners Alerted

Posted on: 1:52 pm, January 16, 2013, by Carter Watkins

Recommend 3 | Facebook 3 | Pinterest 0 | Share 3 | Twitter 0 | Email

FLORENCE, Ala. (WHNT) – A data security breach at a well-known chicken restaurant may have led to your credit and debit card being compromised.



Zaxby's restaurants across the south-east made this announcement after malicious software was found on their computer servers.

Privacy Rights Clearinghouse noted **292** US hacking breaches from 2012 through May 2013, involving 9.5 million sensitive records ...

System z breached data records: **0**

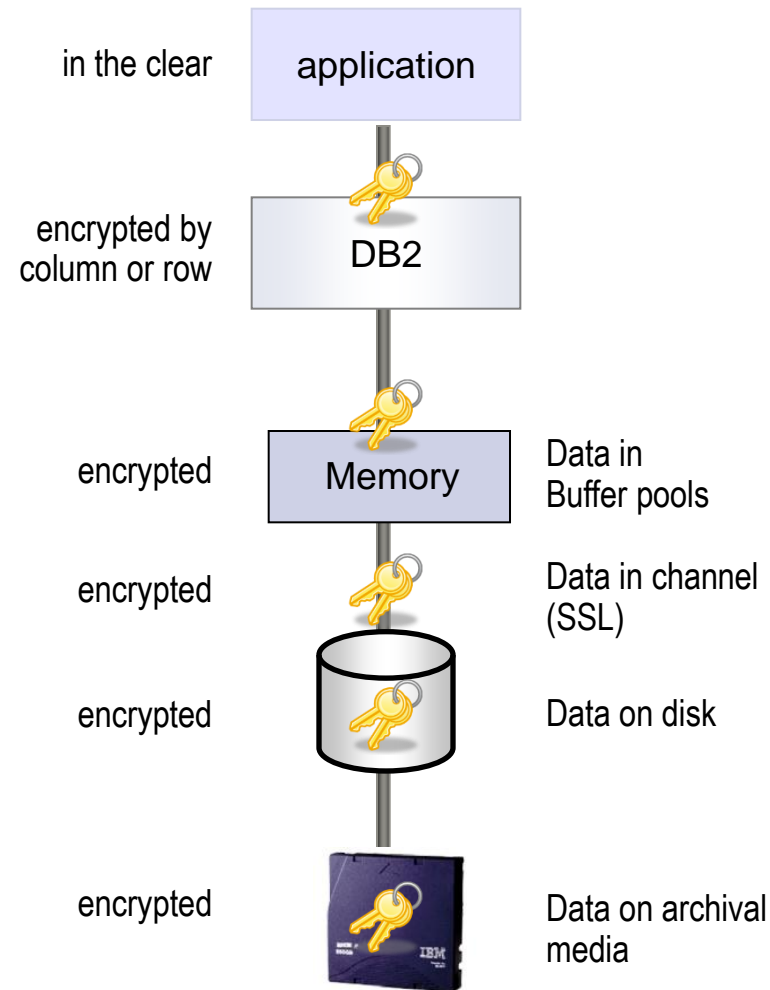
Source: <http://www.privacyrights.org/data-breach/new>

<http://www.darkreading.com/database-security/167901020/security/news/240142846/10-top-government-data-breaches-of-2012.html>

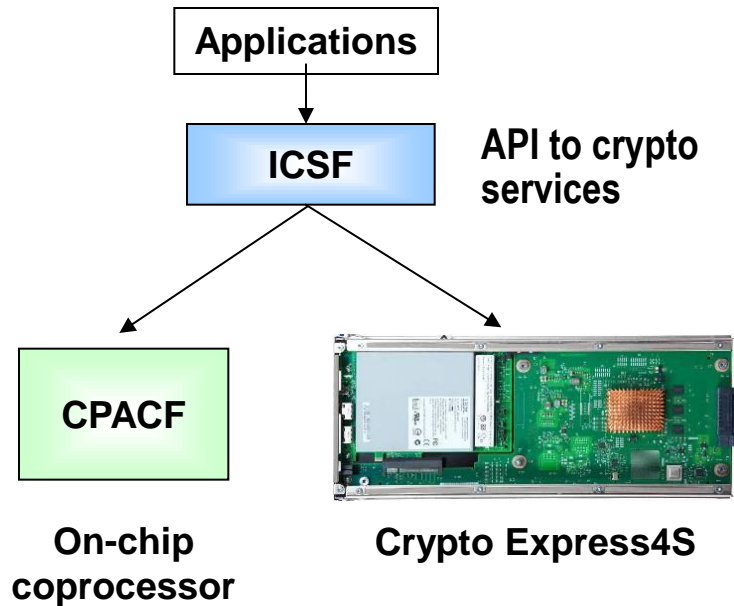
<http://whnt.com/2013/01/16/zaxbys-computers-possibly-compromised-diners-alerted/>

DB2 Top To Bottom Data Security

- DB2 supports encryption at every level
 - ▶ In memory, buffers, disk, and archival media
 - ▶ Table, index, logs, and backup copies
- DB2 provides multiple options for table encryption
 - ▶ Row and column level encryption
- DB2 supports Multi-Level Security (MLS)
 - ▶ Allows users with different access authority to safely access the same database image
- DB2 uses either CPACF or Crypto Express4S for encryption



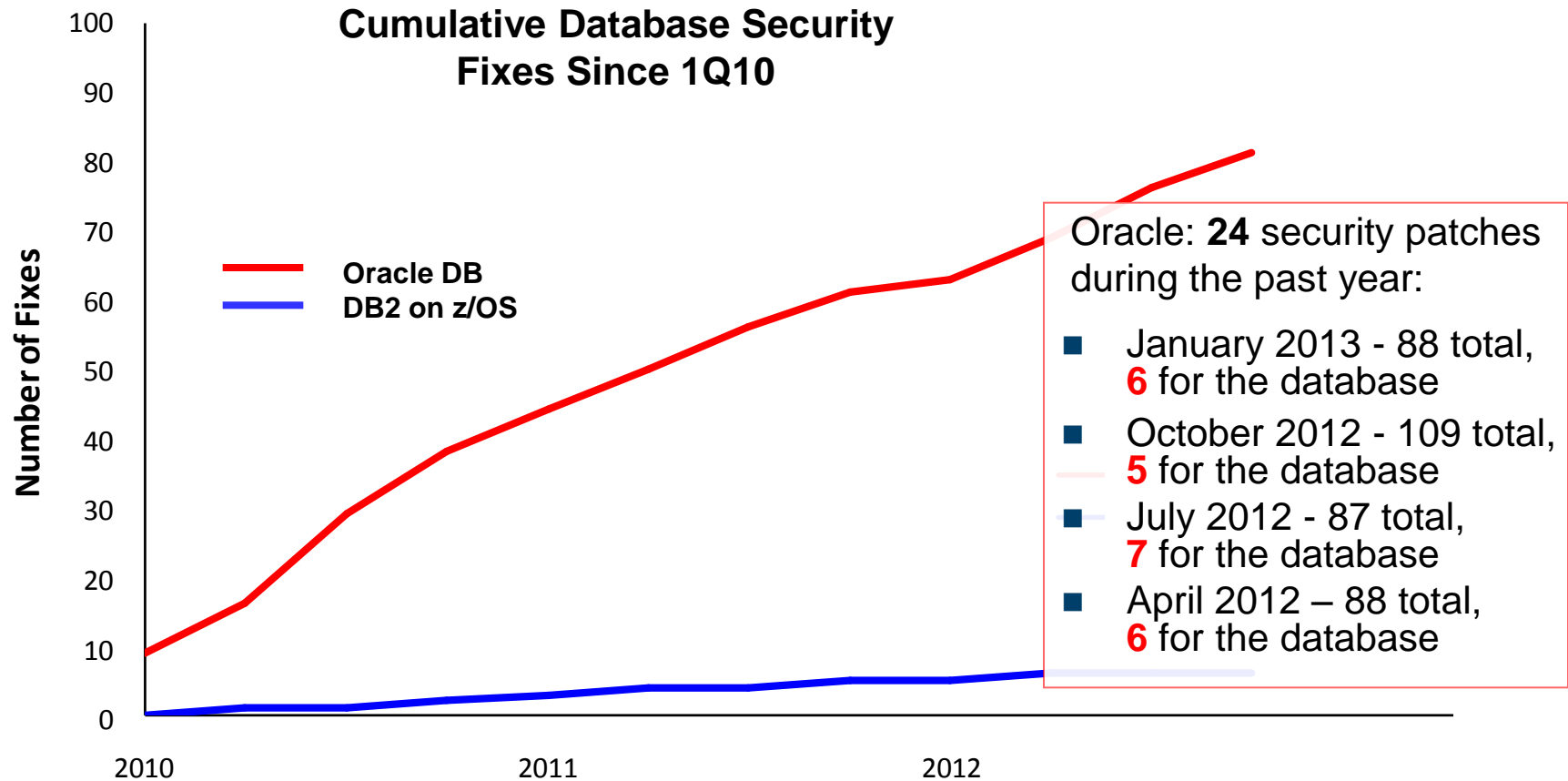
zEnterprise EC12 Hardware Accelerators For Encryption



Transparently use whichever
accelerator is available

- **Central Processor Assist for Cryptographic Function (CPACF)**
 - ▶ Included free of charge, one coprocessor per core
 - ▶ 290-960 MB/sec bulk encryption rate
 - ▶ Support DES, SHA-1/2, AES
- **Crypto Express4S Card**
 - ▶ For SSL acceleration, clear key RSA operations
 - ▶ FIPS 140-2 Level 4
 - ▶ Dynamically configurable
 - Accelerator
 - Or Coprocessor (CCA, EP11)

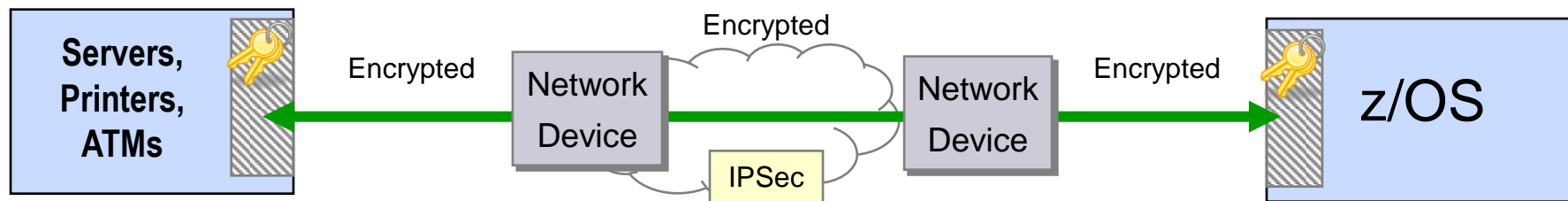
DB2 Maturity Delivers A Proven Track Record For Data Security



DB2 – only 40 security patches over past **29** years

Communications Server End-To-End Data Security

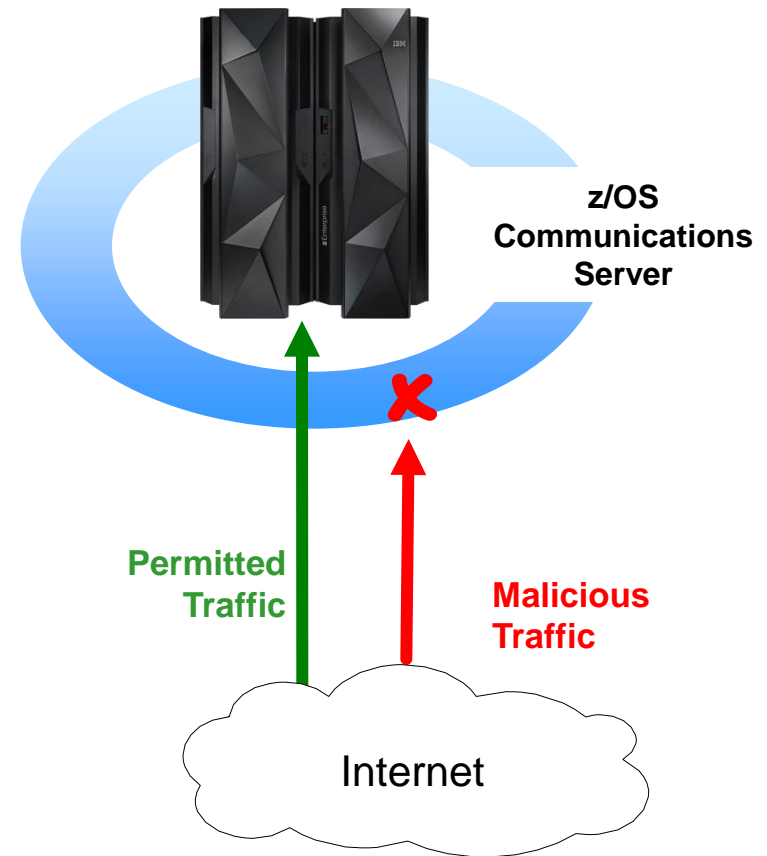
- z/OS Communications Server Encrypts Network Data End-to-End
- Multiple styles of encryption for network traffic
 - ▶ Application layer encryption, Network layer encryption, Virtual Private Networks with IPSec
- Application Transparent Transport Level Security (AT-TLS) transparently encrypts application data
 - ▶ Used by DB2, FTP, CICS Sockets, etc.
- TCP/IP SSL processed by crypto processor



zEC12 – End-to-end network encryption

Defense Against Network Attacks

- **z/OS Communications Server detects network traffic attacks**
- Automatic application of defensive mechanisms
 - ▶ Evaluates inbound encrypted data for suspect activity
 - ▶ Policy controls connection limits, packet discard
 - ▶ Detects anomalies in *real-time*
 - ▶ *Avoids overhead* of per packet evaluation against known attacks
- Scan detection and reporting
 - ▶ Can map the target of an attempted attack
- Integrates with Tivoli Security Operations Manager



Virtualized System z Security Is Superior To Other Platforms And Augmentation Costs Less

Security Natively Covered by Platform

Security Level Description	MF	x86	UNIX
Normal corporate	100.00%	21.00%	35.00%
Credit card processing involved	100.00%	14.00%	26.00%
Banking	100.00%	8.00%	14.00%
Healthcare	100.00%	7.50%	11.00%
Research	78.00%	3.00%	8.00%
Defense	64.00%	1.00%	3.00%

Major security deficiencies on distributed platforms

Distributed platforms require **considerable additional expense**

On System z most security requirements are standard

Little additional augmentation required on System z

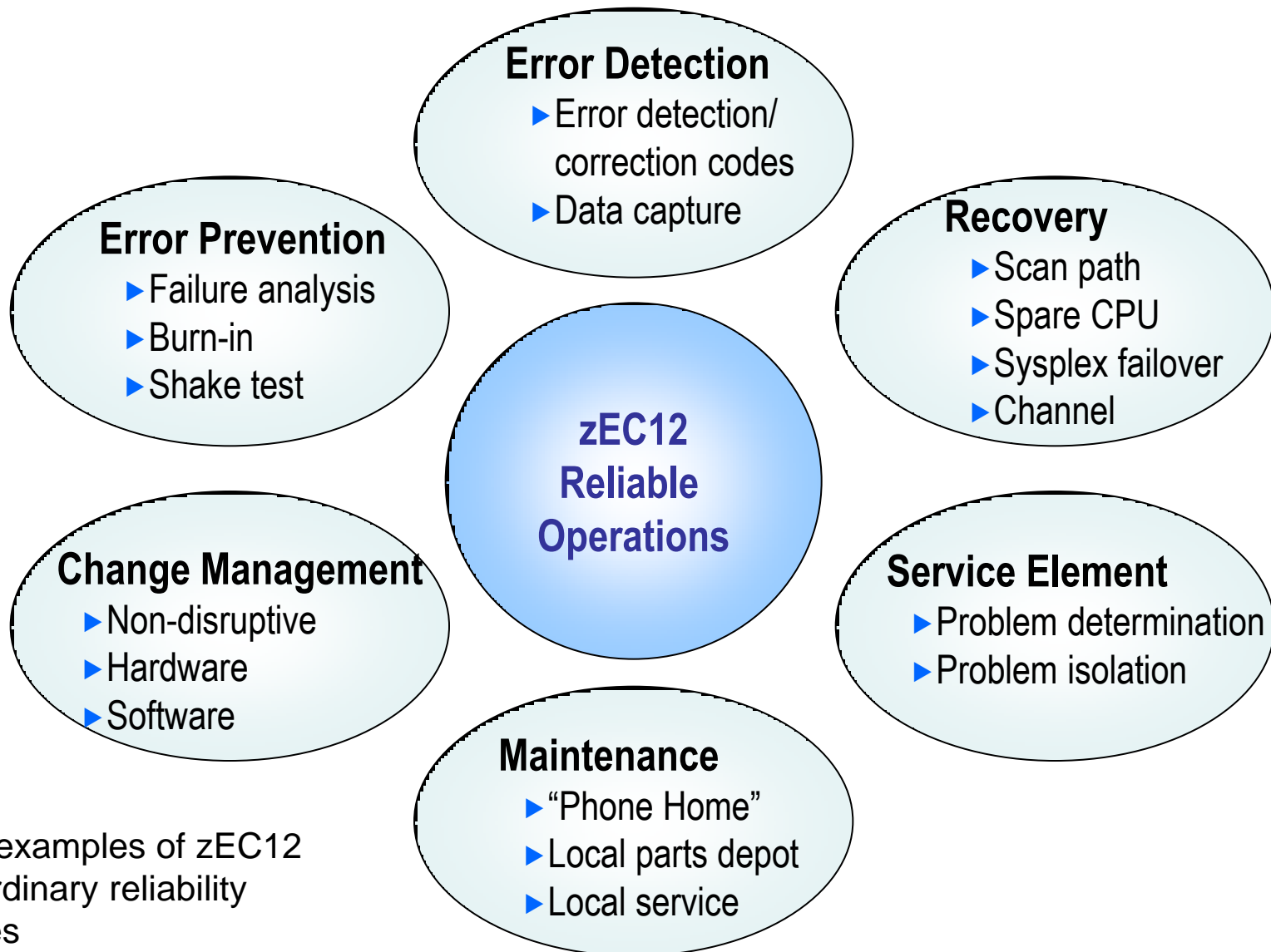
Incremental Cost to Achieve Required Security

Security Level Description	MF	x86	UNIX
Normal corporate	0.00%	25.20%	12.10%
Credit card processing involved	0.00%	38.40%	16.90%
Banking	0.00%	63.70%	22.40%
Healthcare	0.00%	81.60%	30.70%
Research	2.10%	134.80%	56.90%
Defense	4.30%	187.90%	97.50%

Source: "Comparing Virtualization Alternatives – What's best for your business?"

© 2012, Solitaire Interglobal Ltd. <http://public.dhe.ibm.com/common/ssi/ecm/en/zsl03192usen/ZSL03192USEN.PDF>

Trusted Reliability – Comprehensive Protection To Ensure Availability Of Critical Data

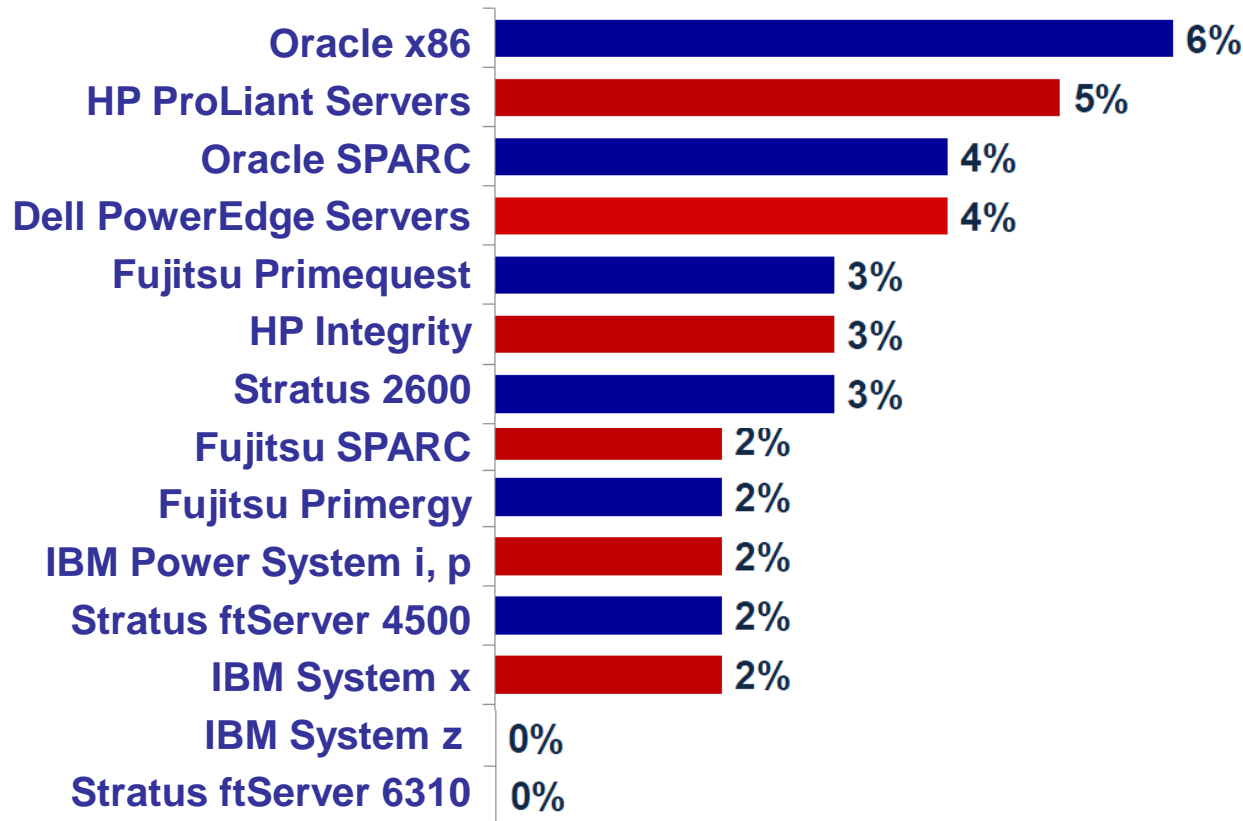


Some examples of zEC12 extraordinary reliability features

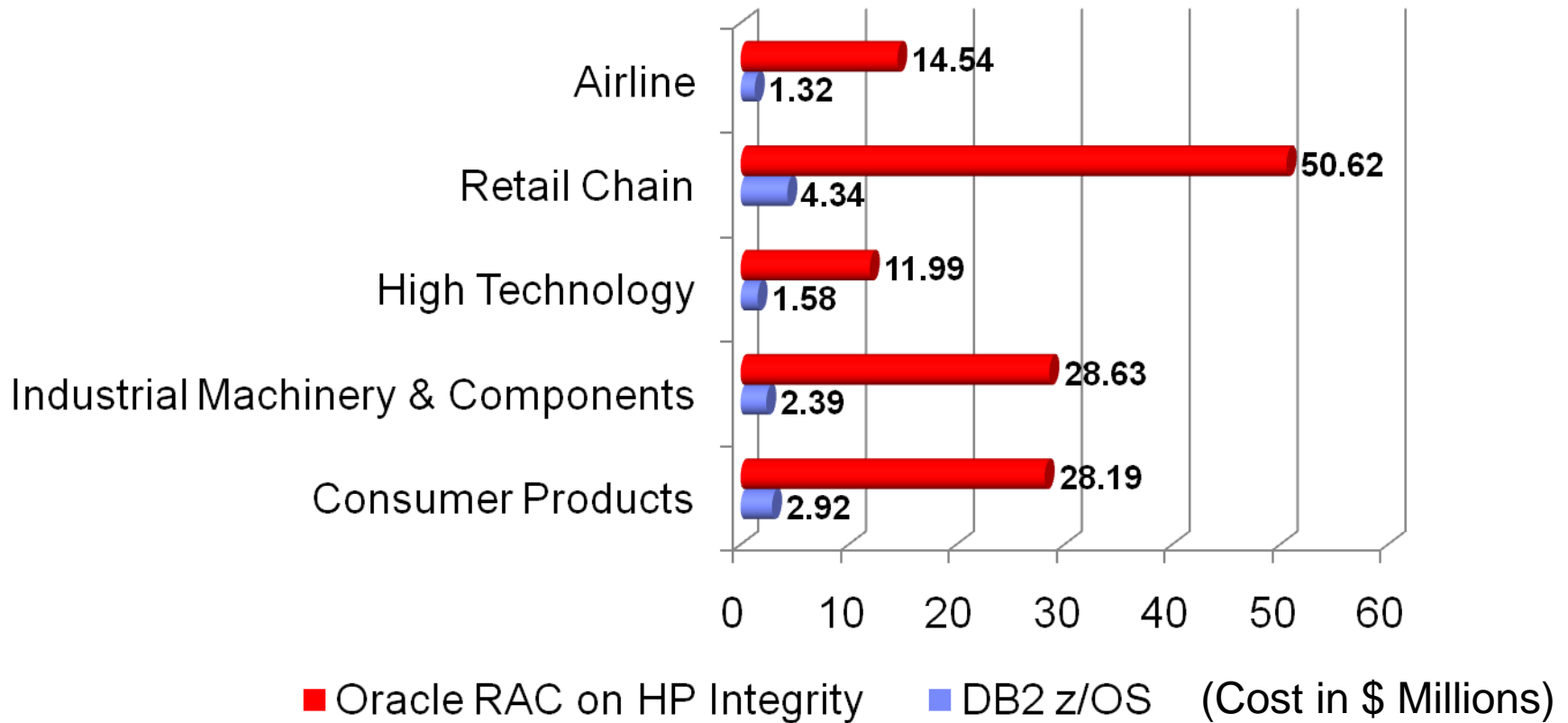


“IBM’s System z Mainframes Recorded The Least Amount Of Downtime Of Any Hardware Platform”

Downtime of more than four hours on each server hardware platform (2012-2013)



Cost Of Downtime For SAP On DB2 z/OS Trumps That Of SAP On Oracle RAC



Source: ITG 1005: Business Case for IBM System z – Bottom Line Impact of Availability and Recovery For SAP Enterprise Systems

Smarter Planet, Smarter Cities Need A Smarter Infrastructure For Critical Data

- Not just banks, insurance, logistics, travel companies
- Smarter Cities have critical data workload requirements
 - ▶ Global Scale Transaction Processing
 - ▶ Large Scale Batch Processing
 - ▶ Co-located Business Analytics

For example,

IBM's Smarter Cities Intelligent Operations Center

DEMO: Smarter Cities – Common Alerting Protocol – Example of how it works



- Fire hydrant is struck by a car
 - Maintenance crew fills out a order which will take 4 days

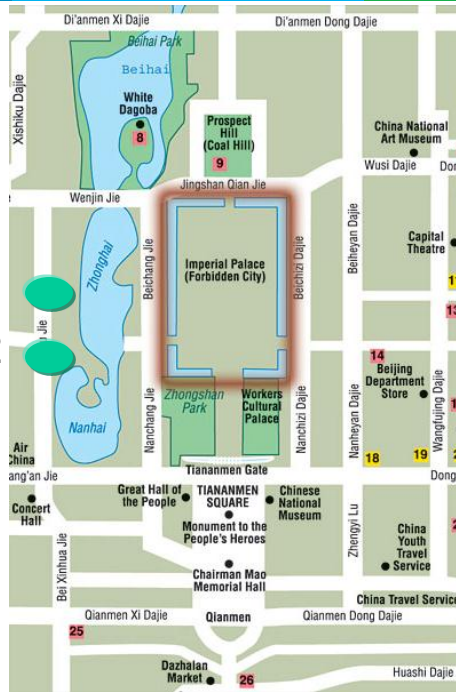
Bring water truck



Extra long hose



- Fire truck gets better information on equipment choice



- Fire breaks out on same block



- Fire is reported

- Alerts are sent to IOC along side the current city systems
 - IOC sees same time / same place correlation and updates fire house

Leading The World For Critical Data Workloads

IBM zEC12



zEC12

- Data integrity
- Efficiency at scale
- Ultimate security



Notice Regarding Specialty Engines (e.g., zIIPs, zAAPs and IFLs):

Any information contained in this document regarding Specialty Engines ("SEs") and SE eligible workloads provides only general descriptions of the types and portions of workloads that are eligible for execution on Specialty Engines (e.g., zIIPs, zAAPs, and IFLs). IBM authorizes customers to use IBM SE only to execute the processing of Eligible Workloads of specific Programs expressly authorized by IBM as specified in the "Authorized Use Table for IBM Machines" provided at www.ibm.com/systems/support/machine_warranties/machine_code/aut.html ("AUT").

No other workload processing is authorized for execution on an SE.

IBM offers SEs at a lower price than General Processors/Central Processors because customers are authorized to use SEs only to process certain types and/or amounts of workloads as specified by IBM in the AUT.