

CICS V5Scalability and Performance

Presenter –

Date:







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Agenda

- Scalability
- Performance
- Policies
- Scalability Tooling
- Connectivity
- Summary

Core Foundations and Scalability items addressing:



Greater Capacity



Increased availability



- Deeper Insight



 Foundation enhancements





Grow

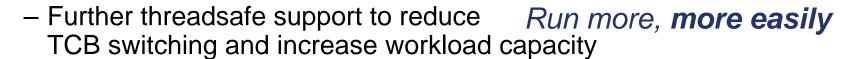
Contract



Driving operational efficiencies - Greater capacity

Vertical Scaling

- Relieve region storage constraints
- Further virtual storage constraint relief
- Maximum task limit has been doubled



Horizontal Scaling

- Instrumentation enhancements understand how the platform is scaling
- Standardization and simplification

'right-size' and simplify CICS topologies







DSW Workload – CPSM Dynamic routing

- 8 CPs 34 CICS regions
- COBOL/VSAM
- All transactions routed from 4 TORs to 30 AORs via CPSM
- 50% of transactions issue FC requests
- All TS requests are TS Shared
- All FC requests are VSAM RLS
 - Average of 6 requests per transaction (all transactions)
 - -69% Read, 10% Read for Update, 9% Update, 11% Add, 1% Delete



CICS DSW 4 TORs 30 AORs - RLS - 8 CPs

| ETR | CICS % | Ms/Tran | LPAR% |
|---------|--------|---------|-------|
| 2071.61 | 141.20 | 0.681 | 21.05 |
| 2842.02 | 189.11 | 0.665 | 27.85 |
| 4128.25 | 270.70 | 0.655 | 39.41 |
| 5047.36 | 326.08 | 0.646 | 47.24 |
| 6493.98 | 417.16 | 0.642 | 60.21 |

CICS TS 4.2

| ETR | CICS % | MS/Tran | LPAR% |
|---------|--------|---------|-------|
| 2074.87 | 139.91 | 0.674 | 20.87 |
| 2846.00 | 188.55 | 0.662 | 27.78 |
| 4133.39 | 269.54 | 0.652 | 39.32 |
| 5053.15 | 326.22 | 0.645 | 47.33 |
| 6501.18 | 416.92 | 0.641 | 60.25 |

CICS TS 5.1

4.2 Ave CPU/Tran = 0.657ms 5.1 Ave CPU/Tran = 0.654ms





DSW Workload – Static routing

- 16 CPs 5 CICS regions
- COBOL/VSAM
- All transactions routed from 2 TORs to 2 AORs
- All File requests are Function Shipped to 1 FOR
- 50% of transactions issue FC requests
- All FC requests are VSAM LSR
 - Average of 6 requests per transaction (all transactions)
 - -69% Read, 10% Read for Update, 9% Update, 11% Add, 1% Delete





CICS DSW 2 TORs 2 AORs 1FOR 16 CPs

| ETR | CICS % | Ms/Tran | LPAR% |
|---------|--------|---------|-------|
| 2498.52 | 75.86 | 0.304 | 6.78 |
| 2928.69 | 88.35 | 0.302 | 7.79 |
| 3543.47 | 104.08 | 0.294 | 9.09 |
| 4428.34 | 129.16 | 0.292 | 11.13 |
| 5944.91 | 168.58 | 0.284 | 14.34 |

CICS TS 4.2

| ETR | CICS % | MS/Tran | LPAR% |
|---------|--------|---------|-------|
| 2496.35 | 77.55 | 0.311 | 6.89 |
| 2939.62 | 87.18 | 0.297 | 7.65 |
| 3532.10 | 102.29 | 0.290 | 8.86 |
| 4425.48 | 126.17 | 0.285 | 10.80 |
| 5948.50 | 166.52 | 0.280 | 14.07 |

CICS TS 5.1

4.2 Ave CPU/Tran = 0.295ms 5.1 Ave CPU/Tran = 0.292ms





RTW Workload – Single region

- COBOL/DB2
- 7 transaction types
- 20 Database tables
- Average 200 DB2 calls per transaction
- 54% Select, 1% inset, 1% update, 1%delete,
- 8% open cursor, 27% fetch cursor 8 close cursor



CICS RTW single region

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| ETR | CICS % | MS/Tran | LPAR% |
|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| 249.69 | 53.59 | 2.146 | 21.33 |
| 361.55 | 77.65 | 2.147 | 30.93 |
| 474.66 | 101.46 | 2.137 | 39.85 |
| 592.37 | 125.40 | 2.116 | 48.89 |
| 730.20 | 153.82 | 2.106 | 59.51 |

CTS 4.2

| ETR | CICS % | MS/Tran | LPAR% |
|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| 249.98 | 54.19 | 2.167 | 21.63 |
| 361.88 | 78.35 | 2.165 | 31.26 |
| 474.86 | 101.42 | 2.135 | 39.74 |
| 592.74 | 126.14 | 2.128 | 49.20 |
| 729.98 | 155.06 | 2.124 | 59.98 |

CTS 5.1

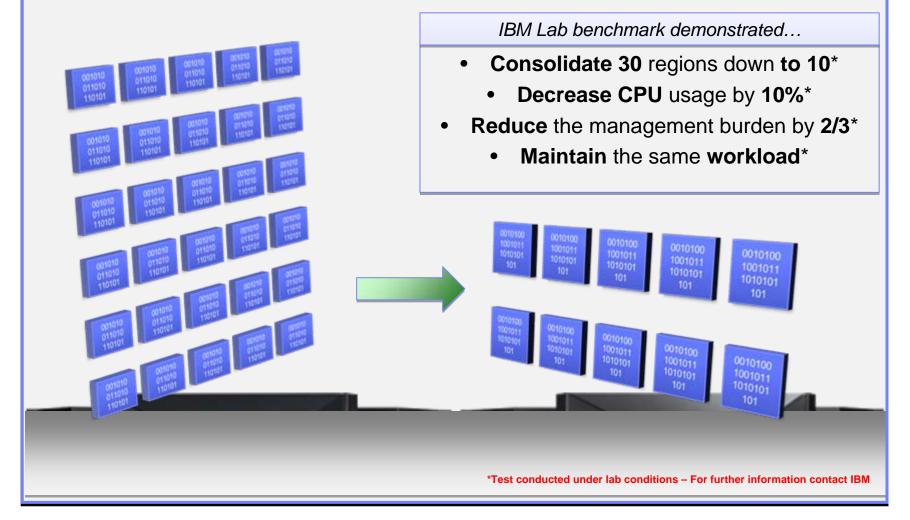
4.2 Ave CPU/Tran = 2.130ms 5.1 Ave CPU/Tran = 2.143ms





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Greater Capacity – Achieve cost savings through consolidation





CICS Consolidation DSW/RLS workload

| ETR | CICS % | LPAR% | MS/Tran | Real frames |
|----------|--------|-------|---------|-------------|
| 4983.60 | 253.74 | 19.95 | 0.640 | 736961 |
| 6385.12 | 325.48 | 25.35 | 0.635 | 737319 |
| 10135.28 | 510.46 | 39.24 | 0.619 | 738387 |
| 13969.74 | 704.09 | 53.80 | 0.616 | 739682 |
| 15898.14 | 821.69 | 62.53 | 0.629 | 740917 |

30 AORs

| ETR | CICS % | LPAR% | MS/Tran | Real frames |
|----------|--------|-------|---------|-------------|
| 4969.95 | 232.11 | 18.09 | 0.582 | 342299 |
| 6390.11 | 293.22 | 22.69 | 0.568 | 342460 |
| 10137.49 | 456.27 | 34.93 | 0.551 | 342893 |
| 13969.68 | 620.51 | 47.22 | 0.540 | 343470 |
| 15867.72 | 725.80 | 55.26 | 0.557 | 343775 |

10 AORs

HIS data collected for the last measurement interval



DSW Hardware Instrumentation data extracts for last interval

| | 30 AORs | 10 AORs | Delta |
|--|------------|------------|-------|
| Execution Samples | 2487298 | 2201099 | -11% |
| Instruction First Cycle (IFC) | 379000 | 371470 | -2% |
| Micro Seconds per transaction | 628.34 | 556.43 | -11% |
| Cycles per instruction | 6.53 | 5.90 | -10% |
| MIPS per CP | 797 | 882 | +10% |
| Data cache misses (samples) | 744894 | 608550 | -18% |
| Instruction cache miss includes TLB miss | 90483 | 66626 | -26% |
| % Cycles used by TLB misses | 6.82 | 5.94 | -13% |
| Relative Nest Intensity (RNI) | 0.48 | 0.34 | |



CICS Consolidation Webservices (GENAPP)

| ETR | CICS % | LPAR% | MS/Tran | Real frames |
|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------------|
| 828.31 | 94.85 | 37.47 | 1.145 | 862739 |
| 992.14 | 114.24 | 44.94 | 1.151 | 873593 |
| 1237.67 | 139.43 | 54.45 | 1.126 | 880690 |
| 1633.98 | 185.24 | 71.92 | 1.133 | 897041 |
| 1883.25 | 233.38 | 89.69 | 1.239 | 959291 |

30 AORs

| ETR | CICS % | LPAR% | MS/Tran | Real frames |
|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------------|
| 827.72 | 86.42 | 34.26 | 1.044 | 381422 |
| 986.51 | 104.35 | 41.20 | 1.057 | 389384 |
| 1231.89 | 129.67 | 50.90 | 1.052 | 394495 |
| 1629.05 | 166.94 | 65.07 | 1.024 | 399247 |
| 1916.36 | 209.88 | 81.54 | 1.095 | 464827 |

10 AORs





Web Services Hardware Instrumentation data extracts for last interval

| | 30 AORs | 10 AORS | Delta |
|--|------------|------------|--------|
| Execution Samples | 3517830 | 3188565 | -9% |
| Instruction First Cycle (IFC) | 589236 | 590667 | +2% |
| Micro Seconds per transaction | 1240 | 1095 | -11% |
| Cycles per instruction | 5.97 | 5.39 | -10% |
| MIPS per CP | 898 | 1003 | +11.6% |
| Data cache misses (samples) | 1145876 | 932896 | |
| Instruction cache miss includes TLB miss | 149468 | 115015 | |
| % Cycles used by TLB misses | 9.95 | 9.23 | |
| Relative Nest Intensity (RNI) | 0.75 | 0.51 | |

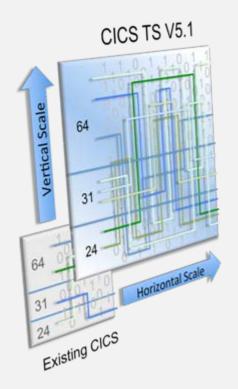






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Greater capacity - Achieve cost savings through consolidation



| Feature | Benefit |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Doubled MAXTASK limit to 2000 and optimized storage area usage | Greater vertical scalability |
| Optimized TCB usage and greater threadsafe capability | Greater horizontal scalability |
| Support for the latest Java 7 standard | Greater throughput |
| Access to 64-bit storage from assembler programs | Application level access to big data |

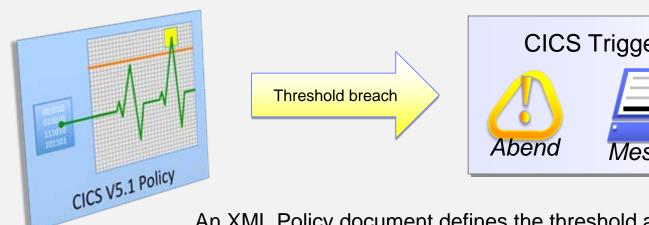




Managed operations - Control critical resource thresholds with policies

Protect critical systems

- "Abend any task running on the Retail Banking region that tries to request any 24-bit storage"
 - "I want to see a *message* if a *task* allocates more than 1MB of storage in this region"
 - "Trigger an event if a shopping-cart browse task generates more than 500 SQL requests"



CICS Triggers an action Message

An XML Policy document defines the threshold and action

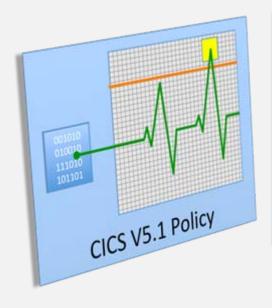






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Managed Operations - Reduce cost and risk through automation



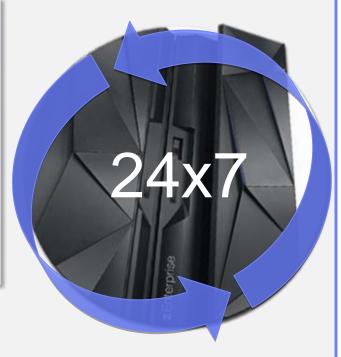
| Feature | Benefit |
|--|--|
| New declarative policy | Define and manage SLAs |
| Set policy thresholds on CPU usage Storage used and GETMAIN SQL or file access EXEC LINK | Critical resource protection |
| Issue message, abend a task, or emit an event on policy breaches | Automatic response to undesired behavior |





Increased availability - Reduce the need for planned downtime

| Feature | Benefit |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| SVC dynamic update utility | Upgrade without z/OS IPL |
| SSL refresh | Update SSL without region restart |
| IPIC Heartbeat | Maintain IPIC connections during periods of inactivity |
| EXCI XCF group selection from URM | Full region availability from EXCI across XCF groups |
| Replication logging support | IBM GDPS/AA readiness |
| Improved default values | Best practices configurations |







Deeper insight - Improve decision making and audit readiness



| Feature | Benefit |
|---|---|
| Logging of system configuration changes via SPI | Auditable system configuration changes |
| Specify that a full ID verification occurs | Accurate data stored for audit |
| Extended identity propagation to include started tasks | Improved end-to-end security and auditability |
| SMF now stores SSL cypher suite and specialty engine usage data | Better understanding of system performance |
| Notification during lost lock recovery | Understand progress of lock recovery |
| Logging of system configuration changes via SPI | Auditable system configuration changes |







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Foundational enhancements - Extending core CICS capabilities



| Feature | Benefit |
|--|---|
| Enhanced CICS event support | One-to-many event emissions |
| WebSphere MQ Dynamic Program Link (DPL) bridge support message >32KB | No restrictions on MQ DPL message size |
| IPIC support for IMS | Improved integration and error recovery |
| GET and PUT container enhancements | Reduce application storage needs |
| Backup and restore capability for entire CICSPlex System Manager (CICSPlex SM) systems without manual overrides | Improved automation |
| Automatic daylight saving adjustments | No need to restart CICS regions |



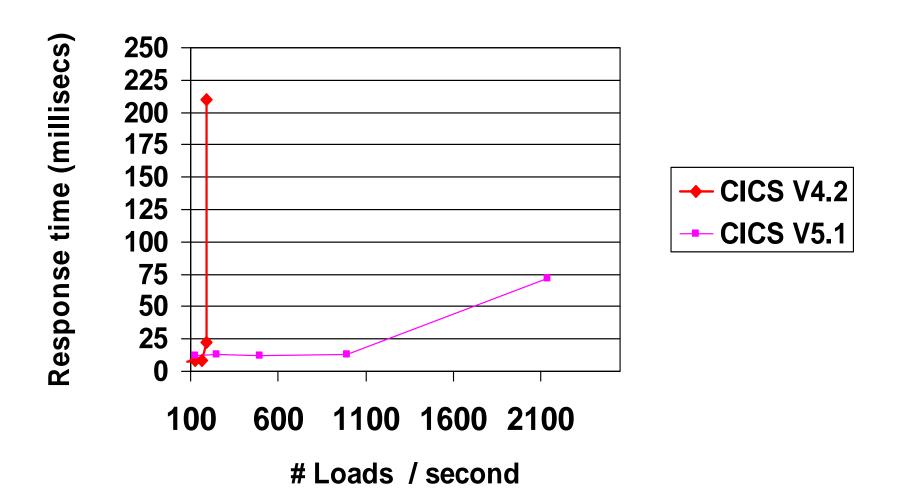


PROGRAM LOAD

- When running on an open TCB and a CICS program load is requested there is no longer a TCB switch to the RO TCB
 - EXEC CICS LINK, LOAD, XCTL, ...
- CICS RO TCB will still be used for ...
 - CICS program LOADs when NOT running on an Open TCB
 - DFHRPL and LIBRARY Dataset Management
- Updated Loader global statistics
 - New statistics on RO TCB program load requests
 - load time recorded by module
- Benefits ...
 - Reduced contention for the single CICS RO TCB
 - Reduced pathlength RO TCB switch eliminated
 - Significantly increased potential CICS program LOAD capacity



Physical Program Loads V4.2 vs V5.1





The power of Policy applied to Applications and Platforms



Application

Faster & easier deployment of CICS applications & resources

 "Abend any application running on the Retail Banking region that tries to request any 24-bit storage"



Platform

Faster & easier management of CICS application environment

 "I want to see a message if an application allocates more than 1MB of storage on this platform"



Policy

Respond faster to unwanted behaviour

 Dynamically update policies at runtime to manage changing workload characteristics





CICS Performance Analyzer for z/OS

What is CICS PA?

- A Comprehensive Performance Reporting and Analysis tool for CICS
- Provides ongoing system management and measurement reports on all aspects of CICS application performance

How do it work?

- Uses SMF data as input
- Easy to use interface for report generation (over 240 supplied report forms)
- Performance and Statistical analysis
- Graphical performance analysis via the explorer

What's its value?

- Analyze CICS Application performance
- Improve CICS resource usage
- Evaluate the effects of CICS system tuning efforts
- Improve transaction response time
- Provide ongoing system management and measurement reports
- Increase availability of resources
- Increase the productivity of system and application programmers
- Provide awareness of usage trends

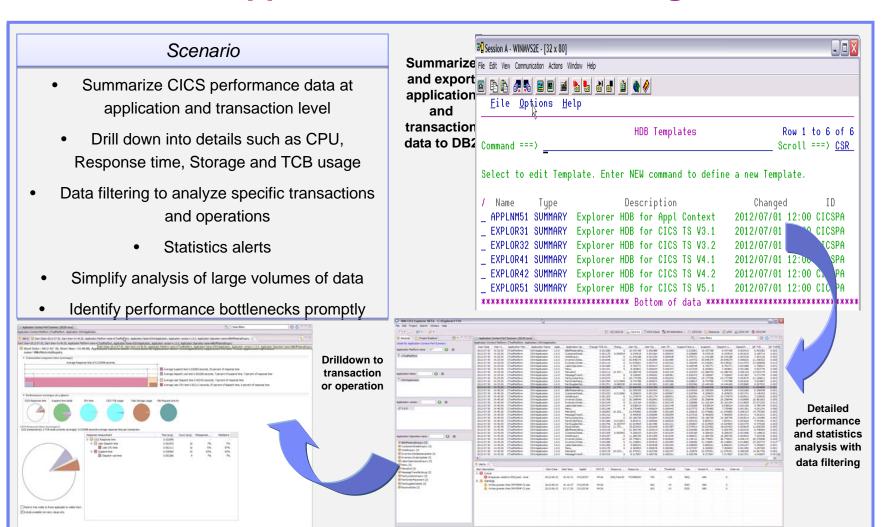
Why this tool is important to CICS customers

- Reduce both time/resource required to analyze off-line performance data (usually massive) for tuning and capacity planning purposes.
- Enables deep-dive CICS performance analysis and understanding of usage trends
- Aids capacity planning and tuning
- Helps quickly identify and eliminate trends leading to online performance problems





Platform and Application Performance insight



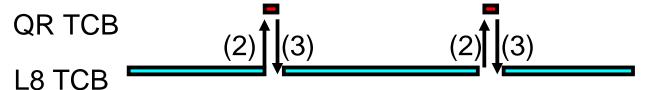


CICS TS V5.1 Threadsafe enhancements

CICS TS V4.1 Threadsafe CICSAPI



CICS TS V4.2 Threadsafe Required



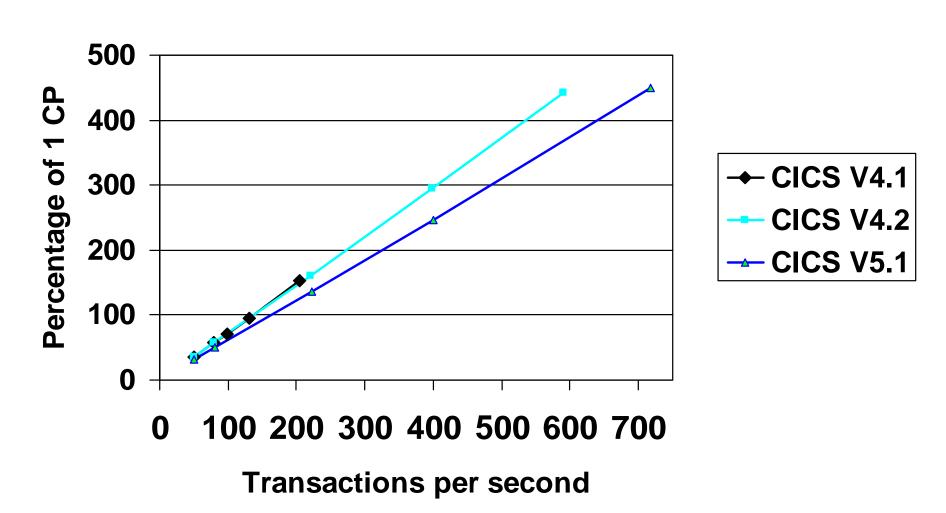
CICS TS V5.1 Threadsafe Required

L8 TCB

- (1) Changemode due to DB2 call
- (2) Changemode due to TD Write
- (3) Changemode back to L8 due to Required option

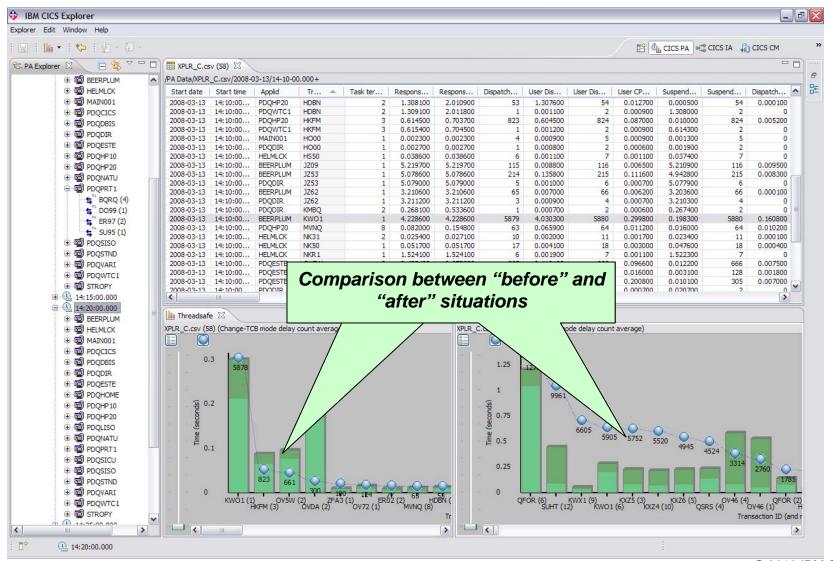


Transient data mixed with DB2





CICS PA - Threadsafe views







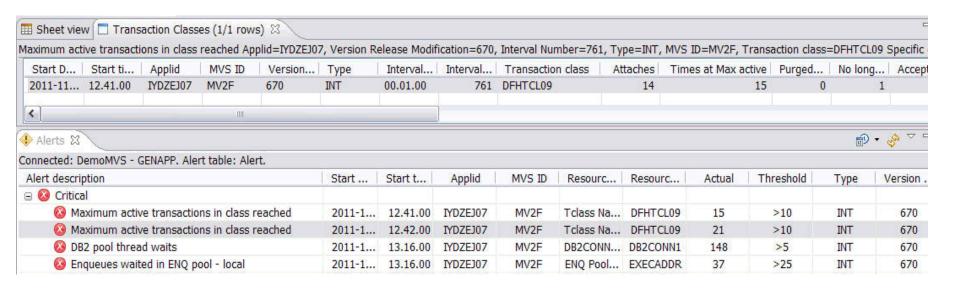
CICS PA - Alerts

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Statistics Alert Reporting is a capability enabling the definition of conditions, in terms of CICS TS or CICS TG statistics field values, which will generate alerts.

Alerts can be used to assist users in highlighting potential tuning opportunities or identify trends that may lead to poor CICS performance or even unnecessary CICS system outages

Alerts enable users to more easily identify the specific CICS regions, the time of day and the type of CICS resources that may require further specific in-depth performance analysis thereby allowing preventative tuning action to be taken





CICS Performance Analyzer for z/OS V5.1



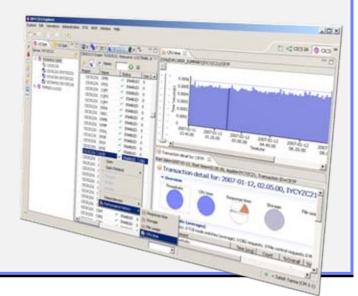
Performance insight

What's new in CICS PA V5.1...

- CICS TS V5.1 support for new metrics
 - Application, Platform, and Policy
 - Plug-in enhancements:
 - Application centric view
 - Customizable sheet views
 - Suspend time reporting
 - Easy navigation to key reports and alerts
 - SMF logstream support
 - · Batch statistics reporting for CICS TG
- Improved management of PA data loaded to DB2
 - CPU totals on MQ reports
- SMF data processing performance improvements

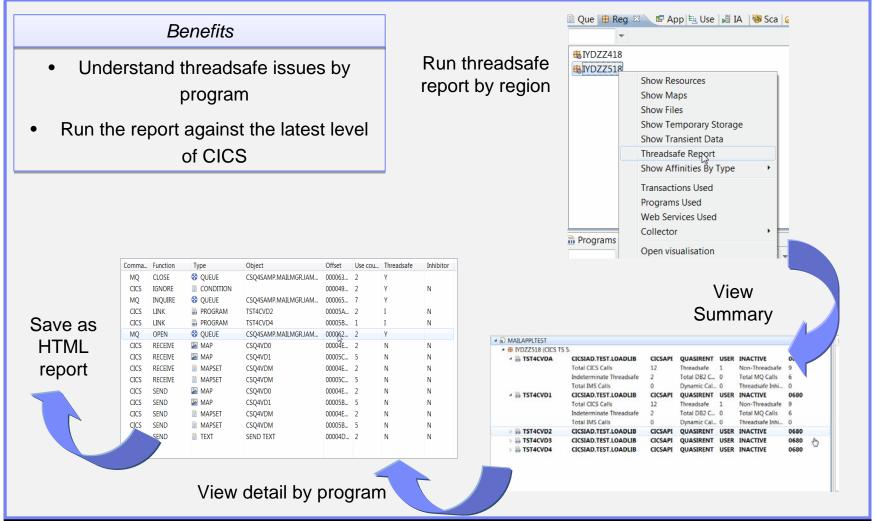
CICS PA enables you to...

- Comprehensive Performance Reporting and Analysis for CICS including DB2, WebSphere MQ, and MVS System Logger
- Understand trends and develop capacity plans
 - · View statistics and create statistical alerts





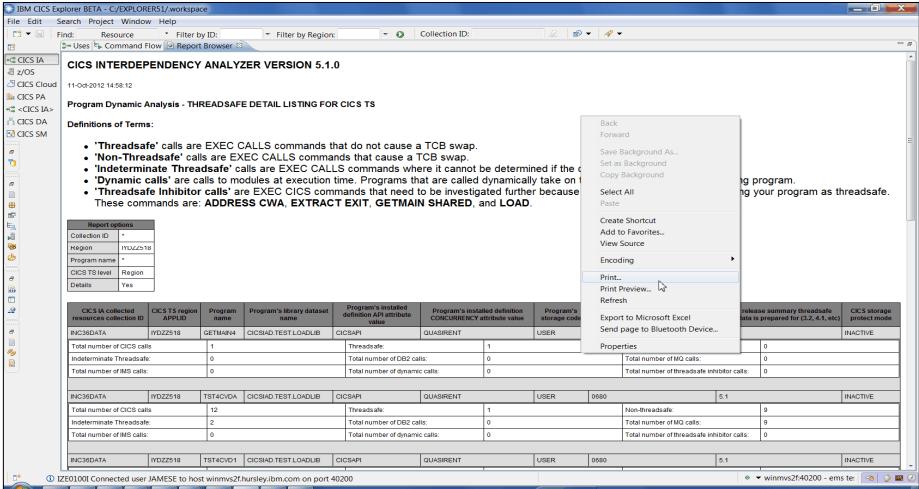
Drive a threadsafe report from the CICS Interdependency Analyzer plug-in





CICS IA: Threadsafe report in the plug-in.

Open Report and print





CICS VSAM Transparency for z/OS V2.1

Modernize your CICS and batch VSAM data

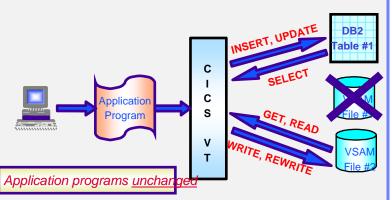
What's new in CICS VT V2.1...

- Auto-generate customized data migration JCL
 - Enhanced IDCAMS REPRO support
 - New migration tracking report
 - Improved diagnostic facilities
- Support for CICS® Transaction Server V5.1 and DB2® 10
 - Other functional enhancements
 - Long column name support
 - HLL support for user exits
 - RRS support in batch
 - Read-only DDM
 - Dynamic DST update
 - New plug-in for CICS Explorer

CICS VT enables you to...

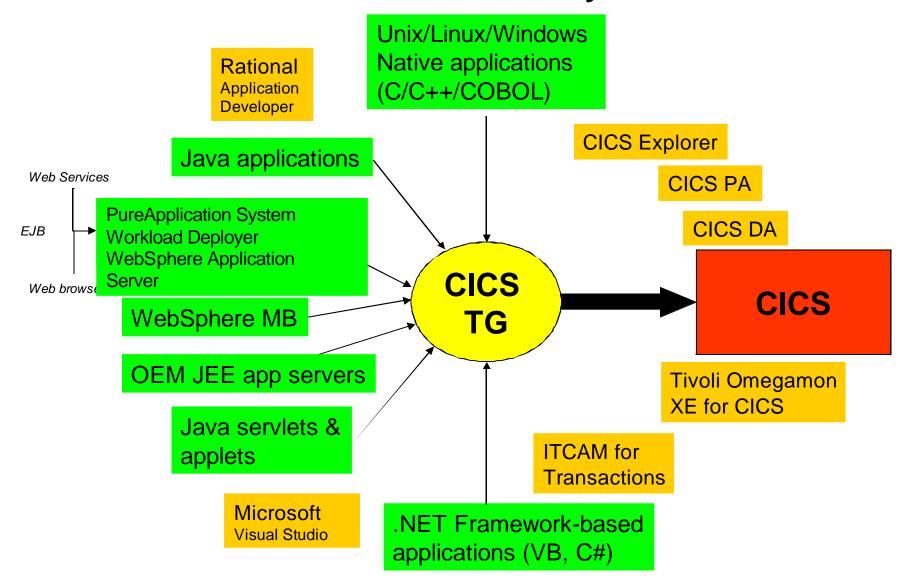
- Migrate VSAM files to DB2 without changing application programs
 - Maintain single copy of the data
- CICS and batch programs access data in DB2 under the control of CICS VT
- Access migrated DB2 data natively using SQL

After CICS VT





What is the CICS Transaction Gateway?



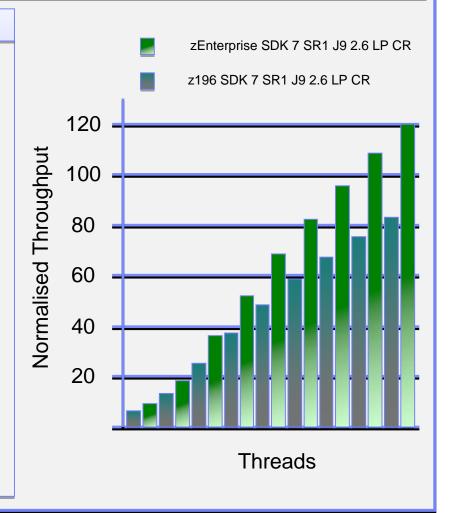




Performance improvements from Java 7 support

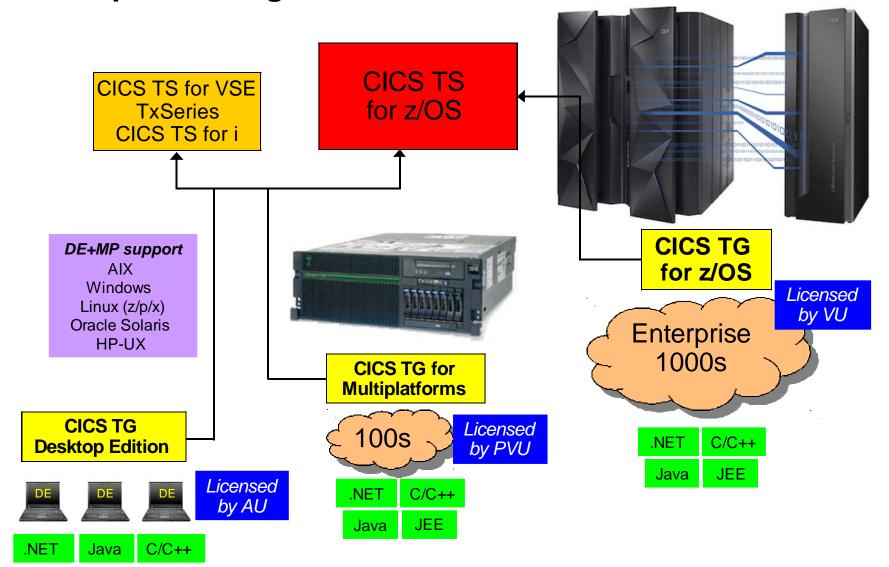
The latest JVM delivers a performance boost...

- zEnterprise EC12 offers a ~45% improvement over z196 running the Java Multi-Threaded Benchmark
- EC12 has additional instructions specifically for Java





Product positioning





CICS Transaction Gateway V9.0

Extended scalability, application interoperability, and flexible secure topologies

Increased capacity Reduced complexity

64-bit z/OS Gateway Richer dynamic routing & filtering

IPIC connection level timeout

IPIC capacity for 2-tier

Flexible deployment

Asynchronous ECI V2

64-bit C/C++ applications

PureApplication System

RHEL (Intel) compatible

Java 7 JEE 6 WAS V8.5

.NET 4

CICS TS V5.1



CICS PA V5.1 CICS DA V5.1 CICS Explorer

More security options

3-tier secure connectivity

Security standards compliance Improved identity assertion

Secure IPIC with DSS

Deeper insight

Enhanced request monitoring

WAS-CICS Transaction tracking

Historical statistics on all platforms





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- 2 Labs

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-Hear about the latest CICS V5.1 Portfolio release

-http://www-01.ibm.com/software/websphere/events/impact/registration.html

CICS Smart Seminars

Arrange a customized CICS agenda at your location and hear about the CICS topics you want to hear about. Contact your local IBM representative or send an Email to cicssem@uk.ibm.com or Fred Marschner marschne@us.ibm.com





CICS Developer Trial V5.1

Operational Efficiency and Service Agility with Cloud Enablement



- •Available from Jan 11th 2013
- No charge trial, fixed expiry date
- Does not start SVC period
- For non-production environments
- Available through IBM ShopzSeries
- PID 5655-CIC

Based on CICS TS V5.1

- (with restrictions)
 - Performance
 - Capacity
 - License

https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/connect/cicsdev





Raising new requirements with RFE

- You can now raise and track requirements using the new IBM RFE system for
 - CICS Transaction Server
 - CICS Explorer
 - TXSeries
 - WXTR
 - IBM CICS Tools
 - CICS Transaction Gateway
 - PD Tools coming soon (target end Jan 2012)



- All previous FITS requirements have been processed, and either be transferred to RFE or closed and returned
- All brands https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/rfe/ select Brand: WebSphere
- WebSphere only https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/rfe/?BRAND_ID=181
- Select Product Family: Transaction Processing for CICS Transaction Server, TXSeries, and WXTR
- Select Product Family: Enterprise Tooling for the CICS Tools, CICS Transaction Gateway, and PD Tools
- Raise CICS Explorer base requirements against the Explorer component of CICS TS.
- Raise plug-in requirements against the Explorer component of related product.





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- CICS Explorer Forum ibm.com/developerworks/forums/forum.jspa?forumID=1475&start=0
- CICS-L list Forum listserv.uga.edu/archives/cics-l.html



IBM

Analyst papers

- Lustratus Research New project platform section for CICS Users
 ftp://public.dhe.ibm.com/software/htp/cics/pdf/Lustratus_Research_Paper_New_project_p
 latform_selection_for_CICS_users.pdf
- Branham Group: IBM CICS Tools: Unrealized Productivity Gains and True Cost Savings <u>ftp://public.dhe.ibm.com/software/htp/cics/tools/IBM_CICS_Tools_Whitepaper_2009.pdf</u>
- Software Strategies: IBM z/OS Problem Determination Tool Suite Leads Again https://www14.software.ibm.com/webapp/iwm/web/preLogin.do?lang=en_US&source=swg-rszswg

IBM Redbooks

- CICS Transaction Server from Start to Finish, SG24-7952-00
- Smarter Banking with CICS Transaction Server, SG24-7815-00
- Implementing Event Processing with CICS, SG24-7792
- CICS and SOA: Architecture and Integration, SG24-5466-06
- Implementation of Popular Business Solutions with CICS Tools, REDP-4824-00
- Threadsafe considerations for CICS, SG24-6351-04
- Architects guide to CICS on System z, SG24-8067-00
- CICS Transaction Server Application Architecture, Redbooks solution guide





Operational efficiency

and service agility -

Doing more for less

- delivering results more quickly
 - for a sound long-term investment