

IBM's InfoSphere BigInsights: Smart Analytics for Big Data



Ayhan Önder



The IBM Big Data Platform



InfoSphere BigInsights
Hadoop-based low latency
analytics for variety and
volume

Hadoop



InfoSphere Information
Server
High volume data integration
and transformation

Information Integration



Stream Computing



Low Latency Analytics for streaming data

MPP Data Warehouse



IBM InfoSphere
Warehouse
Large volume structured
data analytics



IBM Netezza High Capacity Appliance Queryable Archive Structured Data



IBM Netezza 1000
BI+Ad Hoc
Analytics on Structured Data



IBM Smart Analytics
System
Operational Analytics on
Structured Data



IBM Informix Timeseries Time-structured analytics



BigInsights Summary

- BigInsights = analytical platform for persistent "Big Data"
 - Based on open source & IBM technologies
 - Managed like a start-up

Distinguishing characteristics

- Built-in analytics Enhances business knowledge
- Enterprise software integration
 Complements and extends existing capabilities
- Production-ready platform with tooling for analysts, developers, and administrators. . . .
 Speeds time-to-value; simplifies development and maintenance

IBM advantage

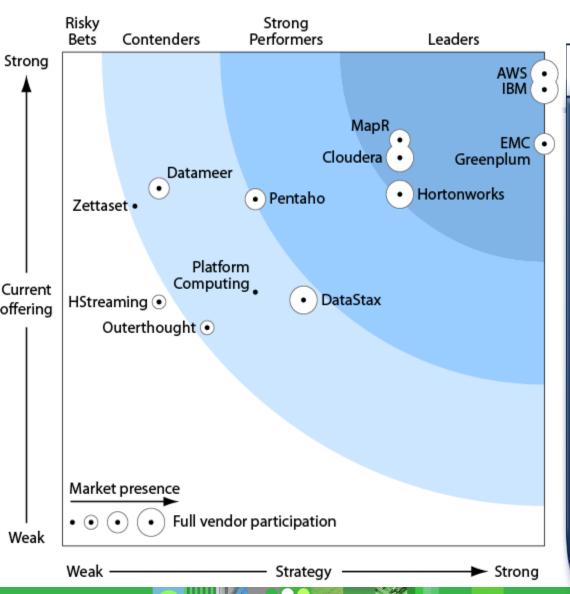
 Combination of software, hardware, services and advanced research







First Ever Forrester Wave on Hadoop



FORRESTER®

"IBM has the deepest Hadoop platform and application portfolio. IBM, an established EDW vendor, has its own Hadoop distribution; an extensive professional services force working on Hadoop projects; extensive R&D programs developing Hadoop technologies; connections to Hadoop from its EDW."

–The Forrester Wave™: Enterprise Hadoop Solutions, 1Q12



Big Database Vendors Adopt Hadoop



Oracle Jumps on Hadoop Bandwagon with Cloudera

By Jennifer LeClaire January 10, 2012 12:10PM

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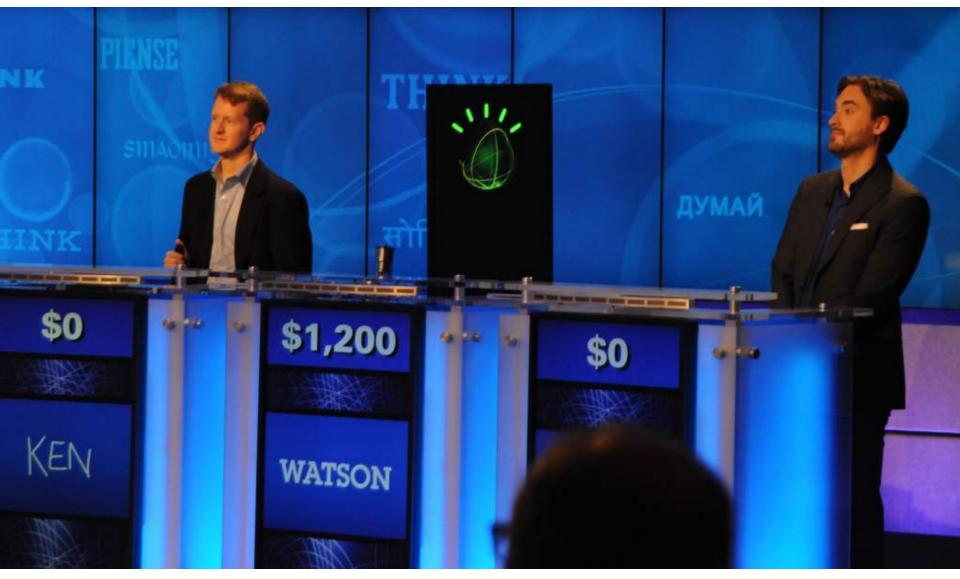
Charles King, principal analyst at Pund-IT, said the Oracle-Cloudera partnership is a win-win. As he sees it, Oracle is coming late to the Hadoop-based Big Data party with Cloudera. He points to EMC's Greenplumb acquisition and IBM's Netezza acquisition, as well as HP's Vertica acquisition in this space as evidence.

Teradata taps Hortonworks to improve Hadoop story

By Derrick Harris | Feb. 21, 2012, 6:33am PT | No Comments



IBM Watson





InfoSphere BigInsights

Platform for volume, variety, velocity -- V³

Enhanced Hadoop foundation

Analytics for V³

Text analytics & tooling

Usability

- Web console
- Integrated install
- Spreadsheet-style tool
- Ready-made "apps"

Enterprise Class

 Storage, security, cluster management

Integration

Connectivity to DB2,
 Netezza, JDBC databases

Enterprise class

Enterprise Edition

Licensed

Business process accelerators ("Apps")

Text analytics

Spreadsheet-style analysis tool

RDBMS, warehouse connectivity

Integrated Web-based console

Flexible job scheduler

Performance enhancements

Eclipse-based tooling

Integrated install

LDAP authentication

Apache Hadoop

Online InfoCenter BigData Univ.

Breadth of capabilities



BigInsights Content

Function	Version	Basic Edition	Enterprise Edition
Integrated Install		Inc	Inc
Hadoop (including common utilities, HDFS, MapReduce framework)	1.0.0	Inc	Inc
Jaql (programming / query language)	0.5.2	Inc	Inc
Pig (programming / query language)	0.9.1	Inc	Inc
Flume (data collection/aggregation)	0.9.4	Inc	Inc
Hive (data summarization/querying)	0.8.0	Inc	Inc
Lucene (text search)*	3.3.0	Inc	Inc
Zookeeper (process coordination)	3.3.4	Inc	Inc
Avro (data serialization)	1.5.1	Inc	Inc
HBase (real time read/write)	0.90.5	Inc	Inc
Oozie (workflow/ job orchestration)	2.3.1	Inc	Inc
Online documentation		Inc	Inc
Capability to integrate with JDBC sources through general-purpose Jaql module		Inc	Inc
Capability to integrate with DB2, InfoSphere Warehouse (DB2 UDF samples to submit jobs, and read results from BigInsights)		Inc	Inc



BigInsights Content (cont'd)

Function	Basic Edition	Enterprise Edition
Capability to integrate with R (Jaql module to invoke R statistical capabilities from BigInsights)	n/a	Inc
Capability to integrate with Netezza, DB2 LUW with DPF from Jaql	n/a	Inc
LDAP authentication and additional security features	n/a	Inc
Integrated Web Console*	n/a	Inc
Integrated workflow capabilities and flexible job scheduler	n/a	Inc
Platform performance enhancements (Adaptive MapReduce, efficient processing of compressed text files, large-scale text indexing, etc.)	n/a	Inc
Text analytics	n/a	Inc
Eclipse plugins for text analytic development, Jaql, Hive, Java	n/a	Inc
Ready-made "apps" for data import/export, Web crawl, Boardreader., etc.	n/a	Inc
Web-based application catalog	n/a	Inc
Spreadsheet-like analytical tool	n/a	Inc
IBM support	Opt	Inc
InfoSphere Streams (limited use license)	n/a	Inc*
Unlimited storage	n/a	Inc*

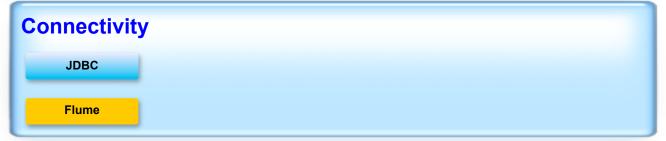


BigInsights Basic Edition

Open Source

IBM



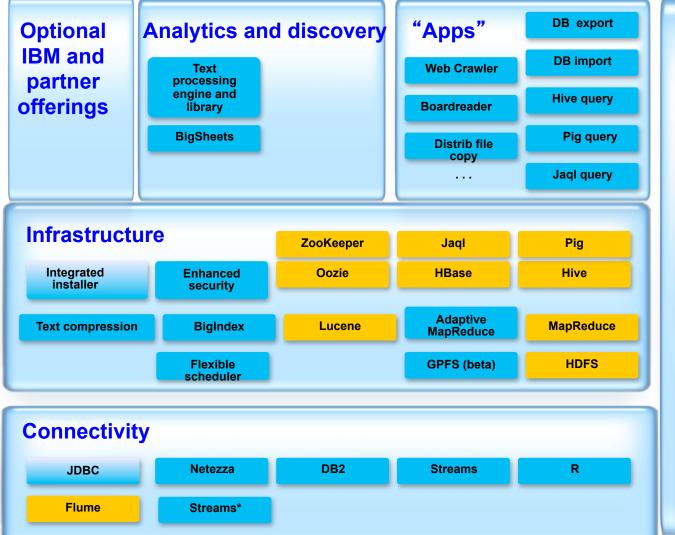




BigInsights Enterprise Edition

Open Source

IBM



Administrative and development tools Web console • Monitor cluster health • Add / remove nodes • Start / stop services • Inspect job status • Inspect workflow status • Deploy apps • Launch apps / jobs • Work with distrib file system • Work with spreadsheet interface • Support REST-based API •

Eclipse plug-ins

- Text analyticsMapReduce programming
 - Jagl development
- Hive query development



BigInsights: Value Beyond Open Source

Technical differentiators

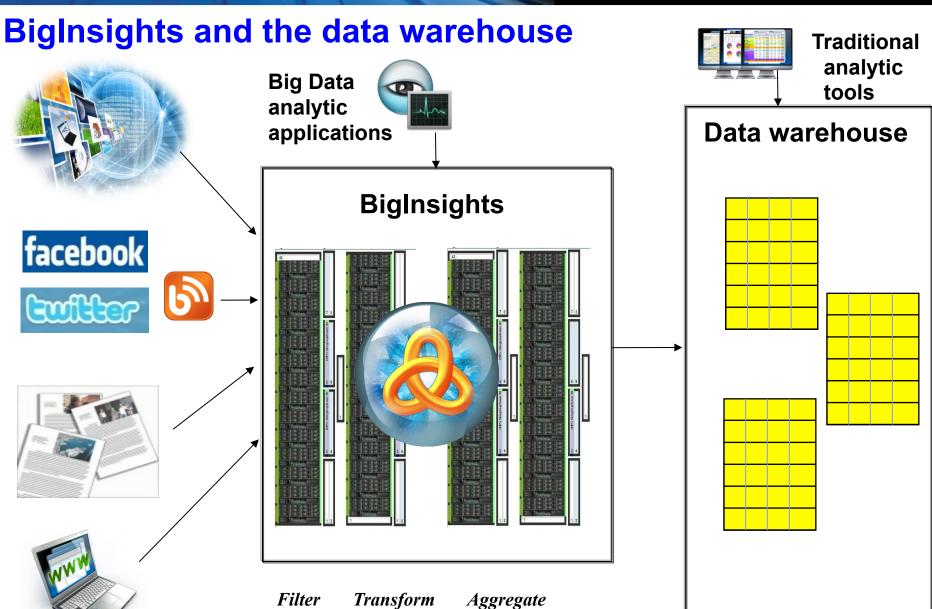
- Built-in analytics
 - Text processing engine, annotators, Eclipse tooling
 - Interface to project R (statistical platform)
- Enterprise software integration (DBMS, warehouse)
- Spreadsheet-style analytical tool for analysts
- Ready-made business process accelerators
- Integrated installation of supported open source and IBM components
- Web Console for administration and application access
- Platform enrichment: additional security, performance features, . . .
- Standard IBM licensing agreement and world-class support
- More to come in future releases!

Business benefits

- Quicker time-to-value due to IBM technology and support
- Reduced operational risk
- Enhanced business knowledge with flexible analytical platform
- Leverages and complements existing software assets

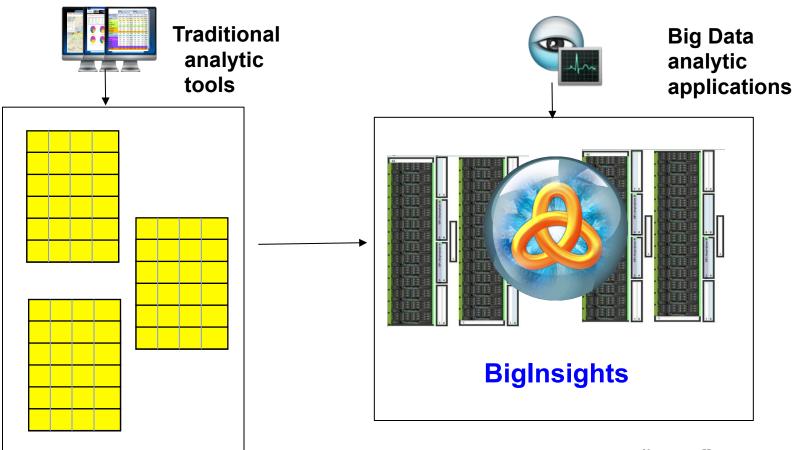








BigInsights and the data warehouse



Query-ready archive for "cold" warehouse data

Data Warehouse



Growing Ecosystem of Solutions

IBM Solutions



Cognos Consumer Insights

Social media analytics solution that uses BigInsights

IBM Content Analytics

Unlock valuable business insight from unstructured data.

InfoSphere DataStage

High performance extract, transform, and load from multiple data sources, including BigInsights

Partner Solutions



... with more to come





A Closer Look at BigInsights



About the BigInsights Platform



- Flexible, enterprise-class support for processing large volumes of data
 - Based on Google's MapReduce technology
 - Inspired by Apache Hadoop; compatible with its ecosystem and distribution
 - Well-suited to batch-oriented, read-intensive applications
 - Supports wide variety of data
- Enables applications to work with thousands of nodes and petabytes of data in a highly parallel, cost effective manner
 - CPU + disks = "node"
 - Nodes can be combined into clusters
 - New nodes can be added as needed without changing
 - Data formats
 - How data is loaded
 - How jobs are written



The MapReduce Programming Model

"Map" step:

- Input split into pieces
- Worker nodes process individual pieces in parallel (under global control of the Job Tracker node)
- Each worker node stores its result in its local file system where a reducer is able to access it

"Reduce" step:

- Data is aggregated ('reduced" from the map steps) by worker nodes (under control of the Job Tracker)
- Multiple reduce tasks can parallelize the aggregation



What is the Hadoop Distributed File System?

- HDFS stores data across multiple nodes
- HDFS assumes nodes will fail, so it achieves reliability by replicating data across multiple nodes
- The file system is built from a cluster of data nodes, each of which serves up blocks of data over the network using a block protocol specific to HDFS.



How To Create MapReduce Jobs

MapReduce development in Java

Pig

Open source language / Apache sub-project

Hive

- Open source language / Apache sub-project
- Provides a SQL-like interface to Hadoop

Jaql

- IBM Research Invented query language
- Very useful for loosely structured data

. . .



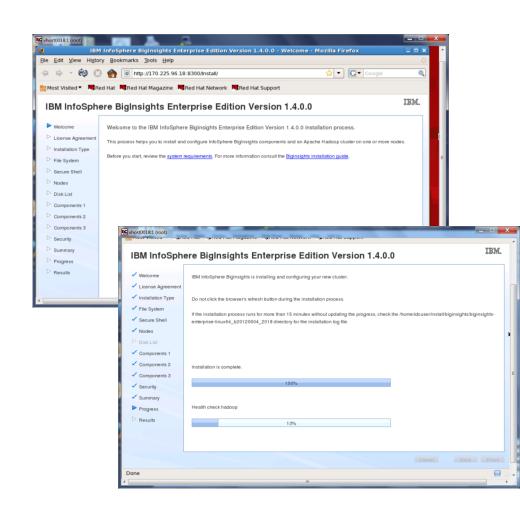
So What Does This Result In?

- Easy To Scale
- Fault Tolerant and Self-Healing
- Data Agnostic
- Extremely Flexible



Web Installation Tool

- Seamless process for single node and cluster environments
- Integrated installation of all selected components
- Post-install validation of IBM and open source components



No need to iteratively download, configure, and test multiple open source projects and their pre-requisite software.



Web Console

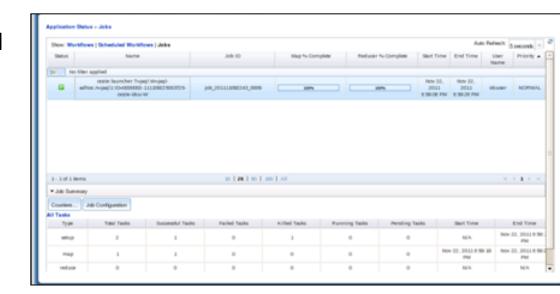
Manage BigInsights

- Inspect system health
- Add / drop nodes
- Start / stop services
- Run / monitor jobs (applications)
- Explore / modify file system
- **–** . . .

Launch applications

- Spreadsheet-like analysis tool
- Pre-built applications (IBM supplied or user developed)
- Publish applications
- Leverage community resources





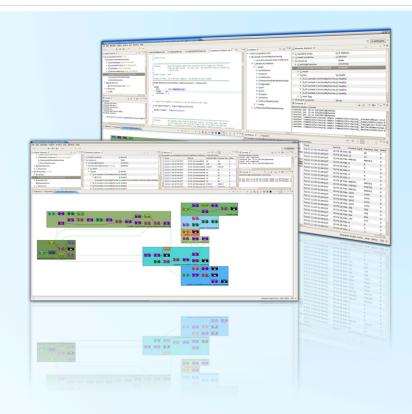


Ease of Use for Developers and Users



End-user visualization

Data exploration, crawling, and analytics



Development Environment

Familiar coding and tooling environment, testing, and optimization



Big Data Application Ecosystem

Data integration scenario:

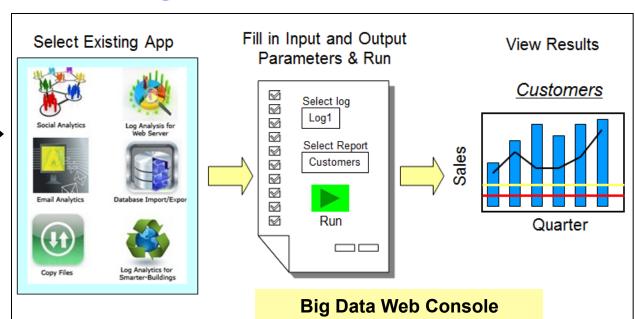
Pre-defined work flows
simplify loading data from

 Work flows can be configured, deployed, executed and scheduled

various sources

Application scenarios (web log, email, social media, ...):

 Samples provide starting point, speed time to value



Publish

Long running jobs have optional alert on completion (Email with link to results)

Development tooling:

- Text analytics
- MapReduce
- Query languages

• . . .

App Development App Text Analytics Query

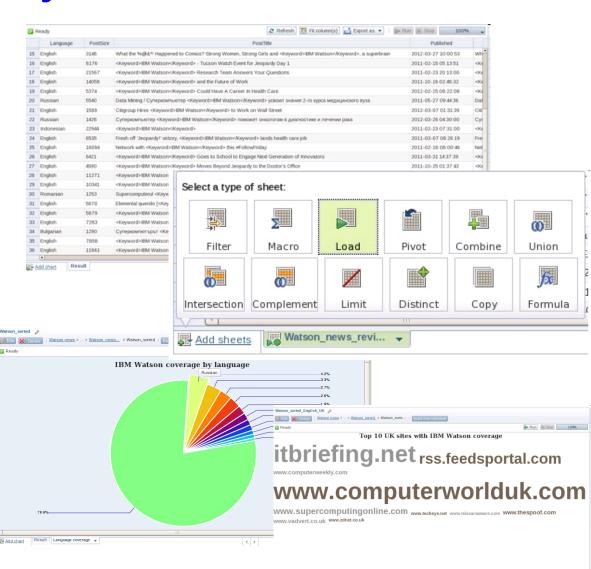
App Development

- Code application program, and generate associated App
 - Deploy Apps to Enterprise Manager



Spreadsheet-like Analysis

- Web-based analysis and visualization
- Spreadsheet-like interface
 - Define and manage long running data collection jobs
 - Analyze content of the text on the pages that have been retrieved



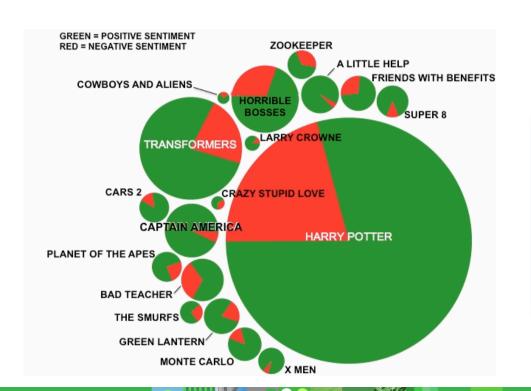


Big Data Made Easy for the Little Guy

 USC's Film Forecaster correctly predicted a clamor for "Hangover 2" that resulted in \$100 million opening over Memorial Day weekend



 Looked at 250K-500K Tweets and broke down positive and negative messages using a lexicon of 1700 words





The Film Forecaster sounds like a big undertaking for USC, but it really came down to one communications masters student who learned Big Sheets in a day, then pulled in the tweets and analyzed them - Ryan Kim



Quick start sample applications

Resuable software assets based on customer engagements

- Useful for starting point for various applications
- Accessible through Web console

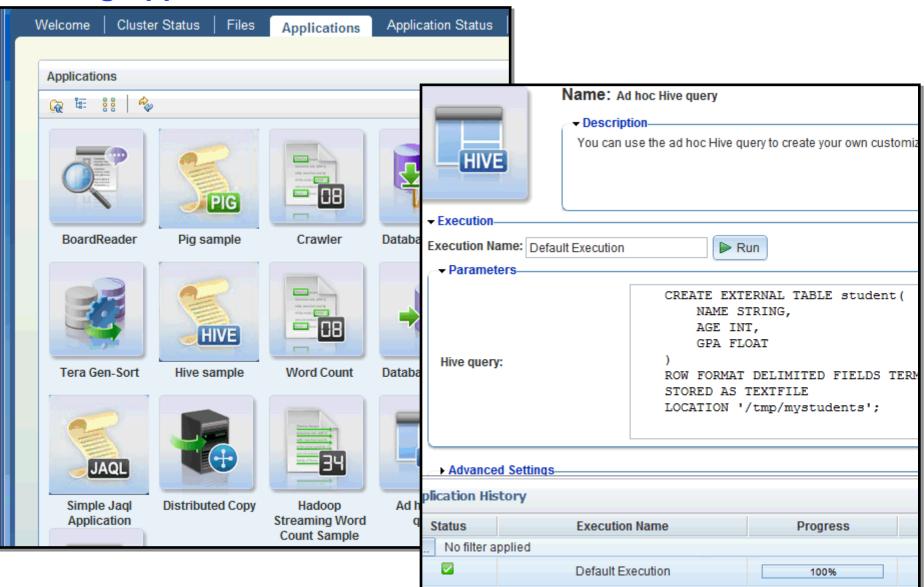
Available assets

- Data export (from relational DBMS, files, HBase)
- Data import (from relational DBMS, files)
- Web crawler
- Boardreader.com support (Web forum search engine)
- Ad hoc queries for Jaql, Hive, Pig
- TeraGen-TeraSort, WordCount sample applications



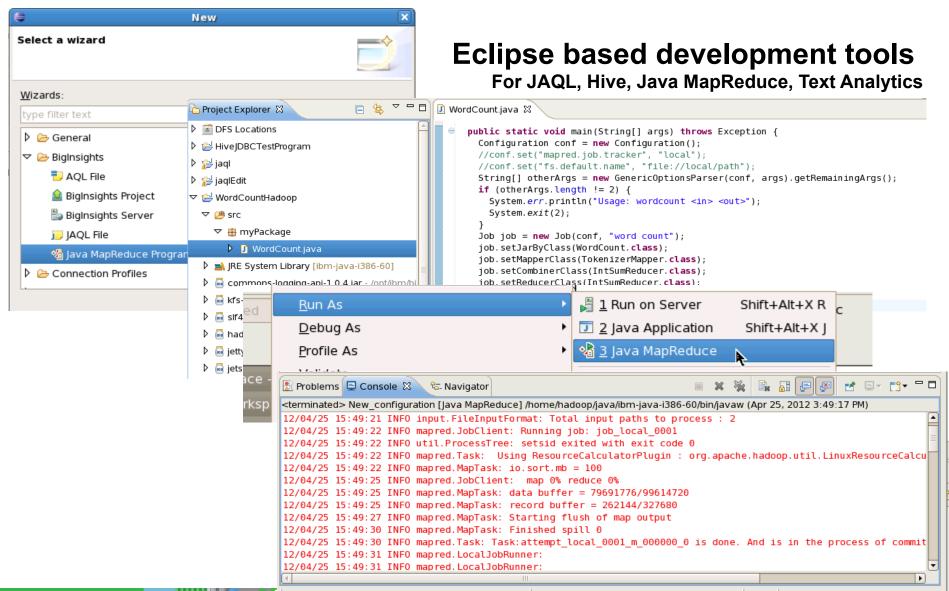


Running Applications from the Web Console



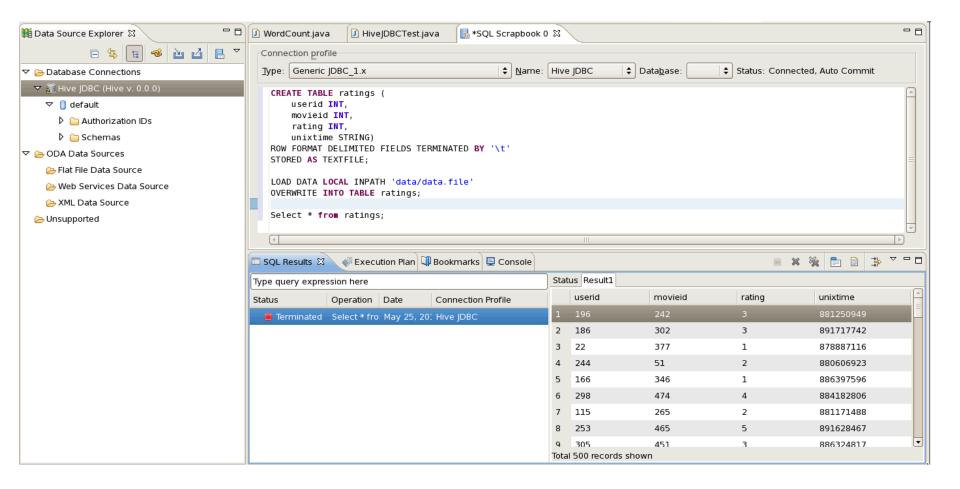


Build a Big Data Program – Map Reduce example





Develop Hive with the SQL Editor and view results





Performance enhancements

Flexible job scheduler option

- Optimize response time for small jobs
- Available in addition to FAIR, FIFO scheduling



Adaptive MapReduce

- Speeds up a class of jobs (e.g., jobs that process small files)
- Accomplished by changing how certain MapReduce tasks executed
 - Mappers can decide at runtime to take on more work (until it doesn't make sense anymore). Communication via ZooKeeper.
- Enabled through Jaql option, MapReduce job property setting

Efficient processing of compressed text data

- Use multiple Map tasks (vs Hadoop default of 1) for processing compressed text files
- Enabled through BigInsights LZO-based compression technology
- Automatic with Jaql; programming option with Java MapReduce
- Large scale text indexing and faceted (categorized) search



Comparison of general compression technologies (conducted by third party)

	Size (Mbytes)	Compression speed (sec)	Compression memory used (MBytes)	Decompression speed	Decompression memory used (Mbytes)
uncompressed	96				
gzip	23	10	.7	1.3	.5
bzip2	19	22	8	5	4
Izo	36	1	1	.6	0
Izm	18	63	14	3	1.8

Approximate values from

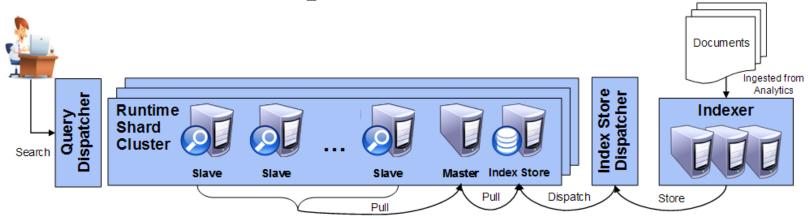
http://stephane.lesimple.fr/wiki/blog/lzop_vs_compress_vs_gzip_vs_bzip2_vs_lzma_vs_lzma2-xz_benchmark_reloaded



Large Scale Indexing, Faceted Search

- Designed to improve text searches over big data
- Indexing characteristics
 - Based on Apache Lucene
 - Parallel index
 - Index operation is run in parallel, but the index is stored in one physical index.
 - Distributed index
 - Index is too large to be contained in one physical index
 - Index is distributed into shards, representing one logical index
 - Each query is evaluated against all shards

Faceted search - categorization, drill down





BigInsights Secure Architecture



BigInsights



Security (cont'd)

User authentication approaches

- None
- Flat file
- LDAP
- Pluggable Authentication Modules (PAM)

Authorization (role-based)

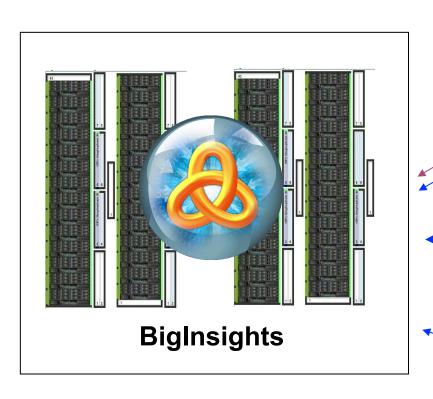
- System administrator
- Data administrator
- Application administrator
- User

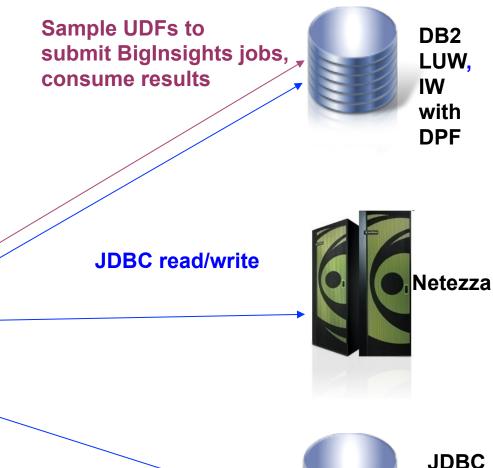
Credentials store

- Store potentially sensitive info: tokens, passwords, etc.
- Maintained in BigInsights distributed file system
 - Public and private directories
 - Read/write via command line utility



BigInsights Connectivity to DBMS / Warehouse





- BigInsights drives RDBMS work
- DB2 drives BigInsights work

DBMS

JDBC read/write



Ways to get started with BigInsights

In the Cloud

 Via RightScale, or directly on Amazon, Rackspace, IBM Smart Enterprise Cloud, or on private clouds.

Pay only for the resources used.

In the Virtual Classroom

 Free Hadoop Fundamentals training course www.bigdatauniversity.com

On Your Cluster

Download Basic Edition from ibm.com.

In the Classroom

Enroll in the InfoSphere BigInsights Essentials course.



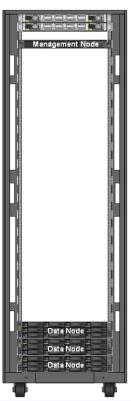


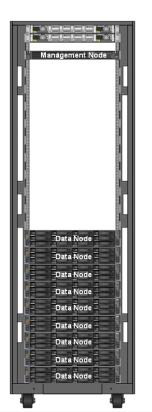
Scalable IBM Systems for BigInsights

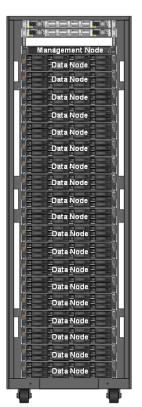
Scalable with multiple entry points – start small and grow Flexible CPU, memory, storage and networking choices to support varied workloads

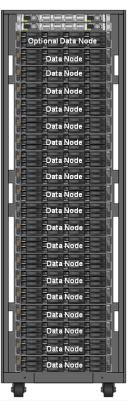


Based on the IBM System x3630 M3: Ultra-dense, storage-rich server for Big Data









Configuration	Starter	Half Rack	1st Thru 4th Full Rack*	Additional Full Racks
Usable Storage	Up to 108TB	Up to 324TB	Up to 684TB per rack	Up to 720TB per rack
User space	Up to 36TB	Up to 108TB	Up to 228TB per rack	Up to 240TB per rack



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http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/wiki/biginsights/

