

DB2 Is The Foundation For New Intelligence

DB2 Is A High-Efficiency Design

Smarter Solutions Need To Build On Existing Systems

Smarter Solutions

1. Start with a Strong Foundation

- **2. Automate Business Processes**
- **3. Capture Business Expertise**
- 4. Connect Everything with an Intelligent Bus
- 5. Make Smarter Decisions with New Intelligence

6. Use the most efficient platform to achieve New Intelligence

New Intelligence Demands A High Efficiency Foundation

Data warehousing, business intelligence and content management all put demands on the underlying database.



Service Oriented Finance CIO Your database software is the foundation for New Intelligence. DB2 is not only inexpensive but highly efficient.



IBM

DB2 Is A High-Efficiency Design

- High Efficiency Scalability keeps things simple and postpones scale-out
- DB2 has High Efficiency
 Compression that saves twice as much on storage **ENHANCED**
- DB2's High Efficiency XML storage takes less space and has much better performance **ENHANCED**
- New High Efficiency tools make developers and DBAs more productive **ENHANCED**
- High Efficiency DB2 HADR beats Oracle RAC
- DB2 exploits IBM hardware to improve performance and availability

DB2 9.7 makes this story even better



Oracle 11g and Oracle RAC require more resources to perform the same work!

DB2 Delivers Better Scalability Than Oracle For Both Transactional And BI Workloads



- many processor cores for OLTP workload
- DB2 result has lower \$/tpmC than Oracle

 65% Faster than Oracle Database for BI workload

DB2 lowers costs by using fewer hardware resources to meet performance objectives

- Lowers software license costs
- Lowers software maintenance costs
- Lowers administrative costs (fewer servers to manage)

TPC-C Benchmarks Demonstrate DB2's High Efficiency Scaling On Power Systems



DB2 Benchmarks on Power Systems POWER5+

4x Cores, 3.93x Throughput

DB2 Benchmarks on Power Systems POWER5

2x Cores, 2.00x Throughput

System z With DB2 Scales Further Than Best Oracle On HP Superdome Banking Benchmark



* SOURCE: TEMENOS BENCHMARKS; http://h71028.www7.hp.com/enterprise/downloads/TemenosBenchmark.pdf

** SOURCE:http://www.enterprisenetworksandservers.com/monthly/art.php?2976 Source: InfoSizing FNS BANCS Scalability on IBM System z – Report Date: September 20, 2006 *** Standard benchmark configuration reached 8024 tps, a modified prototype reached 9445 tps

What Is DB2 Storage Compression?

- Implemented by software
- Compression looks for repeating patterns <u>across the entire table</u>
 - Replaces repeating strings with a 12-bit symbol
 - Symbols are stored in a dictionary for fast lookup
 - Oracle uses block (page) level compression
- Data resides in compressed form in memory and on disk
 - Significant disk storage cost savings
 - I/O bandwidth savings
 - Memory usage savings
 - Some CPU costs
 - Rows must be decompressed before being processed for evaluation

DB2 9.7 Compression Is Even Better



- DB2 9.7 adds more compression features
 - Adds index compression
 - Row id (RID) list compression
 - Between 30 and 55% compression for SAP test indices
 - Adds temp table compression
 - Adds inline LOBs
 - which can take advantage of page compression
 - Adds XML XDA page compression

Only DB2 does RID list and temp table compression
 Oracle does not do this

XML – The Difference Is Fundamental

- Relational is a data model
 - Relations (tables)
 - Attributes (columns)
 - Set based w/some sequences
 - Strict schema

SSN	CreditReportID	CreditDate
111111111	1234	Dec 12, 2007
111111111	4456	Feb 8, 2008
123456789	2314	Nov 30, 2007

SSN	LastN	ame	FirstNar	ne	Street		City	Sta	ate	Zip
111111111	Haan		Brian		1 Harry Rd		San Jose	С	A	95141
123456789	Smith		Joe		555 Bailey Av	ve	San Jose	С	A	95141
		Cre	ditReportID		CreditBureau		CreditLiability	y		Rating
			1234		ABC Credit	Со	llection			649
			1235		ABC Credit	Co	ollection		687	

TRW Reporting

Mortgage

2314

- XML is a data model
 - Hierarchical tree structure
 - Nodes (elements, attributes, comments, etc.)
 - Relationships between nodes
 - Sequence based w/ some sets
 - Flexible schema

```
<MISMOversionID="2.3.1" ?>
<RespondingParty="ABC Credit">
<RESPONSE_DATA>
<CREDIT_RESPONSE_MISMOVersionID="2.3.1"
CreditResponseID="CRResp0001"
CreditRatingCodeType="Equifax">
<CREDIT_BUREAU_Name="ABC Credit"_StreetAddress="..
...
</CREDIT_BUREAU>
<BORROWER BorrowerID="B1"_FirstName="Joe" _LastName="Smith"
....
</BORROWER>
<CREDIT_LIABILITY CreditLiablityID="CrL12923"
....
</RESPONSE_DATA>
```

750

DB2 9 Native XML Storage Is Called pureXML

- A "Hybrid" data base environment combining the relational and XML hierarchical data models
 - Adds a new "XML" data type
- A new storage mechanism to efficiently manage XML data
 - Native" means that XML documents are stored on data base pages as parsed tree structures to reflect XML's hierarchical structure
- This avoids conversions between XML and relational structures, and the corresponding limitations
 - Input and retrieval are faster, performance is better, and querying is better and faster
 - With BLOBs and shredding, every operation (parsing, etc.) is expensive and there is a potential loss of data
 - The XML document might be too complex to shred

Managing XML In Oracle 11g Is More Complex Than In DB2

Oracle has developed <u>three</u> different approaches to manage XML

- Structured storage: Oracle's XML shredding
 - Because the XML structure is "hard-wired" to specific tables and columns, changing schemas is costly (one of the key benefits of XML is schema flexibility)
 - XQuery is translated into SQL for execution
 - Does not handle XQuery as a native language leading to performance issues
- Unstructured storage: Oracle's XML BLOB support
 - XML queries need to be reparsed at runtime
 - XML parsing is an expensive operation.
 - XQuery is translated into SQL for execution
 - Does not handle XQuery as a native language leading to performance issues
- Binary XML storage
 - New in 11g
 - Creating effective indexes on XML is not straightforward

Oracle uses non-standard SQL/XML and XQuery functions

For example, to update XML, Oracle implemented updateXML(), appendchild(), and other functions instead of standard XQuery update

Demo: Create Web Service From XQuery Using Data Studio Developer

Project steps to expose XQuery data as a web service

1) Create Project, add database connection and test

2) Import and test XQuery

3) Create Web Service from XQuery

4) Test Web Service and package it for installation



IBM Data Studio Developer 2.1

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DB2 Has Autonomic Capabilities To Make Administrators More Productive

Everyday tasks are simply automatic with the DB2 Control Center!

- Automatic Configuration Parameters
- Automatic Statistics collection
- Automatic Backup
- Automatic Table reorganization

Number of asynchronous page cleaners	(AUTOMATIC)1	(AUTOMATIC)1 num_iocleaners
Number of I/O servers	(AUTOMATIC)3	(AUTOMATIC)5 num_ioservers
Package cache	(AUTOMATIC)320	(AUTOMATIC)1533 pckcachesz
Recovery range and Soft checkpoint inter	520	1000 softmax
Sort heap size	(AUTOMATIC)83	(AUTOMATIC)304 sortheap

🗻 Database - TPOX

<u> </u>				
Alias name System	: TPOX	Status as of:	4/23/09 2:01 PM	
Туре	: Local	DBM State:	Started	📴 <u>Stop</u>
Actions:		Last Backup:	None	යිල <u>Backup</u>
Application	-	Size:	62 MB	Miew_
<table-cell> <u>Design</u></table-cell>		Capacity:	2668 MB	
Query		Health:	Normal	👰 <u>Monitor DB</u>
Create New	<u> </u>	Maintenance:	Partially automated	haintenance

Online maintenance window		
Online automatic maintenance ca Time Days of the week Days of the month Activities using this window	n occur during the following window 00:00 - 05:00 (5 hours) All All Backup database (BACKUP), Optimize data access (RUNSTATS)	Change 10:00 11:00 11:00 1:00 2:00 ✓

IBM Optim Database Administrator 2.2 Improves Administrator Productivity

- Simplifies promoting changes from development to test or test to production
 - Compare, synchronize, copy, clone, or merge database schema definitions from the source to the target
 - Specify masks and ignores to simplify the comparison of tables
 - Migrate objects from physical data models, live database connections, or from scripts
 - Move objects and data with copy and paste, drag and drop, or directly from a comparison
 - Make changes-in-place or develop scripts for later use
- Eclipse-based
- Integrates with Rational ClearCase or other version control systems

Demo: Easily Manage Changes With Optim Database Administrator 2.2

- Enable new DB2 capabilities in Service Oriented Finance application environment
 - Automatically detect and synchronize changes between Development and Testing Banking Database
 - Enable compression
 - Add table for XML data

Optim Database Administrator



Customers See The Benefits Of DB2's High Efficiency Administration

"There's far less administration involved with DB2 than with Oracle." **BOC runs "50-100 SAP systems," supported by 12 people** "**That is really quite extraordinary." -** Sheila Moran at BOC in UK

"DB2 requires significantly less database administration than Oracle. We can now deploy our IT staff for more productive and business-critical needs" - Zdenek Vosahlo, Head of IT at Precheza

Ease Of Administration – Big Part Of TCO

Solitaire Interglobal Study - Staffing Real world study of 250 sites



Oracle RAC Cluster Model Is An Inefficient Design

- Incoming requests are dispersed (sprayed) among the nodes
 - RAC maintains locks, cache per node
- Requires two separate networks
 - A private network for internal traffic between the nodes and the database
 - A public network for external communication and incoming requests
- Requires a single copy of the database in storage



Oracle Partner Test Results (Dell) Show Oracle RAC Inefficiencies



http://www.dell.com/downloads/global/power/ps2q07-20070279-Mahmood.pdf

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SAP SD 2-Tier Results Show DB2 Is More Efficient Than An Oracle RAC Cluster

- DB2 on SMP matches Oracle RAC performance with 15% fewer cores
 - For this workload, DB2 SMP with 64 cores equaled 76 cores in a 5 node Oracle RAC
- Oracle results show performance drop per core when running with RAC (32, 48, 64 and 80 core results are RAC using SAP SD-Parallel)



HP Agrees! Oracle Scale-Out Glass Ceiling

- DB2 provides nearlinear scalability on Power Systems
- With Oracle RAC, overhead increases rapidly as additional nodes are added, and performance degrades significantly after only 4 to 6 nodes
- Sources: "Scale-up versus scale-out using Oracle 10*g* with HP StorageWorks", Hewlett-Packard, 2005;
- "Enterprise Data Base Clustering Solutions" ITG, October 2003;
- Benchmark tests, IBM Toronto Labs and Systems and Technology Group, using TPC-C-like workload, 2.2 GHz POWER5+, 2006 Power Systems TPC Benchmarks



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For High Availability, DB2 With HADR Is Simpler And More Efficient Than Oracle RAC

HADR

- Provides HA and disaster recovery with no single point of failure – including storage
- Failover in less than 15 seconds Real 600 user SAP workload failover in 11 seconds
- 100% performance after server failure
- Easy wizard configuration, no app changes
- Supports rolling upgrades of fixpacks
- Uses ordinary network and storage devices
- License only 100PVU on "warm" standby



Oracle RAC

- HA only requires disk mirroring, Dataguard, etc to protect storage
- Cluster unavailable when node fails during "remastering" of distributed locks
- Reduced performance after node failure
- Complex setup and application tuning
- Limited support for rolling upgrades
- Specialized network and storage
- Pay for Oracle RAC for every node



Data Security And Compliance: DB2 For z/OS Has A Proven Track Record

DB2 for z/OS Security

- 10 security related patches in the last 10 years
- Proven RACF and Multi Level Security
- End-to-end encryption via hardware assist
- Optim Test Data Management
 - Ensures anonymous access to data necessary for testing
- Optim Archiving Expert
 - Allows customers to easily archive and access data
- DB2 Audit Management Expert
 - Supports compliance requirements
 - Consul for enterprise wide audit

Oracle's Security Exposures

- Oracle.com July 2009 30 security patches, including 12 for the database (with 3 being remotely exploitable WITHOUT authentication!)
- Oracle.com April 2009
 43 security patches, including 16 for the database
- eWeek.com January 2009
 41 security patches, including 10 for the database

eWeek.com – October 2008 23 security patches, including 7 for the database

In the last year Oracle has issued 137 security patches, **45** for the database

DB2 Is Optimized To Take Full Advantage Of System z

- Coupling Facility enables unmatched scalability through centralized cache and lock management
- Hipersockets enable fast, secure communication between DB2 z/OS and zLinux applications
- Integrated with RACF and Multi Level Security
- Supports System z hardware encryption Crypto Express 2
- DB2 Recovery Expert for automatic recovery and backup
- Offload up to 40% of workload onto zIIP processors to reduce licensing costs
- Hardware compression in addition to "Venom" deep compression can reduce storage up to 70%
- System z parallel sysplex supports rolling updates to running DB2

Oracle is Not !

DB2 Is Also Optimized To Take Full Advantage Of Power Systems And AIX

- Supports AIX 64KB, 16MB and 16GB large page sizes
- Optimized DB2 resource object alignment with Power Systems architecture
- DB2 takes advantage of AIX storage protection keys for security
- Deep integration between AIX workload management (WLM) and DB2 WLM
 - Helps meet service levels and maintain predictable performance via work priority settings and finer levels of monitoring
- Dynamic reconfiguration
 - Allows administrators to add and remove processors, memory and I/O adapters to and from LPARs, without disturbing operations or applications
- Recovery integration
 - DB2 recovery process with Power Systems autonomic computing technologies
- First Failure Data Capture (FFDC)
 - Provides failure analysis and automated recovery capabilities
- Oracle has a product philosophy of running on commodity servers

Oracle is Not !

DB2 v9.5 Costs 22% Less Than Oracle 11g

	DB2 v9.5 Enterprise Edition	Oracle 11g Enterprise Edition
Base CPU license (dual core Intel/AMD)	\$ 40,500	\$ 47,500

Popular Options				
XML	INCLUDED	INCLUDED		
Compression	\$ 15,300	\$ 11,500		
Advanced Security	\$ 11,100	\$ 11,500		

SUPPORT (First year)	INCLUDED	\$ 15,510
		(\$10450 + \$2530 + \$2530)

ΤΟΤΑΙ	¢ cc 000	¢ 00 040
TOTAL	a 00,900	\$ 00,010

Prices for Dual Core Intel Server

Break Free From Oracle With DB2 9.7

That all sounds great BUT ...

We have Oracle applications written in PL/SQL. I can't afford to port those applications and retrain my development staff.



Service Oriented Finance CIO

Good news with DB2 9.7 you can use PL/SQL with DB2.



IBM

Consolidate Oracle Database Applications On DB2 9.7 With The SQL Compatibility Feature

- Run Oracle workloads in DB2 9.7 without porting or rewriting code
 - Easier for applications to use DB2
 - Easier for developers to use DB2
 - Easier to migrate from Oracle to DB2



What Needs To Change	With DB	2 9.7?
Oracle		DB2
Oracle Data Types	\rightarrow	Native support
Oracle SQL	\rightarrow	Native support
Oracle PL/SQL	\rightarrow	Native support
Oracle Functions and Built-in packages	\rightarrow	Native support
Oracle Concurrency Control	\rightarrow	Native support
JDBC	\rightarrow	Native support
SQL*Plus Scripts	\rightarrow	Native support

Native Execution Of All SQL Statements

- Built in PL/SQL native compiler
 - NOT an emulator or translator
- Source level debugging and profiling



Demo: Use PL/SQL With DB2 9.7

SQL Plus				- 0	<u>×</u>
1 row created.					-
1 row created.	Accessing PL/SQL Stored Proced	ures using JDBC			
Moz ia 1 row created.	Flight Code	112	-		
том created.	Departure Time				
^{жqSar} 1 гом created.	Next Departure Time	06:12:00			
1 гон created.	Number Of Routes	2			
Ream Commit complete.	CALL PL/SQL STORED PROCE	DURE	EXIT		
Procedure created	Next Flight Time and Number Of Routes Display	ed.			
SQL >				_	<u>.</u>
C D	Database	Oracle 11g	•		
082 Command Window					
start SQL Pus	Gil CLP Plus Gil JavaClent.b	at 🖪 ReamMe.txt	Accessing PL/		\$0@ 2

- Run PL/SQL app on Oracle 11g
 - Run Oracle SQL script
 - Create tables
 - Populate tables
 - Create PL/SQL stored procedure
 - Connect to Oracle
 - Run Oracle application against Oracle



- Run PL/SQL app on DB2 9.7
 - Run Oracle SQL script
 - Create tables
 - Populate tables
 - Create PL/SQL stored procedure
 - Connect to DB2
 - Run Oracle application against DB2

Praise For SQL Compatibility

Gartner.

"The Oracle compatibility feature will enable Oracle applications to run natively on DB2. In discussions with Gartner, reference customers tell us that DB2 runs 95% or more of Oracle specific functionality found in SQL statements and natively runs PL/SQL, Oracle's stored procedure language. This native functionality is not an emulator, nor does it require changes to the application code (other than the 5%, which is mostly minor functionality, not found in many applications). Any provider offering applications that run with the Oracle DBMS can easily port its application to IBM's DB2..."

- Donald Feinberg, Gartner VP Distinguished Analyst

"You no longer have to migrate and painfully transcode your Oracle code. Instead, there is a simple flag that will let you compile and run your PL/SQL as is .. Developers can now choose to code in DB2 SQL/PL or Oracle PL/SQL language, depending on their skills" — Jean-Marc Blaise, Technical Architect at Venedim



enedim

"To move our application to a previous version of DB2 would have taken an **estimated two-year effort**. We were **thrilled to see it took only one week** to move it to the new version of DB2.." — Paolo Juvara, CTO of Openbravo

The Openbravo application contains about 2 MILLION lines of code

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High Efficiency DB2 Is The Winning Foundation For New Intelligence At Service Oriented Finance

Now I'm convinced!

We can leave our tired, old databases behind and move forward with DB2. With DB2, InfoSphere, Cognos, FileNet and IBM Mashup Center, you have everything you need to make better business decisions and beat your competitors.



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