

#### DB2 Audit Management Expert for z/OS

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# **Database Security**

- Database security is no longer something that should be implemented,
  - but something that every serious company must have, to bring a certain level of reassurance to their clients.
  - and it is the LAW.
- Any business should know who is reading or changing their valuable information stored in their databases.
  - Companies should have a log of actions performed inside the DB2 database, for later tracking and problem solving.
  - The DB2 audit trace record is a unique source of information
    - can be retroactively queried if fraud is suspected
    - if individuals wish to know how their information was used

#### For the DBA

- Management said we have to audit access to tables with sensitive data, so get with the auditors and take care of it!
  - Which Audit Trace classes do we start?
    - What audit information do we want?
    - To what destination?
  - Which tables need 'AUDIT ALL'?
  - How many audit trace records will we produce?
  - Do we run the Audit Trace all the time?
  - What is the overhead?
  - How do we get reports from the Audit Trace data?
  - What other sources of audit information is there?
  - How do I set up enough reports to keep the Auditors busy?
  - How do we get the Auditors to do it?
    - How much of my time will I have to spend with the Auditors?



# Privileged user auditing and monitoring

- One of the biggest needs for database monitoring is privileged user (i.e. DBA) auditing?
- In other words, who watches the watchers?
- Super users (SYSADM, DBADM):
  - Can do anything to any data.
  - Database auditing can be used to verify the integrity and accuracy of the DBA group.

### Audit Management Expert Overview

- Collects and correlates information from DB2 resources.
  - Audit Trace Data, Log Analysis data
- Provides a central resource for auditors to produce a coherent view of DB2 access information.
- Auditors will be able to Access:
  - SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE activity by user or by object.
  - CREATE, ALTER, and DROP operations against an audited object
  - Utility access to an audited object
  - DB2 commands entered
  - Assignment or modification of an authorization ID
- Provides auditors with flexible options for examining the data in the audit repository.

# **DB2** Audit Management Expert Components

#### Audit server

- Started task or batch job
- central control point for an Audit Management Expert network
- single audit server can support data collection from multiple agents on multiple z/OS systems

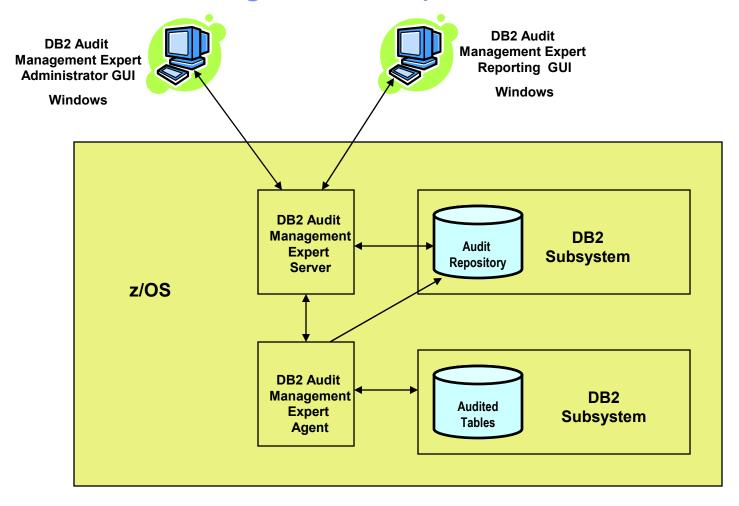
#### Agent

- -Started Task or batch job
- -responsible for communications in an Audit Management Expert environment
- -acts as a "container" to run the various collectors
- -One per DB2 to Audit

#### CLIENT User interfaces

- Audit Management Expert Reporter
- Audit Management Expert Administration
- -Windows

# DB2 Audit Management Expert Architecture



### **Data Collection Capabilities**

- Data collection can be filtered based on any combination of:
  - DB2 objects
  - DB2 user IDs
  - Applications connecting to DB2
  - Time
- Collection Profiles can be shared
  - Exported/Imported using XML files to other AME servers,
  - or assigned to another DB2 system within the same AME server
- Allows for filters created for common tables (such as SAP) to be created once and then used at other DB2 servers where the same application tables are installed

# Comprehensive Reporting Facilities

- Robust reporting options enable auditors to view and report on data in a variety of ways
- Auditors can view audit data from several perspectives:
  - Overview View all of the subsystems currently being monitored
  - Subsystem View activity for a selected subsystem
  - Detail View details for a particular type of activity for a selected subsystem
    - Viewing filters by User, Object, Plan
  - Graphical or Tabular
- Thresholds can be set to flag data that may need further investigation
- Batch Reporting

# **DB2** Audit Management Expert Profiles

- Profiles are created / maintained via Administration UI
  - Collection Profile
    - records the details for audit data that is stored within an Audit Management Expert
  - Authorization Profile
    - describe which audit data, once collected, can be viewed by associated users or groups.
  - User Profile
    - contain information specific to an individual Audit Management Expert user such as: the user type, configurable privileges, and associated user groups.



# Security

- Supporting internal and external auditors in collection and reporting of DB2 audit data
- <u>Does not</u> require auditors to be DB2 defined users within the monitored DB2 system(s)
- Does not require the auditors to log on to the operating system where the monitored system is running
- <u>Does not</u> require extensive interaction between the auditor and the system support personnel (DBA/Sys admin)
- Auditor will not be able to directly manipulate any DB2 resources
- Provide complete visibility of all auditable objects to an administrator level user
- Provide controls for limiting visibility to auditors of auditable objects

#### At A Glance

#### Audit Management Expert

- Centralized auditing tools that can bring together information from different sources into a correlated, coherent view of the system
- Enable auditors to collect, view, analyze, and report on data via the audit repository
- Enable administrators to define customized filters for the collection of audit data
  - By data of interest not by audit trace classes
- Provides an administration UI
  - allows product administrators to easily define
    - users and groups, assign privileges, define data collection policies
- Provides an auditor-friendly reporting UI
  - Many user friendly options for examining data in the repository
  - Allows detailed analysis and visualization of data collected by the DB2 auditing tool
  - Auditors can export audit data into other applications such as Excel®.
- Product provides Batch reporting
- Can perform Log Analysis to view changed data values



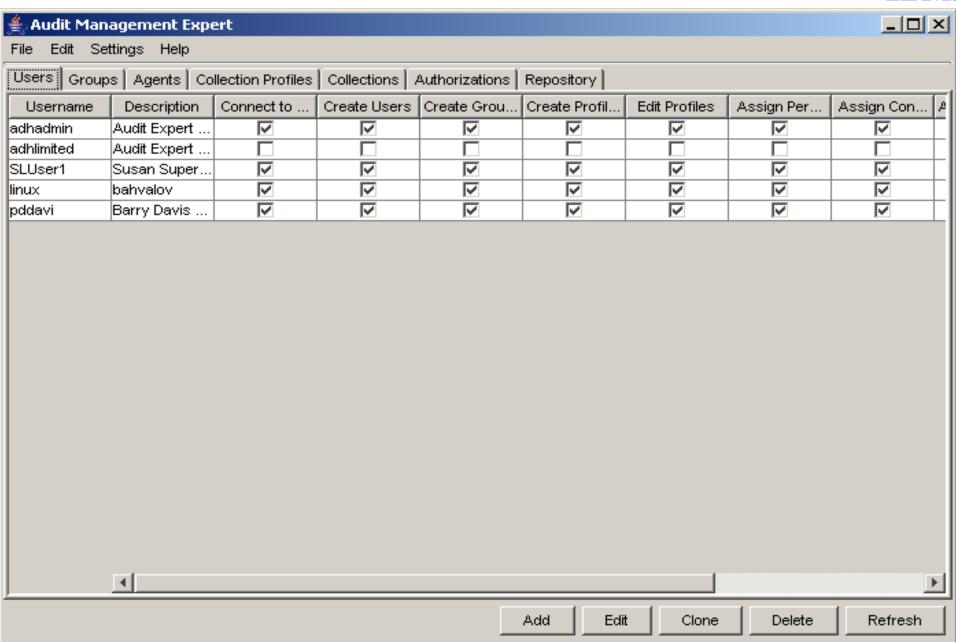
### DB2 Audit Management Expert for z/OS

DB2 Audit Management Expert Admin Client

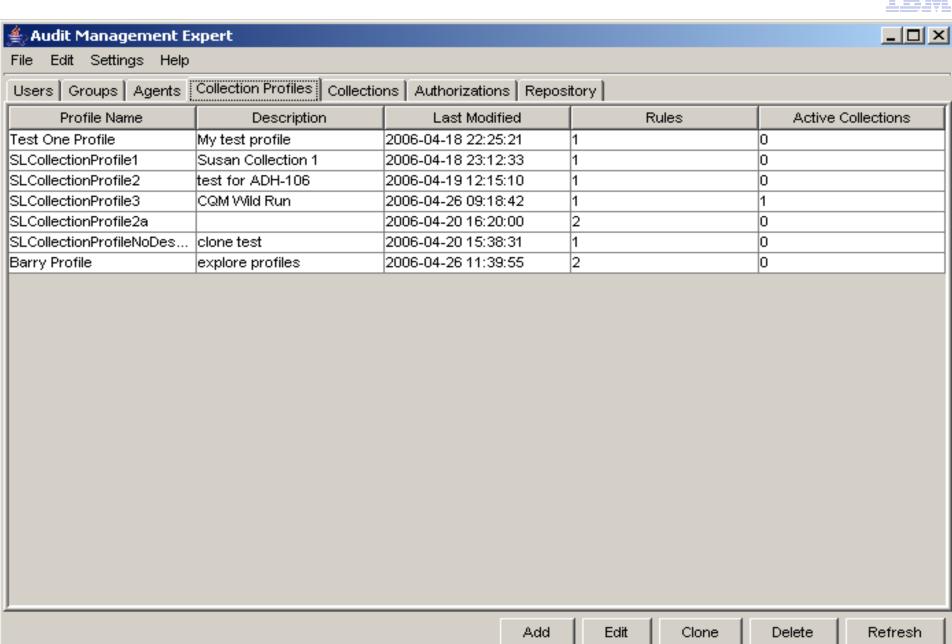


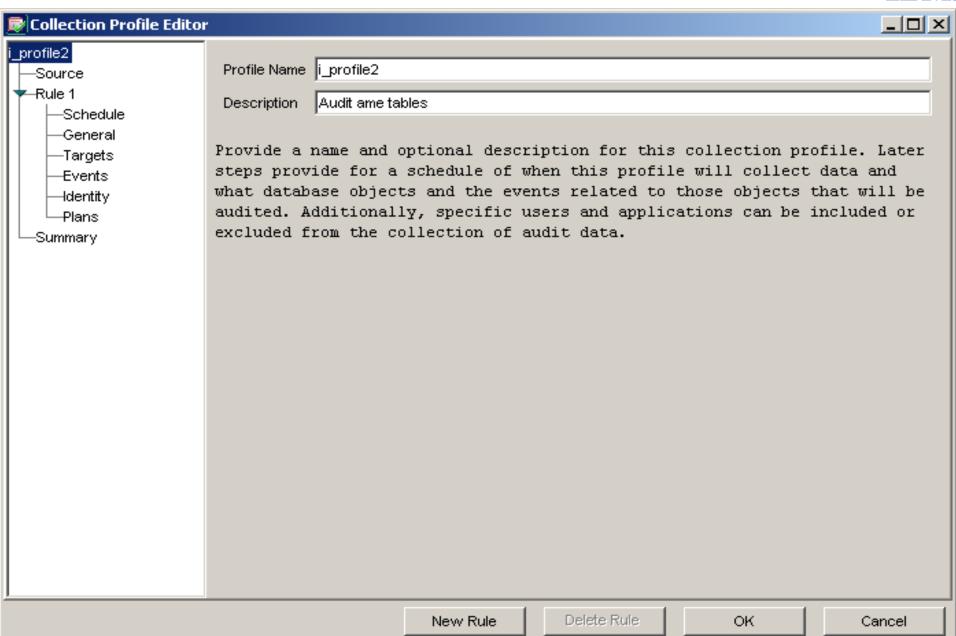


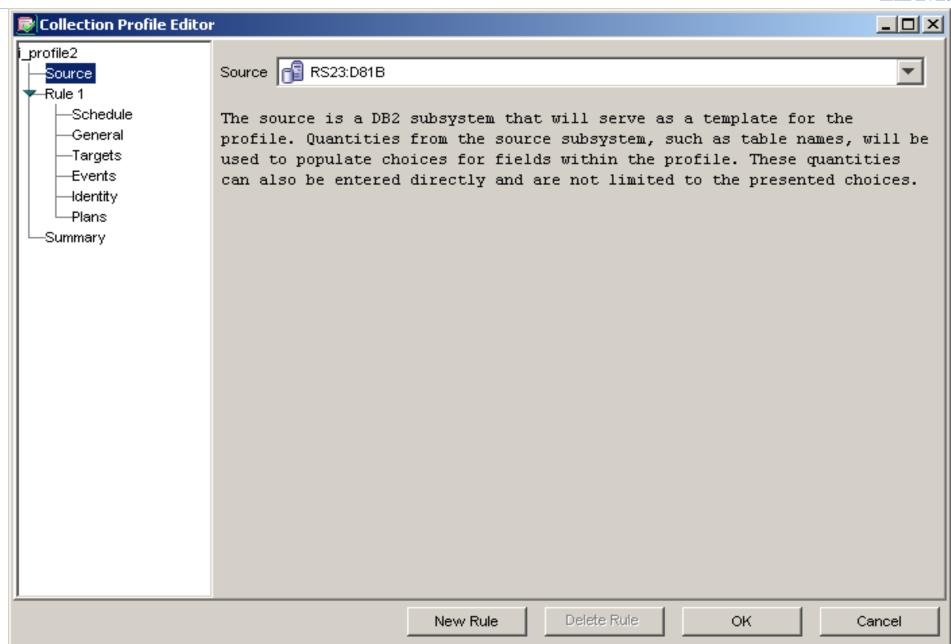


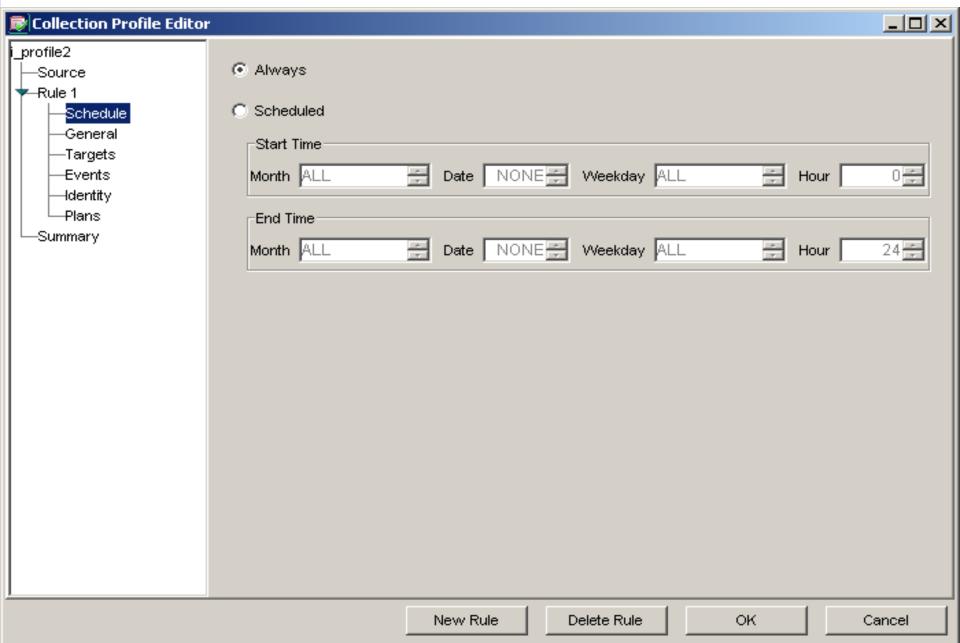


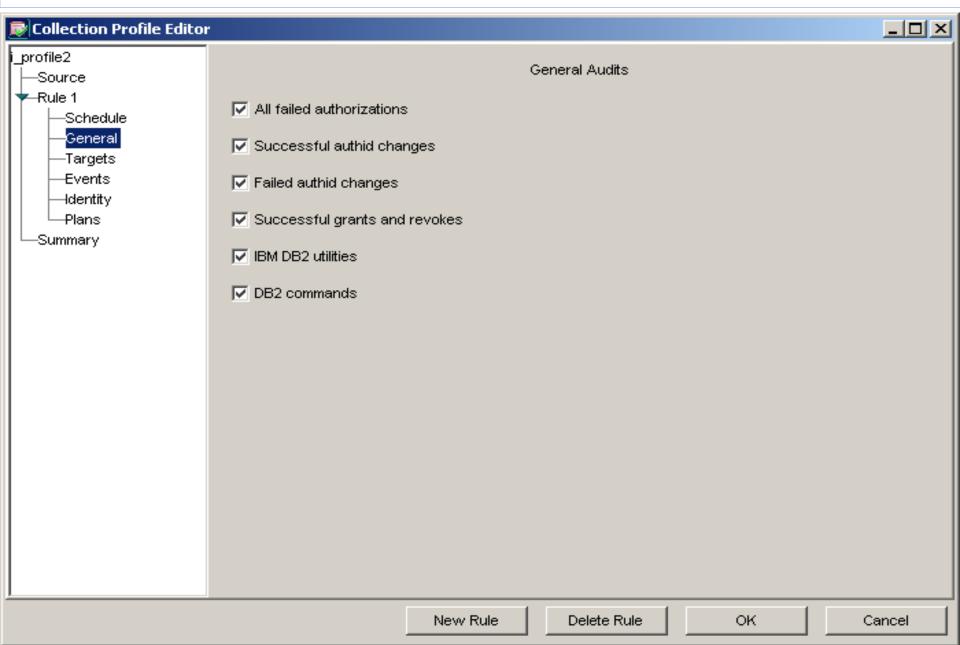




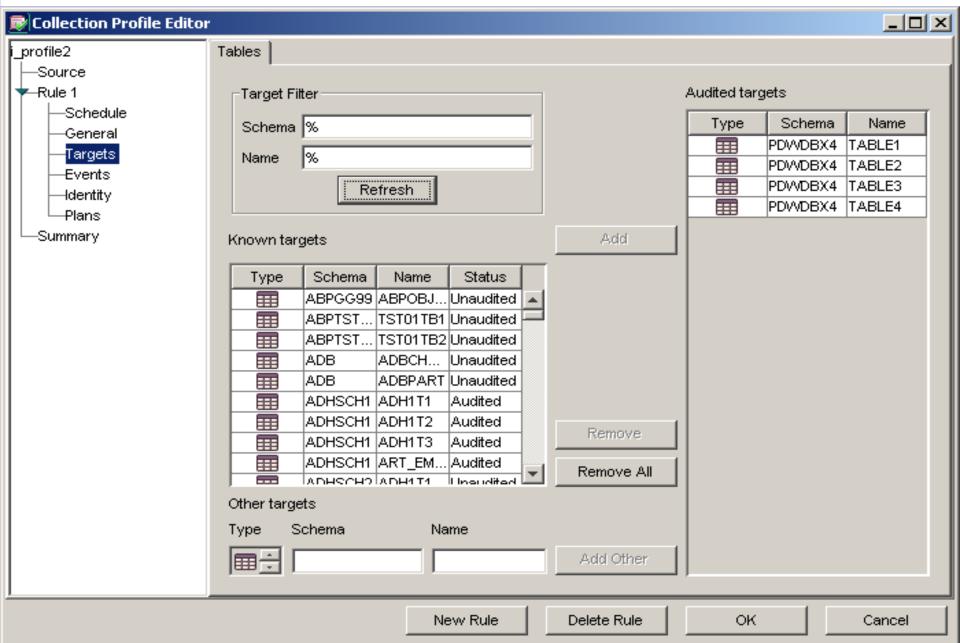


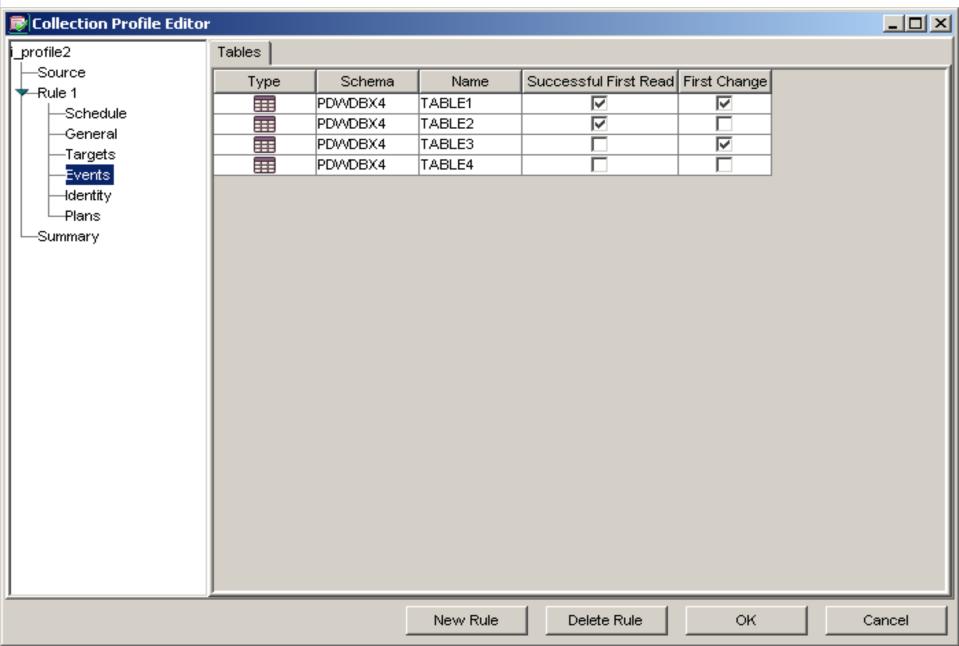




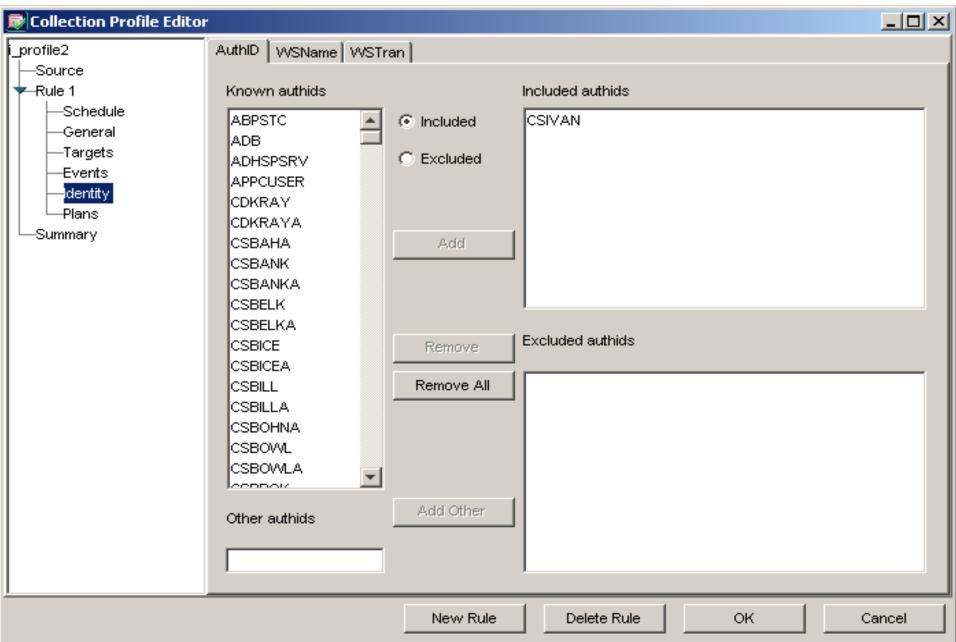




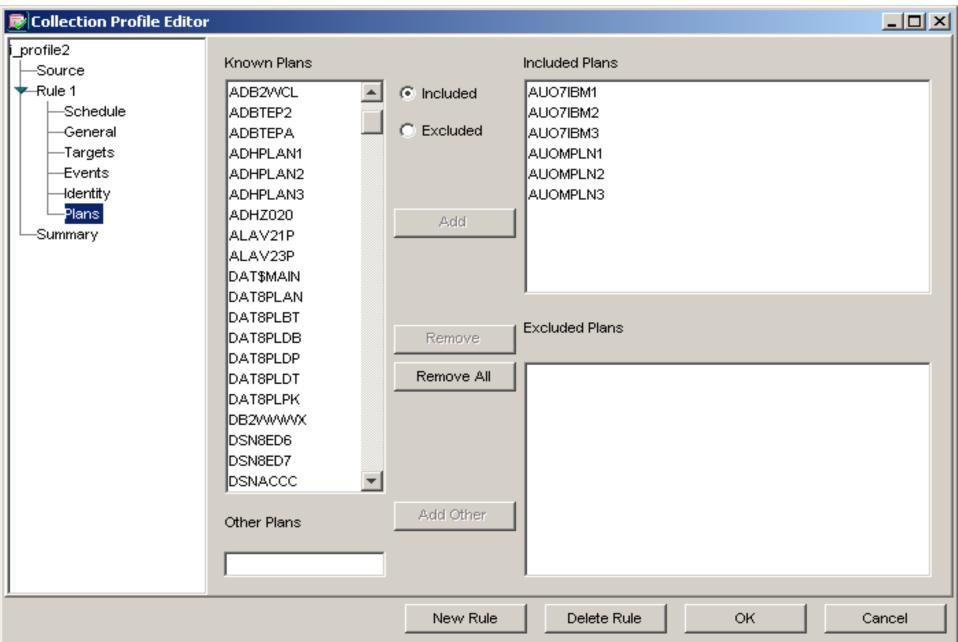




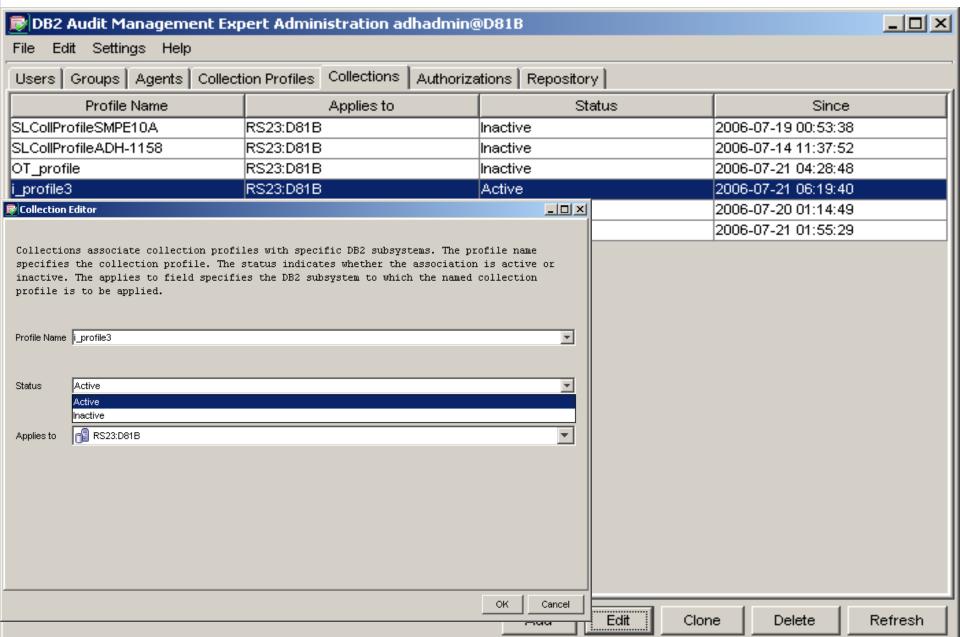










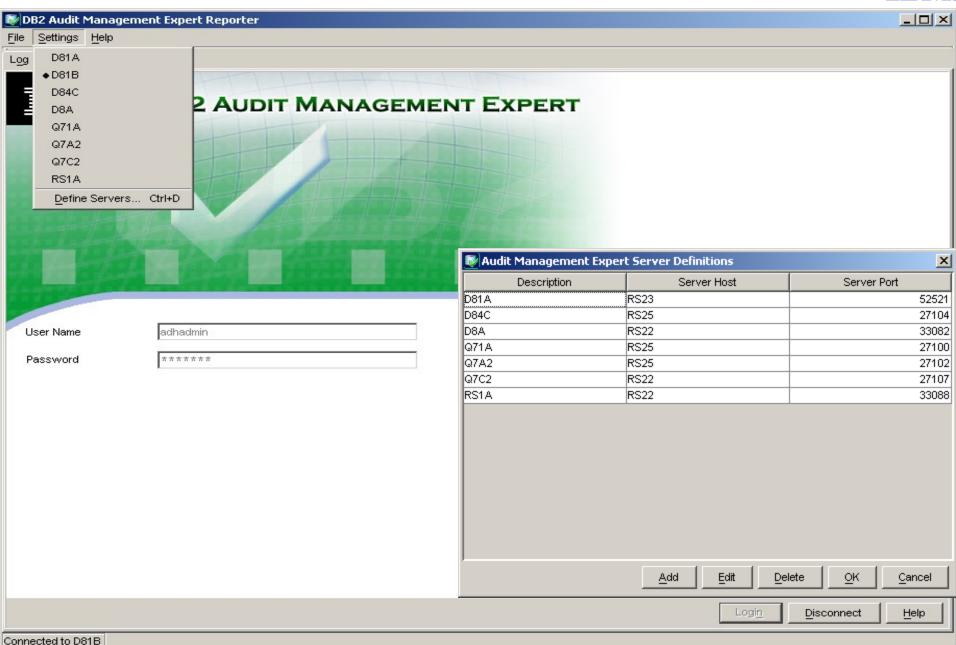




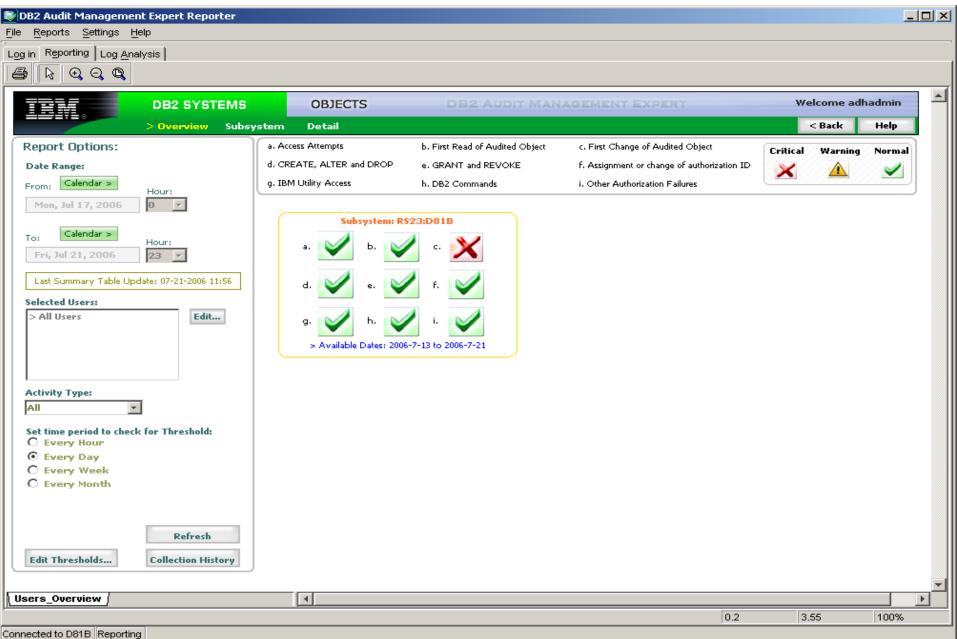
### DB2 Audit Management Expert for z/OS

DB2 Audit Management Expert Report Client

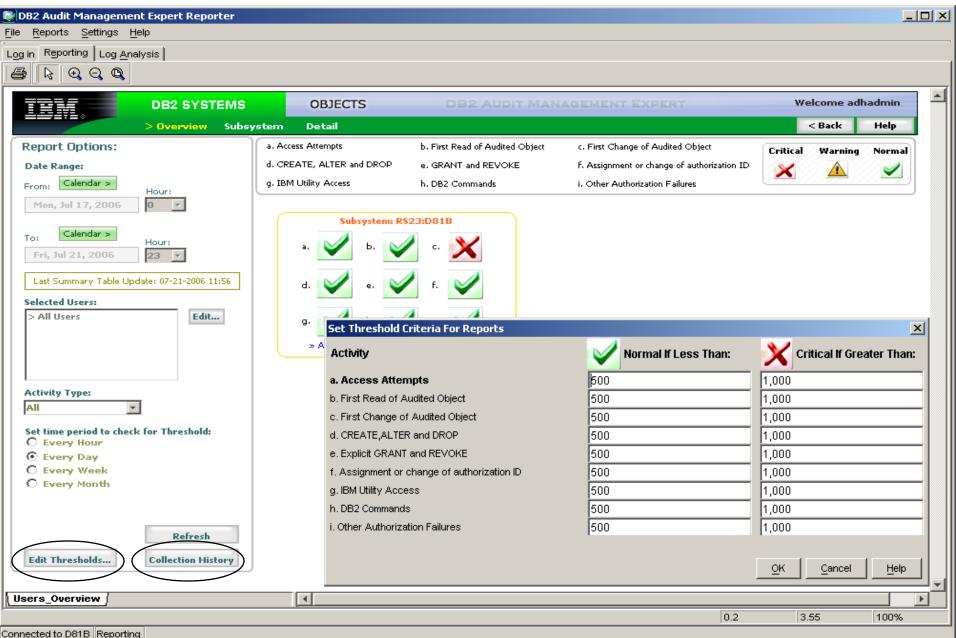




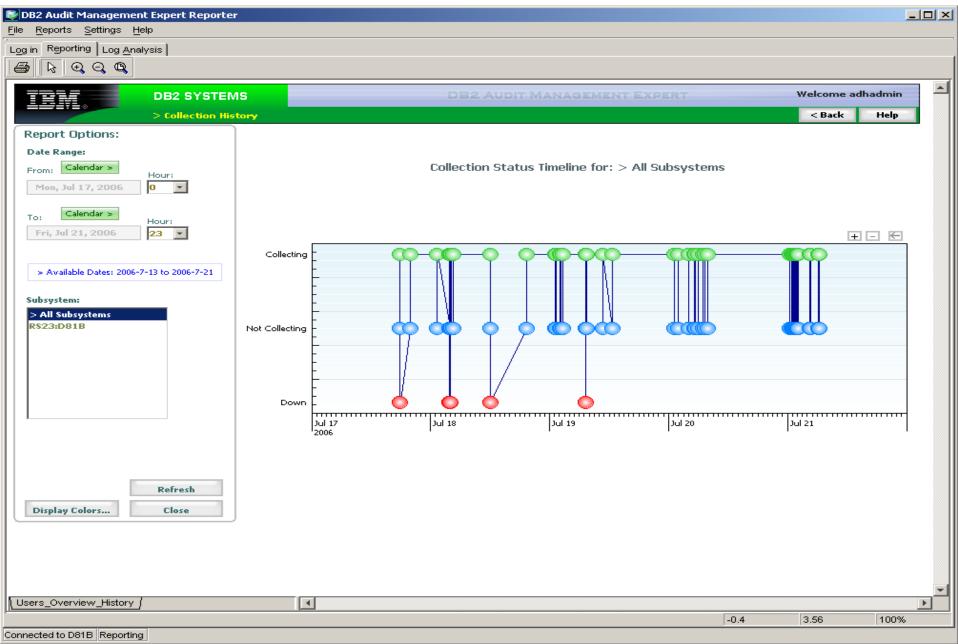








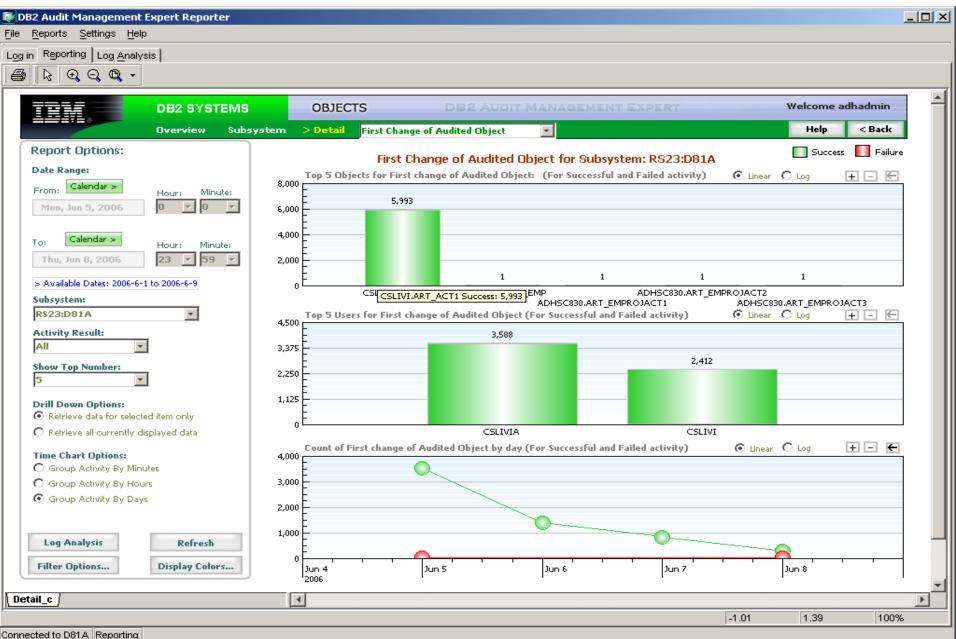




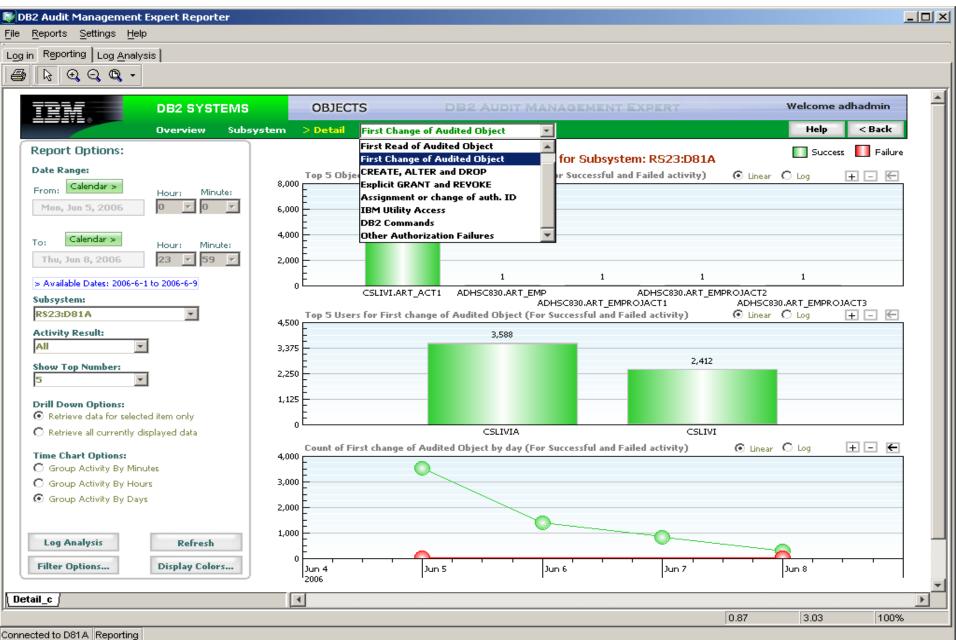




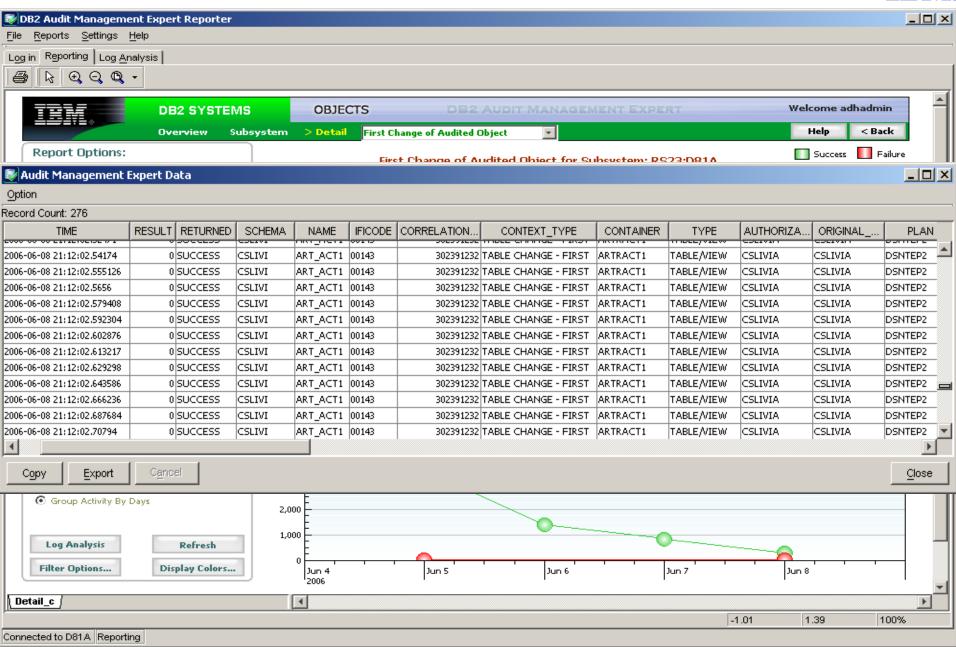




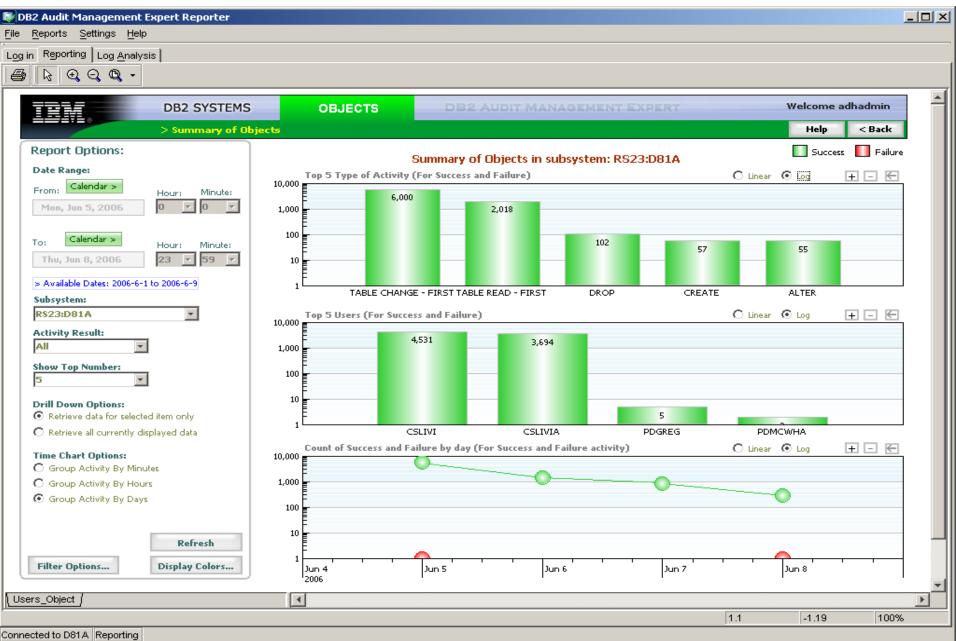




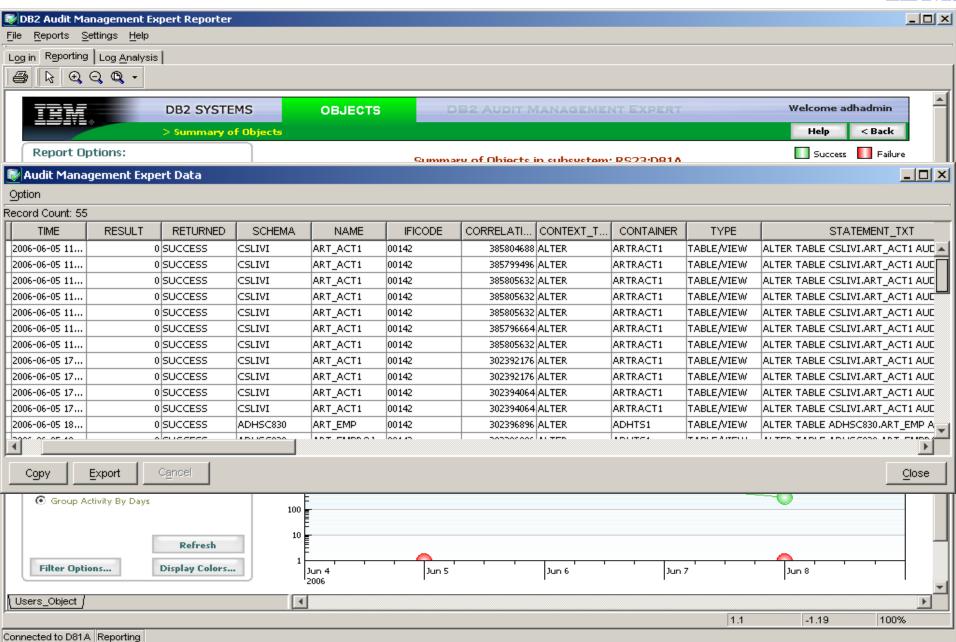




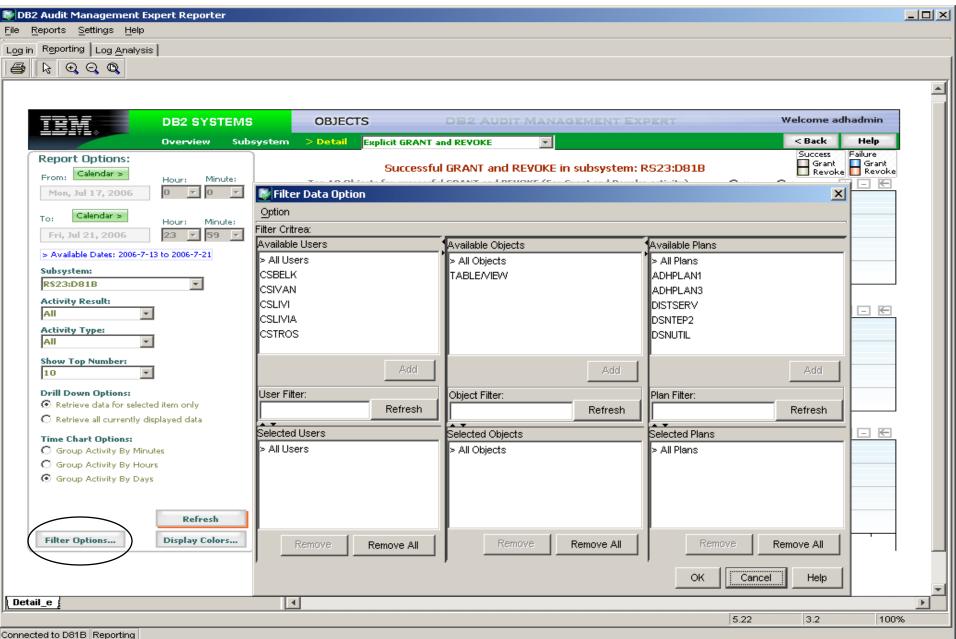




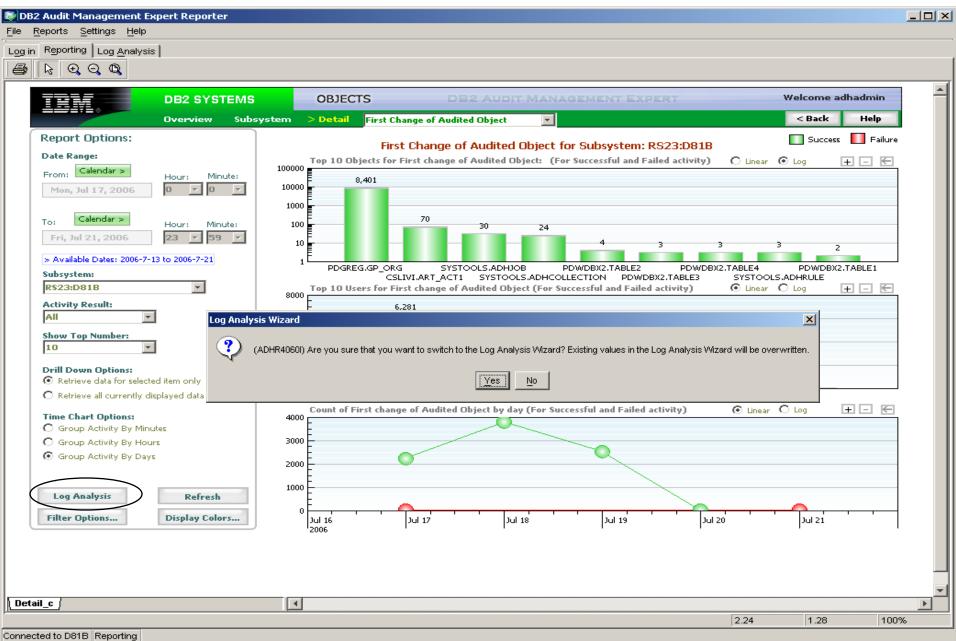




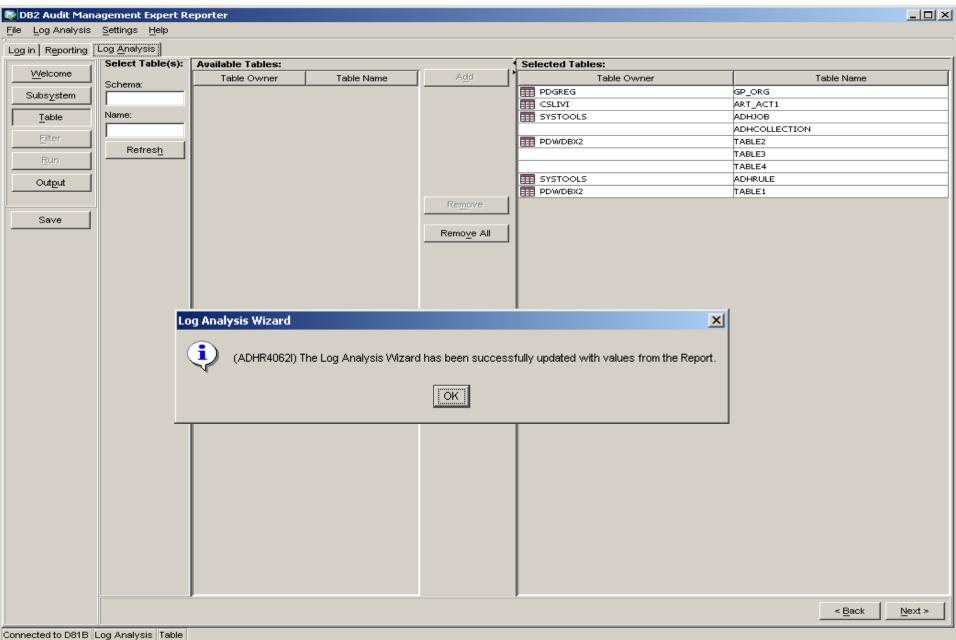














DB2 Audit Man	agement Expert Reporter
<u>F</u> ile <u>L</u> og Analysis	Settings Help
Log in Reporting	
Welcome	Log Range:
Subsystem	From: Jul 17, 2006 🚍 00:00:00 🚍 To: Jul 21, 2006 🚍 23:59:00
<u>T</u> able	Audit Management Expert typically uses the SYSLGRNX directory table to optimize which log files must be read. You can choose not to use the SYSLGRNX if errors occur when trying to use it, or if the overhead of using it will likely outweigh the savings it provides.
<u>F</u> ilter	
<u>R</u> un	
Output	☐ Use SYSLGRNX
Save	Statement Type:
	✓ Include inserts ✓ Include updates
	✓ Include deletes
	✓ Ignore catalog tables
	Ignore certainly distress
	Report Output Options: Optionally choose to generate a Detailed Activity Report:
	☑ Summary report
	☐ Detailed Activity Report
	< Back Next >
Connected to D81B	og Anglysia Eiller



