Dirk Johann IT Architect DWHz CoE



## Data Warehouse and Business Intelligence on System z

## A New Era in Reliable Information



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## **IBM Deutschland Research & Development GmbH**

#### Overview

- One of IBM's largest Research & Development sites
- Founded: 1953
- Employees: ~2.000
- Headquarter: Boeblingen
- Managing Director: Dirk Wittkopp



#### **Focus Areas**

- Skills: Hardware, Firmware, Operating Systems, Software and Services
- More than 60 Hardand Software projects
- Technology consulting
- Cooperation with research institutes and universities



**Overview – R&D** 













IBN

Skills

## **Development Portfolio**



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#### Information Management Development, SWG



Udo Hertz Director of Information Management Development Boeblingen

#### Information Management



#### Skills

- Database Expertise for DB2 & Informix
- Database Performance Tools & Utilities
- Data Warehousing
- SAP Integration Technology
- Enterprise Content Management Expertise for IBM Content Management Suite

Areas

- eMail Compliance solutions
- Data Mining, Text Search & Text Analytics

#### **Products/Projects**

- Tivoli OMEGAMON XE for DB2 Performance Expert on z/OS
- InfoSphere Warehouse Edit.
- IBM Info. Server SAP Packs
- DB2 for SAP
- IBM Content Collector
- IBM Compliance Warehouse
- CommonStore for SAP

#### Services

- Information on Demand Center of Excellence
- Customer Support for Special Technology Projects

Operating System

- Data Management ISV Solutions Enablement
- DB2 Community with Universities

Firmware

Software

Services



## Contact

- Feel free to call us any time!
  - Via your Sales contact, Technical Field Sales,
  - or call us directly:

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## Applications are Moving to Optimized Business Processes

Creating a New Set of Requirements





## Providing the Right Information ..... To the right person, at the right time – ... Changes The Way We Do Business

Delivering Information When it has the Most Impact

Traditional Warehousing	Operational Business Intelligence
Caring for high value customers	Identifying seats for rerouted passengers due to flight delays before the flight arrives Travel and Transportation
Crime statistics and reporting	Identifying related incidents and potential suspects prior to arriving at the crime scene Transforms law enforcement
Customer Analysis	Understanding relevant customer info to identify cross sell and up sell opportunities & improve value of sale at the point of sale Transforms sales effectiveness
Insurance fraud analysis & reporting	Identifying potentially fraudulent claims prior to approval and payment rather than after the fact Transforms insurance fraud



## Getting the Information to Where it Provides the Most Value







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The Thro (regarding to Cla	ee Levels of Busin audia Imhoff)	System z Sweet Spot	
	Strategic BI	Tactical BI	Operational BI
Business focus	Achieve long-term business goals	Manage tactical initiatives to achieve strategic goals	Manage and optimize daily business operations
Primary users	Executives & business analysts	Executives, analysts & LOB managers	Analysts, LOB managers and users, and operational processes
Time- frame	Months to years	Days to weeks to months	Intra-day
Data	Historical data	Historical data	Real-time, low-latency & historical data



## Why System z for Data Warehousing?





## **Common Data Center Challenges**

Increasing complexity

Energy and cooling problems





**Rising costs** 

The problems are not just in IT



## The Need for Information On Demand Business needs demand a strategic, centralized approach





## Server Architecture Genetics

Consider the Heritage of the Server Platform that you use to simplify your IT

- x86 systems
  - Key value proposition: <u>end-user</u> <u>autonomy</u>
  - "Ctl-Alt-Del" not a problem for a singleuser system
- UNIX systems
  - Key value proposition: processor speed
  - Sweet spot: engineering/scientific computing
- Mainframe systems
  - Key value proposition: <u>mixed workloads</u> and <u>high I/O workloads</u>
  - Delivering high degrees of efficiency, availability, workload management, security



Virtualization technology can be significantly constrained or compromised by the underlying system architecture.



## The Modern Server - the Mainframe

- Designed for high availability and responsiveness
- Maximum throughout per unit cost
- Tight centralized control for
  - Security
  - Stability / Change Management
  - Backup / Recovery
  - Auditability
  - Resource / Cost Management and Accounting
- Simplified and low cost operations and administration





## Data Warehousing & Business Intelligence Trends

- Enterprises are becoming Information on Demand businesses
  - Information as a strategic asset
- Collocating data with operational systems on System z
  - Minimizes data duplication & movement
  - Improves control and availability for critical business information
- Operational Business Intelligence
  - Requires rapidly turning raw data into business information
- Information as a service (SOA) initiatives
  - Requires "utility class" reliability and availability
- BI platform standardization
  - Reduce loose collection of individual BI tools
  - BI platform accessed via a browser-based thin client



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## Data Warehousing on System z

- A large portion of today's operational data resides on the mainframe
  - –DB2 zOS, The world's largest known TP database
  - -IMS A transactional workhorse for very large workloads.
  - VSAM -Data behind some of the largest banking applications in the world!
- BI is moving to the strengths of the z platform
  - -Secure, scalable, highly reliable (99.999 available)
  - Operations become dependent on the data warehouse
- Powerful and Mature Workload Management for mixed workloads
  - Demands drive the need for high speed and low latency, blurring the lines between DW and OLTP database characteristics

z/0S availability integrity "The mixed workload performance will become the single most important performance issue in data warehousing " Source: Gartner Data Warehouse magic Quadrant, December 2008

-The transactional DBMSs have an edge that challenges the data warehousing DBMSs

-Source: Garner Data Warehouse magic Quadrant, 2006



# Improved server performance and scalability with faster and more processors and improved dispatching synergy

- The z10 EC delivers on average 50% more performance in a n-way configuration
  - The uniprocessor is expected to deliver 62% more performance than z9<sup>™</sup> EC uniprocessor \*
- The z10 EC 64-way offers 70% more server capacity than the largest z9 EC\*\*
- Introducing HiperDispatch for improved synergy with z/OS<sup>®</sup> operating system to deliver scalability and performance



#### Significant capacity for traditional growth and consolidation

\* LSPR mixed workload average running z/OS 1.8 - z10 EC 701 versus z9 EC 701

\*\* This is a comparison of the z10 EC 64-way and the z9 EC S54 and is based on LSPR mixed workload average running z/OS 1.8



## Driving Value <u>Up</u> and Cost <u>Down</u>

**Evolution of Specialty Engines** 

Internal Coupling

Facility (ICF) 1997

 Centralized data sharing across mainframes Integrated Facility for Linux (IFL) 2001

> Support for new workloads and open standards



System z9 Application Assist Processor (zAAP) 2004

 Designed to help improve resource optimization for z/OS Java technology-based workloads



IBM System z9 Integrated Information Processor (zIIP) 2006

 Designed to help improve resource optimization for eligible data workloads within the enterprise



#### The Cost of Ownership Recognizing the 'Hidden' Operational Costs of Computing

- Management and administration
  - 'However, the costs of supporting and managing these complex environments and infrastructures have soared, and now far outweigh the customer's expenditure on new systems themselves'

© Software Strategies 2005 11

- Security breaches
  - More Than 90% Of Companies Expose Sensitive Data Reconnex Insider Threat Index August 2005
  - Businesses Reluctant To Report Cyber Attacks 2005 CSI/FBI Computer Crime and Security Survey
  - One In Four Identity-Theft Victims Never Fully Recover Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co. Survey July 2005
- Downtime
  - Cost of downtime can vary by industry and can range from hundreds of thousands to millions of dollars per hour ©Robert Francis Group. All Rights Reserved 2005



IBM Mainframe solutions are a cost effective alternative to large server farms of commodity servers, providing high availability, security and lower TCO



## The Other Hidden Costs – "Going Green"

Three issues that are becoming major items it the IT budget:

- **1.** Floor space
- **2.** Power Consumption
- **3.** Cooling Requirements



"In a market where green computing, consolidation and virtualization are at the forefront of every CIO's agenda, the IBM System z mainframe represents a solid alternative to distributed platforms,"

Justin Steinman, Vice President of Solutions and Product Marketing, Novell.



## Cost effective alternative to masses of commodity servers

Management/Administration costs are already exceeding new server spending
 Power and energy costs growing dramatically



## 2000 -

Raw processing "horsepower" is the primary goal, while the infrastructure to support it is assumed ready

## 2006 –

Raw processing "horsepower" is a given, but the infrastructure to support deployment is a limiting factor



## Power and Cooling vs The Competition

z10 mainframes can outperform HP Superdomes on power consumption by a factor of 2.5x or greater. The key is the capacity of the machine to run work in the industry's leading virtual and automated enterprise systems environment, not just comparing a single frame z10 to a single frame HP Superdome.

	One System z10 EC	Four 64 Way HP Superdomes
ENERGY COSTING		
Server Steady State Watts	18,425	86,744
Watts Required to Cool the Servers	11,055	52,046
TOTAL WATTS POWER & COOLING	29,480	138,790
TOTAL COST FOR POWER & COOLING	\$25,824	\$121,580

An IBM System z10 EC has the equivalent capacity of nearly 1,500 x86 servers with an 85% smaller footprint and up to 85% lower energy costs.



## Boost your departments productivity:

by managing excess growth and complexity with System z10 BC Use System z10 BC to increase your enterprise's productivity



on the mainframe where we have
a 75 percent reduction of people worldwide managing them,
but those people are managing about 1,000 times the data and probably 1,000 times the transactions.
This is a result of the tools and automation."

"Now we have achieved an environment

#### Gartner

Mainframe data center staffing levels have not significantly changed despite large increases in workload volumes.



## IBM System z- designed for the 21<sup>st</sup> century

Trusted Platform for SOA

	- I
<ul> <li>IMS 10 XQuery and Web services enhancements ease data service delivery</li> </ul>	BERINS Since 1891
<ul> <li>DB2 9 pureXML for seamless and efficient integration of XML &amp; relational data</li> </ul>	IMS Is How You Run 100 Million Transactions a Day
<ul> <li>Industry's Highest Level of Availability &amp; Scalability         <ul> <li>Unmatched availability for "utility class" information access</li> <li>Rapid and non-disruptive scalability for variable mission critical</li> <li>Requirements</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<b>D</b> Bank Financial Group 100% availability of information for 10 consecutive years
<ul> <li>Unmatched Risk and Compliance Management         <ul> <li>New security capabilities for greater control and business flexibility</li> <li>Improved auditing and accountability</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	"DB2 9 for z/OS simplifies our security process"
<ul> <li>Lowest Operating Cost         <ul> <li>Reduced operating costs through z/OS and zIIP engine exploitation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	First National Bank Omaha "\$2M yearly savings moving to System z. It's revolutionary. It paid for itself in a year"
<ul> <li>Superior environmental efficiency - power, cooling, and space</li> </ul>	



## Top 10 Reasons for DW on System z

## 10.DB2 for z/OS

- 9. Consolidation through Virtual Partitioning
- 8. Administration Costs
- 7. Disaster Recovery
- 6. Environmentals power, cooling, foot print
- 5. Where the data resides Hipersockets
- 4. Mixed Workload
- 3. Security
- 2. Availability
- 1. Total Cost of Ownership



## System z – Scalable and secure data serving



- Centralized data serving for the enterprise
- A common view of data updated in real time
- The Scalability and flexibility to be responsive
- Underpinned by availability and security
- Enablement of zIIP specialty engine helps reduce cost
- DB2 for z/OS over 100 enhancements in V8 / V9

SMART IS: Data on a grand Scale



#### IBM – The 50TB Study:

- Load and compress four million rows per second
- Scan up to 300 billion rows in an hour
- Prioritize critical queries above longer queries in workload
- Compress data and indexes by up to 60%-



- Easily deployable, integrated platform
- Value acceleration
- Simplified scalability at lower cost
- Industry-specific acceleration
- Broadest and deepest integration
- Protection for your investment

## Adding the IBM InfoSphere<sup>™</sup> Advantage

Delivering Trusted Information for Business Optimization

#### **Business Optimization**

COCHOS

Business Intelligence & Performance Management

## InfoSphere<sup>®</sup> software

Information Integration, Warehousing, & Management

Flexible Architecture







## The IBM InfoSphere Vision on System z





## **Ultimate Consolidation Opportunity**



- Consolidation of mission-critical data on System z
- Leveraging existing environment:
  - ,high availability,
  - security
  - Backup/recovery
  - governance procedures
  - as well as skills
- Efficient data movement within a data sharing group (no network)
- Performance and TCO improvements through cubing services (data marts) and DB2 enhancements
- Complex transformations and data quality are driven on Linux on System z with Information Server







## Data Warehousing capabilities that Exist Today for System z

#### Database Management

- DB2 z/OS V8 & V9 EDW Base
  - Functional and performance enhancements
  - DB2 family compatibility including MQTs
  - Concurrent query-utility execution eliminates many planned outages

#### Performance Optimization

- Data Partitioning: Range Partitioning, Data Sharing
- Workload Control: WLM, IBM Director
- Deep Compression: Hardware/Software compression, Data Compression, Index Compression (V9)

## **Supporting Products:**

#### Data Movement and Transformation

- Information Server (zLinux)
- QualityStage, DataStage (zOS) DataStage (MVS)
- WS II Classic Federation, WS Classic Event Publishers, Distributed DBMS Event Publishers, BatchPipes for OS/390, DB2 Unload/Load Utilities

#### Analyze/Report

- Čognos 8 BI, QMF, DataQuant, SAFR (formally Geneva ERS)
- Partner offerings from Hyperion, Business Objects, MicroStrategy, SAS, IBI

#### Modeling and Design

- Rational Data Architect
- Industry Data Models
- Master Data Management Server

#### Administration and Control

 IBM Tivoli Omegamon XE for DB2 Performance Expert on z/OS, DB2 Query Monitor, Optimization Service Center (V9)



## InfoSphere Information Server for Linux on System z

- Complete Information Server on System z
- Native Parallel Processing
- Native Data Access
- Easy SOA Enablement
- Low cost IFL Engine



Fast access to large volumes of data across the mainframe



## IBM Information Server for Linux for System z

Benefits of this hybrid architecture

#### Significant cost savings

- z/OS MIPs consumption dramatically reduced vs. USS or MVS approaches
- Minimizes impact on other z/OS software costs
- All Job Processing is on zLinux (except the z/OS data access)
- MIPs charged at IFL rate ... NOT z/OS rate
- DB2 workload on z/OS can qualify for offload to ZIIP specialty engines

#### High performance z data connectivity

- Batch Pipes for DB2 load, DRDA to DB2 over hipersockets
- SQL to Classic over hipersockets
- Integration with MQ and therefore with the Data Event Publishers

#### Seamless integration with other IBM Information Server platforms

- Same operational architecture and metadata Repository
- Eliminates deployment issues
- Maintains value of DataStage for z/OS investments



## Benefits of Master Data Management

- Decouples master information from individual applications
- Becomes a central, application independent resource
- Simplifies ongoing integration tasks and new app development
- Ensure consistent master information across transactional and analytical systems





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## **Operational Business Intelligence with Cognos Now!**





## **Customer Outlook for Mainframe Industry**

## Annual Worldwide Mainframe Industry Survey



1,000+ large mainframe customers

### Highlights of the survey include:

- Respondents consider mainframes as critical to service oriented architecture and web services initiatives as a data hub and transaction server
- 74% of respondents do not believe they can successfully move mission critical workloads to a distributed platform at any cost
- So....
  - How critical is your data warehouse?
  - How critical is your companies future?



# **Field Management System (FMS) Success Story** – IBM is using Cognos 8 BI for Linux on System z, and here's why:

#### Requirements:

- Rapid deployment and migration needed
- Scalable architecture
- 270 concurrent users capability
- <60 second report response time</p>
- 24x7 WW access requirement No unplanned outage
- Data currently on DB2 LUW (AIX) environment – over 10TB in warehouse information
- LDAP authentication thru Bluepages

#### **Results:**

•System LIVE after 4 months (Migration, Devt and Test)

•Cognos 8v4 with DB2 9 FP1, WAS 6.1.0.17 cluster implementation for failover

•Supports 40,000+ User community

•Handling Territory Analysis, Weekly Reporting, Monthly Achievement reports

•Fewer reports yet more information available to sales team – federating information from multiple data sources

## FMS: Used to track sales attainment and revenues



## Smart Analytics in action at IBM

## The Smart Analytics Cloud enables IBM to deliver business intelligence with greater efficiency across the enterprise.

- Establishes a corporate strategy for service delivery of BI.
- Reduces the time and cost to deliver BI to new divisions and departments.
- Maintains current departmental business processes, corporate security and compliance.
- Maximizes departmental budgets by subscribing to standard services.
- Private cloud solution implementation offers economies of scale and flexibility.

**SMART IS:** Delivering Business Intelligence with greater efficiency across the corporation



#### Compelling results:

- Consolidating >20 multiproduct, departmental BI deployments to Cognos 8 BI on System z.
- Deploying a private cloud to support >200,000 named users across our global workforce.
- Realizing value from >60 data sources across IBM.
- I petabyte of data

#### Customer Quote: CIO OFFICE:

"Our commitment to informed decision making led us to consider private cloud delivery of Cognos via System z, which is the enabling foundation that makes possible >\$20M savings over 5 years."



## What is available on System z & How to implement





## **Recent papers**



<u>ftp://ftp.software.ibm.com/software/data/businessintel</u> <u>ligence/systemz/DW\_BI\_IBM\_SysZ.pdf</u>



http://www.ibm.com/software/data/businessintellige nce/systemz/



ftp://ftp.software.ibm.com/software/data/businessintelligence/syste mz/Data\_Warehousing\_with\_DB2\_for\_System\_z\_Jan\_2009.pdf



## Some key Redbooks



- Enterprise Data Warehousing with DB2 9 for z/OS
  - <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg247637.html</u>
- 50 TB Data Warehouse Benchmark on IBM System z
  - http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/redbooks.nsf/RedpieceAbstracts/sg247674.html
- DB2 for z/OS: Data Sharing in a Nutshell
  - http:// www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg247322.html
- System Programmer's Guide To: Workload Manager
  - http:// www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg246472.html
- Workload Management for DB2 Data Warehouse, REDP-3927
  - http:// www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/redp3927.html



## Other recent articles in the press



- Enhanced Query Parallelism with zIIP processors
  - February 2008
  - <u>http://www.ibmsystemsmag.com/mainframe/enewsletterexclusive/18822p</u> <u>1.aspx</u>
- Operational BI and System z
  - March 2008
  - <u>http://www.ibmsystemsmag.com/mainframe/enewsletterexclusive/19475p1</u>
     <u>.aspx</u>
- Business Intelligence's New Look: IBM extends its BI portfolio with Cognos 8 BI for Linux on System z
  - July / August 08
  - <u>http://www.ibmsystemsmag.com/mainframe/julyaugust08/features/20870p</u>
     <u>1.aspx</u>
- Take the Reins An Information On Demand Strategy helps deliver a competitive edge for today's businesses
  - July / August 08
  - <u>http://www.ibmsystemsmag.com/mainframe/julyaugust08/coverstory/2086</u>
     <u>0p1.aspx</u>



- Three part series: Myths of Doing BI on the mainframe
   http://www.dmreview.com/issues/2007\_53/10002140-
  - <u>http://www.dmreview.com/issues/2007\_53/10002140-</u>
     1.html
    - <u>http://www.dmreview.com/issues/2007\_54/10002171-</u>
       <u>1.html</u>
  - <u>http://www.information-</u> management.com/issues/2007\_55/10014861-1.html
- Data Warehousing With DB2 for z/OS ... Again!!! – June/July 2008
  - <u>http://zjournal.com/index.cfm?section=article&aid=1013</u>





# Thank You