



WebSphere Software | WebSphere BPM 6.1 STEW

WebSphere 動靜皆宜 : WebSphere Process Server 整合開發環境

Agenda and Objectives

SOA on your terms and our expertise

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Advisory IT Specialist

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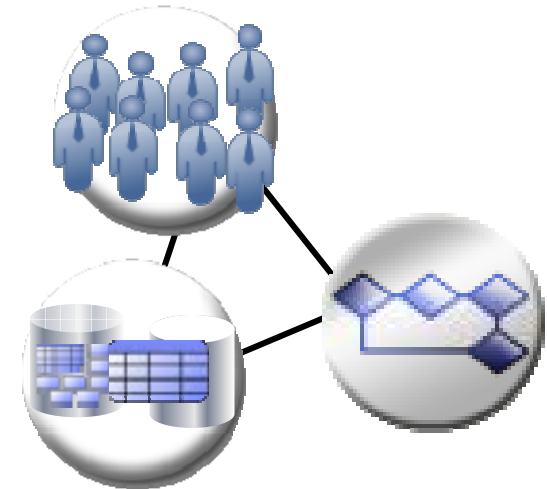
Agenda

13:30-14:10	Business Process Management Overview
14:10-15:00	WebSphere Process Overview
15:00~15:15	Break
15:15~16:00	WebSphere Integration Developer 6.1

What is BPM with SOA?

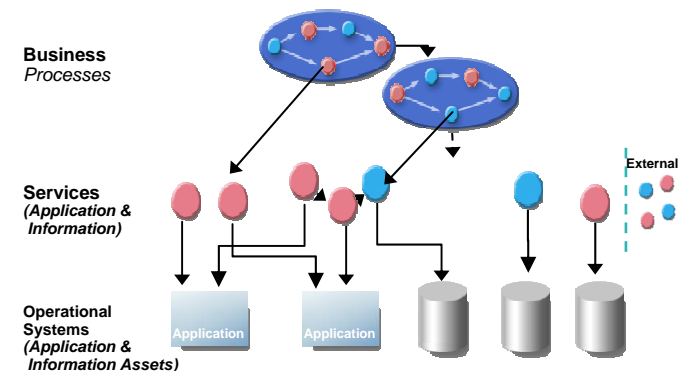
What is Business Process Management?

BPM is a *discipline* combining software capabilities and business expertise through people, systems, and information to accelerate time between process improvements, facilitating business innovation



What does BPM with SOA provide?

BPM with SOA provides process flexibility by improving how you design, manage, and optimize your business processes and reuse existing assets.



End-to-end process capabilities for your SOA

Components to manage business processes

WebSphere Integration Developer

Easy-to-use integration to simplify and speed the assembly of composite applications

WebSphere Process Server

Flexible deployment of business processes, making plug-and-play of components a reality

WebSphere ESB & Message Broker

Connectivity infrastructure for integrating applications and services to power your SOA

WebSphere Business Modeler

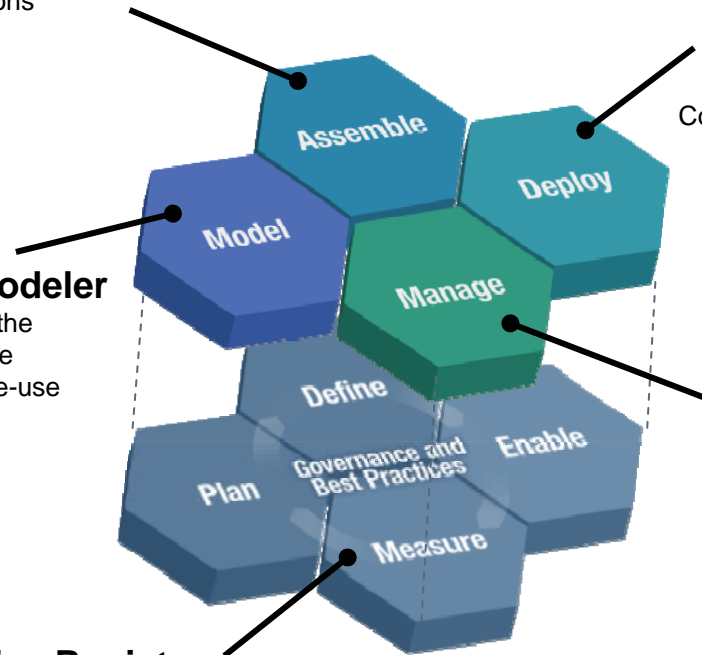
Simple to use process modeling for the business analyst to help maximize process and business resource re-use

WebSphere Business Monitor

Real-time visibility into process performance enabling process intervention and continuous improvement

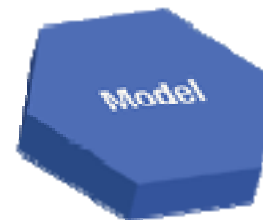
WebSphere Service Registry and Repository

Manage your service metadata: Govern services throughout the SOA lifecycle, find and reuse for IT flexibility



Agenda

- **Model**
 - WebSphere Business Modeler
- **Assemble / Deploy**
 - WebSphere Process Server
 - WebSphere Integration Developer
- **Manage**
 - WebSphere Business Monitor
- **Govern**
 - WebSphere Service Registry & Repository

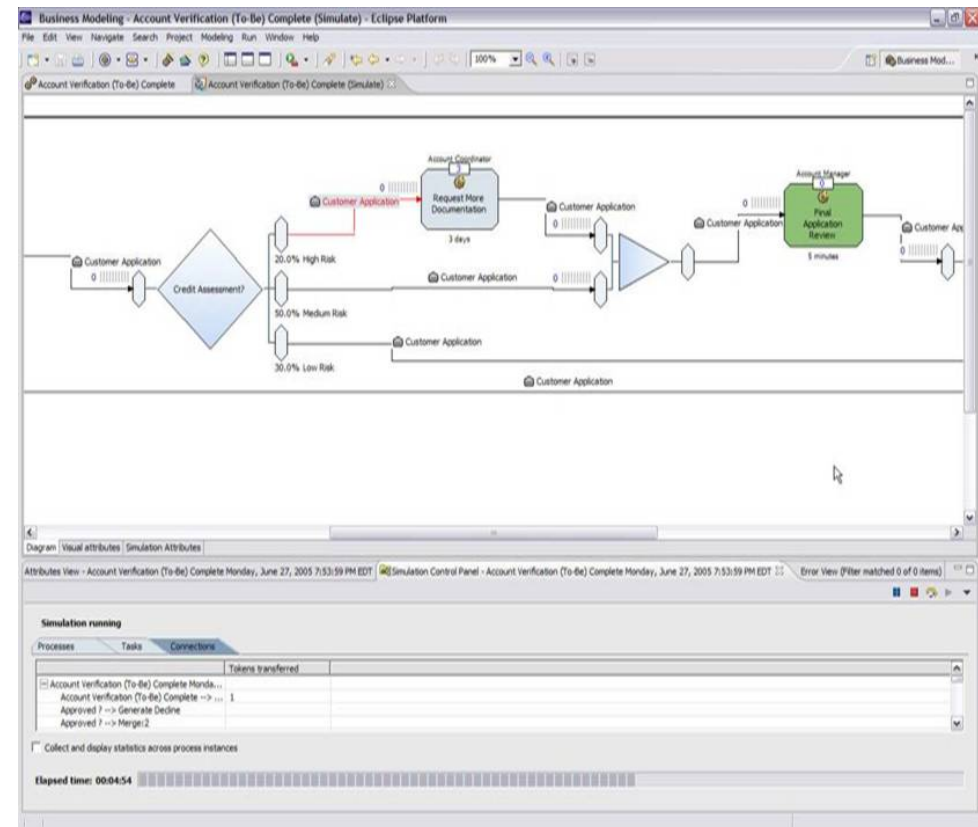


Why Customers do Business Process Modeling

- **Modeling For Documentation & Compliance**
 - Document processes to better understand your business
 - Understand and capture complex behaviors and domain expertise in processes
 - Use output for training, collaboration, and documentation, i.e. requirements for compliance regulations (Sarbanes-Oxley, Basel II)
 - Import existing Visio diagrams and add business relevant information
- Modeling For Redesign & Optimization
- Modeling For Execution

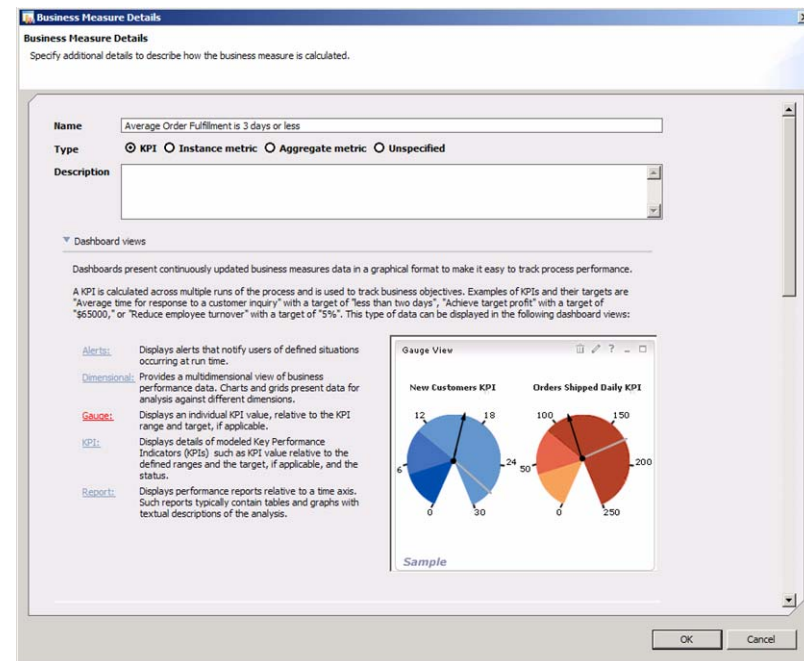
Simulate And Analyze – Understand And Predict

- Predict your business operation outcomes by running "what if" scenarios
- Help determine and justify projects that will generate the greatest returns on investments, and help build your business case
- Generate comprehensive information around cost, time, and resource savings
- Optimize by looking at bottlenecks and workload imbalances before moving any changes into production



Define Key Performance Indicators

- Identifying key performance metrics is critical to your business
- Defining the measurements of your scorecard
 - What is to be measured
- More precision in business requirements
 - Simulation scenarios are key to understanding what will happen
 - Capture the key performance
- KPIs to be implemented in WID
 - How it is being measured



Agenda

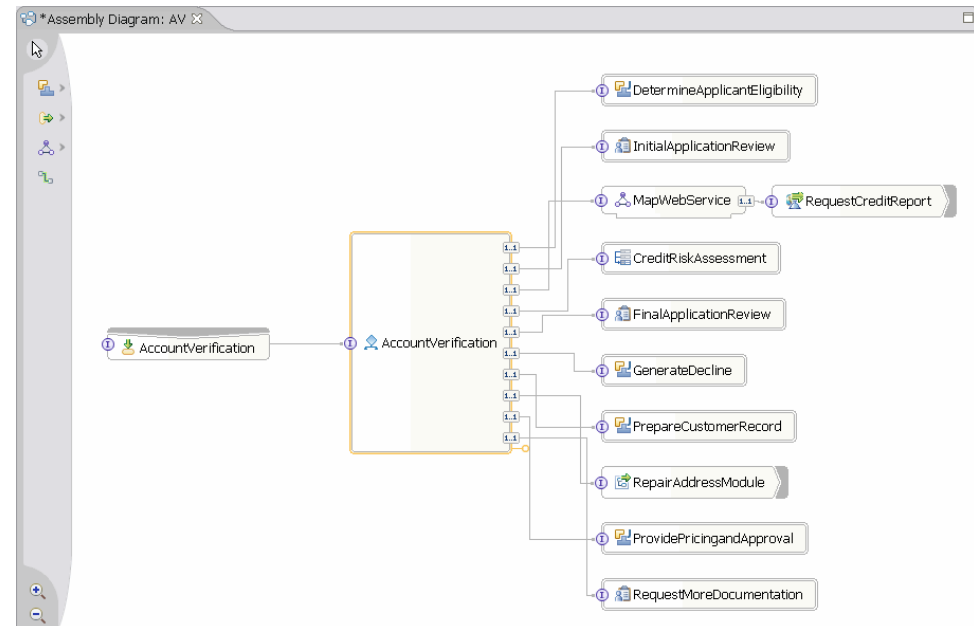
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WebSphere Integration Developer

Service-oriented Integration Application Development

- User-friendly Authoring Environment
- Component based Programming Model
 - Service Components & Modules
- Visual Editors minimize writing Code
 - Business Process
 - Human Task
 - State Machine
 - Business Rules ...
- Team-based development
- Full Test Environment
 - Including Visual Debugger for all components
- Service discovery including WebSphere Service Registry & Repository



WebSphere Process Server

Comprehensive Business Flexibility

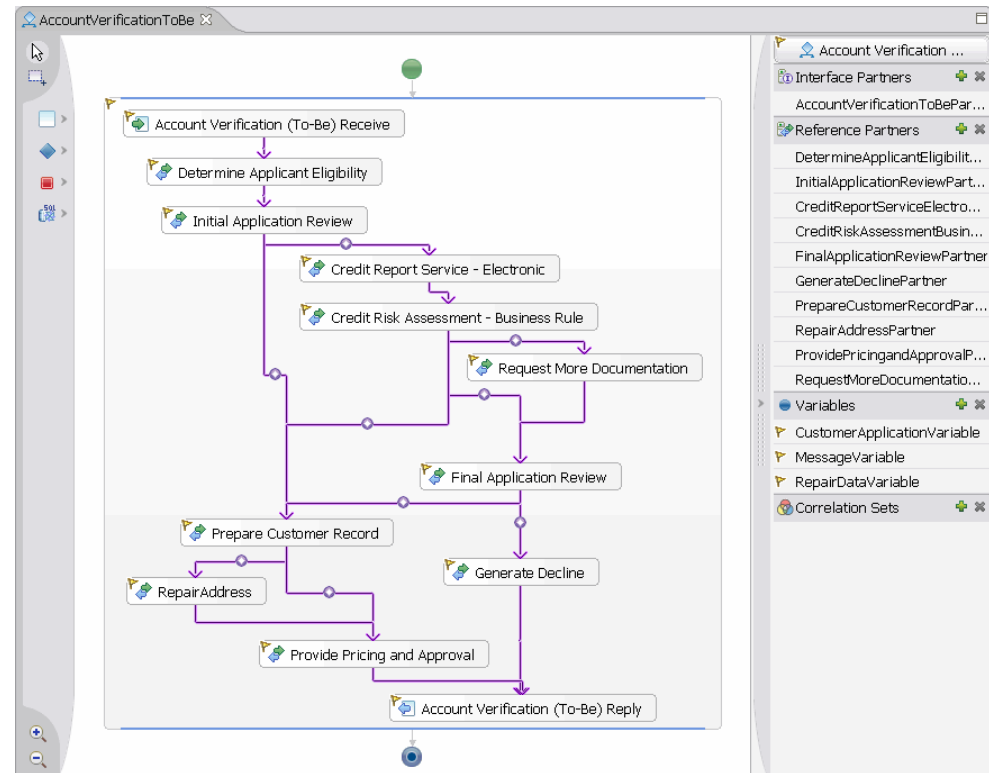
- A Single Server Environment for
 - Business Processes
 - State Machines
 - Human Tasks
 - Business Rules
 - Integration of existing assets
- Reliable, scaleable, secure
 - Fully leverages the breadth and capability of IBM WebSphere Application Server ND
- Integrated ESB For Range And Reach
 - Provides seamless access to available assets
 - Adapters provide the service on-ramp for existing applications
- B2B Capabilities to interoperate with your extended partner network



Comprehensive Support for Business Processes

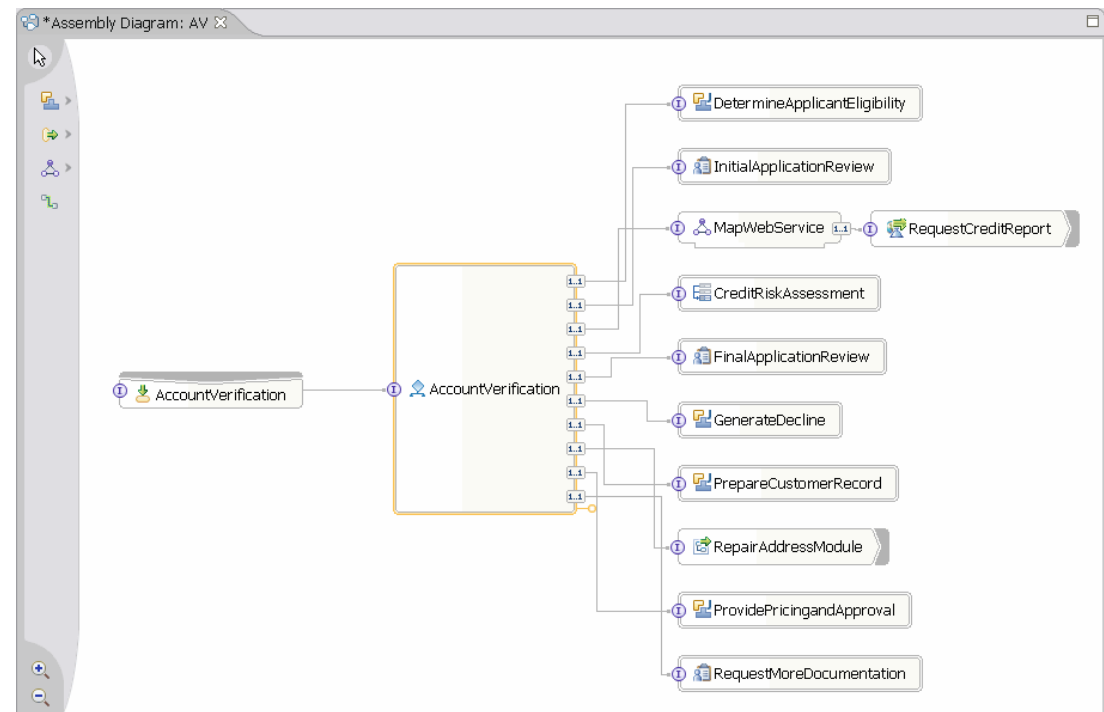
Standards Based Business Process Support without Coding

- Import process models from WebSphere Business Modeler
- Intuitive drag-and-drop tools
 - Visually define the sequence and flow of business processes
- Develop Executable Process
 - WS-BPEL with or without IBM Extensions
- Integrated fault handling
- Compensation support
 - Provide a logical “undo” capability



Assembly With WebSphere Integration Developer

- Assemble Integration Applications from Service Components
 - An Assembly Editor for overall solution assembly
 - All the tools you need for building solution components (Editors for Business Processes, Business Rules....)
- Modular Development
 - Build modules for specific functionality
 - Link Modules through Imports / Exports
 - Update / Maintain Modules independently from each other
- Change Implementations without disrupting Module consumers
 - E.g. replace Human Task with Business Rule



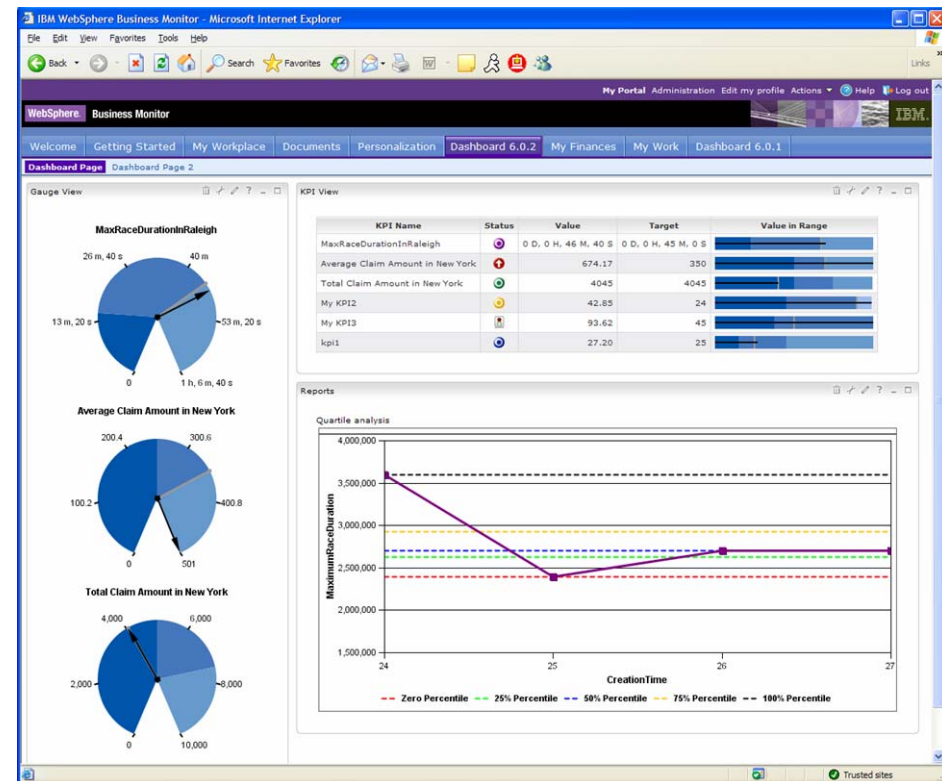
Agenda

- Model
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 - WebSphere Process Server
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Real Time Visibility Into Business Performance

- Create high productivity role based Dashboards
- Monitor Business Process Performance
- Manage In-Flight Business Processes
- Gather Business Intelligence from Collected Data
- Detect Business Situations and Take Action

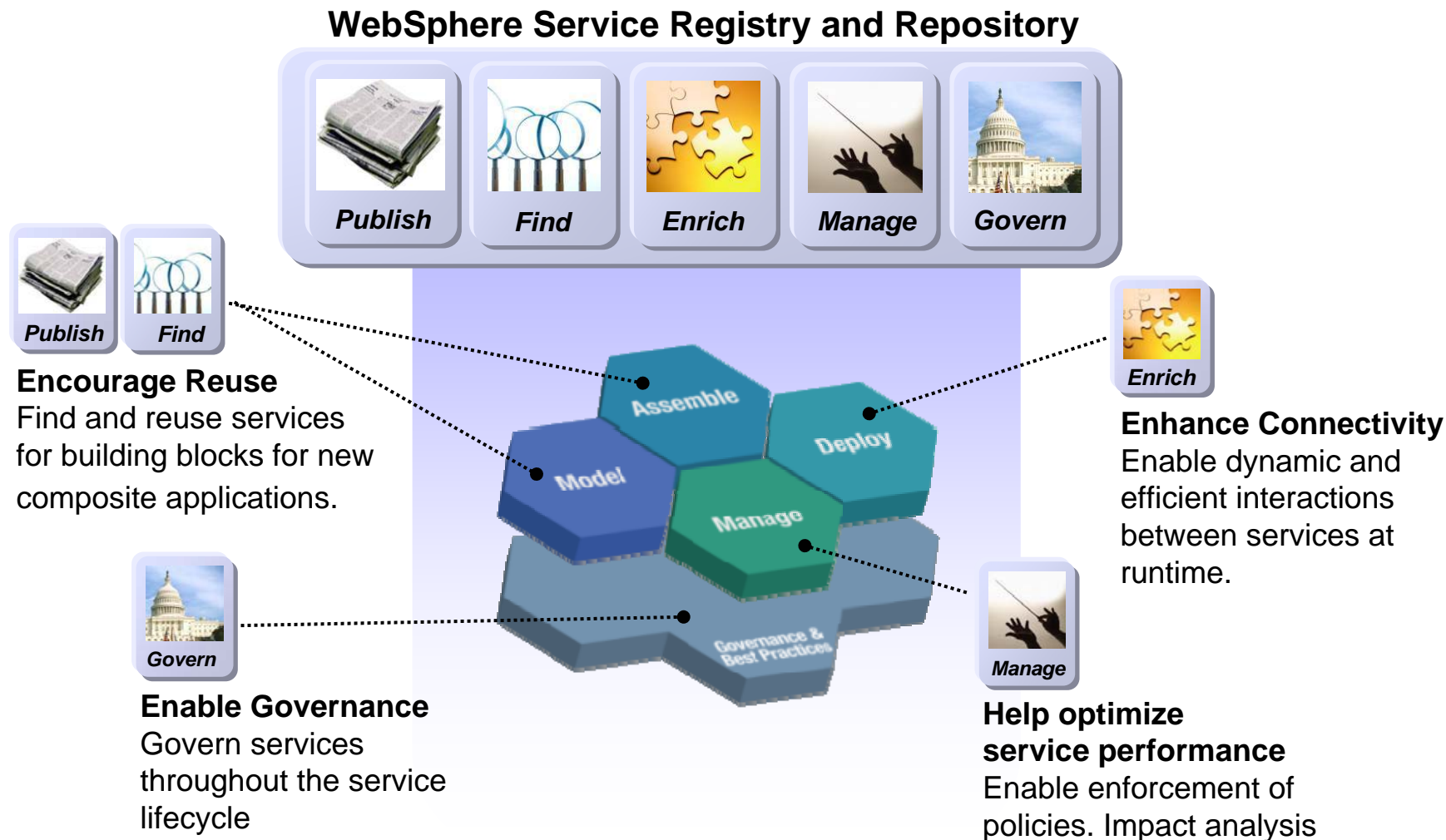


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The WebSphere Service Registry and Repository provides value throughout the SOA lifecycle



Summary

- IBM SOA unleashes the Real Value of BPM
- IBM delivers the most comprehensive Business Process Management solution to power your SOA!
Increase business flexibility and responsiveness with:
 - WebSphere Business Modeler
 - WebSphere Process Server
 - WebSphere Integration Developer
 - WebSphere Business Monitor
 - WebSphere Service Registry & Repository
- IBM has been a leader in the IT architectural evolution and continues to be on the forefront as the leading provider of Web Services / SOA platforms



धन्यवाद
Hindi

多謝
Traditional Chinese

ขอบคุณ
Thai

Спасибо
Russian

Gracias
Spanish

Thank You
English

شكراً
Arabic

Merci
French

Obrigado
Brazilian Portuguese

Grazie
Italian

多谢
Simplified Chinese

Danke
German

நன்றி
Tamil

ありがとうございました
Japanese

감사합니다
Korean



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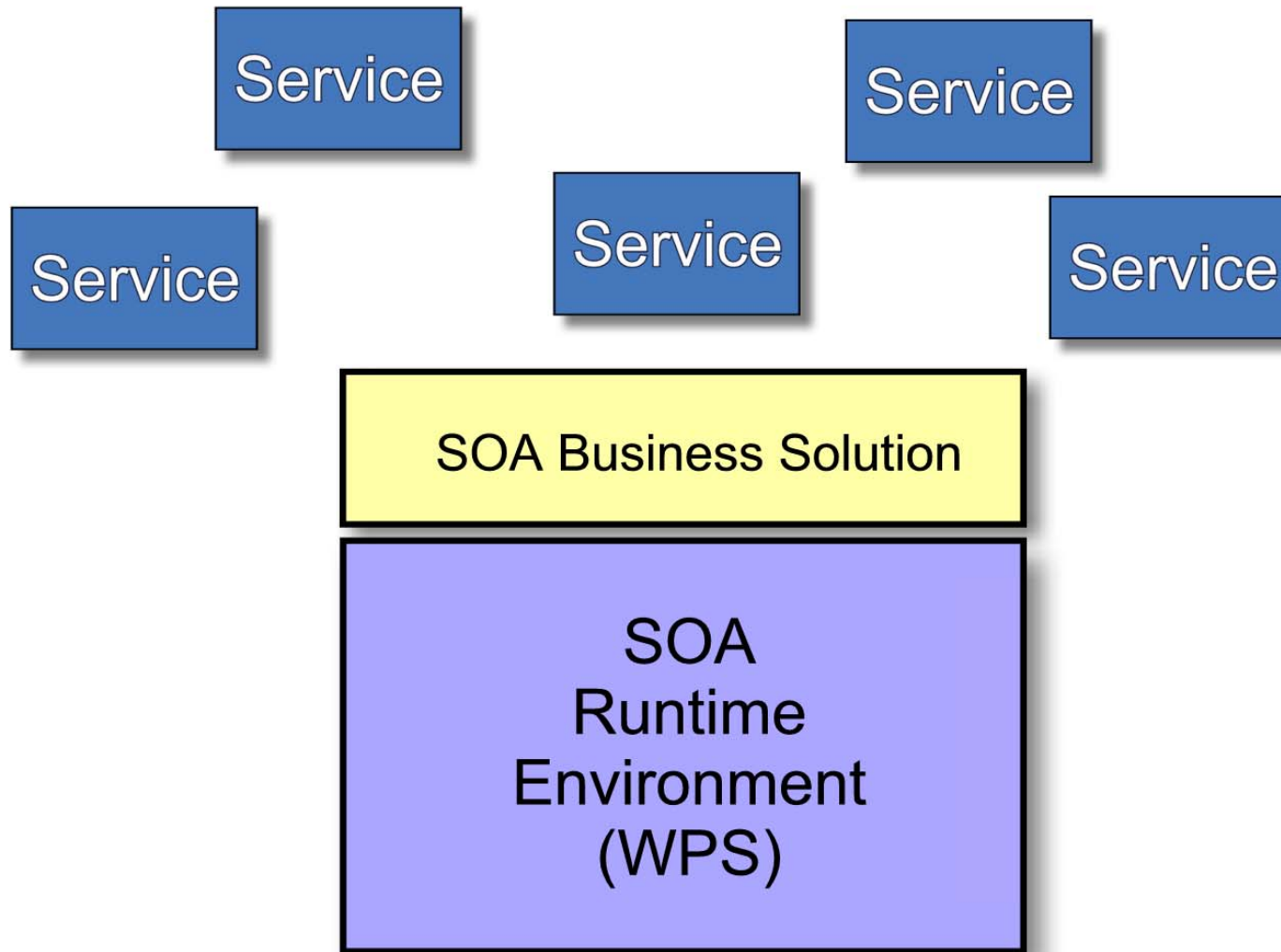
WebSphere Process Server Technical Overview



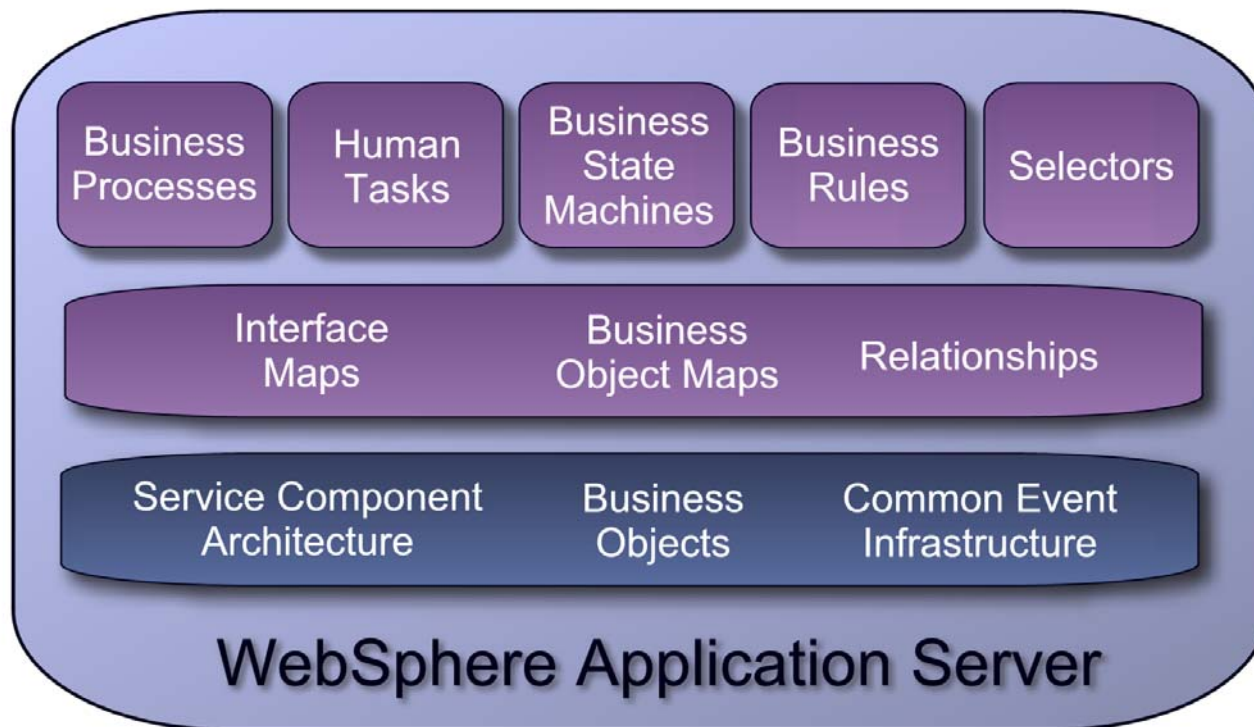
Why you want to hear this ...

- What is WebSphere® Process Server?
- Why is it based on J2EE?
- How do we achieve solution assembly?
- What are the functional services provided by WebSphere Process Server?

What is WebSphere Process Server? ...



WebSphere Process Server ...



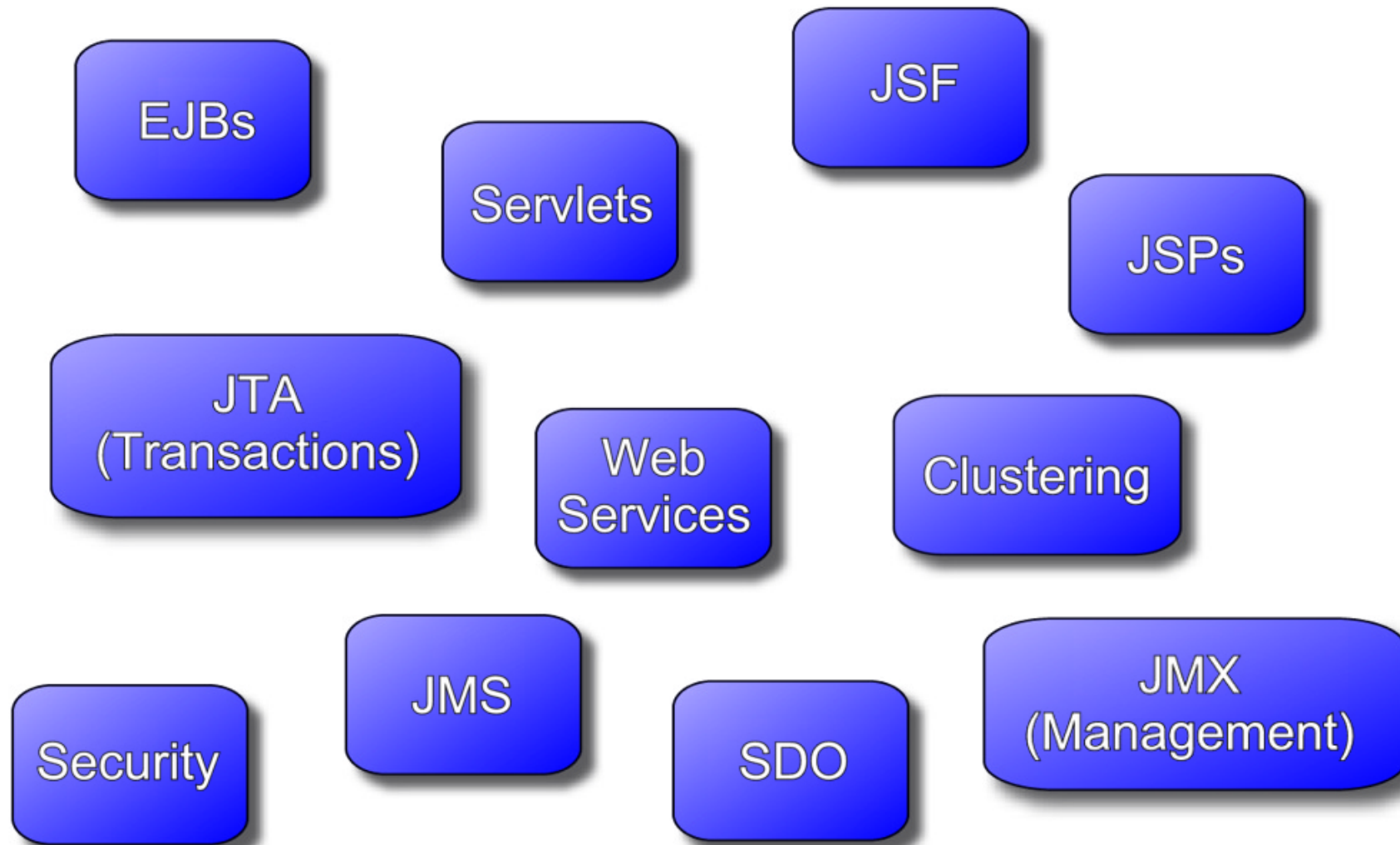
Service Components are the added-value components

Supporting Services simplify common integration tasks

SOA Core is the foundation technology

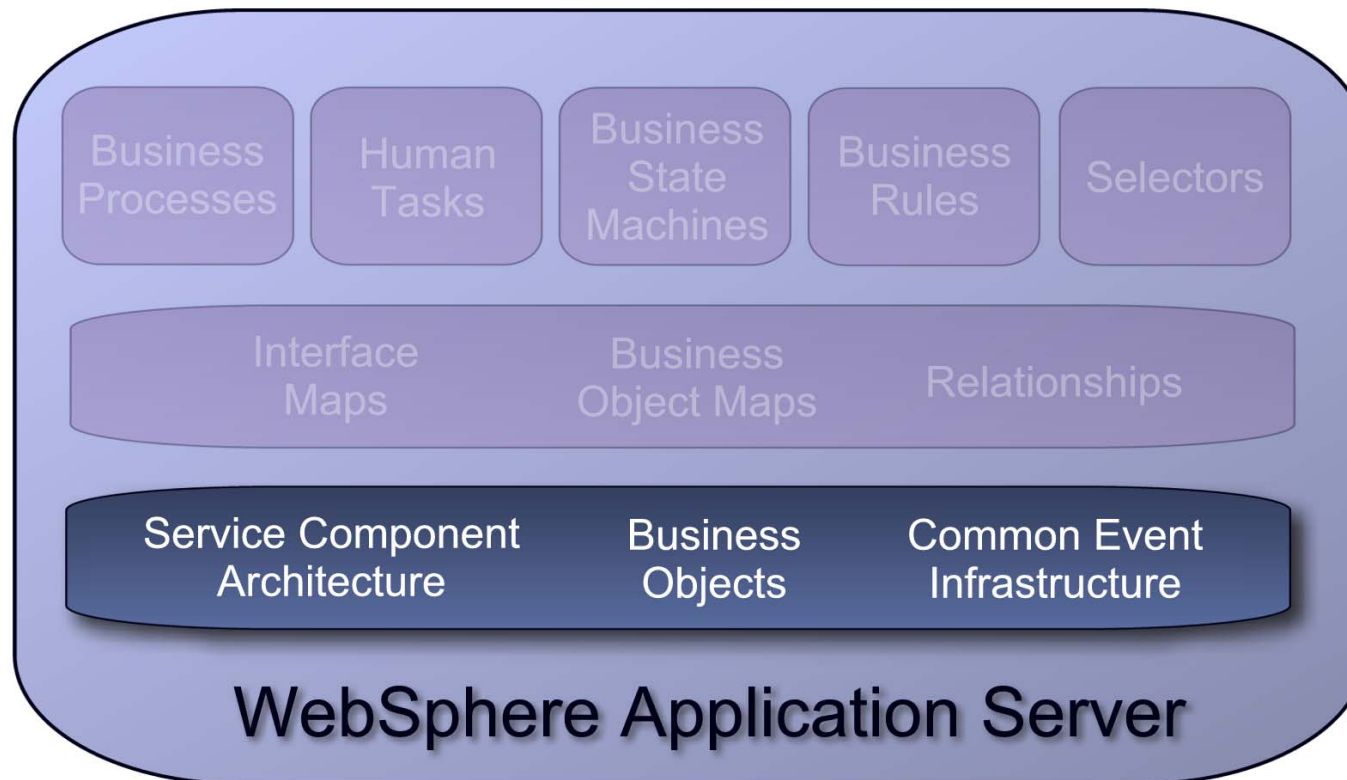
WebSphere Application Server V6 foundation

Based on WebSphere Application Server ...



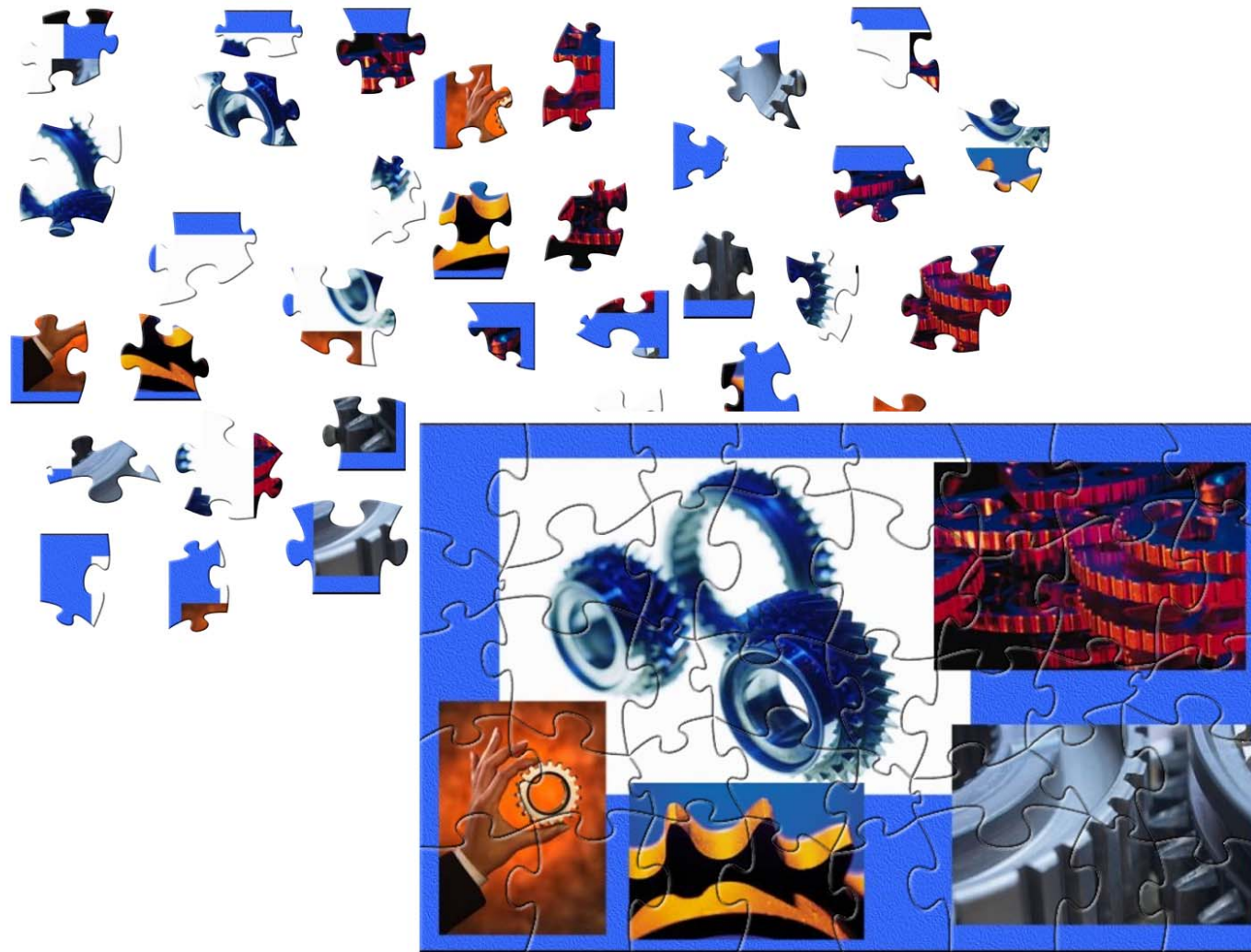
WebSphere Process Server ...

SOA Core



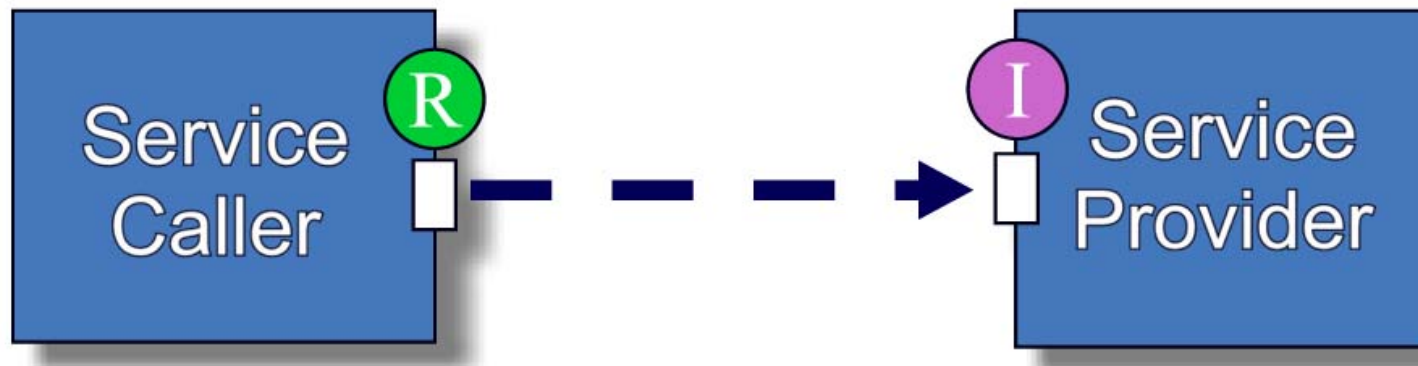
SOA Core is the foundation technology

Assembling the Services ...



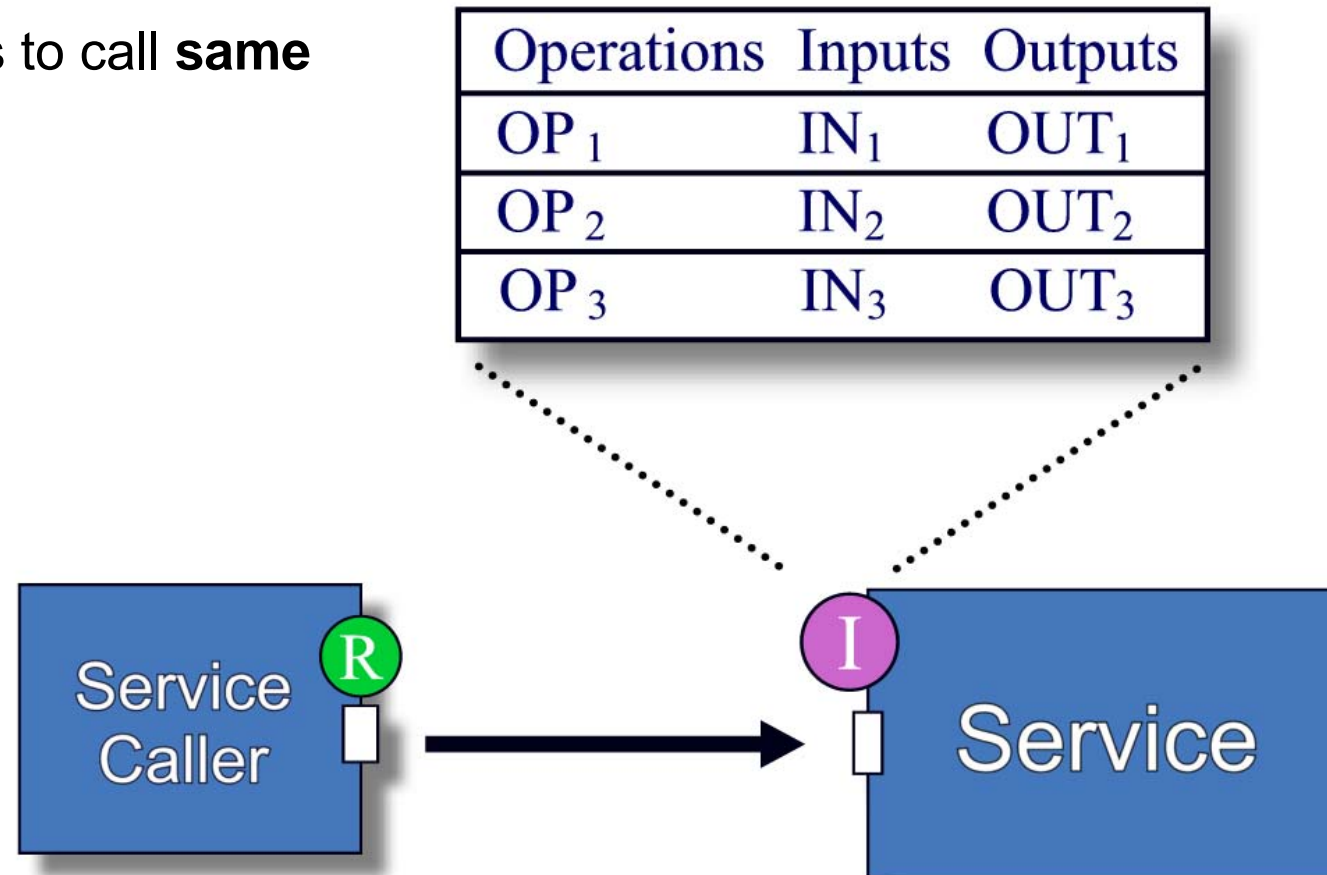
A Basic Service ...

- Service Provider provides an Interface
- Service Caller invokes the Service Provider's Interface
- Logical components:
 - ▶ Interface – Contract for the Service
 - ▶ Reference – Service needed in order to execute



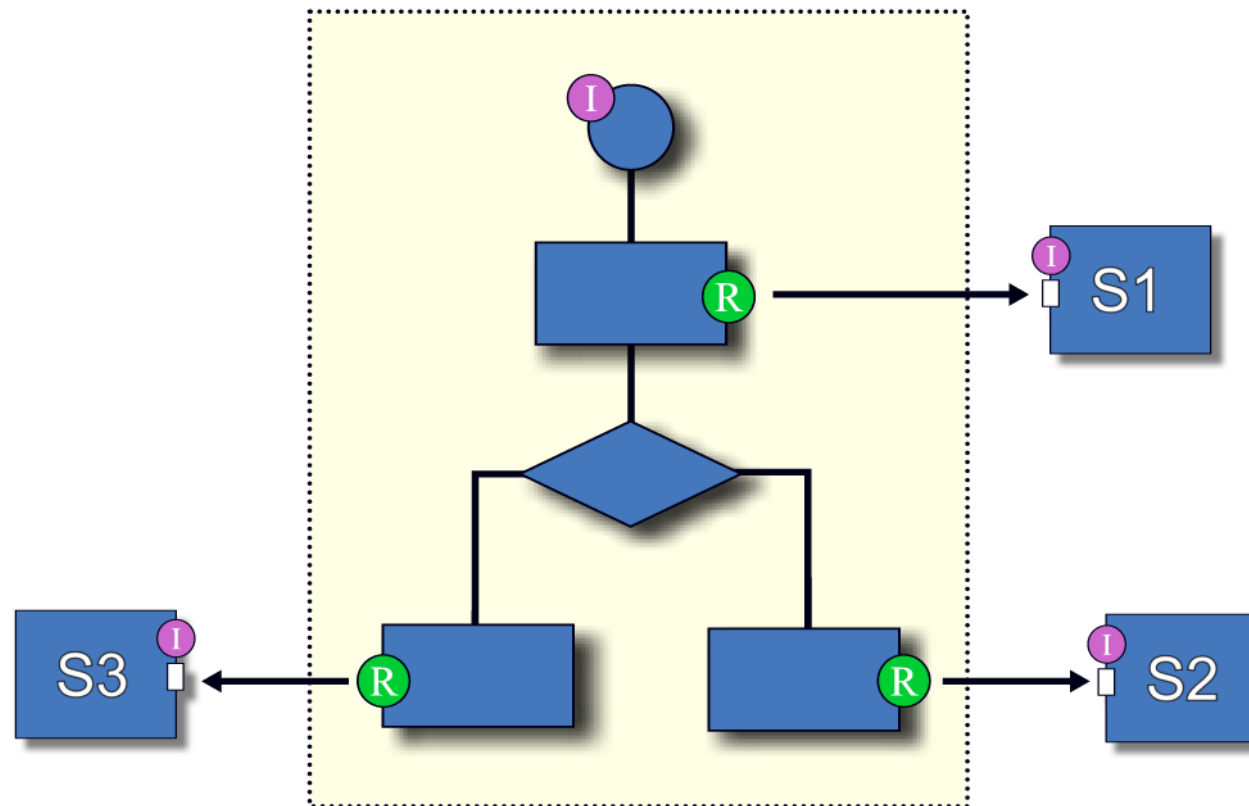
The Logical Interface ...

- Service provides an Interface
- Caller expects to call **same** Interface



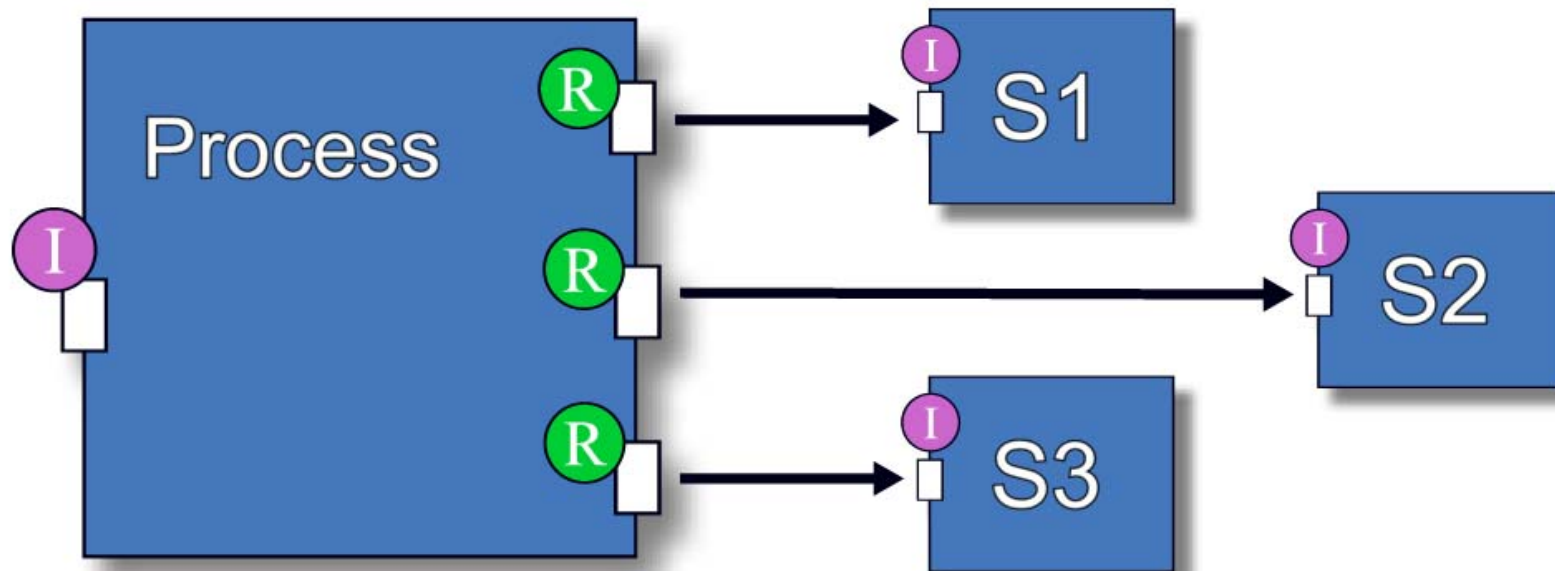
Processes and Services ...

- Process invokes Services
- Process exposes an Interface



Logical View of Processes and Services ...

- Process exposes an Interface
- Process invokes Services
- It looks just like any other Service

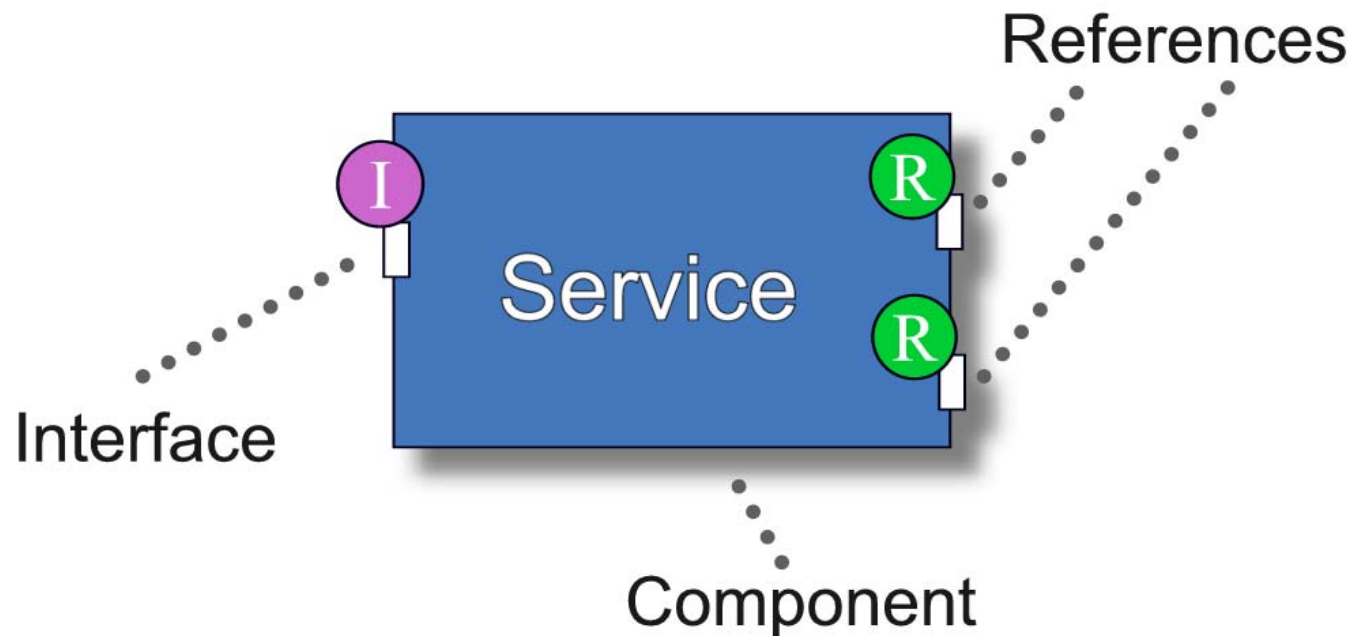


The Problems ...

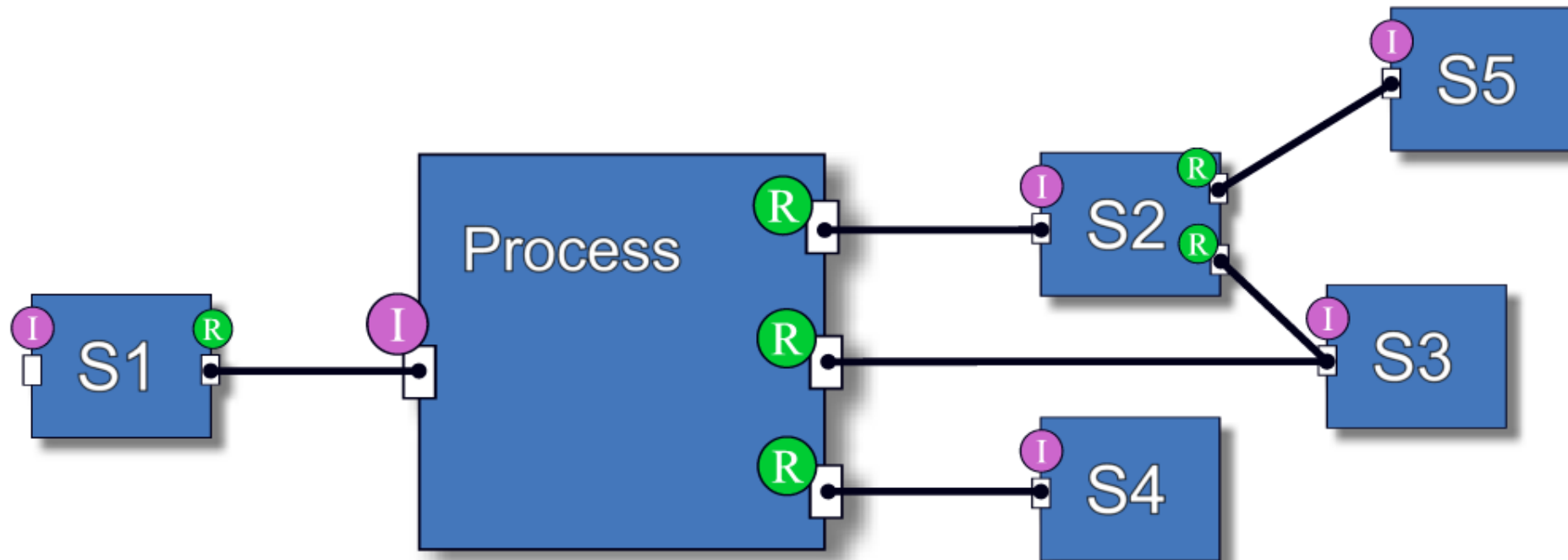
- Coupling of Callers to Services is too tight
 - ▶ How do I replace one Service with another?
 - ▶ What if the provider's Interface changes?
 - ▶ Protocol and other implementation details exposed!
- How do I specify extra qualities of Service?
 - ▶ Transactionality
 - ▶ Security
 - ▶ Others...
- How do I manage which Services invoke which other Services?

Service Component Architecture ...

- Core Concepts ...
 - ▶ Services are called Components
 - ▶ Each Component has an Interface
 - ▶ A caller of a Component has a Reference to that Component



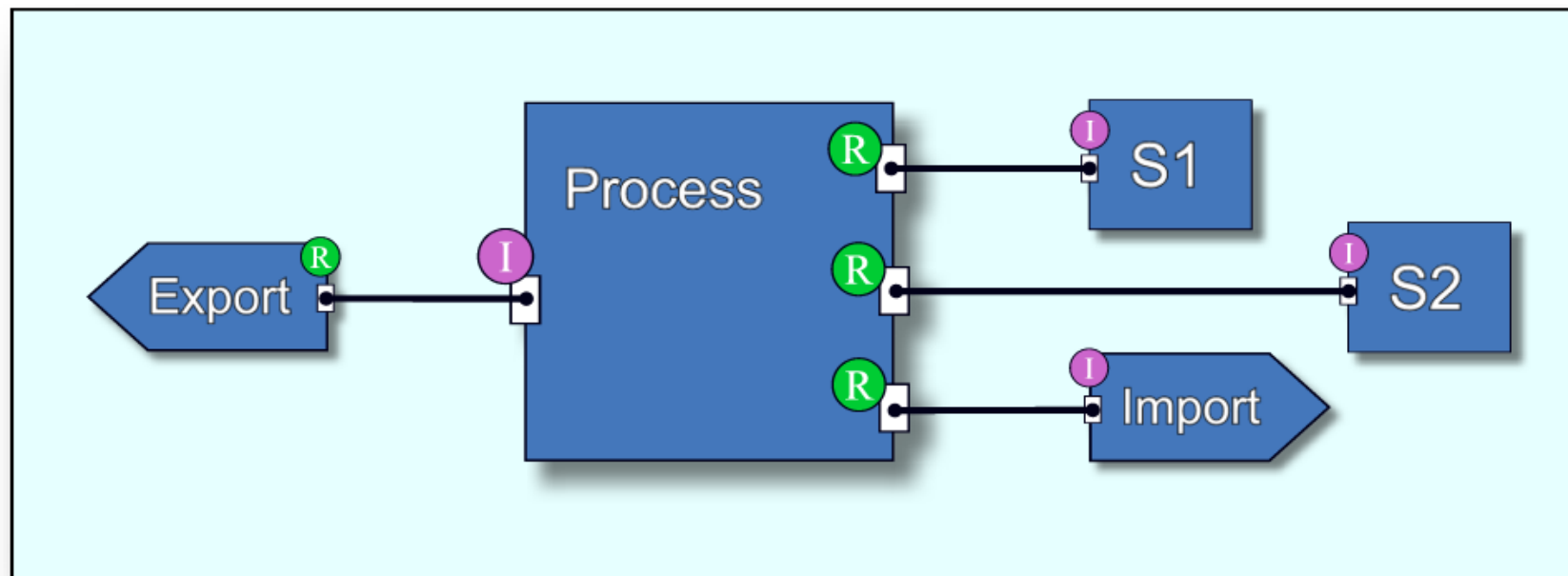
Assembling Components ...



Imports and Exports ...

- Exports advertise capability out from a module
- Imports include capability from external services or modules

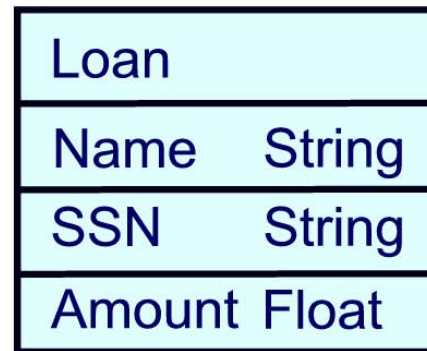
Module



The Business Object ...

- Business Data !!
- Named collection of attributes or fields

```
01 Loan
03 Name PIC X(30) .
03 SSN PIC X(9) .
03 Amount PIC S9(6) .
```



```
struct Loan
{
    char Name[30];
    char SSN[9];
    float Amount;
}
```

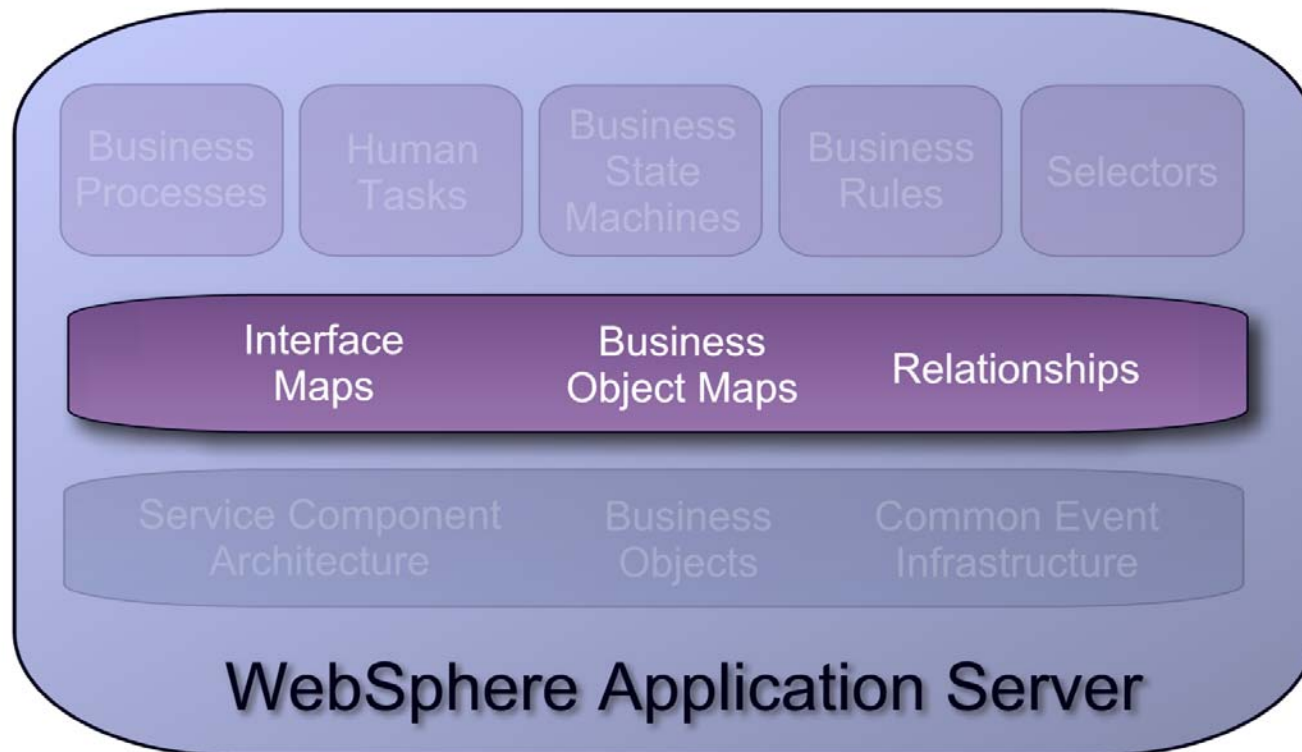


```
<Loan>
  <Name>John Smith</Name>
  <SSN>123-45-6789</SSN>
  <Amount>1000.00</Amount>
</Loan>
```



```
John Smith|123-45-6789|1000.00
```

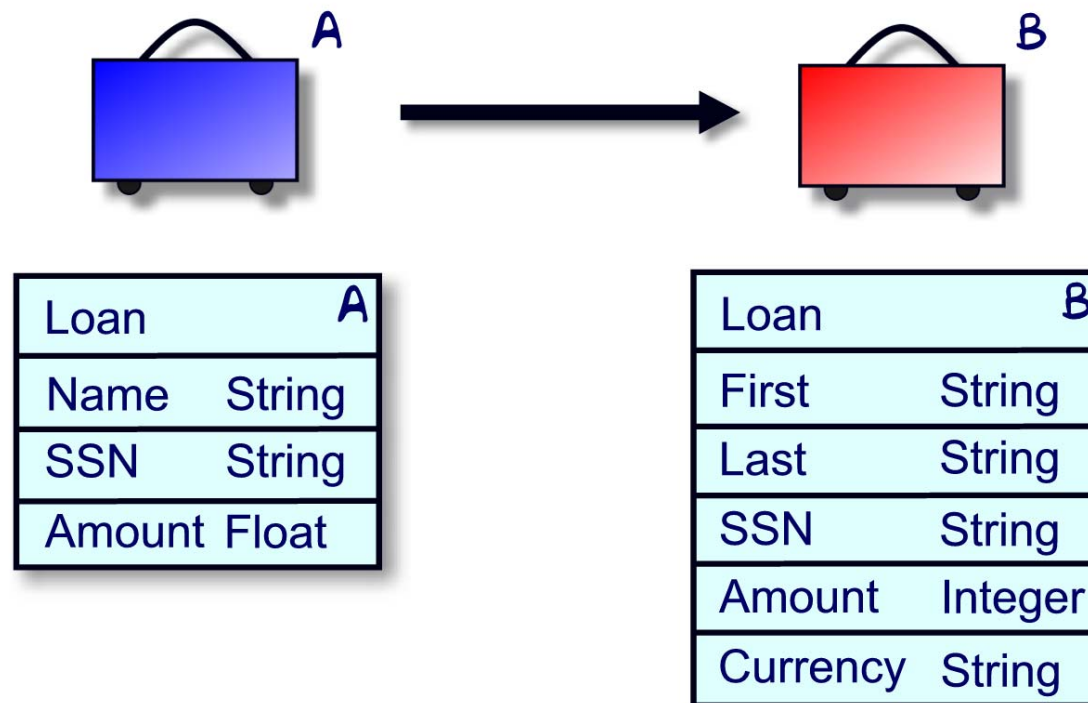
WebSphere Process Server ...



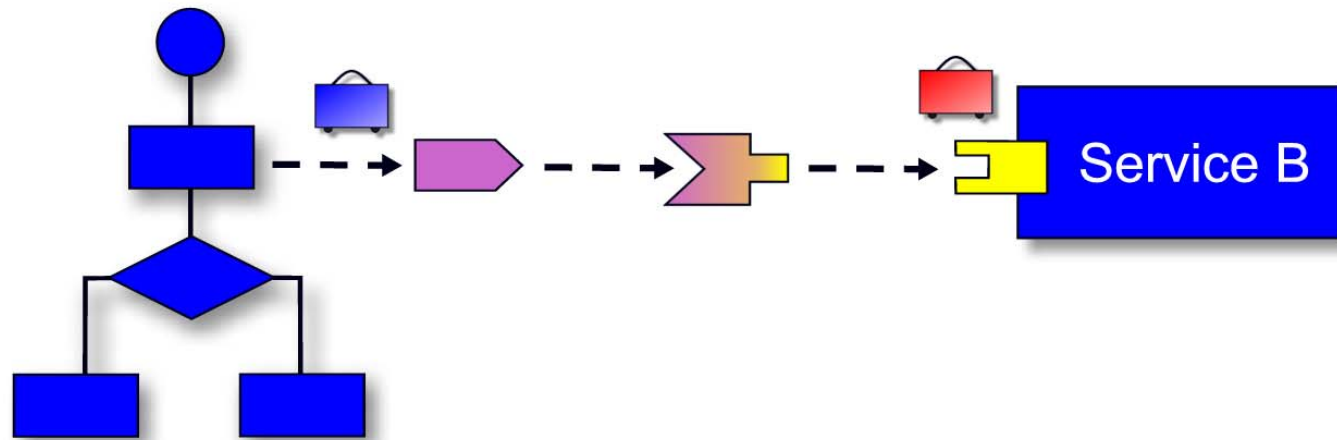
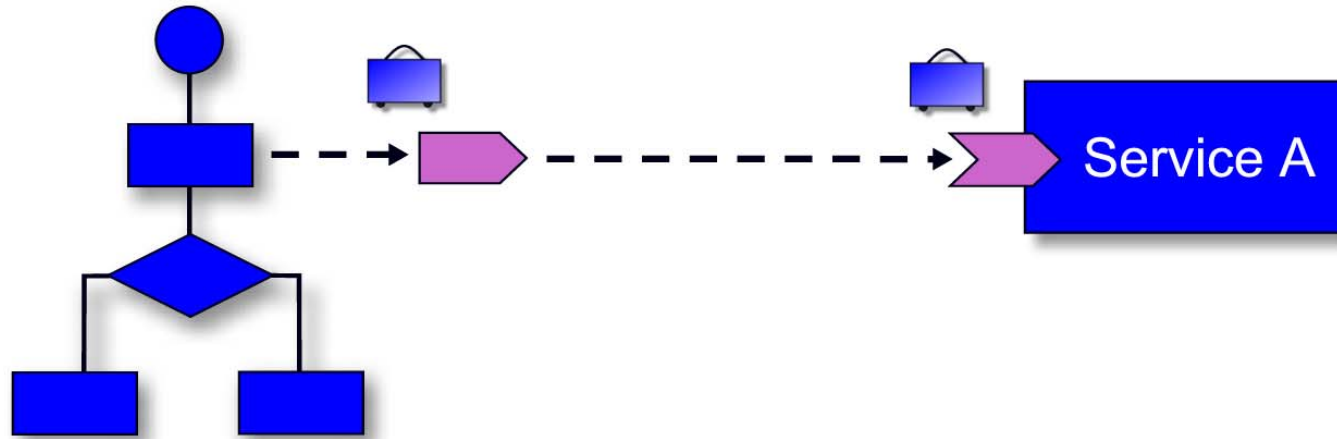
Supporting Services
simplify common
integration tasks

Business Object Maps ...

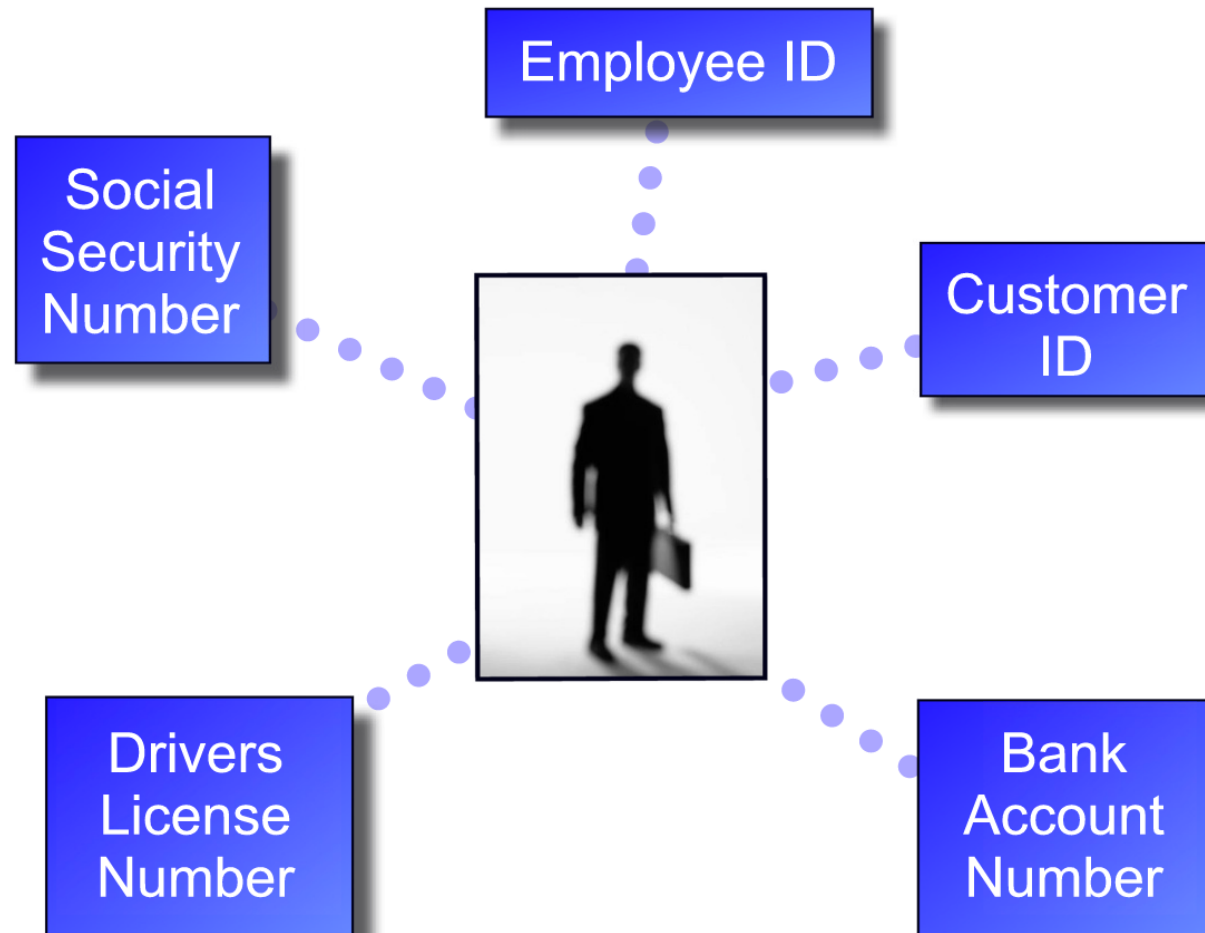
- Capability to map one Business Object to another
- Map attributes in one Business Object to attributes in another
- A variety of transformation rules available



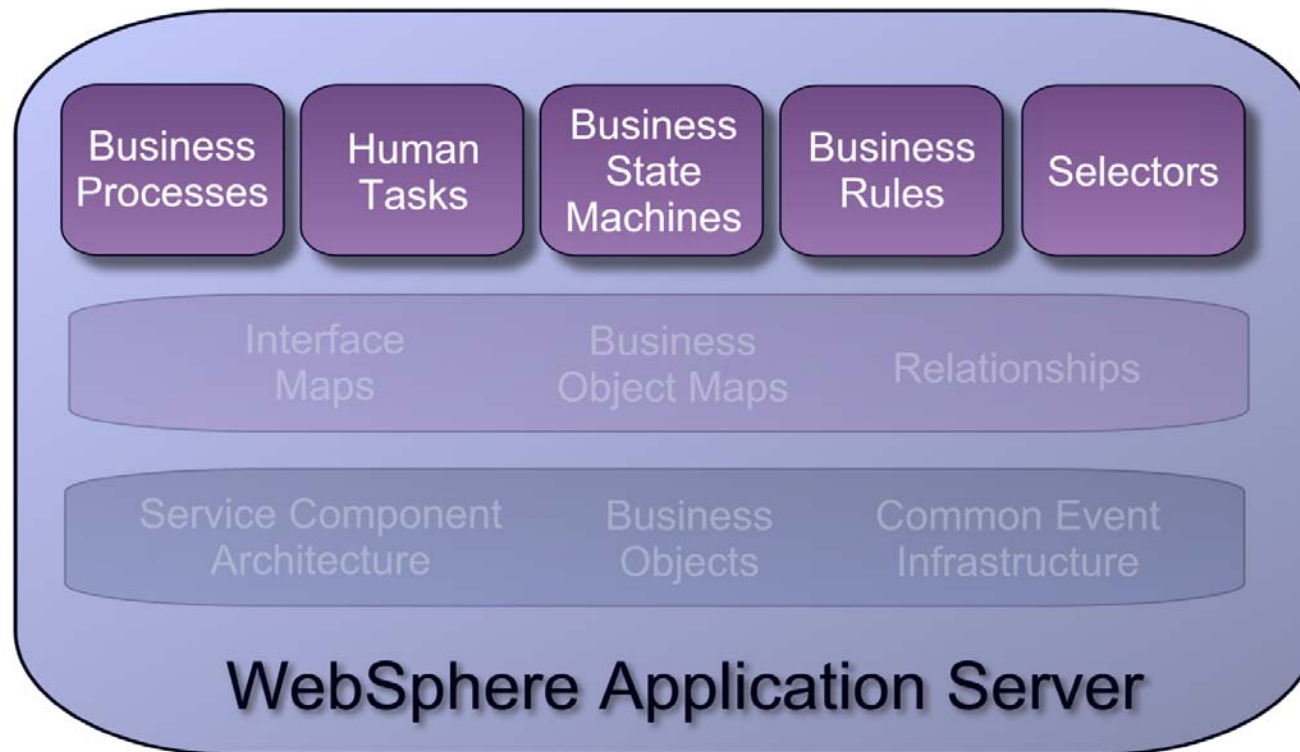
Interface Maps ...



Relationship Mapping ...



WebSphere Process Server ...



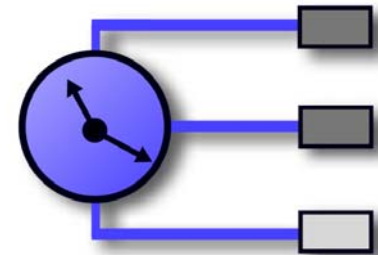
Service Components
are the added-value
components

Supplied Components ...

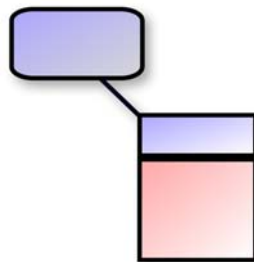
Human Task



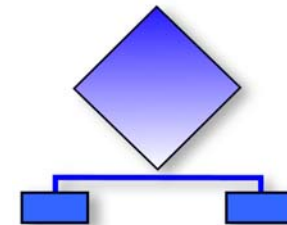
Selector



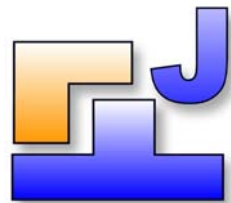
State Machine



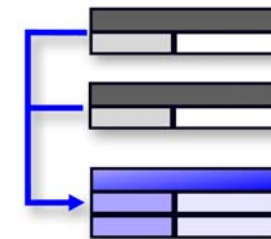
Process



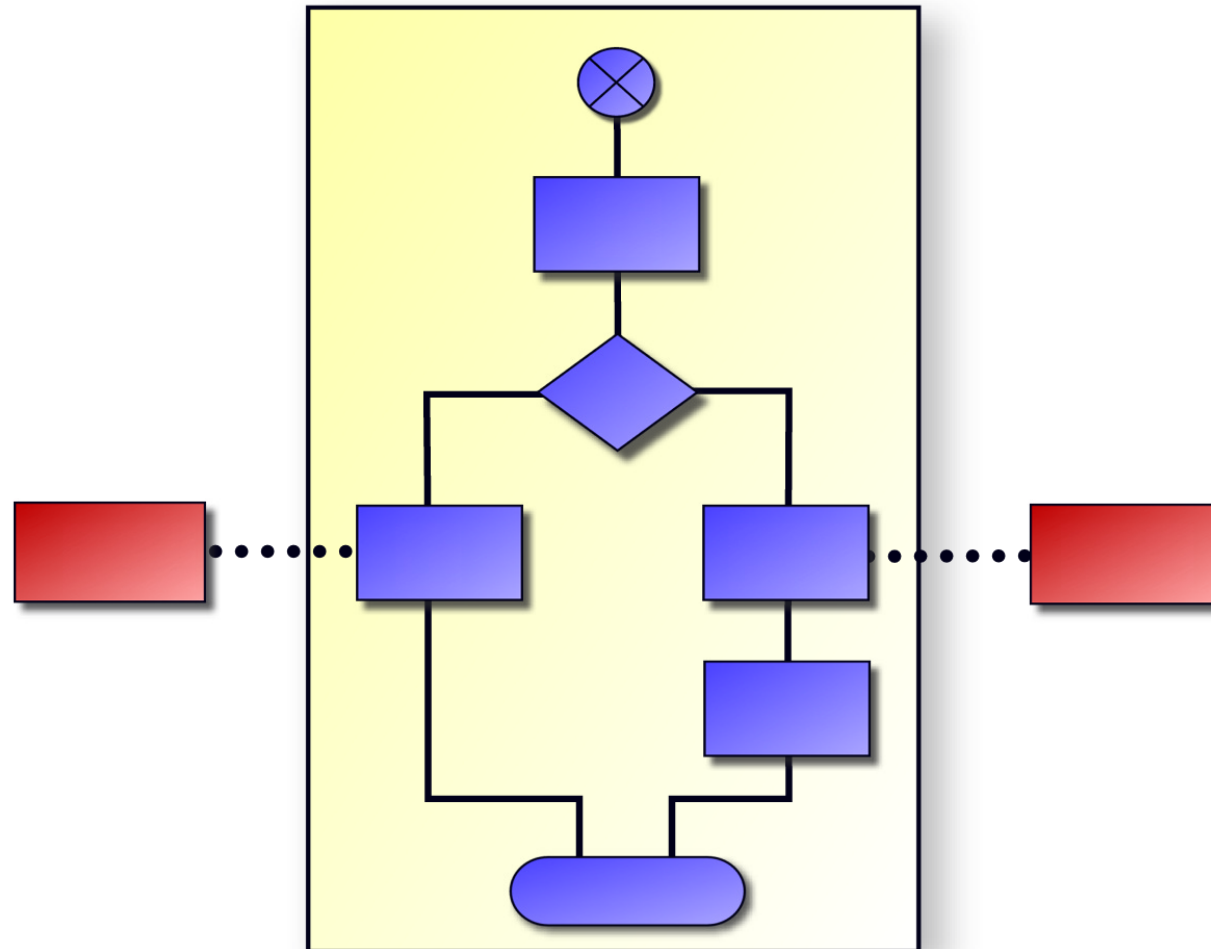
Java



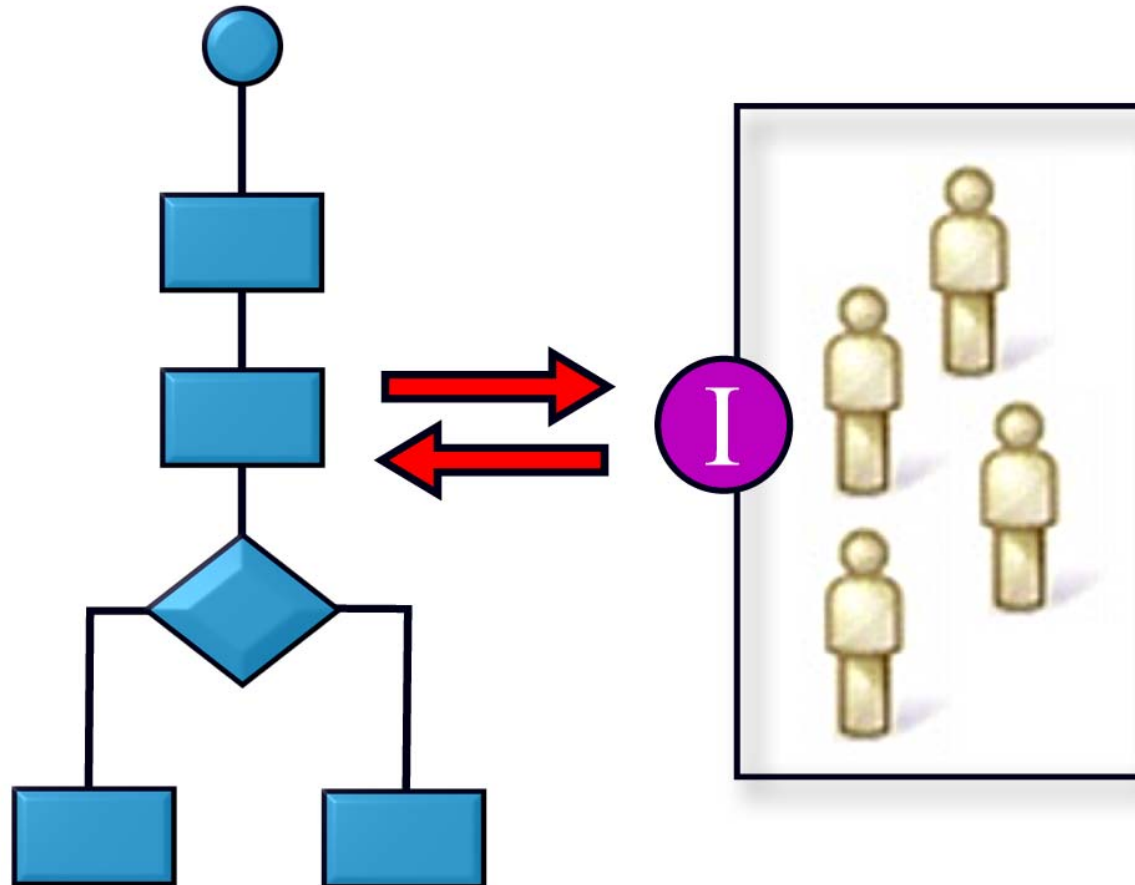
Business Rules



Business Processes ...



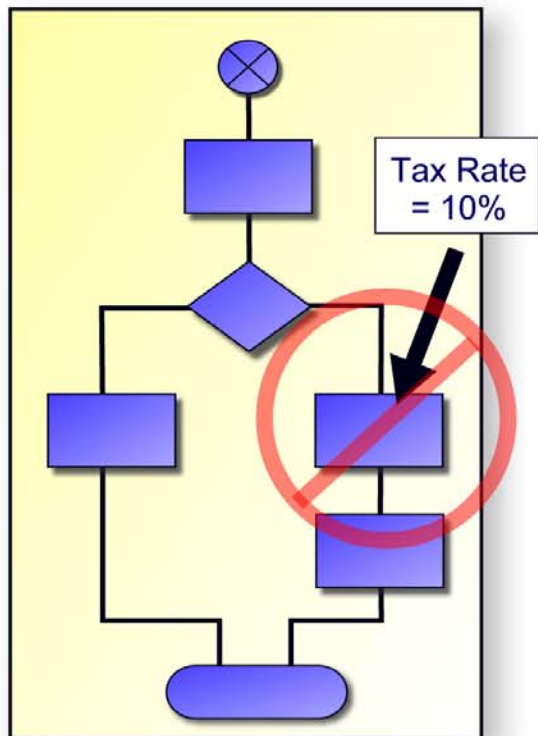
Human Task Manager ...



Business Rules ...

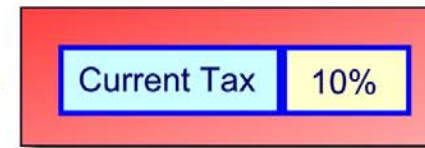
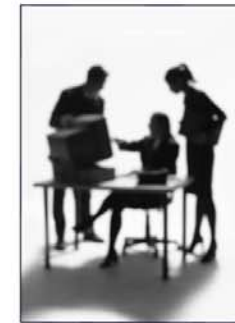
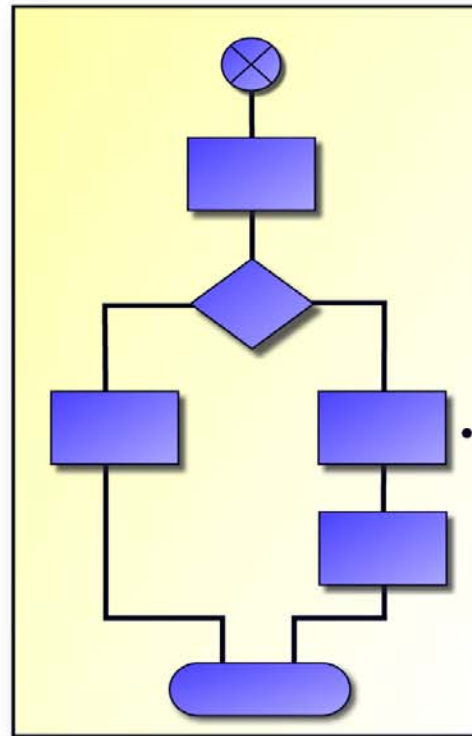
Brittle

Complex to change



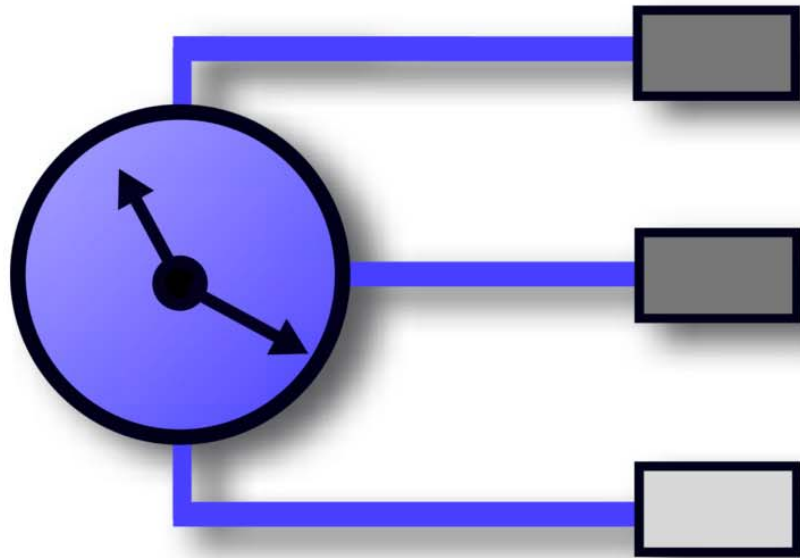
Flexible

Easy to change

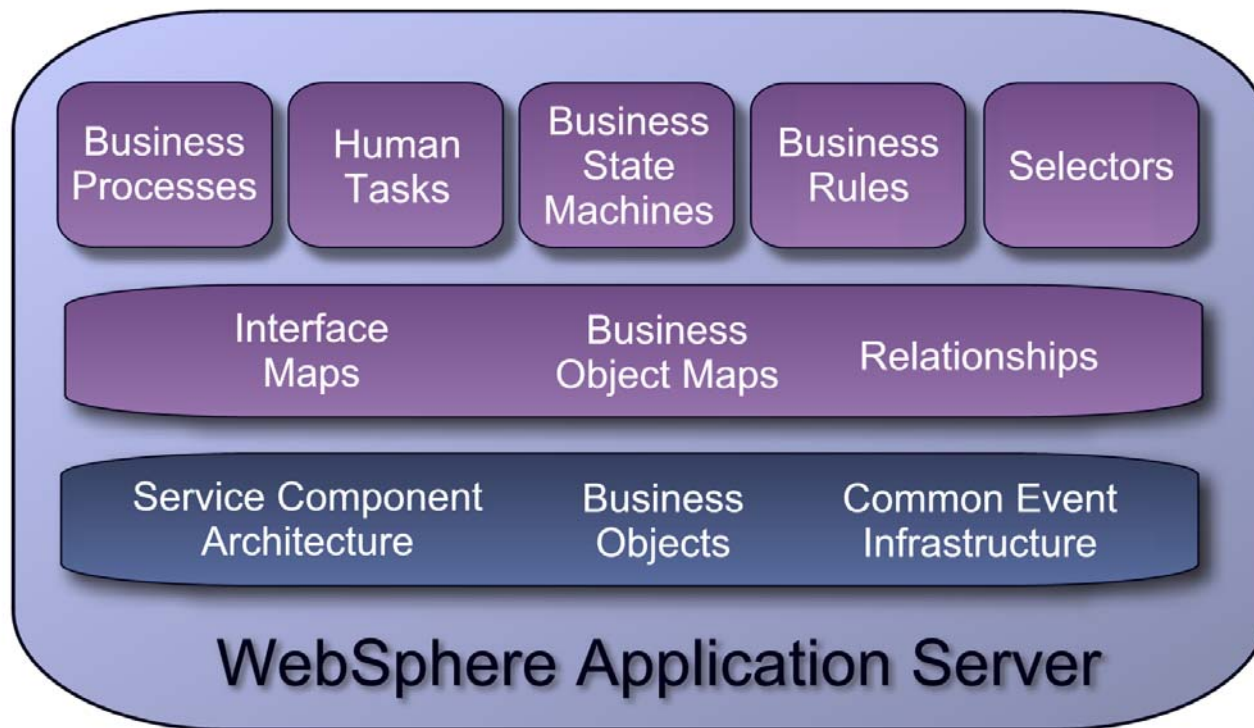


Business Rule

Selectors ...



WebSphere Process Server ... Summary ...



Service Components

are the added-value components

Supporting Services

simplify common integration tasks

SOA Core is the foundation technology

WebSphere Application Server V6
foundation

Thank You





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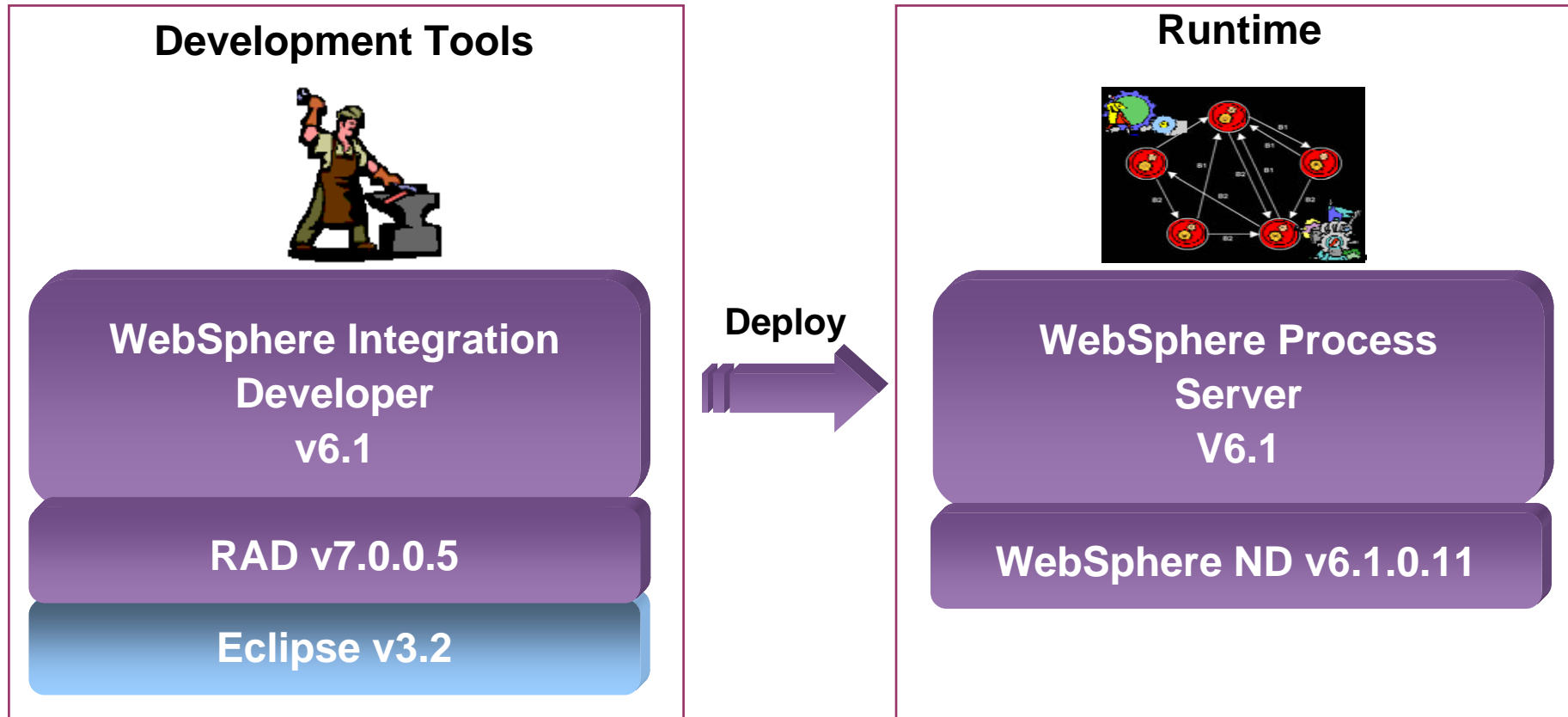
WebSphere Integration Developer

Technical Overview

An IBM Proof of Technology



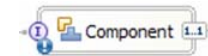
Base Tools and Runtimes



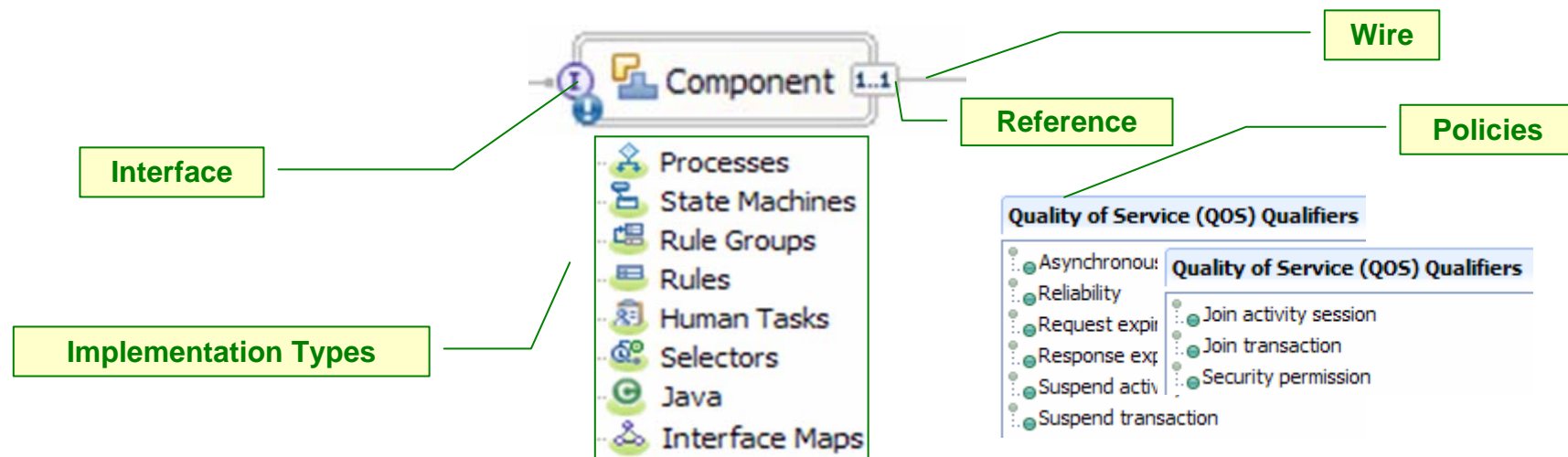
- WebSphere Integration Developer is based on a subset of Rational Application Developer (RAD) v7.0.0.5

- WebSphere Process Server is based on WebSphere Application Server ND v6.1.0.11


Service Components – Key Concepts

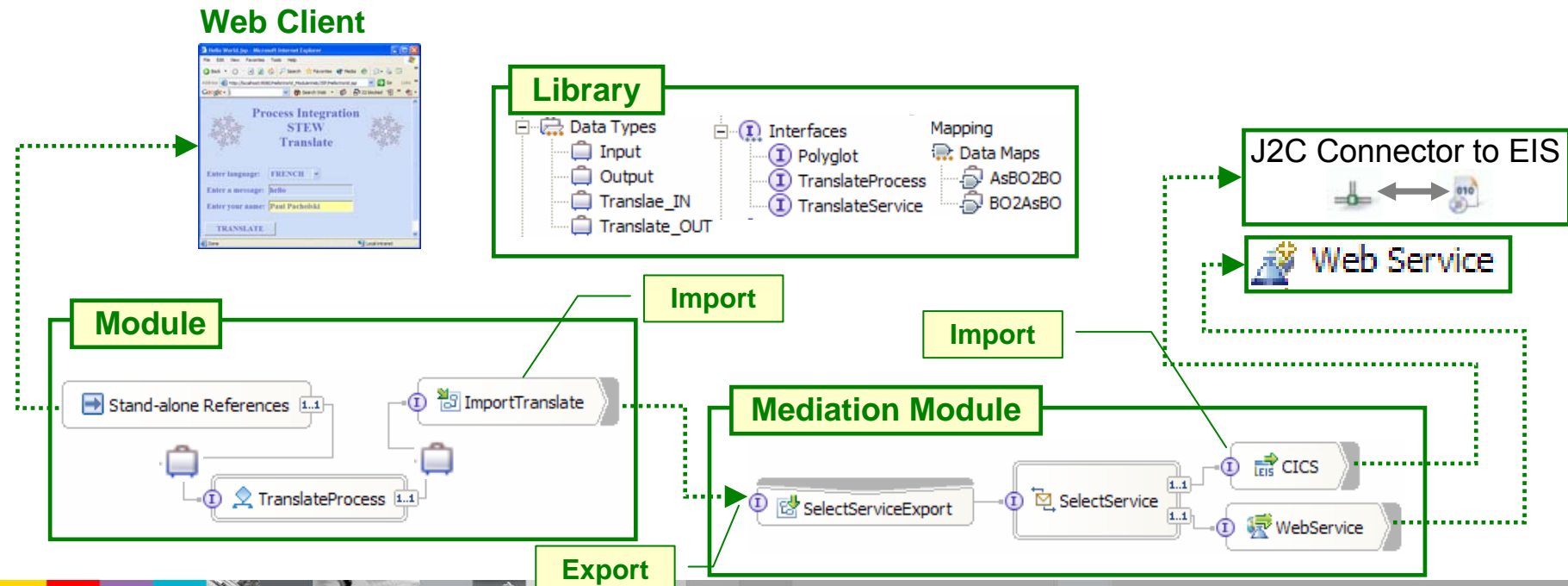


- **Invocation** – static or dynamic, synchronous or asynchronous
- **Interfaces** – define how to invoke a Component (can be WSDL or Java Interfaces)
- **References** – specify how a Component can call other Components
- **Policies** – define quality of service
- **Implementation Types** – can be BPEL, Java, Mediation, etc...
- **Wires** – define how a Reference connect to an Interfaces



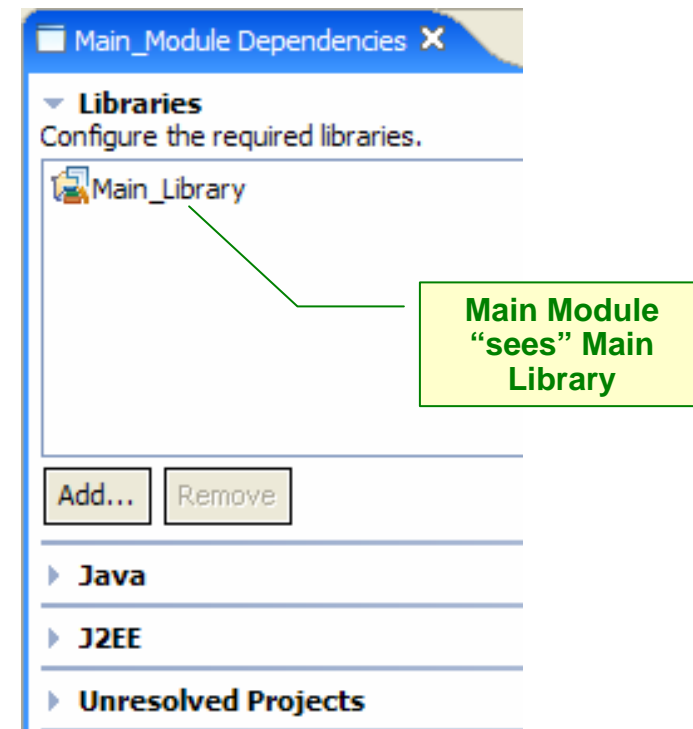
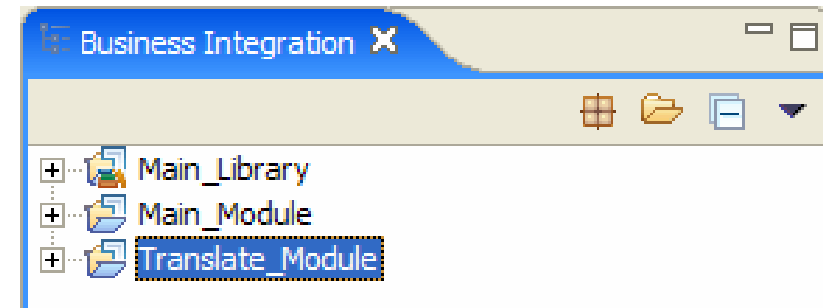
WebSphere Process Server Programming Model

- Service Components are assembled into **Modules**
- Reusable assets reside in **Libraries**
- **Imports** – make external SCA Interfaces and non-SCA artifacts visible inside a Module
- **Exports** – make internal (to the Module) Interfaces visible outside the Module
- Service Components use  Business Objects for data
- Integration Solution is a collections of Modules and Libraries



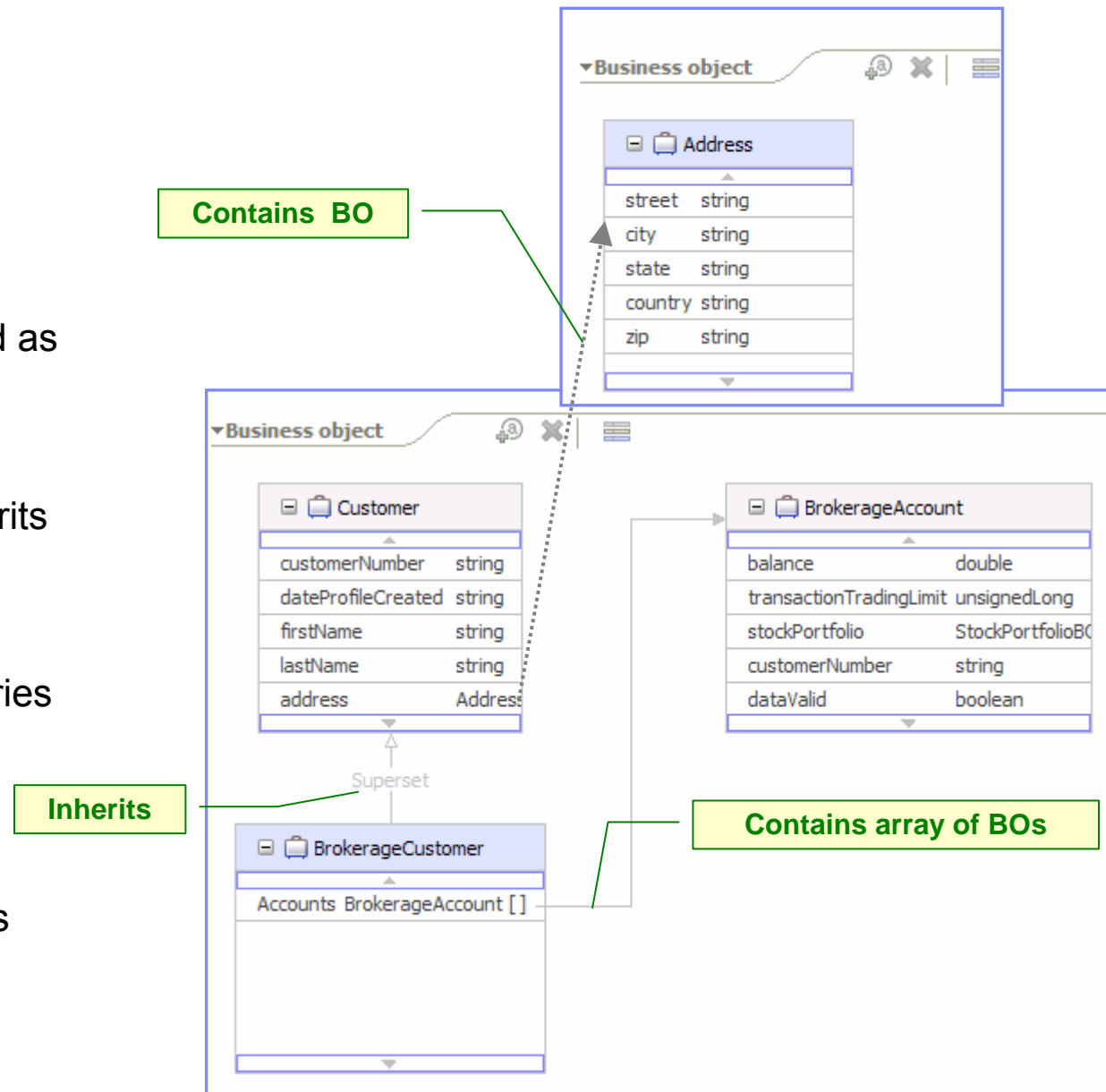
Modules and Libraries

- *New Project Wizard* creates Libraries and Modules
- Libraries
 - ▶ Contain artifacts sharable across Modules
 - Data Types, Interfaces, Mapping
- Modules
 - ▶ Contain Components
- Module Dependency editor
 - ▶ Allows to specify what Libraries are visible to a Module



Business Objects

- *Business Object Editor*
 - ▶ Compose new Business Objects
 - ▶ Creates BOs (implemented as XSDs)
- Inheritance
 - ▶ Create a new BO that inherits data from existing BO
- Derived BOs
 - ▶ Create a new BO from entries in an existing BO
- Nesting
 - ▶ A BO may contain scalars/arrays of other BOs



Component Interfaces

▼ Define Operation(s)

Define Operations and their corresponding parameters

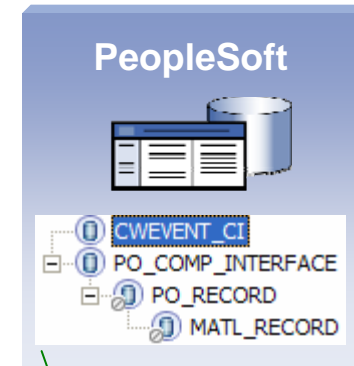
	Name	Type
Input(s)	input1	TranslateIN
Output(s)	output1	TranslateO
Fault(s)	fault1	string

int
string
time
BusinessObject http://Main_
TranslateIN http://Main_
TranslateOUT http://Main_

- *Interface Editor*
 - ▶ Simple and easy way to define a WSDL interface
 - ▶ Creates WSDL with no Services and no Bindings section
- Multiple Operations
- Operation
 - ▶ One-Way or Request Response
 - ▶ Messages
 - May be BOs or simple types
 - ▶ Faults

Enterprise Metadata Discovery

EIS via Connector

Provides Metadata

Requests Metadata

- J2C Adapter Wizard discovers operations offered by an EIS



Bottom-up Development: Messaging



- Generated by Generate Bindings Wizard on Assembly Editor

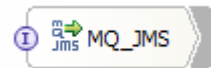


- MQ Binding**



- Define JMS Provider in Admin Console
- Uses WebSphere MQ API to directly access WMQ Queue Manager and WMQ Queues
- Provides mapping between SCA messages and WMQ message headers and bodies
- You can work with real MQ messages/headers!

- MQ-JMS Binding**



- Define JMS Provider in Admin Console
- Uses WebSphere MQ as the JMS Provider
- More direct access than via JMS binding and MQ Link!

- JMS Binding**



- JMS Provider is the WAS native SI-Bus
- Used for internal WebSphere Application Server/WebSphere Process Server messaging

Define JMS Provider



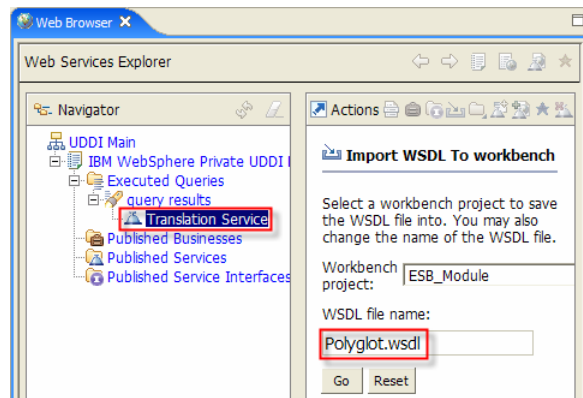
Web Service Import

Web Service

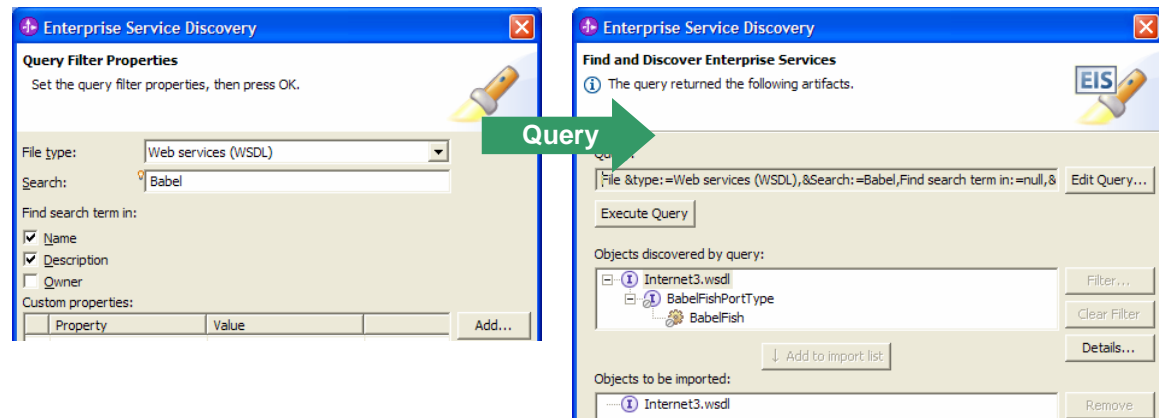


- Import a Web Service to a Module from:

UDDI



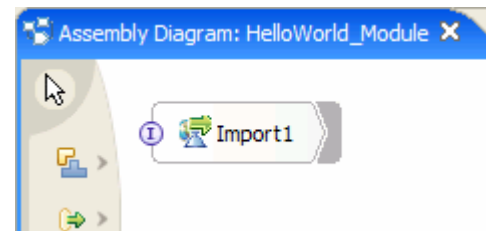
WSRR



- Creates Web Services port the in Navigator

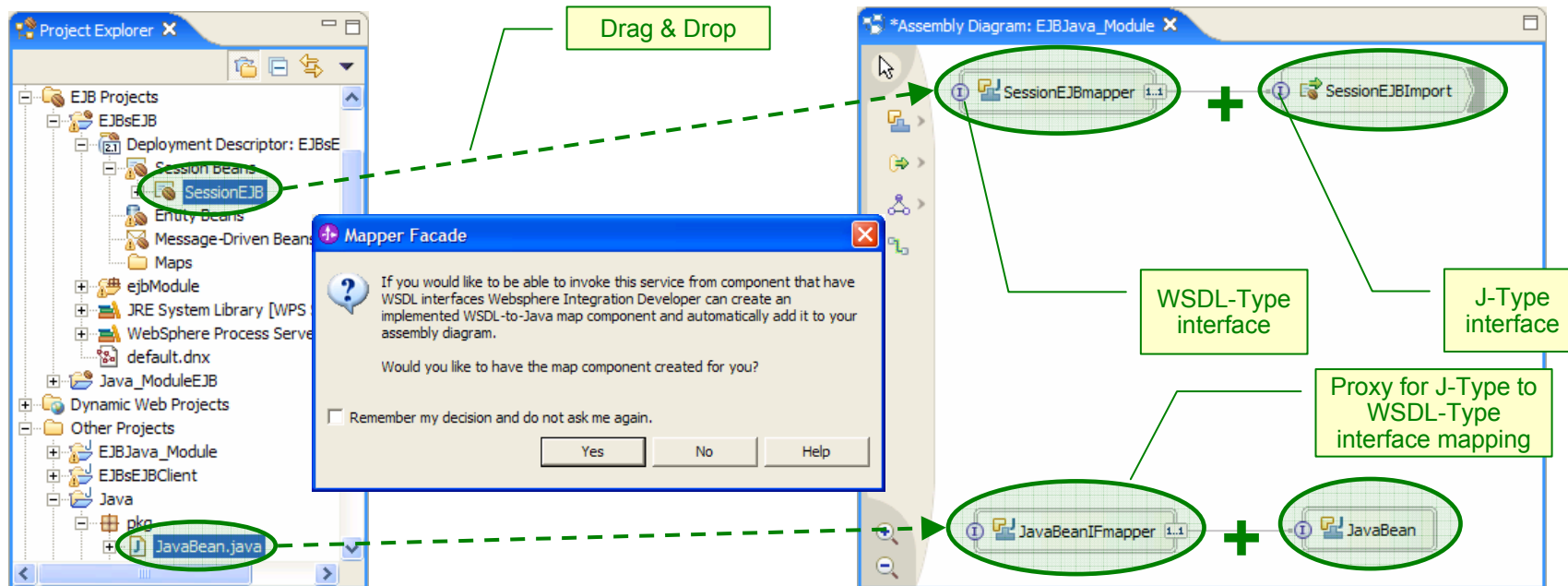


- Add Web Services port to Assembly Editor



Java and EJB Artifact Consumptions

Java,
Session EJB

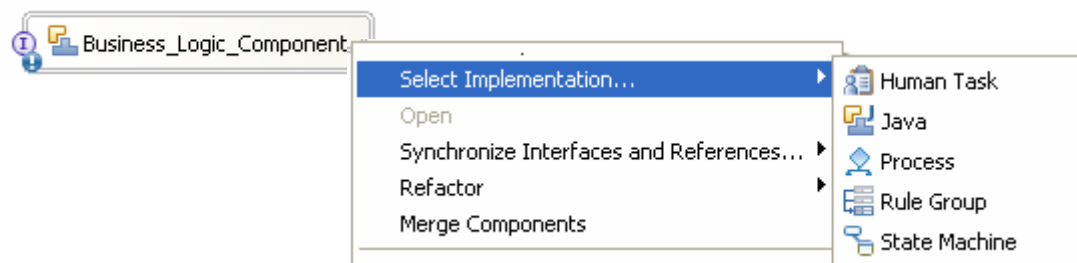


- Drag and drop a Session EJB or Java Class on the Assembly Editor
 - ▶ EBJ Import
 - ▶ Java Component
- A proxy for J-Type to WSDL-Type interface mapping is generated automatically

Top-Down Development

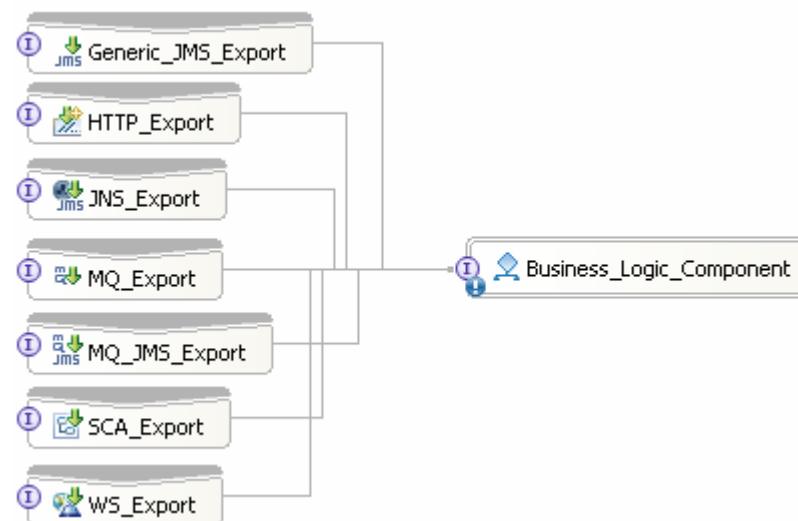
- A Choice of several implementation types:

- ▶ Process Component
- ▶ State Machine
- ▶ Business Rule
- ▶ Hum Task
- ▶ Java
- ▶ Web Services Fabric (if WSF toolkit is installed)






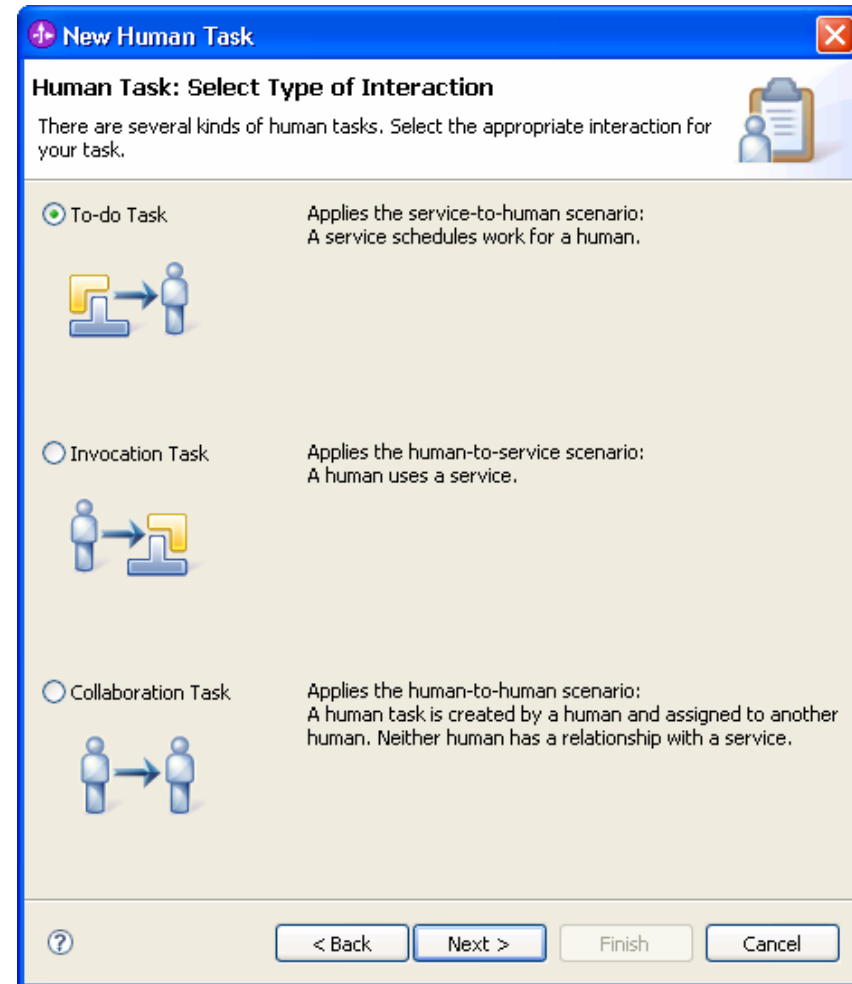
- A choice of several invocation bindings

- ▶ Web Services
- ▶ Messaging
 - MQ, JMS, MQ-JMS, Generic-JMS
- ▶ HTTP
- ▶ SCA
 - Used for component to component interactions in WebSphere Integration Developer



Human Tasks Component

- A stand-alone Component not restricted to invocation from a BPEL Process
- Machine to Human 
 - ▶ A Component creates a work item for Human interaction
- Human to Machine 
 - ▶ Human interaction invokes a Component (i.e. Business State Machine)
- Human to Human 
 - ▶ Human interaction invokes a Component which creates a work item for another Human



Human Task Editor

- General Properties
 - ▶ Staff Plug-in Provider, Calendar, etc..
- Permission Settings
 - ▶ Specify Verb and Parameters for Roles
- Client Settings
 - ▶ Web, Portal interface
- Escalations Settings
 - ▶ Defines escalation actions
 - Notification
 - e-Mail
 - Human Task
 - Event
 - Priority Aging

The screenshot shows the configuration page for a task named 'FinalApplicationReviewFolloOnTask'. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Collaboration Task:** Shows the task name and display name.
- Service Interface:** A table defining the task's interface:

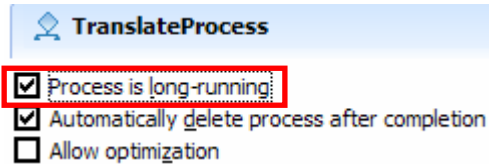
Interface	FinalApplicationReview
Operation	finalApplicationReview
Input	Input
Output	Input1
- People Assignment (Originator):** Shows 'Potential Creators' as 'Everybody'.
- People Assignment (Receiver):** Shows roles like Administrators, Potential Owners, Editors, and Readers, all assigned to 'Everybody'.
- User Interface:** Lists client types: IBM Lotus Forms client, Business Process Choreographer Explorer, and Portal Client.
- Escalation:** Shows a flow diagram with states: Ready (Escalation1, Escalation4), Claimed (Escalation2), and Subtask started (Escalation3).

Green callout boxes highlight the following areas:

- General Properties:** Points to the top task configuration area.
- Permission Settings:** Points to the 'Potential Creators' field.
- Client Interface:** Points to the 'User Interface' section.
- Escalation Settings:** Points to the 'Escalation' section.

Process Component


- Process is a directed graph of BPEL Activity Nodes that represents a single business activity
- There are two types of Processes



1. Short-running

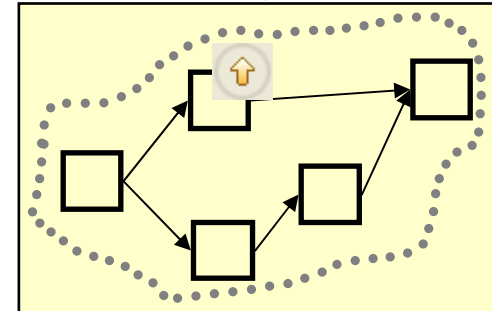
- Single transaction per Process
- Basic Process Choreography

2. Long-running

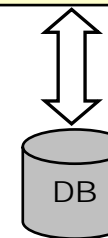
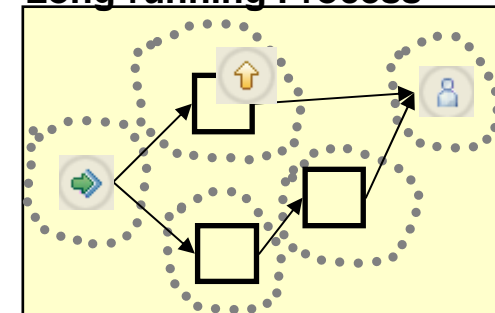
- Transaction scope at Activity level
- Persistent 
- Asynchronous Activities allowed

- Compensation  support  

Short-running Process



Long-running Process



Maintains execution
state in database

Process Editor

1. The palette

- Contains the BPEL activities organized by families

2. The canvas

- Area of the editor to assemble the activities to compose your process

3. The action bar

- Launched from an activity, contains icons that are relevant to that activity.

4. The tray

- Displays the Interface and Reference Partners, Variables and Correlation Sets

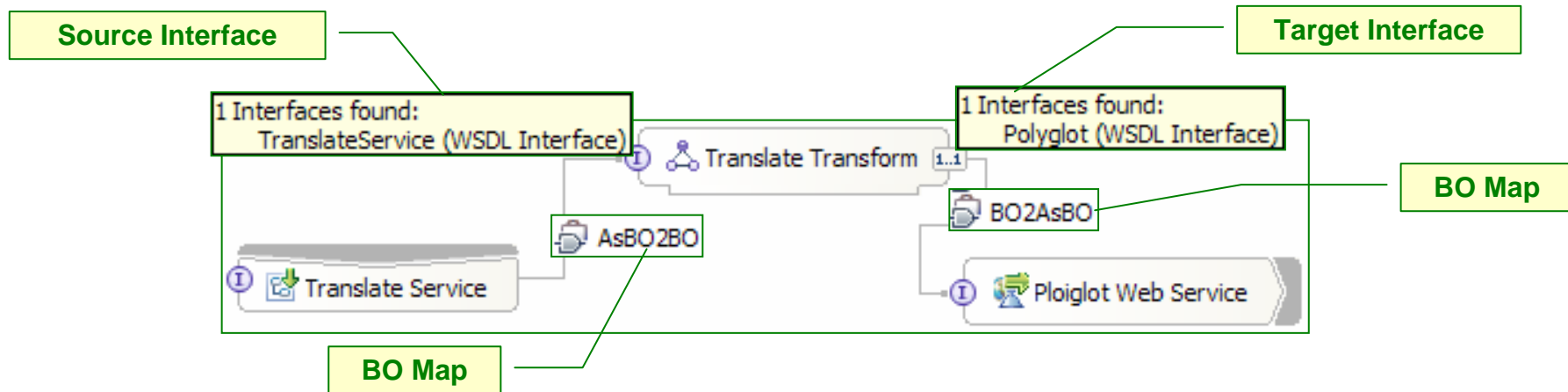
5. The properties area

- Displays properties that are relevant to the object that is currently selected on the canvas.

The screenshot displays the IBM Business Process Editor interface for an "ApprovalProcess". The interface is divided into several key areas:

- 1. The palette:** A vertical sidebar on the left containing various BPEL activity icons, such as "Basic Actions", "Invoke", "Assign", "Receive", "Receive Choice", "Reply", "Wait", "Empty Action", "Human Task", "Snippet", "Structures", "Terminate", and "Terminate".
- 2. The canvas:** The central workspace showing a process flow diagram. It starts with a "Receive" activity, followed by an "EmptyAction", then an "Invoke" activity, and finally a "Reply" activity. A yellow box highlights the "Invoke" activity, and a small action bar with icons (delete, undo, redo) is visible over it.
- 3. The action bar:** A small toolbar that appears when an activity is selected, containing icons for deleting, undoing, and redoing the action.
- 4. The tray:** A panel on the right side of the editor, titled "ApprovalProcess". It lists various configuration elements: "Interface Partners", "Reference Partn...", "Partner", "Variables" (with sub-items "Input1", "Variable", "Variable1"), "Correlation Sets" (with sub-item "CorrelationSet"), and "Correlation Prop..." (with sub-item "CorrelationProperty").
- 5. The properties area:** A panel at the bottom of the editor, titled "Build Activities". It shows the properties for the selected "Invoke - Invoke" activity. The "Name" and "Display Name" fields are both set to "Invoke". There is also a "Description" field and a "Documentation" text area.

Interface Map Component

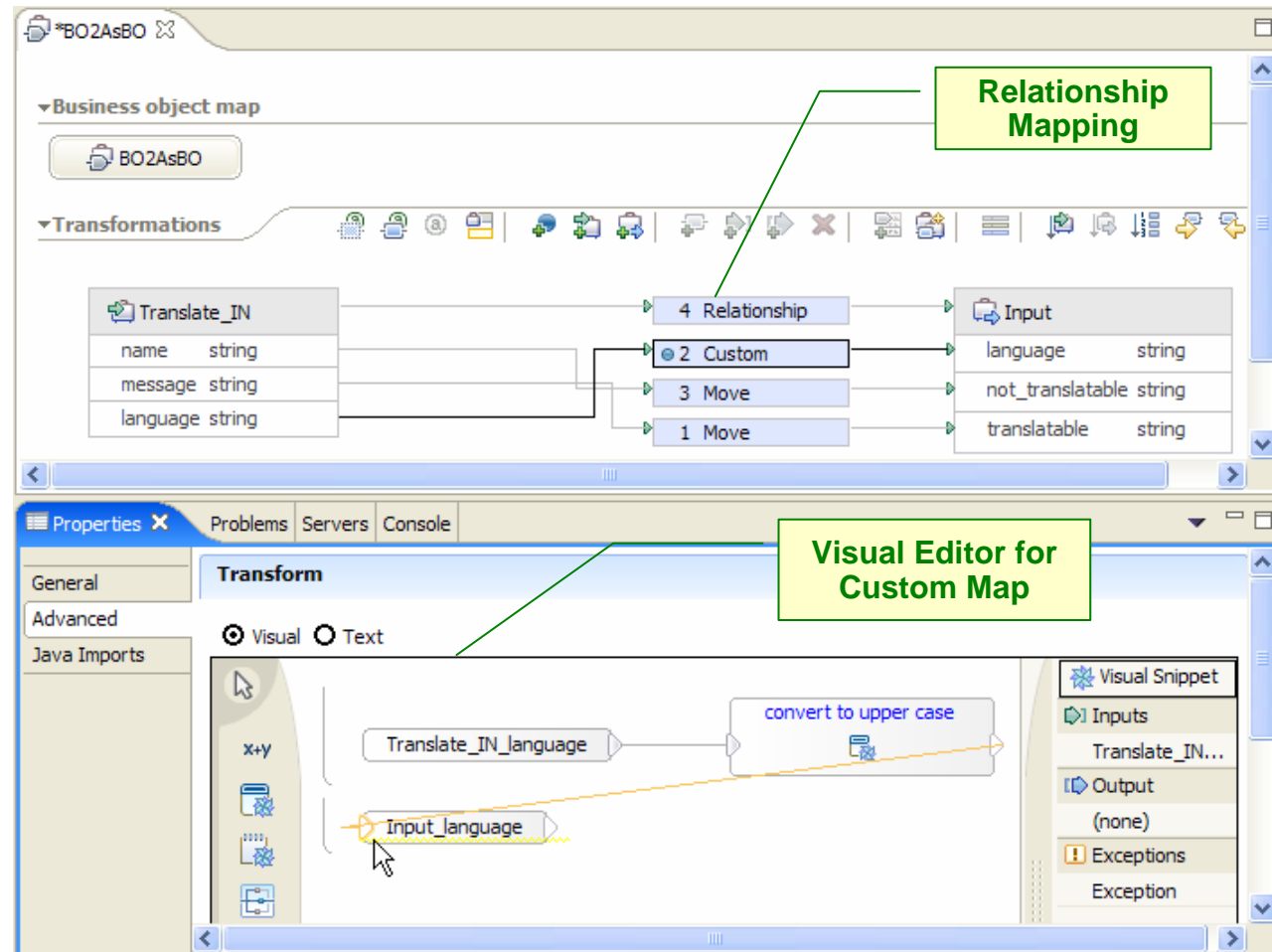
Interface
Map

- Maps the source interface to a target interface
 - ▶ i.e. TranslateService <-> Polyglot
- Maps the Business Objects
 - ▶ Uses several mapping strategies
 - Business Object Maps
 - Relationships
 - Simple mappings (i.e. Move)

Data Mapping – Business Object Maps

Interface Map

- *Business Object Map Editor*
 - ▶ Creates Data Maps used in the Interface Map component
- Simple message parts mappings
 - ▶ Move, Extract, Join, etc...
 - ▶ Custom (via Snippets)
- Complex mappings
 - ▶ Relationship Mapping



Selector Component

Selector

The screenshot displays the Selector Editor interface. On the left, the 'Selector Module - Assembly Diagram' shows a palette with components like Regular, Boxing, Christmas, and School, and a 'CalculateDiscount' component. On the right, the 'Discount' interface shows a table of active destinations. A red box highlights the 'Regular' destination in the 'Default destinations' field, labeled 'Date Based Selection'. Another red box highlights the 'Boxing', 'Christmas', and 'School' destinations in the 'Destination' column of the table, labeled 'Target Components'.

Start Date	End Date	Destination
12/26/05 12:00:00 AM	1/15/06 12:00:00 AM	Boxing
11/31/05 12:00:00 AM	12/24/05 12:00:00 AM	Christmas
9/1/05 12:00:00 AM	9/15/05 12:00:00 AM	School

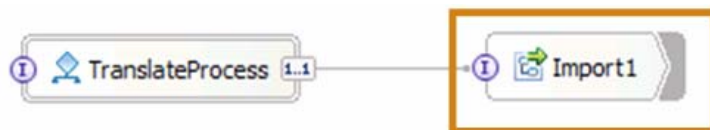
- Selector determines dynamically which implementation of a target destination to invoke
- Selection is based on a Selector Algorithm
 - ▶ Framework for custom selector algorithms
- The default Selection is date based
- *Selector Editor*
 - ▶ For each operation on the interface add a sequence of time slots
 - ▶ Each time slot is associate with a Destination which must be a SCA destination

Component Assembly

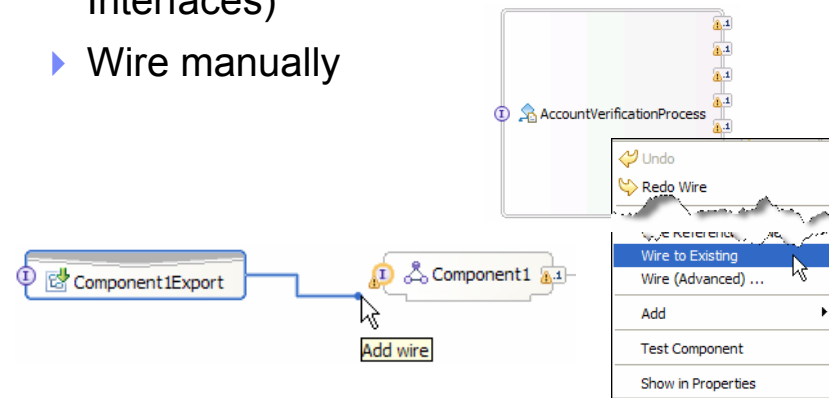
- Add Exports
 - ▶ For inbound J2C or Messaging
 - ▶ To expose Components outside of a Module



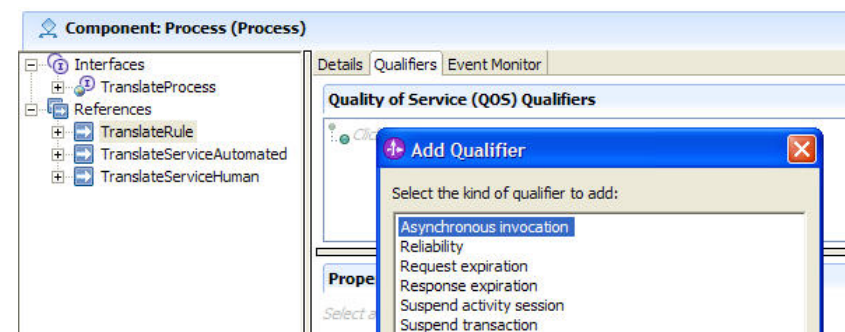
- Add Imports
 - ▶ Web Services
 - ▶ J2C Adapters
 - ▶ To access Components in external Modules



- Wire Components
 - ▶ Use Wire to Existing (automatically connects matching References to Interfaces)
 - ▶ Wire manually

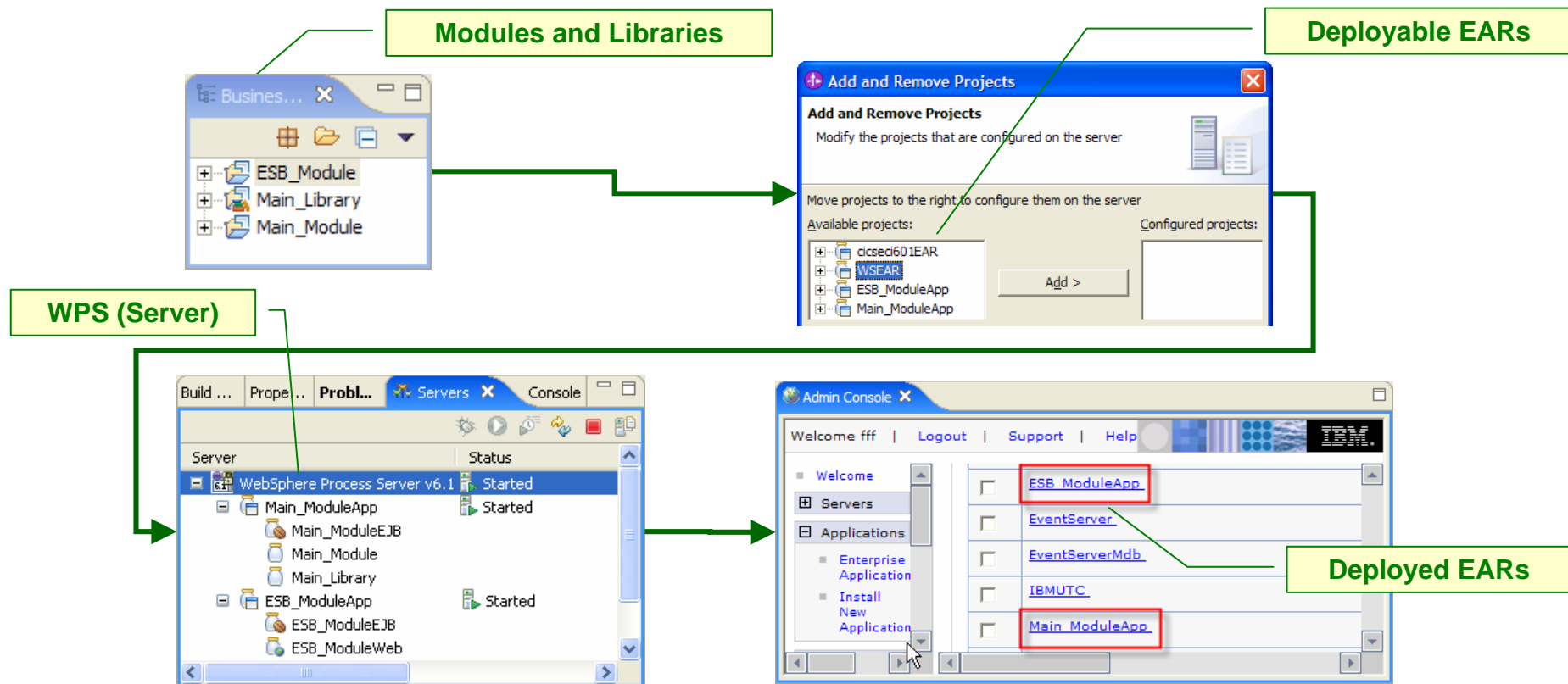


- Configure QoS Qualifiers



Deployment

- Modules and the associated files are called “Projects”
 - ▶ In fact “Projects” are implemented as EARs
- Add all “Projects” associated with the Integration Solution to an instance of the WebSphere Process Server v6.0 server
 - ▶ This action will also start the server and publish all EARs



Test – Integration Test Client

Test a Component and examine the outputs

1. Enter input data and start the test
2. Data entry with parameter validation
3. Error markers
4. Maximize button for easier data entry
5. Multi-line data entry

Module and Component Selection

Component Invocation Trace

General Properties

Detailed Properties

Configuration: Default Module Test

Module: LoanApplicationModule

Component: mainProcess

Interface: mainProcessInterface

Operation: applyOnline

Initial request parameters

Name	Type	Value
applicationInfor	ApplicationBO	✓
applicant	ApplicantBO	✓
name	string	✓ Paul Pacholski
email	string	✓
taxPaye	string	✓
loanamount	double	✓ \$10000.00

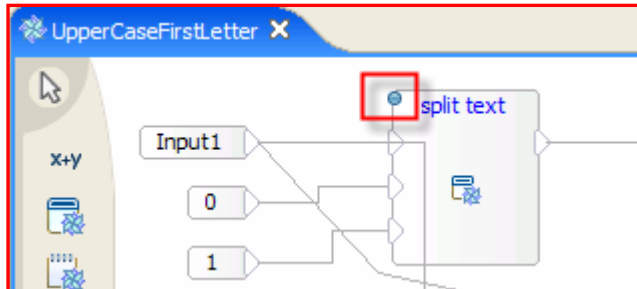
Maximize editor

Press Alt+Enter to add lines

✗ \$10000.00 is not of type double

Debug – Integration Debuggers

Visual Java Snippet

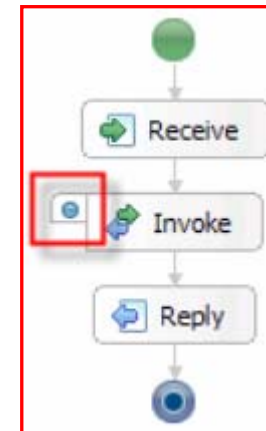


Business Rule

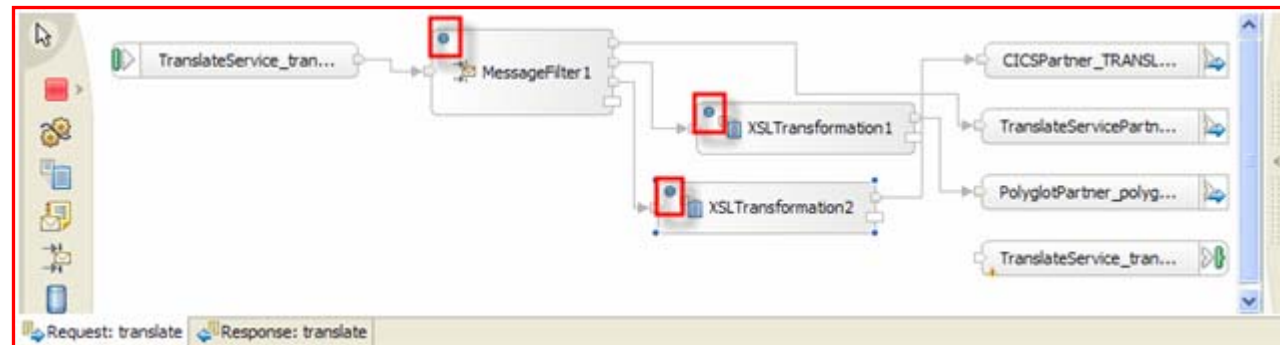
Decision Table

Conditions			
input1.creditScore	> 500	> 300	>= 0
input1.requestAccountAmount	output1	output1	output1
> 50000	"REQ"	"REQ"	"REJ"
> 10000	"APP"	"REQ"	"REJ"
>= 0	"APP"	"APP"	"REQ"
Actions			

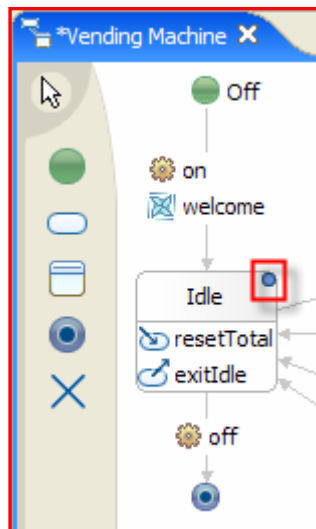
Process



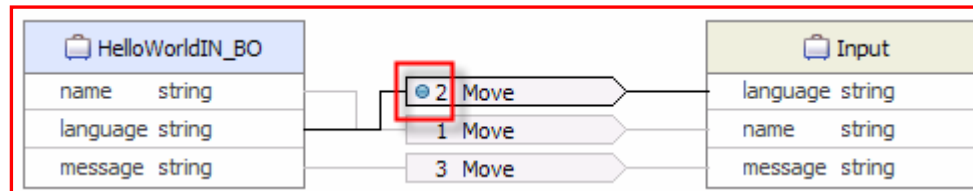
Mediation Flow



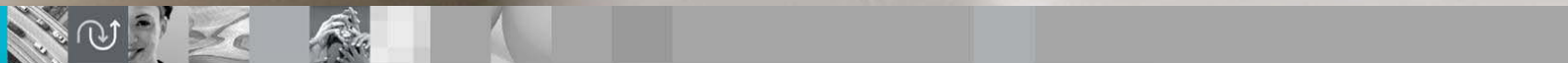
State Machine



Business Object Map



Questions



Thank You

