

IBM Software

# UK Innovate 2010

The Rational Software Conference



Smarter software for a smarter planet.



IBM Software

# UK Innovate 2010

The Rational Software Conference

## Quality Management Future Forward

John Smith, Paul Murray  
and Hazel Woodcock

Smarter software for a smarter planet.



# IBM Secure by Design

## *Embed security early in the development lifecycle*

- Address **today's biggest threat** by efficiently identifying, triaging and remediating **application vulnerabilities** throughout the development lifecycle
- Experience **72% reduction in remediation costs** of application vulnerabilities by implementing pro-active, automated approach
- **Avoid repercussions from failed compliance audits** and breaches with consistent policies across organization



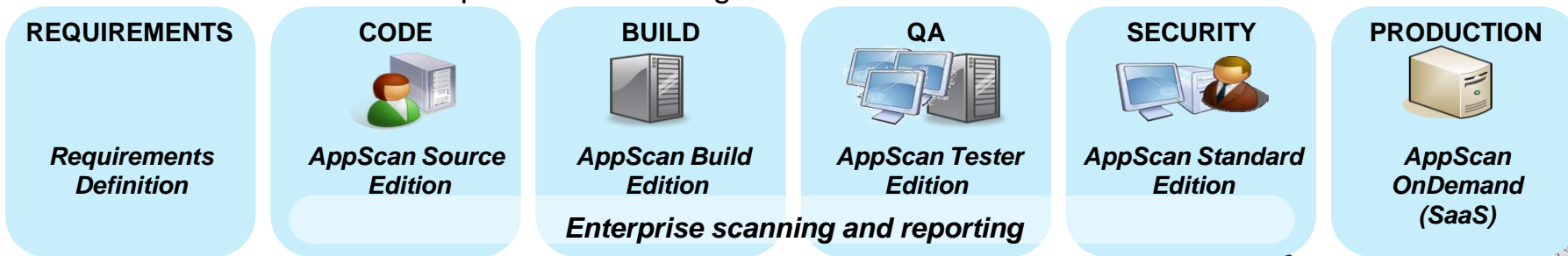
**Deliver New Services Faster**



**Innovate Securely**



**Reduce Costs**



# People - 2010 Rational Learning Roadmap

## Self-paced virtual classroom (SPVC):

- ▶ Essentials of IBM Rational AppScan Standard Edition V7.9
- ▶ Free trial! <http://tinyurl.com/ASCspvc>
- ▶ Get the high-quality content, hands-on lab experience, and instructor support of traditional classroom training, without the cost and hassles of travel



## ■ Web-based courses (WBT) available:

- ▶ IBM Rational AppScan Standard Edition
- ▶ IBM Rational AppScan Source Edition (Q3-10)
- ▶ IBM Rational Enterprise Edition
- ▶ IBM Rational Reporting Console
- ▶ IBM Rational Policy Tester
- ▶ Web Application Security
- ▶ Web Accessibility

<http://tinyurl.com/ASCtraining>

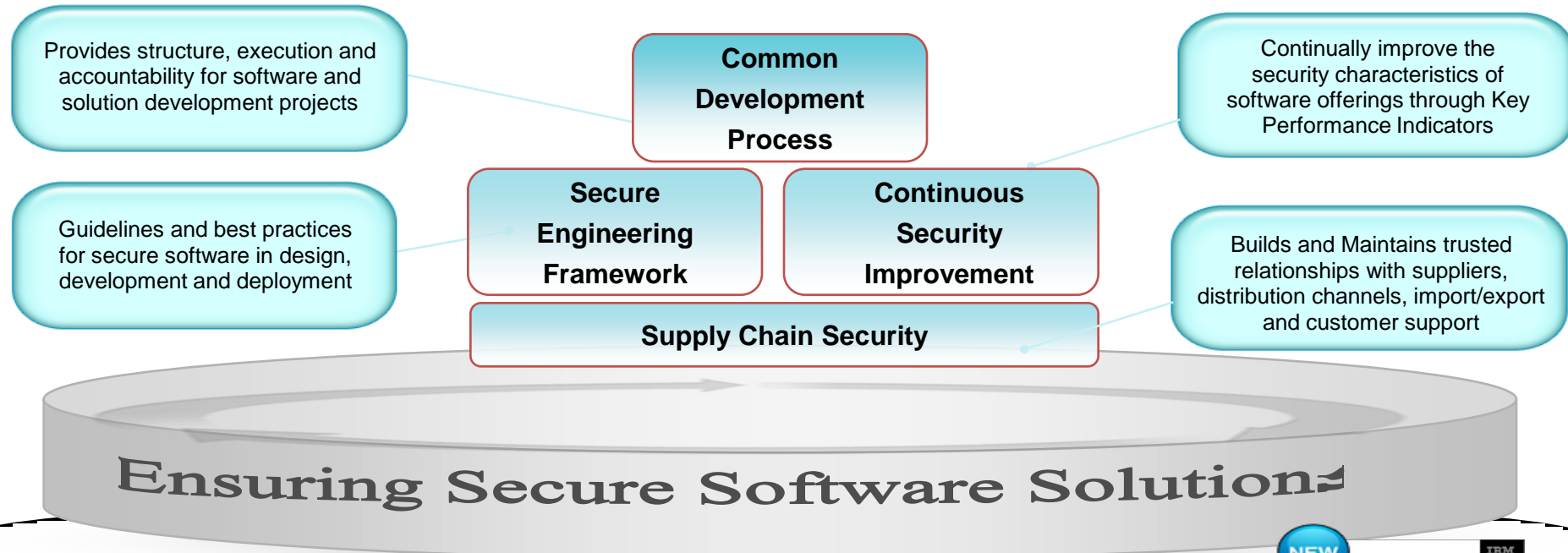
<http://tinyurl.com/ASCspvc>

## ■ Instructor-led courses (ILT) available:

- ▶ All WBT courses listed, plus in Q2-2010:
- ▶ Architecture Risk Analysis
- ▶ Attack and Defense
- ▶ Defensive Programming – C and C++
- ▶ Defensive Programming – C# in ASP.NET
- ▶ Defensive Programming – JavaEE
- ▶ Defensive Programming – VB.NET
- ▶ Foundations and Core Principles
- ▶ Risk-Based Security Testing Strategy
- ▶ Threat Modeling
- ▶ Web Security Testing



# Process - IBM Secure Engineering Framework

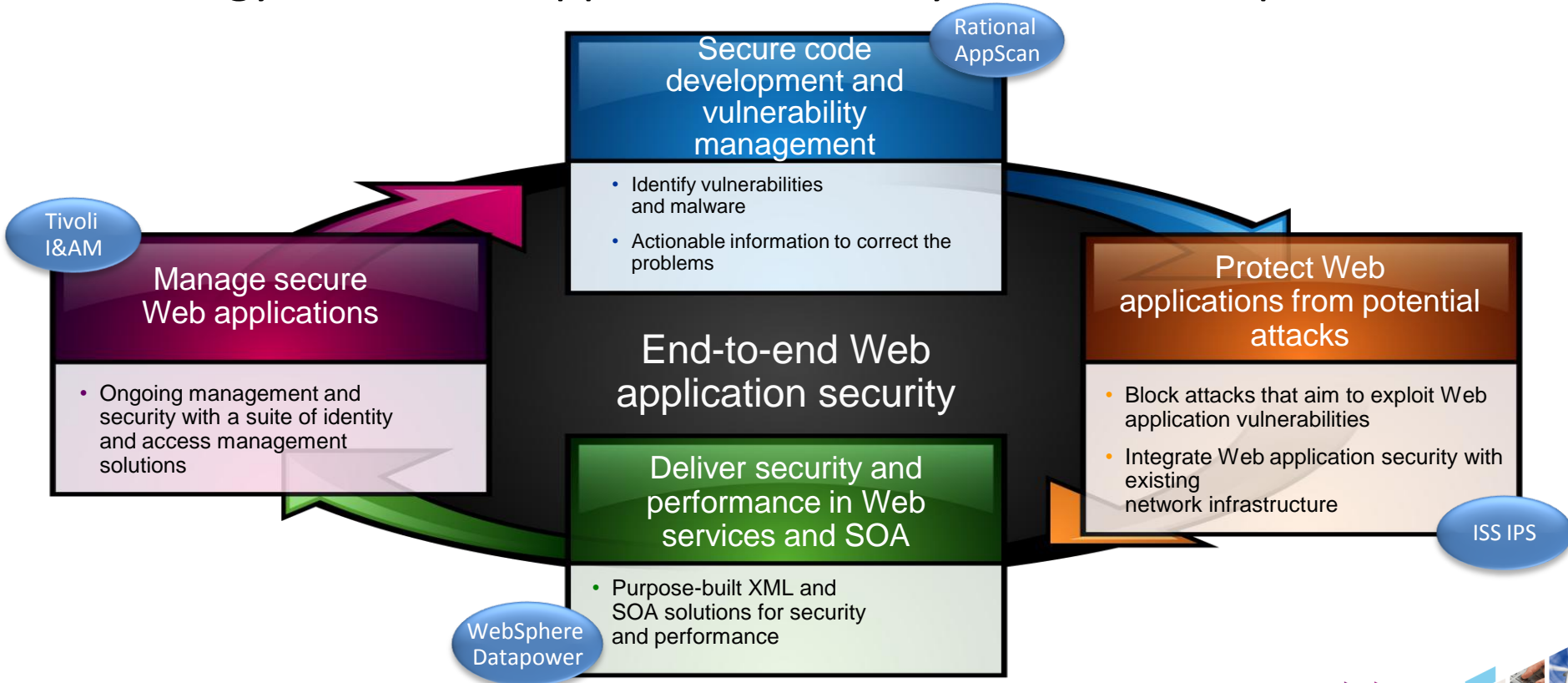


Link to Security Engineering Framework: <http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/redpieces/abstracts/redp4641.html?Open>

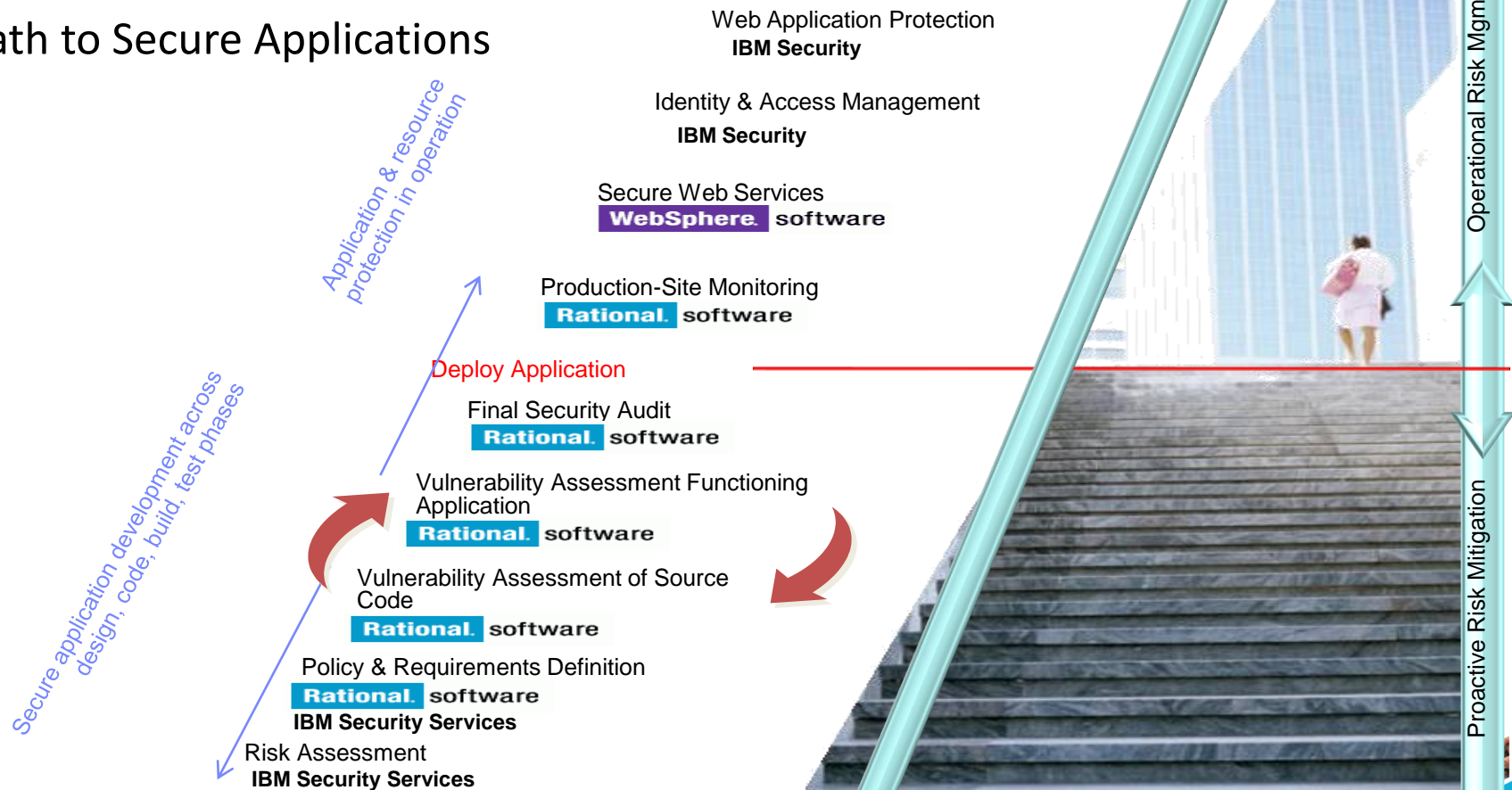
- IBM develops products and solutions for sale.
- IBM develops and operates solutions and services for its own internal use.
- IBM develops and operates solutions and services on behalf of customers.



# Technology - IBM Web application security for a smarter planet



# A Path to Secure Applications



# IBM Rational Investment in Application Security

## Acquisitions:

- Watchfire acquisition 2007
- Ounce acquisition 2009

## Global R&D Team

- Hawthorn NY research lab
- Tokyo research lab
- Ottawa development lab
- Toronto development lab
- Boston development lab
- Israel development lab

## Gartner's take on the Ounce Labs Acquisition.

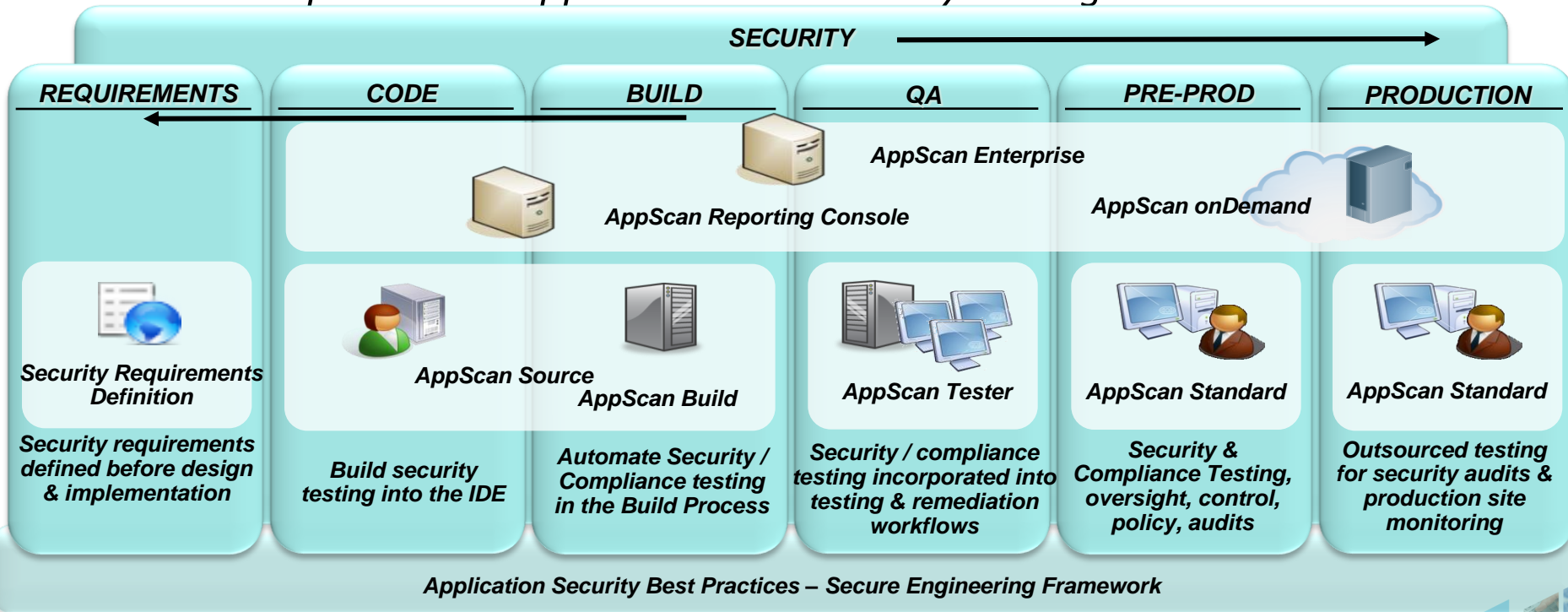
Of the major application development platform vendors, IBM made the first move to incorporate security testing into SLC with its acquisition of leading DAST tool vendor Watchfire (as well as a data-masking vendor, Princeton Softech) in 2007. **IBM now extends this leadership in 2009 with its acquisition of a leading SAST tool vendor, Ounce Labs.** SAST and DAST techniques are complementary and shouldn't have to come from separate vendors, and in the longer term they won't.

Furthermore, vendors have greater vision if they integrate static and dynamic testing to increase the breadth of application life cycle coverage and the accuracy of vulnerability detection, thus better serving enterprises' strategic security needs.





# IBM Rational AppScan Suite – Comprehensive Application Vulnerability Management



# Flexible Deployment Options



Rational AppScan:  
-Source for Automation  
-Standard Ed

- Configure
- Scan
- Triage



## Development

Rational AppScan:  
- Source Ed Developer  
- Source Ed Remediation  
- Enterprise QuickScan

- Configure
- Scan
- Triage
- Remediate
- Verify



Rational AppScan  
Enterprise portal



**QA**  
Rational AppScan Tester  
Ed for RQM

- Configure
- Scan

## Functions:



- Configure
- Scan
- Triage
- Remediate
- Verify

- Security Requirements
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- Configure
- Scan
- Triage



## Security

Rational AppScan:  
-Standard Ed  
-Source Ed for Security



## Compliance



## R&D Priorities

1. Integration of whitebox and blackbox technologies
2. Integration of security and quality code scanning
3. Expanding support for new platforms and languages
4. Security testing for developers



# Security Testing Technologies... Combination of the Two Delivers Comprehensive Solution

## Static Code Analysis (Whitebox )

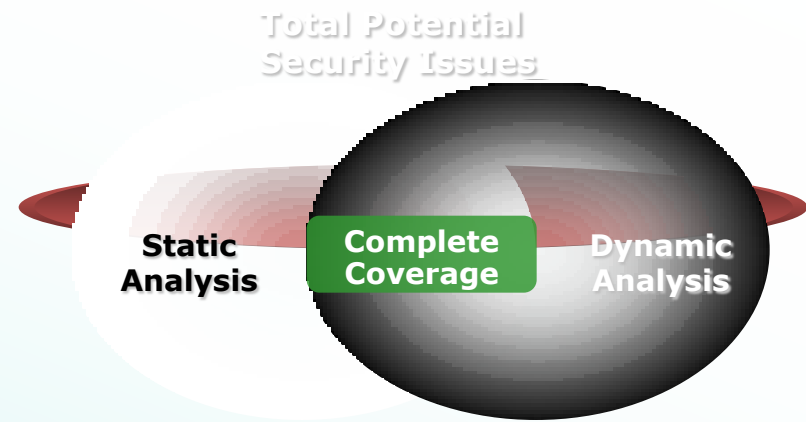
*Scanning source code for security issues*

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```



## Dynamic Analysis (Blackbox)

- *Performing security analysis of a compiled application*



# AppScan Source Edition Reporting

**Static Analysis Security Issues**  
Last Updated: 9/21/2009 8:28:50 AM

There are 104 issues of 5 different types across 16 files

Vulnerabilities			Type I			Type II		
High	Medium	Low	High	Medium	Low	High	Medium	Low
17	4	5	30			19	4	25

**All items**

Items 1-25 of 104

Action:	Export to Excel	Status	Issue	Code Severity	Application	Application V-Density	Project Name	Project V-Density	Source File	Line	File V-Density	Issue Type	Classification
<input type="checkbox"/>		Open	273*	High	Demo	3826.730249	Demo	3826.730249	bank/querypath.jsp	6	438.256164	Cross-Site Scripting	vulnerability
<input type="checkbox"/>		Open	275*	Medium	Demo	3826.730249	Demo	3826.730249	admin/admin.jsp	64	138.334536	Cross-Site Scripting	vulnerability
<input type="checkbox"/>		Open	276*	Medium	Demo	3826.730249	Demo	3826.730249	bank/transfer.jsp	20	482.482565	Cross-Site Scripting	vulnerability
<input type="checkbox"/>		Open	277*	Medium	Demo	3826.730249	Demo	3826.730249	bank/transfer.jsp	58	103.534834	Cross-Site Scripting	vulnerability
<input type="checkbox"/>		Open	278*	High	Demo	3826.730249	Demo	3826.730249	dynamic/profileand.jsp	10	1183.489624	Cross-Site Scripting	vulnerability
<input type="checkbox"/>		Open	279*	Medium	Demo	3826.730249	Demo	3826.730249	admin/admin.jsp	98	138.334536	Cross-Site Scripting	vulnerability
<input type="checkbox"/>		Open	280*	High	Demo	3826.730249	Demo	3826.730249	dynamic/searchform.jsp	17	234.272253	Cross-Site Scripting	vulnerability
<input type="checkbox"/>		Open	282*	Medium	Demo	3826.730249	Demo	3826.730249	admin/admin.jsp	64	138.334536	Cross-Site Scripting	vulnerability
<input type="checkbox"/>		Open	284*	Medium	Demo	3826.730249	Demo	3826.730249	bank/transfer.jsp	56	103.534834	Cross-Site Scripting	vulnerability

**Rational. AppScan Enterprise / Reporting Console**

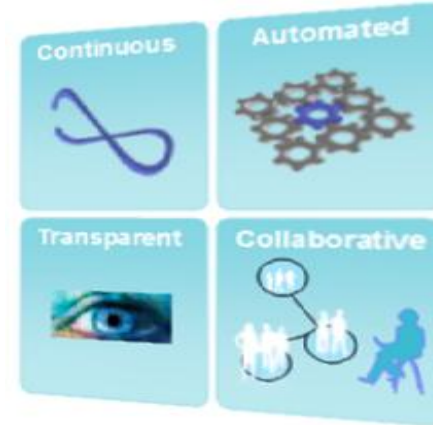
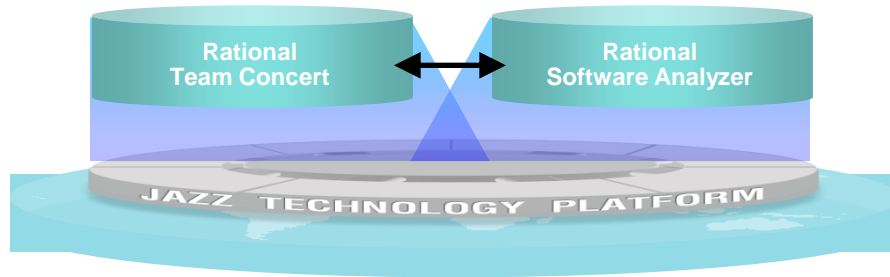
**AppScan Source Ed for Developer / Remediation**

**AppScan Source Ed for Security**



# Rational Software Analyzer - Automated Code Quality

*Leveraging Rational Software Analyzer and Rational Team Concert*



## **Implement Code Quality Governance directly into the development stream**

Developers must run configured rule sets in Software Analyzer before checking into repository

## **Measure team performance against best practice metrics**

Utilize Team Concert to view adherence through quality review reporting in Software Analyzer

## **Improved productivity through reduced re-work and maximized reuse of code**

Automated code quality reviews throughout the development lifecycle improve code quality best practices



# Expanding Support for New Platforms and Languages

## **Blackbox**

Stronger JavaScript and AJAX support

Flash Action Script 3

## **Whitebox**

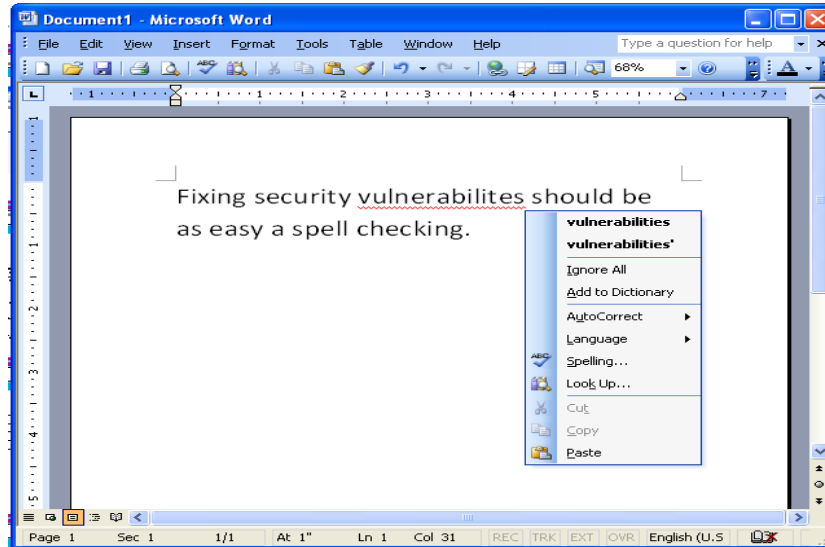
PHP, JavaScript, Cold Fusion, Perl

Cobol

SAP/ABAP



# Vision



Our vision is for secure software delivery to become an intrinsic property of the developer's IDE and development environment. Much like spell checking highlights errors as you are writing a document, security checking should highlight errors at the earliest point in the SDLC, when you are writing the code itself.





# Technology Challenges

## 1. Accuracy

- For many types of injection issues the tool needs to understand that not only is sanitization and validation is occurring, but that the sanitization and validation logic is actually correct. This currently requires the developer to not only manually configure the tool to understand where validation or sanitization is occurring, but also to manually inspect the validation and sanitization routines to ensure they are correct. This approach can be very time consuming, error prone, and in the worst case introduce false negatives.

## 2. Partial vs. full analysis

- The “Ping Pong” effect
  - Developer only works on small part of code but tools require them to analyze everything (so instead of delivering functionality they are playing ping-pong as the scan is running).
- Playing “Which Security Bug is Mine” game  
Developers are given a report for the entire application and are forced to weed through a long list of issues to find which bugs are relevant to them.

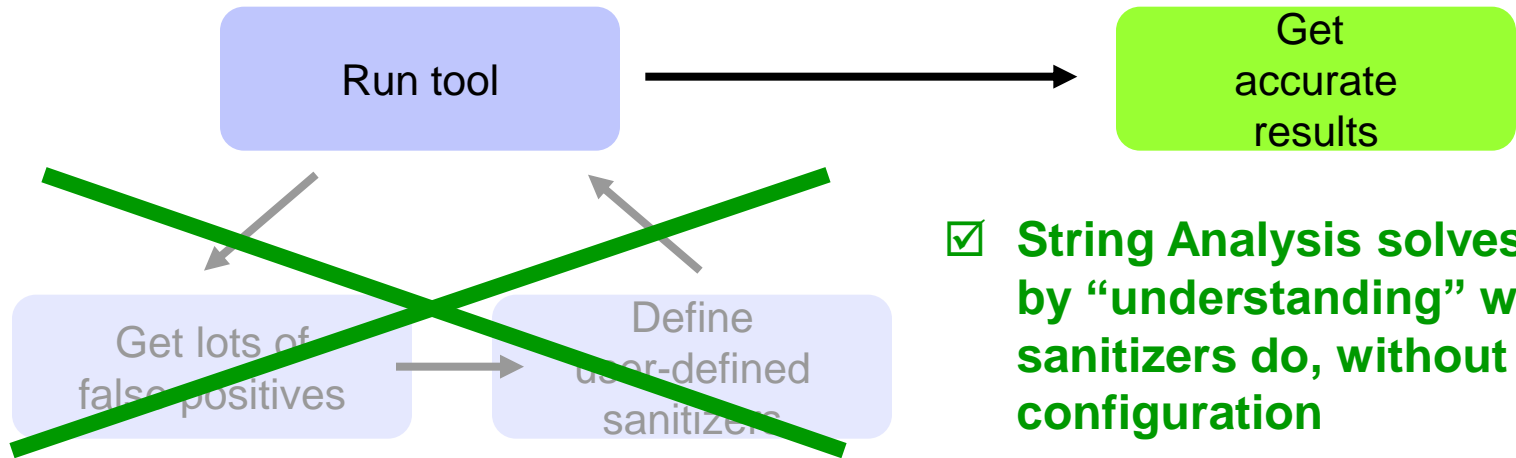
## 3. AutoCorrect

- Nothing like this exists. Developer needs to understand problem and manually fix it with no level of confidence that not only is the fix correct, but is using an approved mitigation strategy within the software security guidelines of the business.

## IBM R&D Projects to Address These Road Blocks

Problem	Solution
Accuracy	String analysis technology
Partial vs. full analysis	Incremental analysis technology
AutoCorrect	Autofix technology

# Using Static Analysis in the Real World



**Top complaints from users of static analysis tools:**

**#1: Lots of false positives**

**#2: Configuration of sanitizers is time consuming**



# String Analysis Summary

## IBM's next-gen static analysis technology

### World's smartest static analyzer

- ✓ No need to define what the sanitizers are
- ✓ Understands inline sanitization
- ✓ Understands validators
- ✓ Verifies your sanitizers really do what they're supposed to

### What this means for you

Greater accuracy out-of-the-box

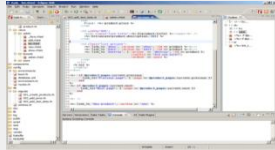
Less configuration

More reliable results

Easier to use



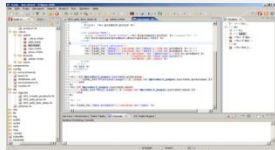
# Incremental Analysis Enables Day-to-day Use by Developers



See security issues in IDE



Fix issue, save



List of issue updates  
within 1-2 seconds

**including** deep data-flow analysis

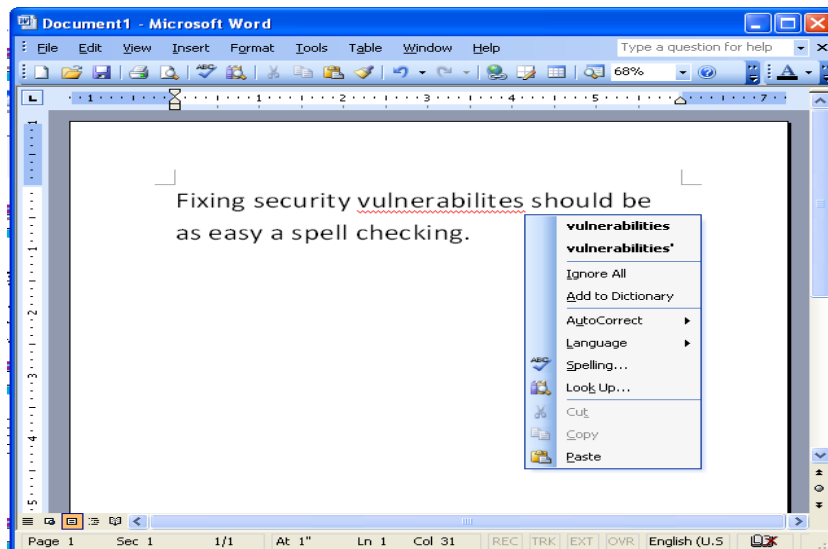
## **Negates the need to scan all code for every analysis**

Incremental analysis allows static analysis to be performed in-line as the developer is writing code as only portions of the code are modified

This also ensures that the developer that introduces a security issue is notified at the earliest point in the development process possible and at the best time to include a fix.



# Auto-fix



## Auto-fix

- One-click to apply automatic, complex code-transformations for fixing security issues
- User can review code changes before accepting
- Fix can be immediately verified using incremental analysis

### Product benefits:

- ✓ Ease of use
- ✓ Reduces need for security training
- ✓ Fix code the right way
- ✓ Immediately verifiable

# Rational Security & Compliance Customer Experience Program

The **Customer Experience Program** is the way to...

**validate** that your long term needs match with IBM's long term plans

ensure your **key requirements** are communicated to the IBM development teams

**influence the plans and designs** of the next release of the AppScan portfolio

demo **early drivers** of the next release of the AppScan portfolio

**fully engage** in the development process

**A single customer feedback program spanning the entire Security & Compliance portfolio allowing IBM and our valued customers to interact any time, in any way, & on any topic!**

For more information, or to join the program, contact  
CEP Program Manager <[rickmg@ca.ibm.com](mailto:rickmg@ca.ibm.com)>

Rick Goldberg –



# Summary

## **Application security continues to grow in importance**

Interconnected , smarter planet will drive need for stronger security

## **Consider a phased approach to addressing application security**

Create multiple security checkpoints throughout your development process

## **Security by Design is the answer to creating secure applications**

People, Process and Technology

## **IBM has a comprehensive solution for application security**

X – IBM solutions for pre and post deployment

Integrating testing solutions for all phases of SDLC





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TMM*i*

Hazel Woodcock

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# TMMi

## Enabling Measured Improvement with:

- ✓ IBM Rational Quality Manager
- ✓ IBM Rational Team Concert
- ✓ IBM Rational Method Composer
- ✓ IBM Rational Publishing Engine
- ✓ IBM Rational Insight

**(1) Initial**

**(2) Managed**  
Test Strategy  
Test Planning  
Test Monitoring and Control  
Test Design and Execution  
Test Environment

**(3) Defined**  
Test Organization  
Test Training Program  
Test Life Cycle and Integration  
Non-Functional Testing  
Peer Reviews

**(4) Management and Measurement**  
Test Measurement  
Software Quality Evaluation  
Advanced Peer Reviews

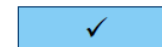
**(5) Optimization**  
Defect Prevention  
Test Process Optimization  
Quality Control



PA 2.1 Test Policy and Strategy	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Establish a Test Policy	✓	✓	✓		
SG 2 Establish a Test Strategy	✓	✓	✓		
SG 3 Establish Test Performance Indicators	✓	✓			



Primary Solution



Supporting Solution

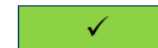
PA 2.2 Test Planning	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Perform Product Risk Assessment	✓				
SG 2 Establish a Test Approach	✓				
SG 3 Establish Test Estimates	✓				
SG 4 Develop a Test Plan	✓				
SG 5 Obtain Commitment to the Test Plan	✓		✓		



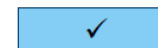
PA 2.3 Test Monitoring and Control	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Monitor Test Progress against Plan	✓	✓	✓		✓
SG 2 Monitor Product Quality against Plan and Expectations	✓				✓
SG 3 Manage Corrective Actions to Closure			✓	✓	✓

PA 2.4 Test Design and Execution	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Perform Test Analysis and Design Using Test Design Techniques	✓	✓			
SG 2 Perform Test Implementation	✓				
SG 3 Perform Test Execution	✓		✓		
SG 4 Manage Test Incidents to Closure			✓	✓	

PA 2.5 Test Environment	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Develop Test Environment Requirements	✓				
SG 2 Perform Test Environment Implementation	✓				
SG 3 Manage and Control Test Environments	✓		✓		



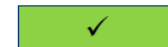
Primary Solution



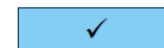
Supporting Solution



PA 3.1 Test Organization	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Establish a Test Organization		✓			
SG 2 Establish Test Functions For Test Specialists		✓			
SG 3 Establish Test Career Paths		✓			
SG 4 Determine, Plan and Implement Test Process Improvements		✓	✓		
SG 5 Deploy Organizational Test Processes and Incorporate Lessons Learned	✓	✓	✓		



Primary Solution



Supporting Solution

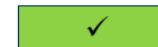
PA 3.2 Test Training Program	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Establish an Organizational Test Training Capability		✓			
SG 2 Provide Necessary Test Training		✓			



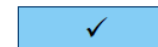
PA 3.3 Test Lifecycle and Integration	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Establish Organizational Test Process Assets	✓	✓			
SG 2 Integrate the Test Life Cycle with the Development Models		✓	✓		
SG 3 Establish A Master Test Plan	✓	✓			

PA 3.4 Non-Functional Testing	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Perform a Non-Functional Product Risk Assessment	✓				
SG 2 Establish a Non-Functional Test Approach	✓	✓			
SG 3 Perform Non-Functional Test Analysis and Design	✓				
SG 4 Perform Non-Functional Test Implementation	✓				
SG 5 Perform Non-Functional Test Execution	✓				

PA 3.5 Peer Reviews	Rational Quality Manager	Rational Method Composer	Rational Team Concert	Rational Publishing Engine	Rational Insight
SG 1 Establish a Peer Review Approach	✓	✓	✓	✓	
SG 2 Perform Peer Reviews	✓		✓	✓	



Primary Solution



Supporting Solution



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