### What's new in WebSphere Application Infrastructure?

S. Mai

**Jonathan Marshall** WebSphere Client Technical Professional

**IBM Software** 

# Impact2011

Changing the Way Business and IT Leaders Work

**Optimize for Growth. Deliver Results.** 

IT organizations must become agile while providing higher quality applications under resource constraints



### £€: \$¥

# Doing more with less

Reduce capital expenditures and operational expenses



# Higher quality applications

Improve quality of applications and deliver new applications that help the business grow and reduce costs



# **Breakthrough agility**

Increase ability to quickly deliver new applications to capitalize on opportunities while containing costs and managing risk



# WebSphere Application Infrastructure: The Big Picture







### **WebSphere Application Server Family**

WebSphere Application Server for	WebSphere Application Se Hypervisor Ed	e erver lition	WebSph Application Network Dep	ere Server loyment	V Appl	VebSphere ication Server for z/OS	
Developers Enables efficient development of innovative applications that will eventually run on WAS in production Also available	Optimized to insta run in VMware and server virtualizatio environments	ontly d other on Provides se	Delivers near-co availability, with advanced perfo and manageme capabilities, for critical application	ontinuous rmance ent mission- ons	Takes full advantage of the z/OS Sysplex to deliver a highly secure, reliable, and resource efficient server experience		
as a no-charge edition for the developer desktop	Application Server       moderately sized configurations with web tier clustering and failover across up to five application server profiles         A lower cost ready to       An open source-						
	WebSphere go so dynarApplicationServer - Expressapplication		ion to build Web sites and ons	WebSp Applicatio Communit	here n Server y Edition	based, small footprint foundat with no up-front acquisition costs	tion B



# WebSphere Application Server v8

eGA – June 17th

#### Speed Delivery of Applications & Services

- Open Source to Enterprise
- Free WAS for Developers
- Self Service Development Environments
- Faster Edit-Compile-Debug
- Programming Models
  - Java EE 6
  - Web 2.0 & Mobile
  - OSGi Applications
  - SCA
  - Java Batch
  - XML
  - SIP & CEA
  - Dynamic Scripting
- Integrated Tooling
- Application Adapters

#### Operational Efficiency & Reliability

- High Performance
- Transactional Strength
- Scalability & HA
- Install & Maintenance
- Problem Determination
- Platform & Environment
   Flexibility
- Flexible Pricing Models
- Feature Packs

#### **Security & Control**

linniji

- Administrative
   Productivity
- OSGi Application Agility
- Security
- Migration



# Intelligently Manage Application Environments & Deliver Rich User Experiences Faster

#### 

#### Speed Delivery of Applications & Services

#### Operational Efficiency & Reliability

#### Security & Control

- Open Source to Enterprise
- Free WAS for Developers
- Self Service Development Environments
- Faster Edit-Compile-Debug
- Programming Models
  - Java EE 6
  - Web 2.0 & Mobile
  - OSGi Applications
  - SCA
  - Java Batch
  - XML
  - SIP & CEA
  - Dynamic Scripting
- Integrated Tooling
- Application Adapters

- High Performance
- Transactional Strength
- Scalability & HA
- Install & Maintenance
- Problem Determination
- Platform & Environment
   Flexibility
- Flexible Pricing Models
- Feature Packs

- Administrative
   Productivity
- OSGi Application Agility
- Security
- Migration



### Java EE 6



Simplify standards-based enterprise Java development for dept. to core business apps

#### Enhanced developer productivity, user experiences, performance & integration:

- Enterprise JavaBeans (EJB) 3.1: Enhanced developer productivity through simplification including testing outside of the application server, new timer support & async enhancements
- Contexts and Dependency Injection for Java (CDI) 1.0: Faster time to value through tighter and simpler integration between Web & business logic tiers
- Java Persistence API (JPA) 2.0: Enhanced developer ease of use & app performance through improved locking, mapping support & dynamic query construction
- Java Servlet 3.0: Enhanced time to value through annotations and ease of integrating third party presentation frameworks

- Java API for RESTful Web Services (JAX-RS) 1.1: Deliver better user experiences faster through integrated Web 2.0 prog model support
- JavaServer Faces (JSF) 2.0: Enhanced developer productivity & end user experience through annotations & Facelets support
- Bean Validation 1.0: Improved developer productivity through declarative means for describing validation constraints for data
- Java Architecture for XML Binding (JAXB)
   2.2: Improved performance via new default marshalling optimizations
- Enterprise Web Services 1.3: Improved integration and reuse support
- Java API for XML-Based Web Services (JAX-WS) 2.2: Developer productivity and security enhancements

# **Monitored Directory Support**



Accelerate edit-compile-debug tasks during the development lifecycle

- Enhanced developer productivity through new monitored directory-based application install, update and uninstall of Java EE applications
- Drag & drop and command line support
- Supported with WAS Express, Base, ND & z/OS
- Supported file types:
  - EAR (Enterprise Archive)
  - WAR (Web Application Archive)
  - JAR (Java Archive)
  - SAR (SIP Application Resource)





# Broad Set of Integrated Standards-Based Programming Models





Ö

# Bring the Power of WAS to Your Mobile Users

- Extend the reach of WAS applications from the Desktop to Mobile devices
- Satisfy end user demand for better "anytime, anywhere" access
- Speed time to value through cross device web browser support
- Access to device services
- Development tool support from Rational Application Developer



New!



**IBM WAS** 

**Feature Pack for** 

Web 2.0 and





# Intelligently Manage Application Environments & Deliver Rich User Experiences Faster

#### 

#### Speed Delivery of Applications & Services

#### Operational Efficiency & Reliability

#### Security & Control

- Open Source to Enterprise
- Free WAS for Developers
- Self Service Development Environments
- Faster Edit-Compile-Debug
- Programming Models
  - Java EE 6
  - Web 2.0 & Mobile
  - OSGi Applications
  - SCA
  - Java Batch
  - XML
  - SIP & CEA
  - Dynamic Scripting
- Integrated Tooling
- Application Adapters

- High Performance
- Transactional Strength
- Scalability & HA
- Install & Maintenance
- Problem Determination
- Platform & Environment
   Flexibility
- Flexible Pricing Models
- Feature Packs

- Administrative
   Productivity
- OSGi Application Agility
- Security
- Migration

## **High Performance**

Reduce TCO through higher performance application foundations

#### Java 6

- JVM runtime enhancements
- JIT optimizations

#### Application Performance Improvements vs. WAS v7

- DayTrader: Up to 20%
- OSGi Applications: Up to 26%

#### End-to-end performance improvements vs. WAS v7 including

- Up to 15% faster product installations
- Up to 20% faster server startup time for developers
- Up to 69% faster application server creation in a large topology
- Up to 31% faster application server cluster creation in a large topology
- Up to 22% faster application deployments in a large topology
- Up to 11% better vertical scaling on larger multi-core systems
- JPA 2.0 optimizations with DynaCache and JPA Level 2 cache

Performance is based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput or performance that any user will experience will vary depending upon many factors, including considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve results similar to those stated here.







## **IBM Installation Manager**



#### Faster time to value & lower operational costs through new install & maintenance tech.

- Full local & centralized product lifecycle management:
  - Install/Uninstall
  - Update/Rollback (Fixpacks and iFixes)
  - Modify (Add/Remove features)
- Installs exactly the desired level of service in one pass
- GUI & response file modes of operation
  - Response files can be recorded from the GUI or created by specifying the appropriate xml
- Single user experience across WAS, WAS components & various IBM products
  - A single instance of IIM can manage the product lifecycle for any IM based products, from WebSphere, Rational, etc.
  - Support for WAS, IHS, WCT, etc.
- Centralized Installation Manager V8 is available from Job Manager & DM
  - Remotely install WebSphere Application Server, IBM HTTP Server, Application Clients, DMZ Security Proxy Server, and Web Server Plug-ins





## High Performance Extensible Logging (HPEL)

Improve performance & ease of use of log & trace to improve problem determination

#### Key Features:

- Speeds up logging and tracing
  - Log primitive over 6x faster than WAS v7
  - Trace primitive 3.8x faster than WAS v7
- Provides more flexible access to log and trace data
  - Command-line access to filter and format
  - Administrative console GUI to filter and format local or remote logs and trace, even when the remote server is down
  - Programmatic access to filter, format, and merge local or remote logs and trace
- Works with existing application log and trace instrumentation
- Provides a common solution for z/OS and distributed platforms







# Intelligently Manage Application Environments & Deliver Rich User Experiences Faster

# Š.

#### Speed Delivery of Applications & Services

Operational Efficiency & Reliability

#### Security & Control

- Open Source to Enterprise
- Free WAS for Developers
- Self Service Development Environments
- Faster Edit-Compile-Debug
- Programming Models
  - Java EE 6
  - Web 2.0 & Mobile
  - OSGi Applications
  - SCA
  - Java Batch
  - XML
  - SIP & CEA
  - Dynamic Scripting
- Integrated Tooling
- Application Adapters

- High Performance
- Transactional Strength
- Scalability & HA
- Install & Maintenance
- Problem Determination
- Platform & Environment
   Flexibility
- Flexible Pricing Models
- Feature Packs

- Administrative
   Productivity
- OSGi Application Agility
- Security
- Migration



### **Administrator Productivity Enhancements**

Improve administrator productivity and minimize down time

- Template-based cell creation and enhanced portability of Properties File Based Configuration to speed and standardize customizations across different cells
- Move and recover nodes to increase environment flexibility and resilience
- Job Manager enhancements to simplify the creation, augmenting and deletion of profiles on remote nodes
- Administrative option for all platforms to list all SDKs in use and select SDK to use amongst supported Java SDKs





# **Dynamic Application Update of OSGi Apps**

Rapidly extend applications to meet new business requirements with reduced down time

	0NSOle Welcome				Hel	p   Log	jout			6
<web.xml></web.xml>			l=irobinsNode01Cell, P	rofile=AppSrv01					Close pag	ge
Web components	terprise applications I applications		Assets > com.ibm.ws. Update the versions of	eba.example.blo the bundles that	<mark>g.eb</mark> : : com	<b>a &gt; Upda</b> prise th	<b>ate bundle</b> is applicatio	versions i	n this application	
			Application bundle cor	itent						
			Symbolic name			Conten type	t Sharing	Deploye version	d New version	
<pre>cblueprint.xml/&gt;</pre>			com.ibm.ws.eba.exam	ple.blog		Bundle	Isolated	1.0.0	No preference 💌	
		=	com.ibm.ws.eba.exam	nple.blog.api		Bundle	Isolated	1.0.0	No preference 💌	
Blueprint	b server plug-in	-	com.ibm.ws.eba.exam	ple.blog.persiste	ence	Bundle	Isolated	1.0.0	1.1.0 V No preference	
	les		com.ibm.ws.eba.exam	ple.blog.web		Bundle	Isolated	1.0.0	1.0.0 1.1.0	
Y	ins		Use bundle content Symbolic name	Content type	Shar	ina De	eploved ver	sion N	lew version	
<pre>sistence xml/&gt;</pre>	sitories e renositories		com.ibm.json.java	Bundle	Shar	ed 1.	.0.0		No preference 💌	
	e repository		Preview Cancel	]						
Entities	Adm	inis	tratively pre	eview ne	ew	bur	ndles	befc	ore makina u	pda

 In-place bundle update enables application to remain continuously available throughout the update process



6

(AC)

Enhanced!

**Application** 

APPLICATION.MF

# **Security Enhancements**

Utilize a more secure environment out of the box

 Environm 🛨 System a 🕂 Users an 🛨 Monitorin F Service FUDDI

- Security hardening
  - Require SSL communication for RMI/IIOP communication by default
  - Enable session security by default ٠
  - Enable cookie protection via HttpOnly attribute to reduce cross-site ٠ vulnerabilities Integrated Solutions Console Welcome ms;Imfd
- Multiple Security Domains supports the • Federated Repository (VMM) to provide enhanced security control
- Fine-grained administrative security; • Users can be defined with administrative roles on specific resources:

•Cells, node groups, nodes, clusters, servers, and applications

v: All tasks 💌	Application	servers			
elcome	Applicatio	n servers			
ided Activities	Applica	tion servers			
Generic servers	Use this page to ① Prefi	s page to view a list of the appl change the status of a specifi- erences	lication servers in your environr c application server.	nent	
Proxy Servers Version 5 JMS servers	□ You have Administrator authority with the following resources:				
<ul> <li>Web servers</li> <li>Clusters</li> </ul>	New	Delete Templates	Start Stop Immedia	teSt	
Cluster topology	Select	Name 🔷	Node 🗘	Ver	
Generic Server Clusters		myserver	capehatterasNode01	ND	
<ul> <li>WebSphere MQ servers</li> <li>Core groups</li> </ul>		server1	capehatterasNode01	ND	
Applications		<u>serverdiunh</u>	capehatterasNode01	ND	
Resources					
Security	E Yo	u have Monitor authority with the fo	bllowing resources:		
Environment	Tem	plates			
System administration	Select	Name ^	Node ^	Var	
Jsers and Groups	Jelecc		conchetterseNede01	ND	
Monitoring and Tuning		servenircini	capenatterasNodeU1	ND	
Froubleshooting	Total ·	4			
Service integration	L				
	1				





# WebSphere Application Infrastructure: The Big Picture







# Inefficiencies in today's middleware environments

Takes too long to setup application environments

- ~4-6 weeks
- Configuration drift is a major problem in application promotion
  - ~30% of bugs caused by changes in configuration
- Resources in the data center are significantly underutilized
  - ~85% idle in distributed data centres
- Spend more on maintenance that building new capability
  - ~70% of IT spend goes to keeping things running



#### **IBM Workload Deployer**

Next Generation Appliance Replaces existing WebSphere CloudBurst Appliance offering





# The Simplicity of Workload-Centric Cloud





Ö

### **Workload Pattern Features**

Automated Scaling	Managed environments scale up and down based on observed utilization of compute resources
Failover	Failed virtual machines are replaced with new VMs which are configured with the old VM's identity
Load Balancing	Requests coming into workload pattern environments are load balanced
Security	ACL's for application sharing and management access, LDAP integration for application security
Monitoring	All components of workload pattern environments are monitored by IBM Workload Deployer



# **Topology Pattern-based Deployment**







The following points of customization are exposed:

- Middleware version number
- Initial number of nodes
- Arbitrary script package execution

IBM Workload Deployer new capabilities include:

- VM mobility
- IP & Naming control
- Larger storage







### **IBM Hypervisor Edition Products** *The building blocks for the virtual systems*

- Shipped ready to run on a hypervisor (VMware ESX, PowerVM, z/VM)
- Open Virtualization Format standard base packaging
- No installation required (just run)
- Maintenance, support, and fixes through IBM for entire image



WebSphere Application Server Hypervisor Edition WebSphere Process Server Hypervisor Edition WebSphere Business Monitor Hypervisor Edition WebSphere Message Broker Hypervisor Edition WebSphere Portal Hypervisor Edition

DB2 Enterprise Edition



Ó

# Life cycle in the on-premise cloud

Create WebSphere environments

- Use or customise Hypervisor Images
- Create WebSphere patterns

Deploy WebSphere patterns as virtual systems

- Provide custom deployment information
- Self-service life-cycle
  - Monitor resource usage
  - Start, stop, and remove virtual systems
  - Create snapshots of virtual systems
  - Apply fixes and service level upgrades
  - Manage software license use







## **Ubiquitous operational excellence**



<u>j</u>ej



# WebSphere Virtual Enterprise v7.0

# ISM.

#### Administrative Enhancements

- Fine-grained security support for WebSphere Console
- Historic Charting
- SNMP trap generation
- Centralized Logging

#### On Demand Router Enhancements

- Dynamic Clusters
- Maintenance Mode
- Traffic Routing
- Health Monitoring

#### Performance Management Enhancements

- Multi-cell Performance
   Management
- Service Policies without response time goals
- Intelligent Management Pack Enhancements
  - Virtual Machine Elasticity
  - Integration with Hypervisor Metrics



# Enable a self-optimizing private cloud with Intelligent Management Pack!

# Use the pattern editor to select the policy-based management options to include in your environment

#### Define dynamic clusters

- Create dynamic clusters
  - 🗓 Creates dynamic clusters across all custom nodes.
- Enable elasticity mode

Enables the feature that allows virtual enterprise to add a member to the dynamic cluster if additional processing is required to handle the requests by provisioning a virtual machine dynamically

#### Enable overload protection

- Memory overload protection
- CPU overload protection

#### Configure standard health policies

- Excessive heap usage
- Memory leak
- Maximum server age
- E-mail notification list

#### Configure on demand router-dependent health policies

- Maximum requests served
- Excessive number of timed out requests
- Excessive average response time
- Storm drain detection



(1C)

Policy-based management selfoptimizes your running private cloud environment

### **Summary**

IBM Software

Impact2011

Changing the Way Business and IT Leaders Work

**Optimize for Growth. Deliver Results.** 

Ö

# WebSphere Application Infrastructure: The Big Picture







#### Backup

IBM Software

Impact2011

Changing the Way Business and IT Leaders Work

**Optimize for Growth. Deliver Results.** 

Ö

### **Lowering Barriers to Developer Adoption**

No charge WebSphere Application Server for Developers

- For use on developer desktop at no charge





(36)



# **Application Migration Tooling**

Migrate applications from WebSphere & other Java EE application servers to WebSphere faster with minimized risk

- Migrate applications from older releases to WAS V8 or V7
- Migrate from Oracle or JBoss faster and easier to WAS V8 or V7
  - Migrate applications up to 2x as fast
  - Migrate web services up to 3x as fast
- Application Migration Tool
  - Analyzes source code to find potential migration problems:
    - Removed features
    - Deprecated features
    - Behavior changes
    - JRE 5 & JRE 6 differences
    - Java EE specification changes or enforcements
  - Capable of making some application changes
  - Provides guidance on how to make required changes
  - Works with Eclipse or Rational Application Developer (RAD)

#### Get the Tool at No Charge: http://ibm.co/hqfkdj







## **Application & Server Virtualization**

20

aac

	Application Infrastructure Virtualization ➤ Coordinate, schedule and manage workload across a pool of resources ➤ Schedulers, workload managers, etc.	Application
	Application Virtualization ≻Running an application within a VM	Virtualization
	Server Virtualization Partitioning / Hypervisors	Server Virtualization
<b>11</b>	Virtual Memory	
	Network Virtualization ➢Virtual LANs (VLANs) ➢Virtual Private Networks(VPNs)	
	Microprocessor Virtualization ≻Multi / Hyper Threading ≻Hardware assisted virtualization (Intel, AMD)	

#### Pre-built topology patterns in IBM Workload Deployer

#### WebSphere advanced cluster



#### WebSphere advanced cluster (development)









Ś

<u>jac</u>ji

#### **Customized patterns with the Intelligent Management Pack**

 $\rightarrow$ 







7.0.0.17

Ö

