

z/OS V1R9

Session
07

RACF Writeable Keyrings

PKI Services Updates



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z Security Update

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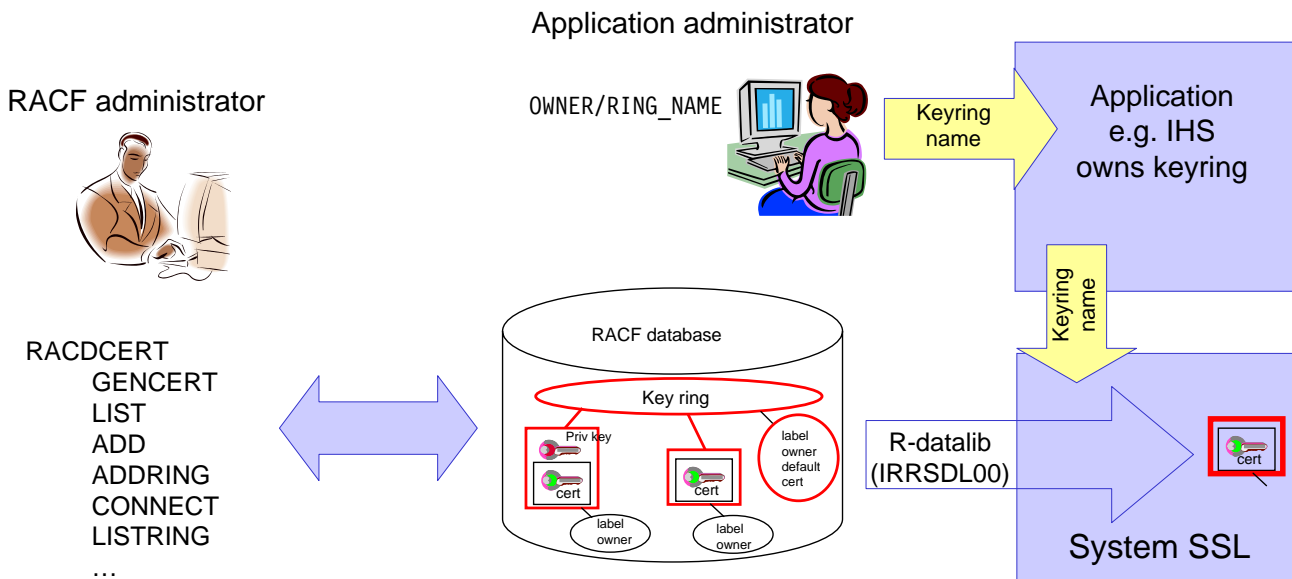
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Agenda

- RACF Writeable Keyrings
- PKI Services Updates
 - Automated Certificate Renewal
 - SDBM Support
 - Email Notification To Administrator
 - Query On Expiring Certificates



z/OS V1R9 RACF Writeable Keyrings



keyrings are readable-only by applications (R_datalib RACF callable service)

Access to keyring and certificates is controlled through the IRR.DIGTCERT.LISTRING and IRR.DIGTCERT.LIST profiles in the FACILITY class
 (READ: access your own keyring, UPDATE: access somebody else's keyring)

- Provide new functions in R_datalib, so that RACF keyrings can be created and populated by applications

5 new functions in R_datalib

- NewRing
- DelRing
- DataPut
- DataRemove
- DataRefresh

See appendix

- Provide more granular access control to keyrings
 New RDATA LIB class to provide granular ring access control
 Access controlled per ring's owner, ring's name, access (list/update)

Will roll back to z/OS V1R7 and V1R8

- Profiles in the RDATA LIB class
- Access control to the new update functions
 <ringOwner>.<ringName>.UPD
- Access control to the ring related read functions
 Real ring: <ringOwner>.<ringName>.LST
 Virtual ring: <virtual ring owner>.IRR_VIRTUAL_KEYRING.LST
- Old type global access control profiles read functions if the new profile is absent
 IRR.DIGTCERT.<function>

Application XYZ needs to be able to install certificate in all the key rings with a name that starts with ABC and owned by ABCJOB in the RACF database

- RDEFINE RDATA LIB ABCJOB.ABC* .UPD UACC(NONE)
- PERMIT ABCJOB.ABC* .UPD CLASS(RDATA LIB) ID(XYZ) ACCESS(UPDATE)
- Invoke R_Datalib's DataPut function

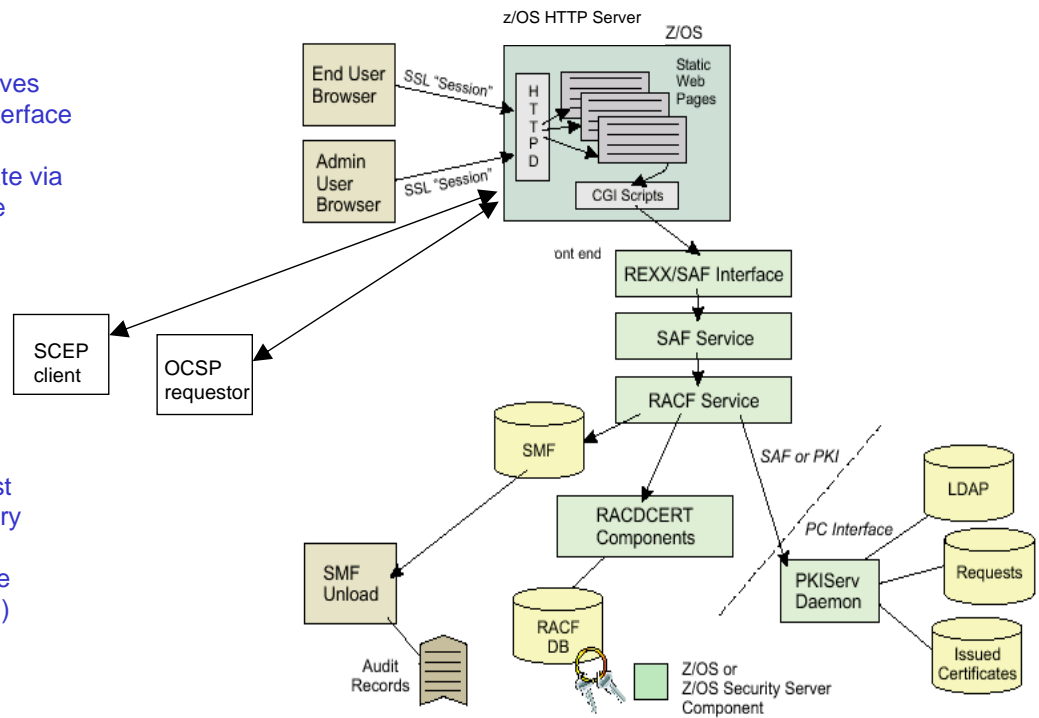


z/OS V1R9 PKI Services Update

- User requests and receives certificate via browser interface

- Client can get a certificate via SCEP (Simple Certificate Enrolment Protocol)

- Certificate Revocation List published in LDAP directory and HTTP files
- Support for OCSP (Online Certificate Status Protocol)



Identrus compliant

Automated certificate renewal

Automatically send a renewed certificate to the owner before the old one expires

SDBM support

Allow the PKI Services LDAP userID to be specified as a RACF SDBM distinguished name in the PKI Services configuration file

Email notification to administrator

Notify PKI Services administrator through the email when there are any requests waiting for his approval

Query on expiring certificates

Allow query on certificates based on the number of days they will become expired



z/OS V1R9 PKI Services Automated Certificate Renewal

z/OS PKI Services - Automated Certificate Renewal

- Users request for renewal of a certificate when close to expiration
 - The renewed certificate gets all the information from the original one with a new expiration date and a new serial number
- Automated renewal is implemented in z/OS V1R9 PKI Services
 - Ease certificate renewal management for users and administrators
 - new keywords in
 - The PKI Services configuration file (pkiserv.conf)
 - specification of the time to send
 - specification of a file for the new certificate to be put on
 - The certificates template (pkiserv.templ)
 - an AUTORENEW directive
 - the presence of an autoRenew flag
 - the presence of the notification email address of the receiver
 - The capability of sending the certificate by email with the z/OS sendmail utility

Example

- Prepare the pkiserv.conf file so that an e-mail is sent for certificates automated renewal 30 days before the certificate expiration. The Email message is in /etc/pkiserv/renewcertmsg.form

```
ExpireWarningTime=30d
RenewCertForm=/etc/pkiserv/renewcertmsg.form
```

- The specific certificate template is updated for automated renewal of this certificate type (here the 1-Year PKI SSL Browser Certificate)


```
<TEMPLATE NAME=1-Year PKI SSL Browser Certificate>
<TEMPLATE NAME=PKI Browser Certificate>
<NICKNAME=1YBSSL>
  <AUTORENEW=Y>
...
%%NotifyEmail%%
```


**z/OS V1R9
PKI Services
SDBM Support**

- The z/OS PKI Services daemon must provide an LDAP user identity (distinguished name) for certificates/certificate revocation lists (CRLs) posting into the LDAP directory
- Prior to z/OS V1R9, The LDAP user DN syntax is constrained by the PKI Services, with no support for the SDBM (RACF) attributes
- At z/OS V1R9, The DN syntax checking is left to the LDAP server
The following DN is accepted and will work if a valid entry is in the SDBM backend

```
AuthName1=RACFID=ADMIN,PROFILETYPE=USER,O=RACFDB,C=US
```

```
AuthPwd1=secret
```



**z/OS V1R9
PKI Services
email Notification
To Administrator**

- Prior to z/OS V1R9, the PKI Services administrator does not know of any requests waiting for his approval otherwise than by periodically doing a manual checking

- At z/OS V1R9

Two new keywords in the PKI Services configuration file to specify the email address(es) of the administrator(s)

- Immediate notification when a new request is pending

`AdminNotifyNew=<email_address>`

- Daily notification for accumulated requests

`AdminNotifyReminder=<email_address>`

Another keyword specifies where the message is stored waiting to be sent using sendmail

`AdminNotifyForm=/etc/pkiserv/pendingmsg.form`



**z/OS V1R9
PKI Services
Query On
Expiring Certificates**

z/OS V1R9 – PKI Services Administrator search options

- Specify search criteria for certificates and certificate requests

Certificate Requests

- Show all requests
- Show requests pending approval
- Show approved requests
- Show completed requests
- Show rejected requests
- Show rejections in which the client has been notified
- Show preregistered requests

Issued Certificates

- Show all issued certificates
- Show revoked certificates
- Show suspended certificates
- Show expired certificates
- Show active certificates (not expired, not revoked, not suspended)
- Show disabled certificates (suspended or revoked, not expired)
- Show automatic renewal enabled certificates
- Show automatic renewal capable certificates

Additional search criteria (Optional)

 Requestor's name

 Show recent activity only

 Show certificates that will expire (Only applicable to active certificates when recent activity is not selected)

-
-
-
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The administrator can query on certificates based on the number of days they will become expired

Thank You

Any Questions ?



Appendix

- z/OS V1R9 Security Server (RACF) Manuals
 - *Callable Services (SA22-7691)*
 - *Command Language Reference (SA22-7687)*
 - *Security Administrator's Guide (SA22-7683)*

- z/OS V1R9 Cryptographic Services Manuals
 - *PKI Services Guide and Reference (SA22-7693)*

NewRing

- Create a new key ring
- Remove all certificates from an existing ring

DelRing

Delete a key ring

DataPut

- Connect an existing certificate to a key ring
- Add a certificate, then connect
- Re-add a certificate and its associated private key, then connect

DataRemove

- Remove a certificate from the key ring
- Optionally delete it

DataRefresh

- Refresh the in-storage certificates