

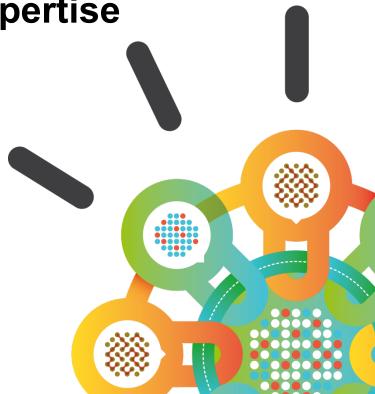
Security Intelligence.

Think Integrated.

IBM Security Intelligence, Integ

Intelligence, Integration and Expertise

IBM Security Systems
November 2013



Agenda

Welcome and Introductions

- Latest Security trends and H1 2013 X-Force Report
- Security Intelligence Understanding your Organizational Security Posture
- Holistic approach to handling Advanced Persistent Threats
- Break
- From Identity & Access Management to Identity Intelligence
- Managing Application Security
- Data Security

Agenda

- Welcome and Introductions
- Latest Security trends and H1 2013 X-Force Report
- Security Intelligence Understanding your Organizational Security Posture
- Holistic approach to handling Advanced Persistent Threats
- Break
- From Identity & Access Management to Identity Intelligence
- Managing Application Security
- Data Security



Security Intelligence.

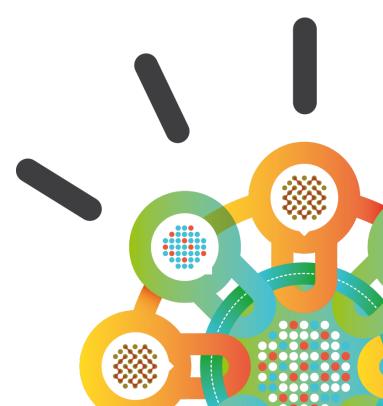
Think Integrated.

IBM X-Force 2013 Mid-Year Trend and Risk Report

Greg Sinclair, CISSP, PMP

Associate Practice Leader, IBM Security Services

gregorys@za.ibm.com





X-Force is the foundation for advanced security and threat research across the IBM Security Framework







Collaborative IBM teams monitor and analyze the changing threat landscape

Coverage

20,000+ devices under contract

3,700+ managed clients worldwide

15B+ events managed per day

133 monitored countries (MSS)

1,000+ security related patents



IBM Research

Depth

17B analyzed web pages & images

40M spam & phishing attacks

76K documented vulnerabilities

Billions of intrusion attempts daily

Millions of unique malware samples



Mid-year 2013 theme:

Attackers Optimize Tactics





3 Chapters of this Trend Report presentation

Targeted Attacks and Data Breaches

Operational sophistication
Watering hole attacks
Compromised websites far from home
DDoS diversions

Social and Mobile

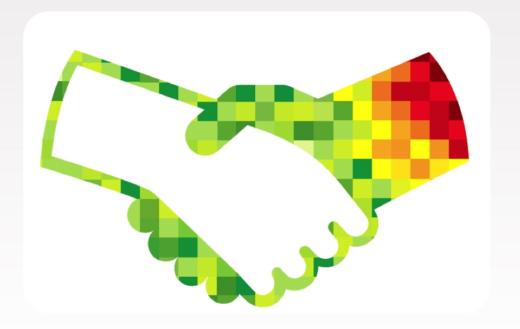
X-Force by the Numbers



Exploiting Trust

Security professionals should understand how attackers are taking advantage of trust in relationships to:

- Breach an organization
- Target groups of users
- Create methods of diversion

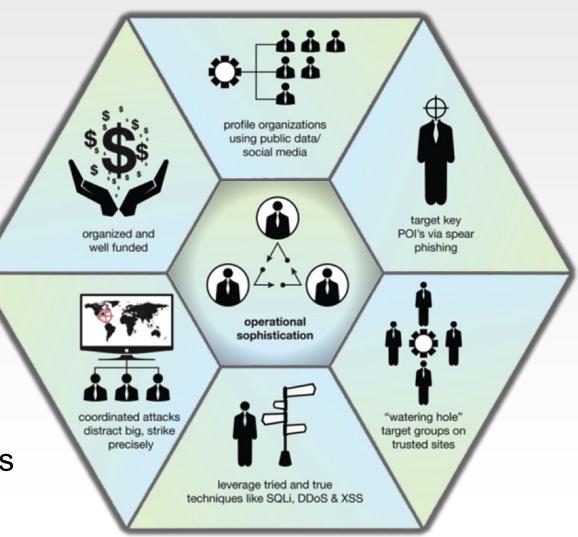




Operational sophistication

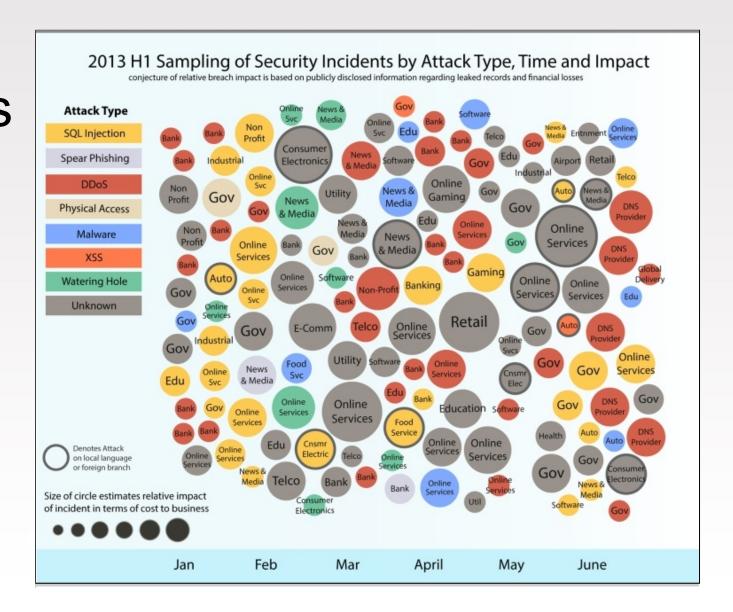
Exploiting trust is one example of attackers becoming more operationally sophisticated to breach targets

Many breaches are not the result of custom malware and zero-day exploits, attackers look for paths of least resistance





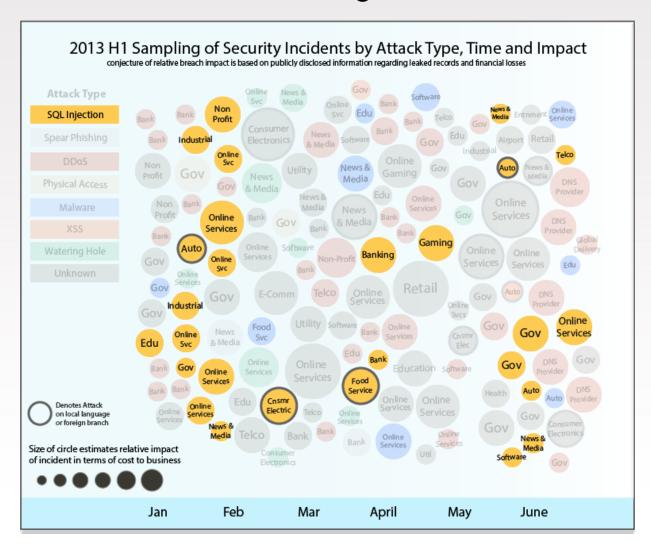
Security Incidents in the first half of 2013





SQL Injection

still reliable for breaching databases



22%

of tracked disclosed breaches

Low risk / high reward

- Old CMS installations
- **CMS** Plugins
- Forum software
- Other popular 3rd party

scripts



Recent local example of SQL Injection

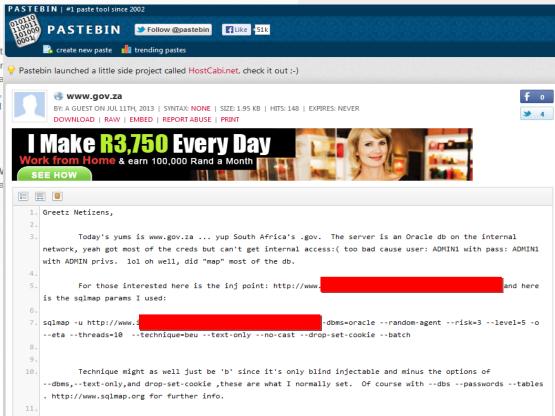


/ Introduction

sqlmap is an open source penetration testing tool t SQL injection flaws and taking over of database ser niche features for the ultimate penetration tester a fingerprinting, over data fetching from the database, commands on the operating system via out-of-band

/ Features

 Full support for MySQL, Oracle, PostgreSQL, N SQLite, Firebird, Sybase and SAP MaxDB databa

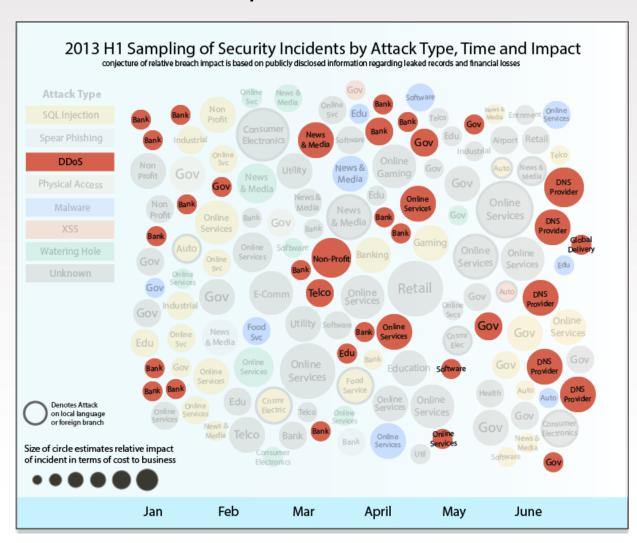


Source: IBM Security Services - Mr. D. Boshoff



DDoS Attacks

continue to disrupt businesses



High traffic volume as much as

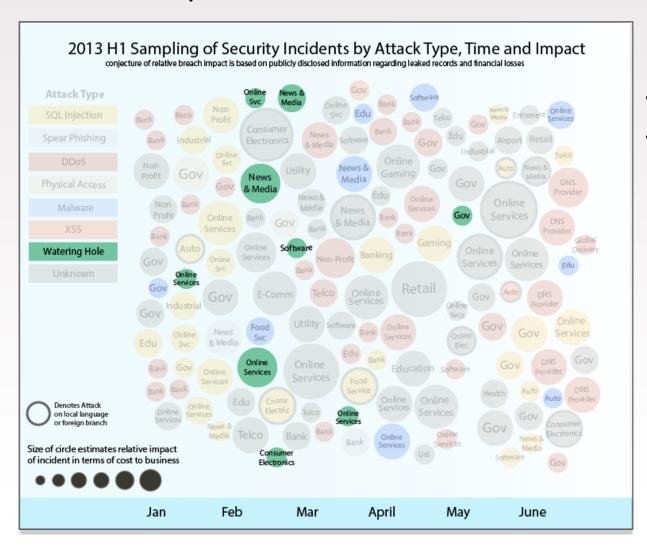


Industries affected:

- Banks
- Governments
- **DNS Providers**



"Watering Hole" attacks compromise end user trust



Tainting legitimate sites with zero-day exploits

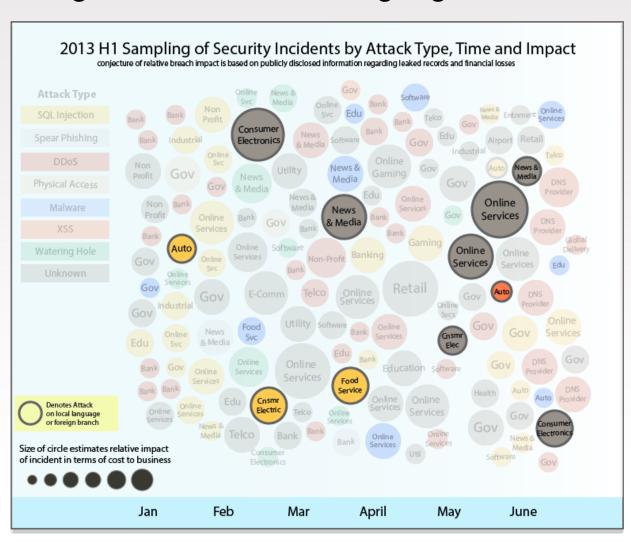
Targeting Savvy Users

- Tech company developers
- Government Employees
- •Unsuspecting viewers of trusted sites



Disenfranchised

foreign branch or local language sites tarnish brands



Global brands targeted in foreign countries outside of home office

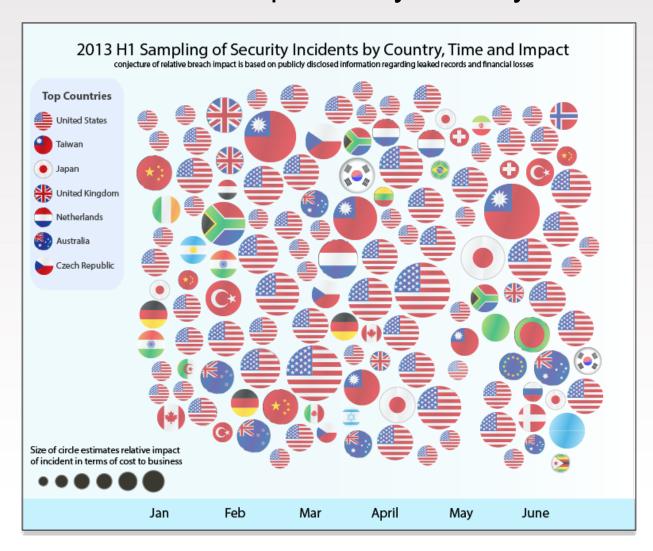
Attackers rely on

- Lower security on local language sites
- Temporary micro-sites which gather user data
- Tarnish brands with path of least resistance



Incidents by Geo

countries most impacted by security incidents

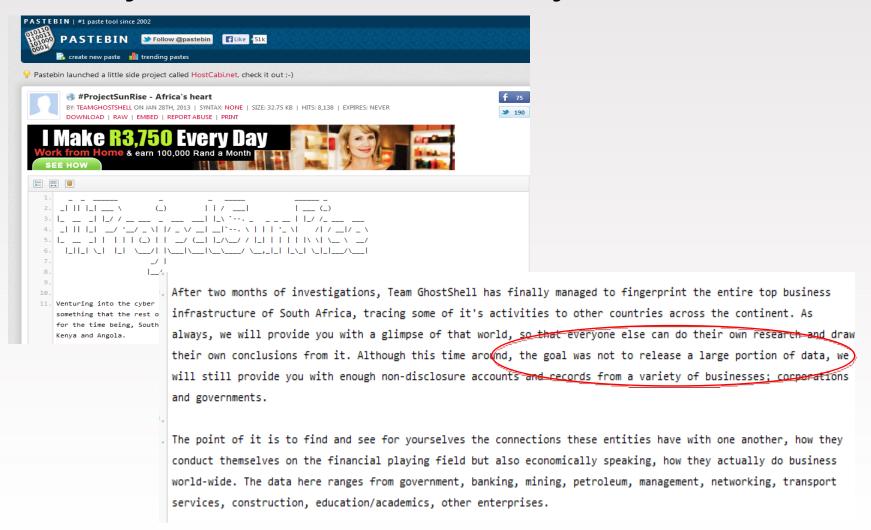


The United States most reported breach target location

Taiwan was targeted in several foreign branch security incidents



January 29, 2013 – Ghostshell "Project Sunrise"





3 Chapters of this Trend Report presentation

Targeted Attacks and Data Breaches

Social and Mobile

Targeting users and abusing trust Economic and reputational impact Social media Black Market Recent advances in Android malware

X-Force by the Numbers





Social Media

has become a new playground for attackers

Social Media top target for attacks and mobile devices are expanding those targets

- -Pre-attack intelligence gathering
- -Criminals selling accounts
- -Campaigns enticing user to click on malicious links



Economic and Reputational impact as widespread adoption promotes both personal and business



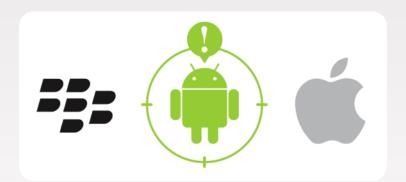
Instead of blocking services, organizations should determine how to monitor and mitigate abuses of these platforms

- -Social Media exploits can impact brand and financial loss
- -Effective defense is education and to engender suspicion



Mobile Threats

wherever you go, attackers will follow



Explosive market growth for Android gets attention of malware authors

Viable targets with strong intent related to specific organizations

ROI: Malware authors are investing more effort into malware that are more resilient and dangerous





Advances in Android Malware

Chuli

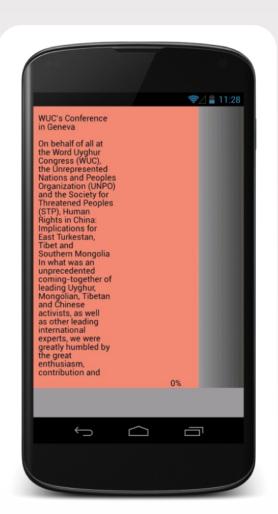
Very targeted attack

- -Compromised address book
- -Emails sent to targets
- -Hooks into Android's SMS service
- -Messages routed to remote C&C server

Obad

Spread primarily through SMS spam

- -Spreading through Bluetooth
- -Device Administration
- -Anti-analysis techniques
- -Code obfuscation





X-Force expects the number of Android Malware applications to continue rising



Degree of sophistication

for this malware will eventually rival those found in desktop malware



Android Security Enhancements

Older devices more at risk with only 6% running latest version

Mobile operating system (OS) fragmentation will remain a problem



3 Chapters of this Trend Report presentation

Targeted Attacks and Data Breaches

Social and Mobile

X-Force by the Numbers

Vulnerabilities
Exploits
Web trends
Spam and Phishing

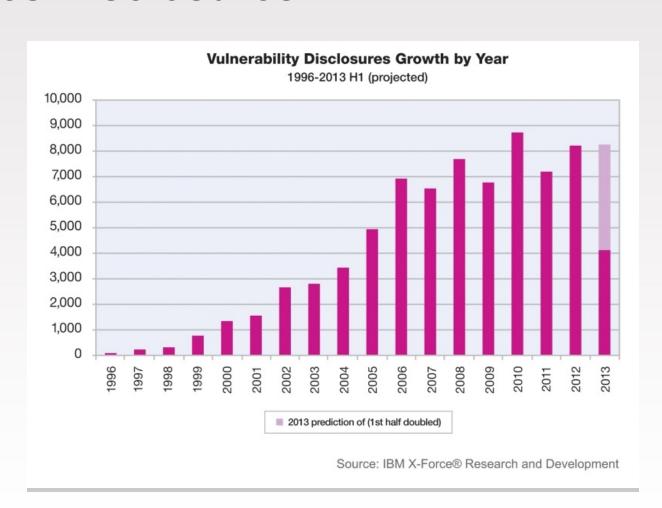


Vulnerabilities Disclosures

4,100

publicly disclosed vulnerabilities

If trend continues, roughly same as 2012





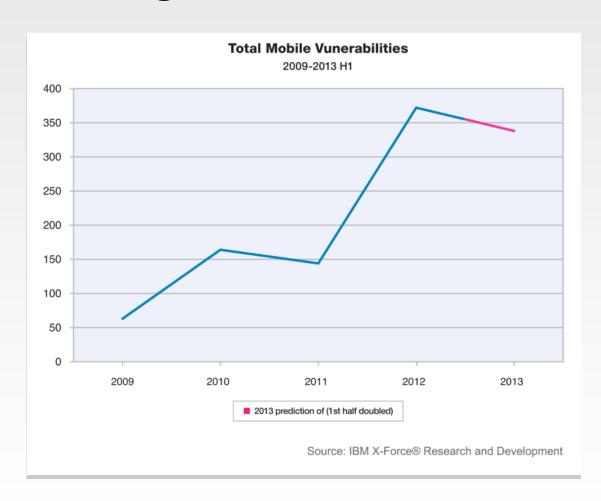
Vulnerabilities affecting Mobile Software

Mobile vulnerabilities

have increased since 2009

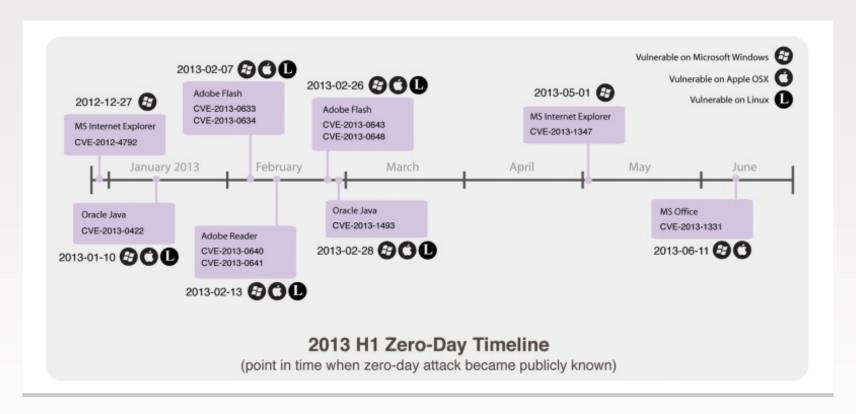
Although still small percentage of total overall

Affecting both mobile and desktop software





Zero-Day Vulnerabilities

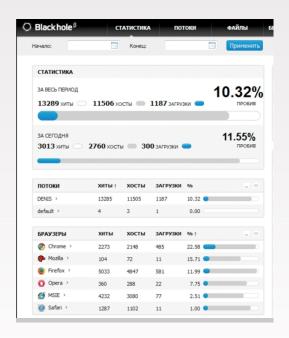


80% of zero-day

vulnerabilities affect Windows and OSX



Oracle Java, Adobe Flash, Microsoft IE crucial to protect & patch



How to do better:

- Reduce attack surface
- Update installed software
- Get educated on spear-phishing

Java

- 0-days quickly utilized in exploit tool kits
- Recent updates allow you to "disable" java
- Default security settings are now "high"

Adobe Flash

Most common delivery method, since 2010
 Reader sandbox, is via MS Office docs

Microsoft Internet Explorer

Very targeted attacks and water hole technique



Exploit Effort vs. Potential Reward



Drive-by-downloads

IE & Java targeted

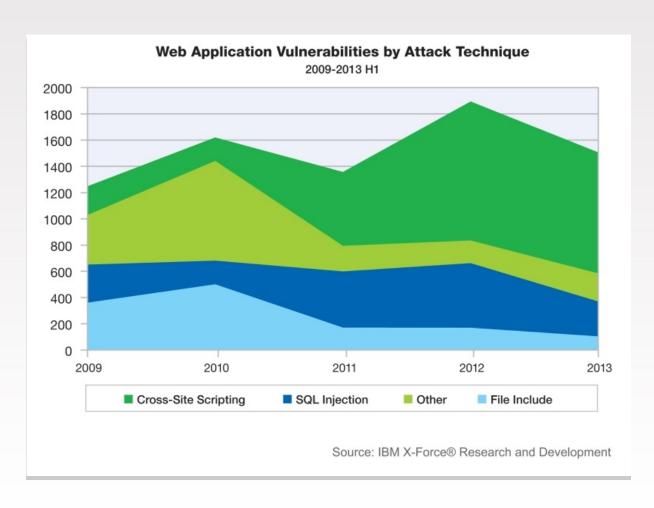
Easy exploitation with high potential reward – still the sweet spot



Web Application Vulnerabilities

50%
of all web
application
vulnerabilities
are XSS

Total slightly down in comparison to 2012



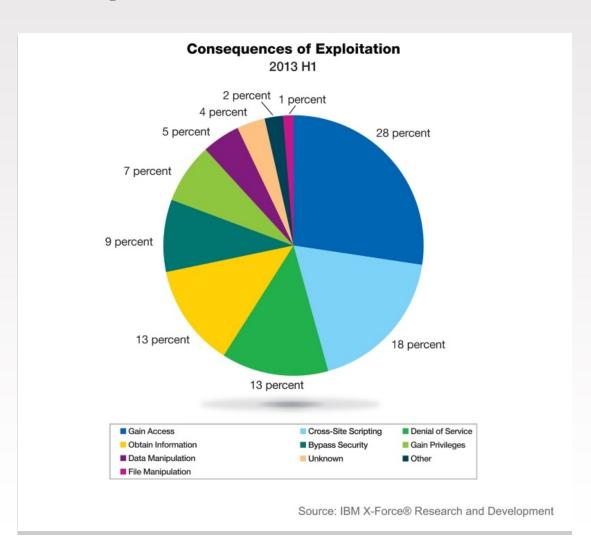


Consequences of Exploitation

28%

"gain access"

Provides attacker complete control of system to steal data or launch other attacks



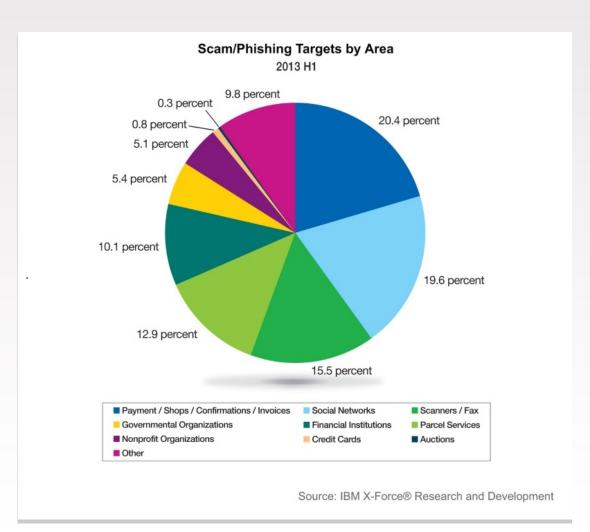


Scam and Phishing Targets

55%

bad links and attachments

- Social networks
- Payment / shops
- Scanners / Fax



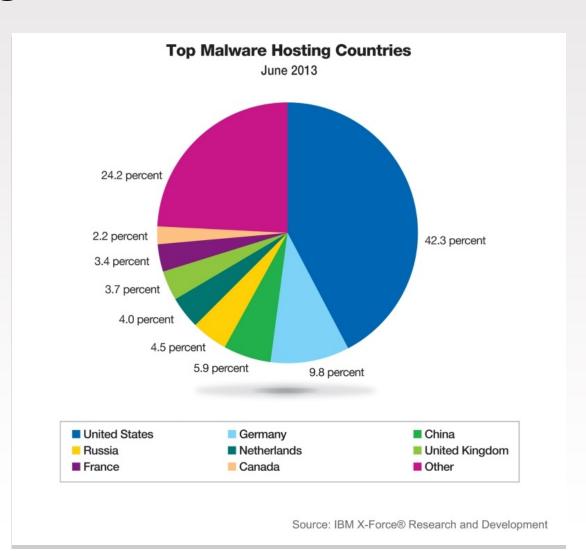


Malware Hosting

42%

malware distributed in U.S.

Germany in second at nearly 10%



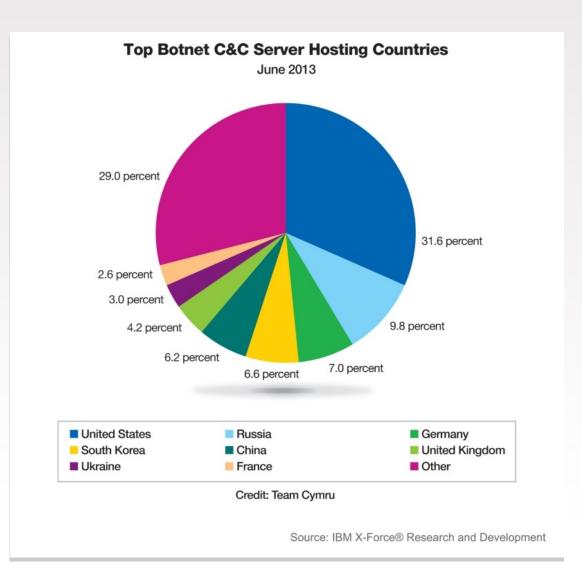


Botnet Command & Control Hosting

32%

botnet C&C servers in U.S.

Russia in second at nearly 10%





Key takeaways for CISOS



Don't forget the basics

scanning, patching, configurations, passwords

Social Defense needs Socialization

educate users and engender suspicion

Defragment your Mobile posture

constantly apply updates and review BYOD policies

Optimize ahead of Attackers

identify critical assets, analyze behavior, spot anomalies



Get Engaged with IBM X-Force Research and Development



Follow us at @ibmsecurity and @ibmxforce



Download X-Force security trend & risk reports

http://www-03.ibm.com/security/xforce/



Subscribe to X-Force alerts at http://iss.net/rss.php or X-Force blog at http://securityintelligence.com/x-force/

37 IBM Security

© 2013 IBM Corporation

Statement of Good Security Practices: IT system security involves protecting systems and information through prevention, detection and response to improper access from within and outside your enterprise. Improper access can result in information being altered, destroyed or misappropriated or can result in damage to or misuse of your systems, including to attack others. No IT system or product should be considered completely secure and no single product or security measure can be completely effective in preventing improper access. IBM systems and products are designed to be part of a comprehensive security approach, which will necessarily involve additional operational procedures, and may require other systems, products or services to be most effective. IBM DOES NOT WARRANT THAT SYSTEMS AND PRODUCTS ARE IMMUNE FROM THE MALICIOUS OR ILLEGAL CONDUCT OF ANY PARTY.

Thank You

www.ibm.com/security



© Copyright IBM Corporation 2013. All rights reserved. The information contained in these materials is provided for informational purposes only, and is provided AS IS without warranty of any kind, express or implied. IBM shall not be responsible for any damages arising out of the use of, or otherwise related to, these materials. Nothing contained in these materials is intended to, nor shall have the effect of, creating any warranties or representations from IBM or its suppliers or licensors, or altering the terms and conditions of the applicable license agreement governing the use of IBM software. References in these materials to IBM products, programs, or services do not imply that they will be available in all countries in which IBM operates. Product release dates and/or capabilities referenced in these materials may change at any time at IBM's sole discretion based on market opportunities or other factors, and are not intended to be a commitment to future product or feature availability in any way. IBM, the IBM logo, and other IBM products and services are trademarks of the International Business Machines Corporation, in the United States, other countries or both. Other company, product, or service names may be trademarks or service marks of others.

Agenda

- Welcome and Introductions
- Latest Security trends and H1 2013 X-Force Report
- Security Intelligence Understanding your Organizational Security Posture
- Holistic approach to handling Advanced Persistent Threats
- Break
- From Identity & Access Management to Identity Intelligence
- Managing Application Security
- Data Security



Security Intelligence.

Think Integrated.

Security Intelligence – Understanding your Organizational Security Posture

Nov 2013



All breaches start with some form of vulnerability

Feb

Jan

2013 H1 Sampling of Security Incidents by Attack Type, Time and Impact

conjecture of relative breach impact is based on publicly disclosed information regarding leaked records and financial losses



Mar

April

May

June

Solving Customer Challenges

Major Electric Utility	Detecting threats	Discovered 500 hosts with "Here You Have" virus, which other solutions missed
Fortune 5 Energy Company	Consolidating data silos	2 Billion logs and events per day reduced to 25 high priority offenses
Branded Apparel Maker	Detecting insider fraud	Trusted insider stealing and destroying key data
\$100B Diversified Corporation	Predicting risks against your business	Automating the policy monitoring and evaluation process for configuration change in the infrastructure
Industrial Distributor	Addressing regulatory mandates	Real-time extensive monitoring of network activity, in addition to PCI mandates



Solutions for the Full Compliance and Security Intelligence Timeline

What are the external and internal threats?

Are we configured to protect against these threats?

What is happening right now?

What was the impact?

Vulnerability

PREDICTION / PREVENTION PHASE



REACTION / REMEDIATION PHASE

Remediation





Prediction & Prevention

Risk Management. Vulnerability Management.
Configuration Monitoring. Patch Management.
X-Force Research and Threat Intelligence.
Compliance Management. Reporting and Scorecards.



Reaction & Remediation

SIEM. Log Management. Incident Response.
Network and Host Intrusion Prevention.
Network Anomaly Detection. Packet Forensics.
Database Activity Monitoring. Data Loss Prevention.







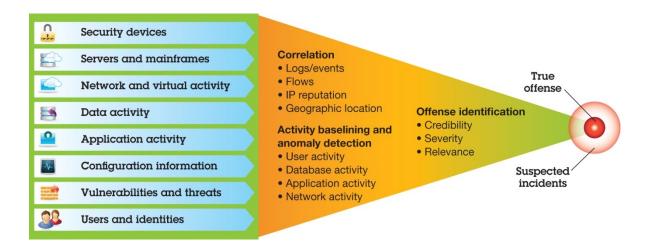








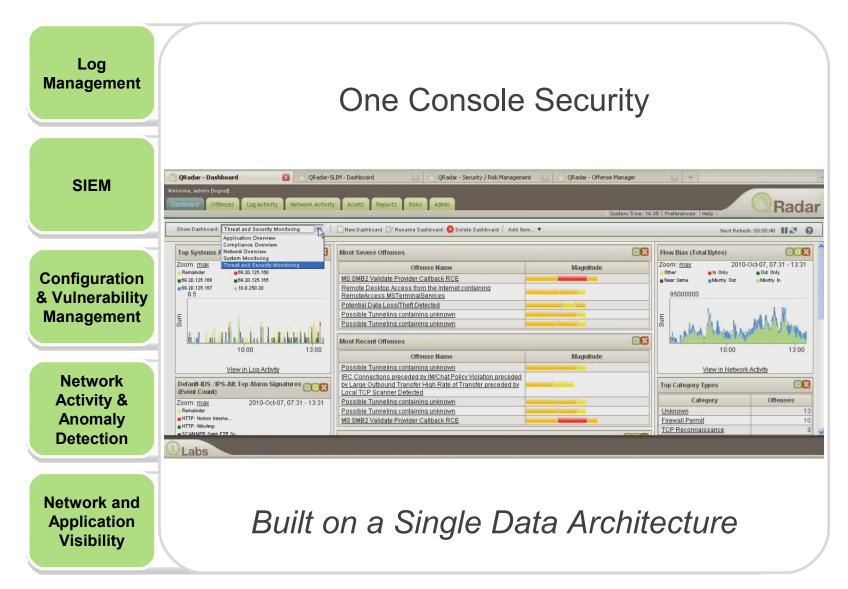
IBM QRadar SIEM is a market leading solution to provide full visibility and actionable insight to an organization's IT infrastructure to help the organization protect itself from a wide range of advanced security threats and effectively address compliance mandates.



QRadar SIEM 7.2 continues QRadar's tradition of continually responding to customer and market needs by delivering new capabilities that include improvement of its asset data model, Console usability, license deployment, and support for data privacy, while at the same time significantly enhancing the product to meet SWG globalization requirements, to support QRadar sibling products (QRM & QVM), and to create larger customer values based on integration.



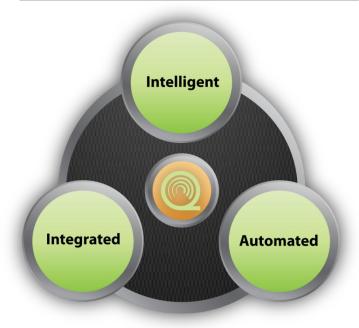
Fully Integrated Security Intelligence



QRadar: Applying Intelligence, Integration, Automation

- Proactive threat management
- Identifies critical anomalies
- Rapid, extensive impact analysis

- Bridges silos
- Highly scalable
- Flexible & adaptable



- Easy deployment
- Rapid time to value
- Operational efficiency

Customer business problems

Problems in current VM deployments:



Data overload inhibitor



Siloed system limitations



Hidden risks remain





Leaves unanswered questions



Creates security gaps

- Has that been patched?
- Has or will it be exploited?
- Does my firewall block it?
- Does my IPS block it?
- Does it matter?

QVM enables customers to interpret 'sea' of vulnerabilities

Inactive: QFlow Collector data helps QRadar Vulnerability Manager sense application activity

Patched: IBM Endpoint Manager helps QVM understand which vulnerabilities will be patched

Critical: Vulnerability knowledge base, remediation flow and QRM policies inform QVM about business critical vulnerabilities

At Risk: X-Force Threat and SIEM security incident data, coupled with QFlow network traffic visibility, help QVM see assets communicating with potential threats

Blocked: QRadar Risk Manager helps QVM understand which vulnerabilities are blocked by firewalls and IPSs

Exploited: SIEM correlation and IPS data help QVM reveal which vulnerabilities have been exploited

Customer roadmap with QRadar Vulnerability Manager

- Upgrade Log Manager to QRadar SIEM
 - Additional security telemetry data
 - Rules-based correlation analysis engine
 - Data overload reduction 'magic' compressing millions or even billions of daily raw events to manageable list of issues
- Add QRadar Risk Manager
 - Enables pre-exploit configuration investigations
 - Simplifies security policy reviews for compliance tests
 - Provides network topology depictions and permits attack simulations



- Extends pre-exploit analysis activities by adding integrated, vulnerability insights
- Reduces magnitude of pre-exploit conditions as QRadar SIEM does for post-exploit conditions
- Helps identify and measure exposures to external threats
- Inject IBM X-Force Threat Research Intelligence
 - Provides intelligence feed to QRadar
 - Includes vulnerabilities, IP reputations, malware reports and attack histories











ibm.com/security

© Copyright IBM Corporation 2012. All rights reserved. The information contained in these materials is provided for informational purposes only, and is provided AS IS without warranty of any kind, express or implied. IBM shall not be responsible for any damages arising out of the use of, or otherwise related to, these materials. Nothing contained in these materials is intended to, nor shall have the effect of, creating any warranties or representations from IBM or its suppliers or licensors, or altering the terms and conditions of the applicable license agreement governing the use of IBM software. References in these materials to IBM products, programs, or services do not imply that they will be available in all countries in which IBM operates. Product release dates and/or capabilities referenced in these materials may change at any time at IBM's sole discretion based on market opportunities or other factors, and are not intended to be a commitment to future product or feature availability in any way. IBM, the IBM logo, and other IBM products and services are trademarks of the International Business Machines Corporation, in the United States, other countries or both. Other company, product, or service names may be trademarks or service marks of others.

Agenda

- Welcome and Introductions
- Latest Security trends and H1 2013 X-Force Report
- Security Intelligence Understanding your Organizational Security Posture
- Holistic approach to handling Advanced Persistent Threats
- Break
- From Identity & Access Management to Identity Intelligence
- Managing Application Security
- Data Security

IBM Security Systems. © 2013 IBM Corporation



Security Intelligence.

Think Integrated.

Holistic approach to handling Advanced Persistent Threats

S. Rohit

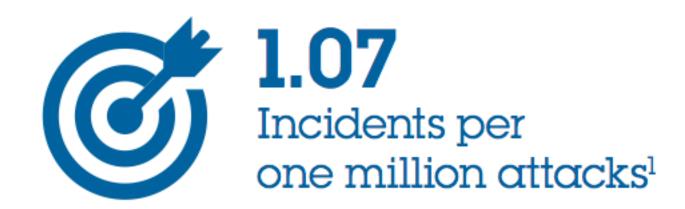
email: rohits@sg.ibm.com

137,400,000

...Number of cyber-attacks witnessed by IBM in 2012

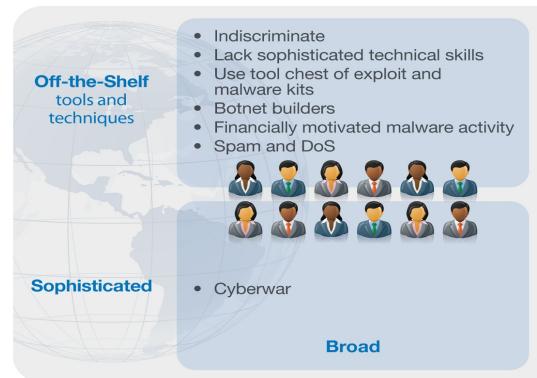
Most Attacked Industries

Industry	Average weekly attacks
Health and Social Services	10.1 million
Transportation	9.8 million
Hospitality	5.5 million
Finance and Insurance	3.6 million
Manufacturing	2.6 million





Attackers are using sophisticated techniques to bypass defenses





"Advanced Persistent Threat" is the approach often used by State-Sponsored Entities

Source: IBM X-Force Research and Development

What's different about Advanced Persistent Threats?

Advanced

- Exploiting unreported (zero-day) vulnerabilities
- Advanced, custom malware is not detected by antivirus products
- Coordinated, well researched attacks using multiple vectors

Persistent

Attacks last for months or years (average: 1 year; longest: 4.8 years)¹

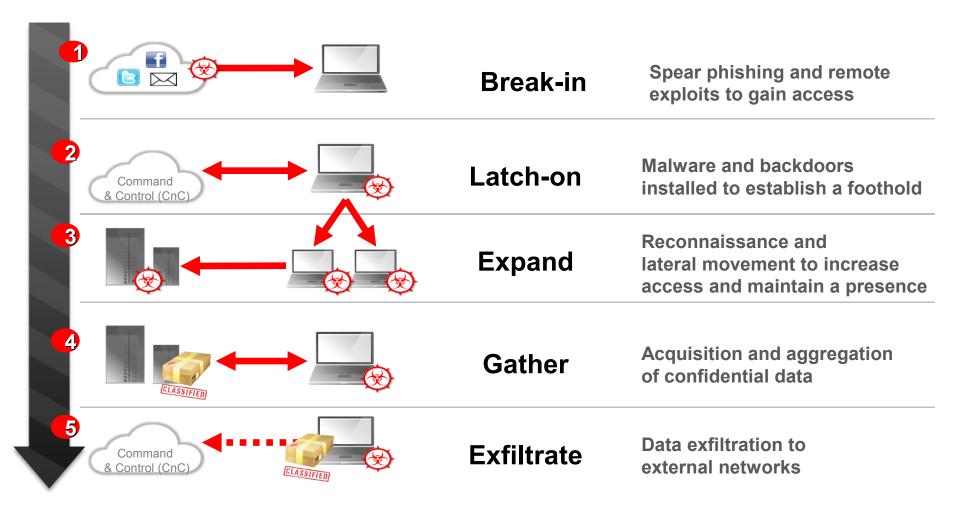
Attackers are dedicated to the target – they will get in

Threat

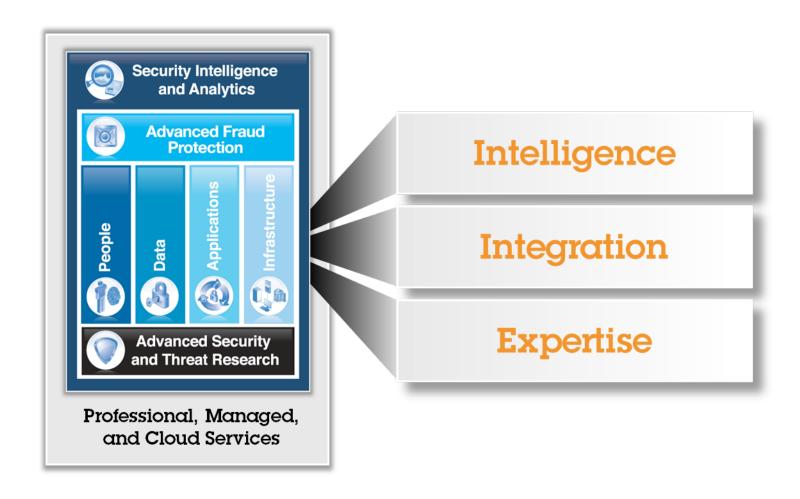
- Targeted at specific individuals and groups within an organization; aimed at compromising confidential information
- Not random attacks they are "out to get you"

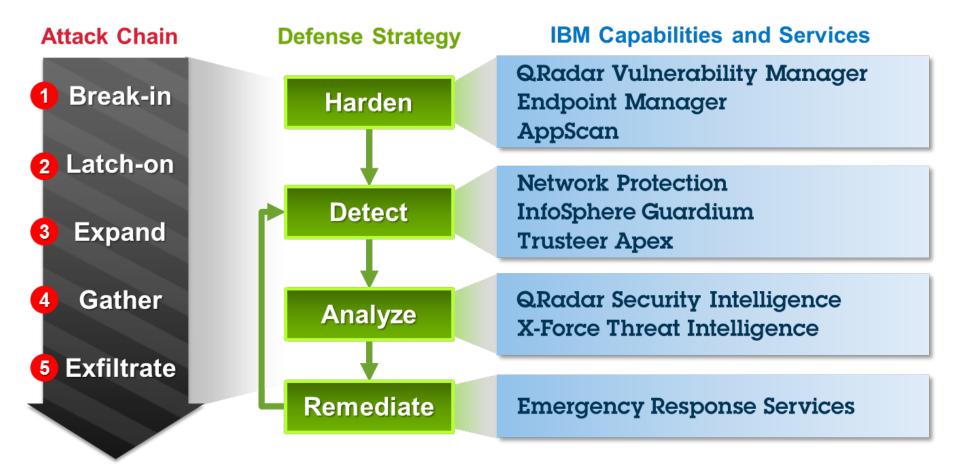


Attackers follow a 5-Stage attack chain











Staying ahead of the threat with IBM Threat Protection



ADAPTIVE THREAT PROTECTION

The IBM Advantage – Multi-layered Prevention Technologies – Blocking Entire Classes of Threats

Backdoors

Botnets

Buffer Overflow Attacks

Client side attacks

Cross-site scripting (XSS)

Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS)

Exploit toolkits

Malicious Content

Peer-to-peer networks

Protocol Tunneling

Reconnaissance

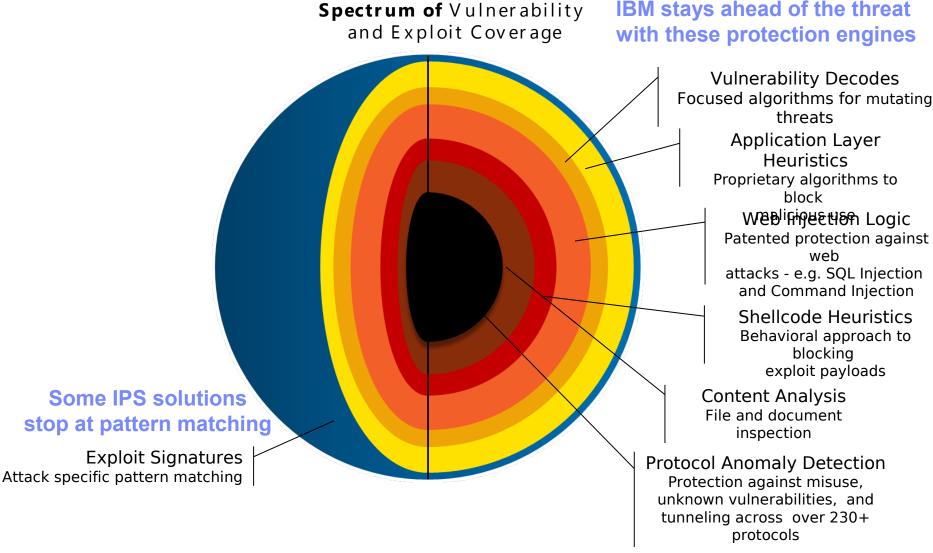
SQL Injection

Trojans

Worms

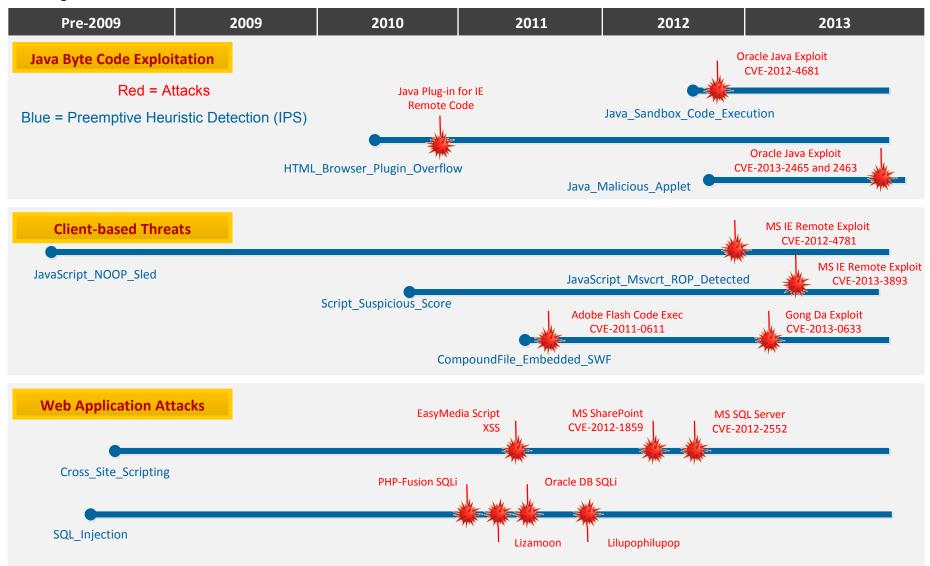
Multiple intrusion prevention technologies working in tandem

Multiple intrusion prevention technologies working in tandem



The Result = Preemptive protection for today's threats

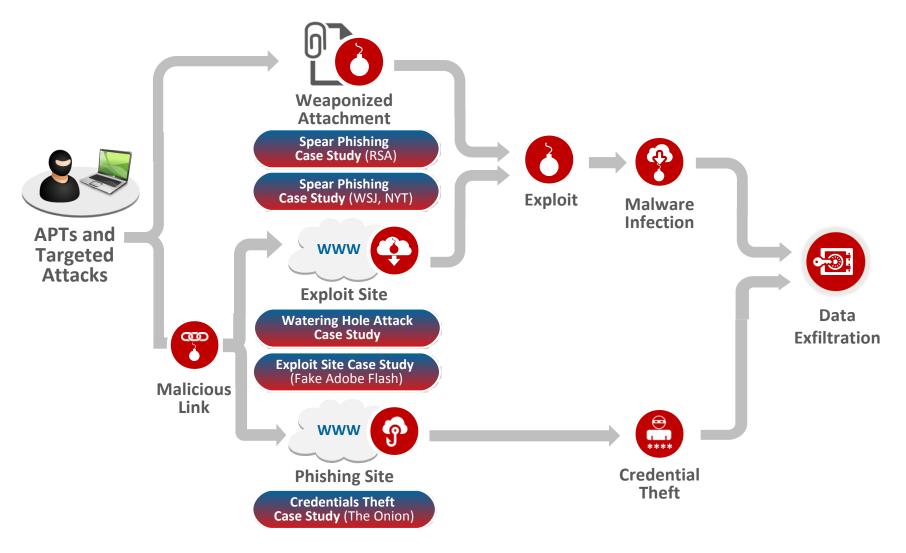
The signatures and examples shown in this slide are for representation of the heuristic coverage available and do not demonstrate the entire listing of attacks from the time the signature was created.





APTs and Targeted Attacks

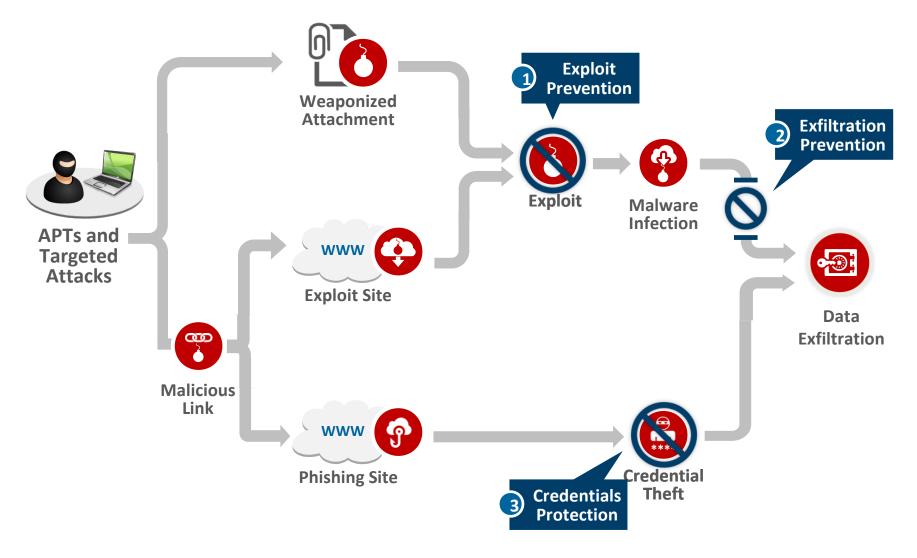






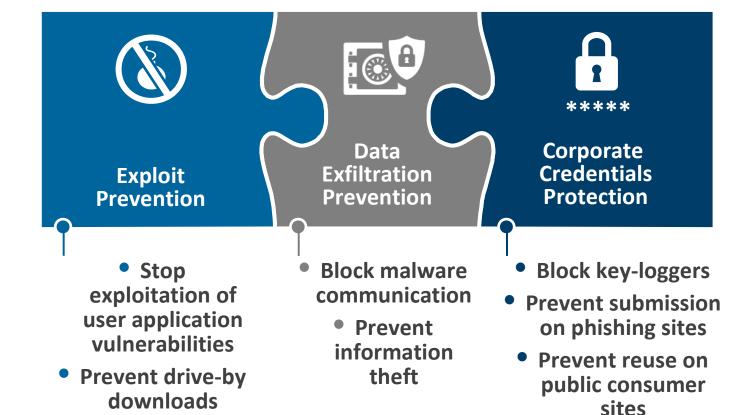
APTs and Targeted Attacks







Trusteer Apex: Three Security Layers





Trusteer Apex Exploit Prevention



Stateful Application Control

Analyzing Application Action (What?) + Application State (Why?)

What is the application doing?

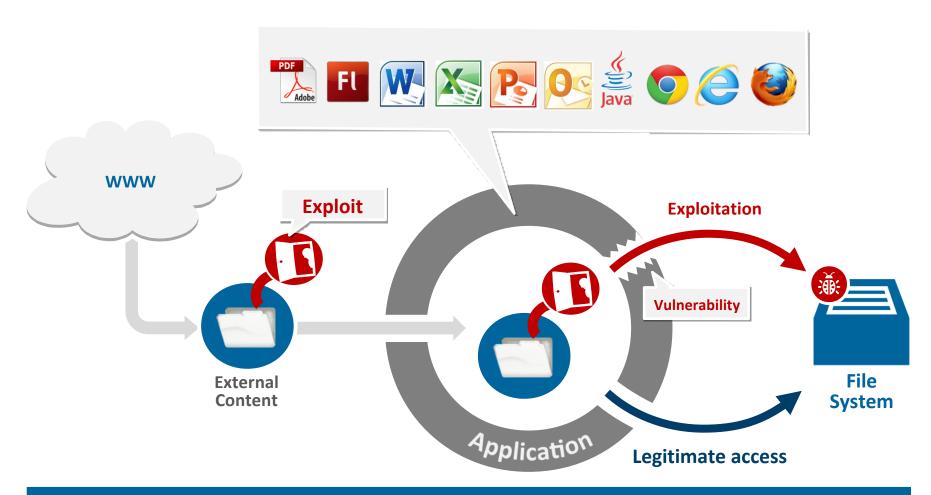
Action: a file is written to the file system and executed

Why is it doing it?

State: user initiated download



Application Exploit Prevention: What is an exploit?

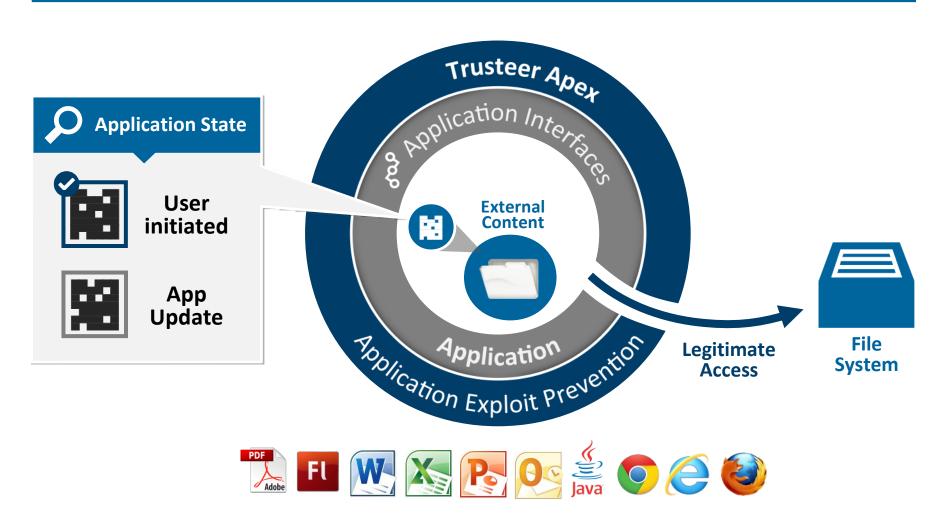


An exploit is a piece of software that uses an application vulnerability to cause unintended application behavior



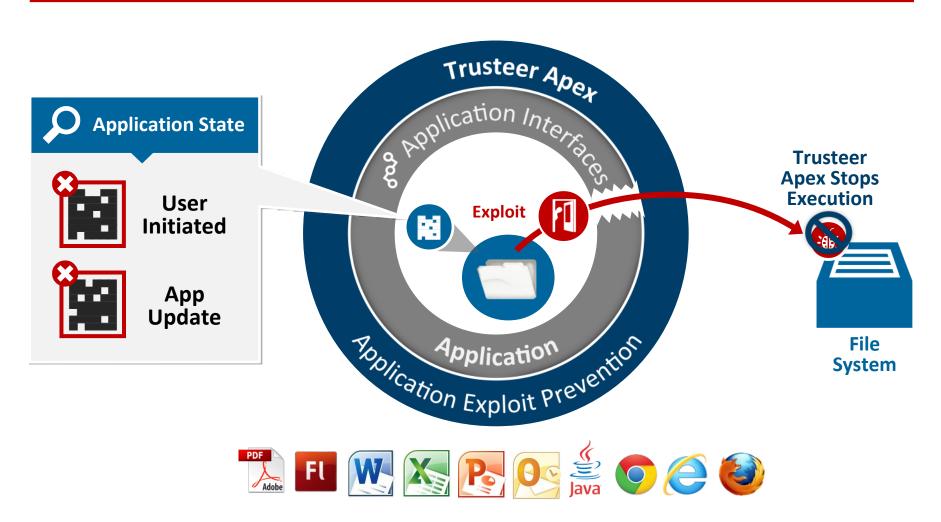
Application Exploit Prevention: Verify Application State

Allow application action with a approved state





Stop application actions with unknown state

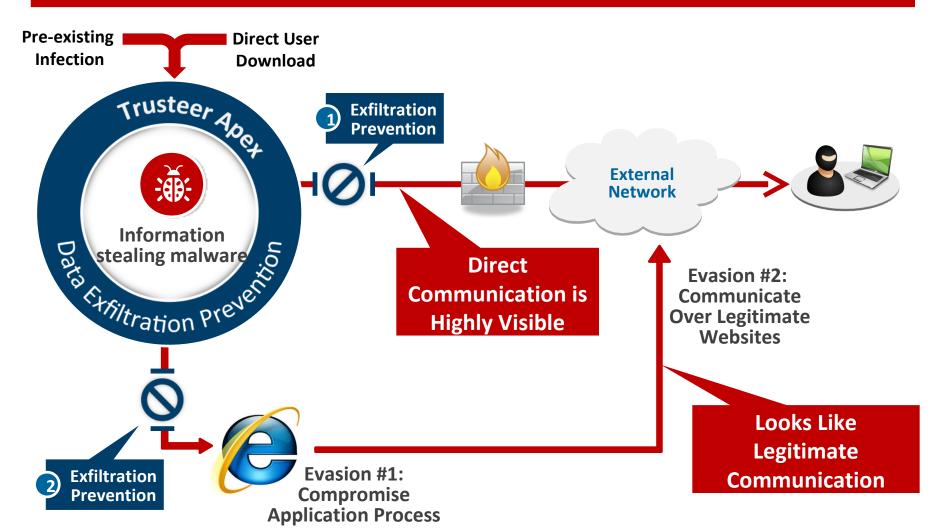




Trusteer Apex Data Exfiltration Prevention



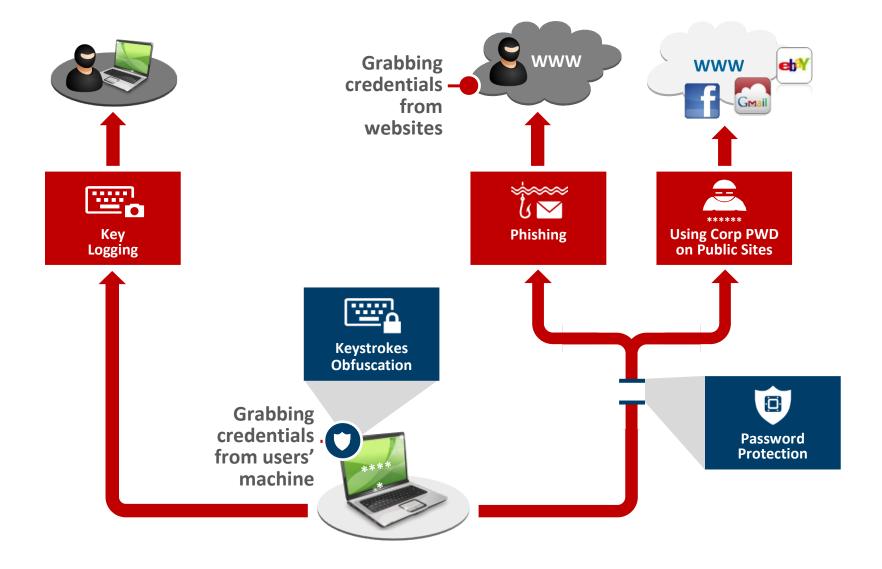
Block suspicious executables that open malicious communication channels

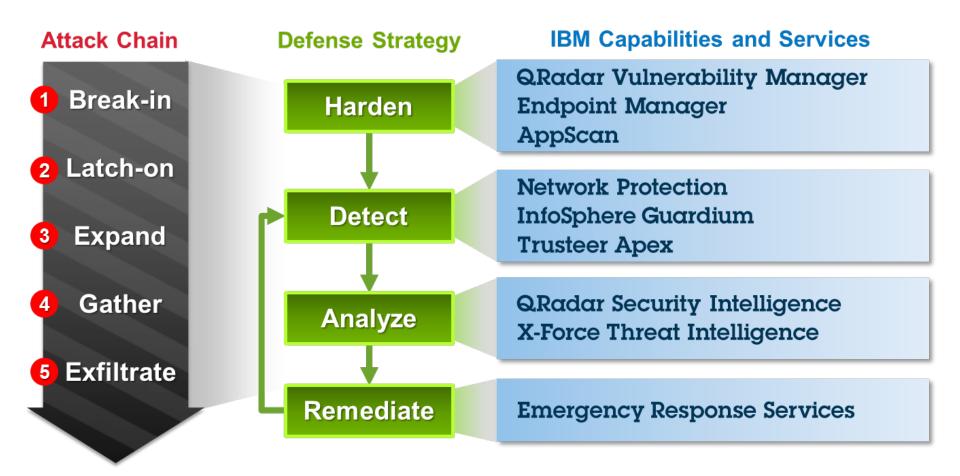




Trusteer Apex Enterprise Credentials Protection









What to do if you have been breached

Call IBM Emergency Response Services (24x7):



- Proactively assess risk and reduce future breach likelihood:
 - Cyber Incident response training and simulated exercises to determine level of preparedness
 - Incident Response Program gap assessment to ensure enterprise readiness and responsiveness when an incident occurs
 - Active Threat Assessment as a preemptive service to determine weaknesses requiring remediation
 - X-Force threat analysis service is available from IBM experts
 24x7

Key Features

24x7x365 Hotline for clients to call from anywhere worldwide for assistance if they believe they are experiencing an incident

Incident Case Managers who maintain calm, focus, and manage the incident and environment to completion and satisfaction

Advanced tools, expertise and scale for any platform, size client, and location worldwide

Globally collected intelligence applied to each engagement to improve outcomes and efficiencies

Unlimited emergency declarations

Agenda

- Welcome and Introductions
- Latest Security trends and H1 2013 X-Force Report
- Security Intelligence Understanding your Organizational Security Posture
- Holistic approach to handling Advanced Persistent Threats
- Break
- From Identity & Access Management to Identity Intelligence
- Managing Application Security
- Data Security

IBM Security Systems: © 2013 IBM Corporation

Statement of Good Security Practices: IT system security involves protecting systems and information through prevention, detection and response to improper access from within and outside your enterprise. Improper access can result in information being altered, destroyed or misappropriated or can result in damage to or misuse of your systems, including to attack others. No IT system or product should be considered completely secure and no single product or security measure can be completely effective in preventing improper access. IBM systems and products are designed to be part of a comprehensive security approach, which will necessarily involve additional operational procedures, and may require other systems, products or services to be most effective. IBM DOES NOT WARRANT THAT SYSTEMS AND PRODUCTS ARE IMMUNE FROM THE MALICIOUS OR ILLEGAL CONDUCT OF ANY PARTY.



ibm.com/security

© Copyright IBM Corporation 2012. All rights reserved. The information contained in these materials is provided for informational purposes only, and is provided AS IS without warranty of any kind, express or implied. IBM shall not be responsible for any damages arising out of the use of, or otherwise related to, these materials. Nothing contained in these materials is intended to, nor shall have the effect of, creating any warranties or representations from IBM or its suppliers or licensors, or altering the terms and conditions of the applicable license agreement governing the use of IBM software. References in these materials to IBM products, programs, or services do not imply that they will be available in all countries in which IBM operates. Product release dates and/or capabilities referenced in these materials may change at any time at IBM's sole discretion based on market opportunities or other factors, and are not intended to be a commitment to future product or feature availability in any way. IBM, the IBM logo, and other IBM products and services are trademarks of the International Business Machines Corporation, in the United States, other countries or both. Other company, product, or service names may be trademarks or service marks of others.