

IBM'S Next Step for Managing DB2 Changes

Using the . . .

DB2 Administration and DB2 Object Comparison Tools

Baha Majid

DB2 Technical Sales Specialist – East Region

Information Management software





AGENDA

- Overview of DB2 Administration Tool / DB2 Object Comparison Tool
- Overview of the new Change Management process
 - REGISTER a change
 - ANALYZE a change
 - RUN a change
 - PROMOTE / IMPORT
 - REPORTS



- **✓ISPF** interface
- ✓ Supports DB2 z/OS
- √Supports DB2 9
 - Catalog Navigation
 - Change Management
 - Complex Table Alters
 - Migration



DB2 OBJECT COMPARISON TOOL

- **✓ISPF** interface
- ✓ Supports DB2 z/OS
- √Supports DB2 9
- ✓ Requires DB2 Administration Tool
- Compare structure of DB2 objects
 - Reports
 - Apply jobs = make target look like the source



CHANGE MANAGEMENT

- Based on customer requirements, IBM has developed a new change management process
- Some of the more significant requirements included the ability to
 - Audit who made changes
 - Provide the ability to automate the backing out of changes
 - Create file which consists of only the changes
 - Promote changes to another system
- To address these requirements, IBM has developed a NEW change management process
- In order to use this process, you must license both
 - DB2 Administration Tool
 - DB2 Object Comparison Tool



Change Management

- Set of processes to manage changes to objects
- Assigns a change ID for every change
- Registers change information in the Change Management Data Base
- Analyze how a change affects existing objects
 - Warning of any pending changes → supersede or follow
- Allows for 'immediate' and 'normal' changes
- Collaborative change (virtual changes)
- Change recovery
- Facilitates moving changes to other systems (Promote / Import)
- Produces reports on changes



Change Management

- Change Management can be
 - Required all changes must be registered
 - Optional can be registered
 - None not using change registration
- Controlled at the user id level
 - Populate the ADBCID table
 - Can use an ID for an application

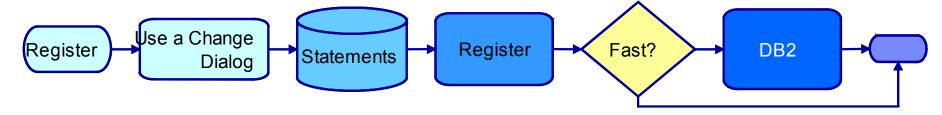


Change Management Processes

- REGISTER modifications in Change Management Data Base
- ANALYZE changes
- RUN implements the change
- RECOVER back out a change
- PROMOTE a set of changes
- IMPORT changes

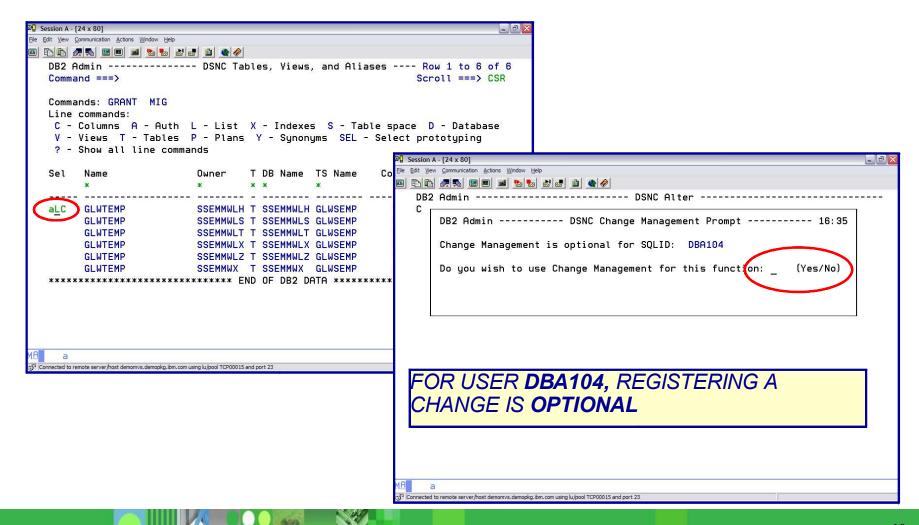


STEP 1: REGISTER



- A dialog builds the statements to be registered as a change
- Register panel is presented
 - Change owner, name, comment
 - Delta version owner, name
- Register updates the Change information in the CM DB





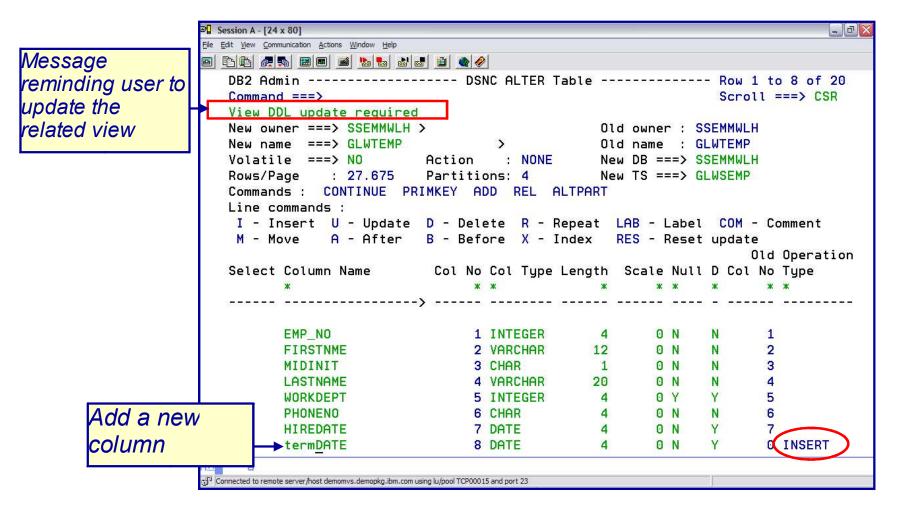


Change Management REGISTER

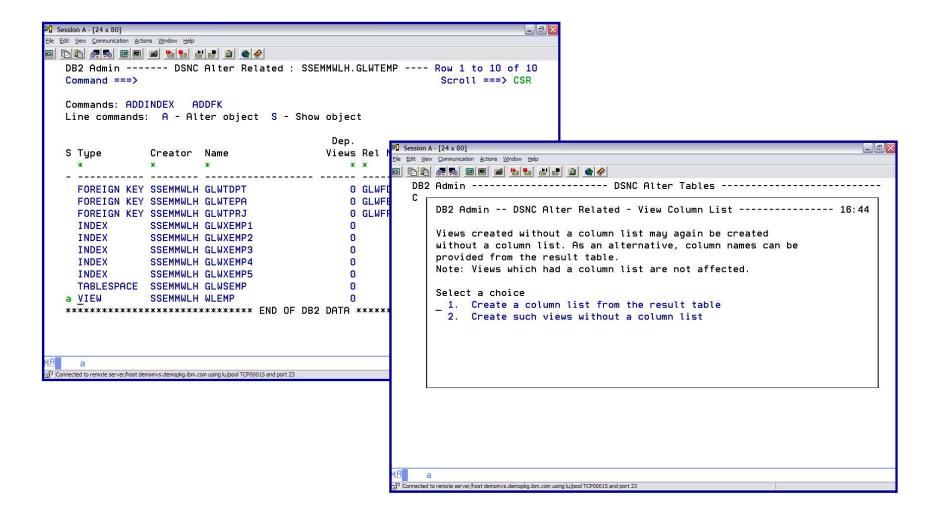
```
Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
  Command ===>
                                                             Scroll ===> CSR
  New owner ===> SSEMMWLH > Old owner : SSEMMWLH New name ===> GLWTEMP > Old name : GLWTEMP Volatile ===> NO Action : NONE New DB ===> SSEMMWLH
                          Partitions: 4 New TS ===> GLWSEMP
  Rows/Page : 29.681
  Commands: CONTINUE PRIMKEY ADD REL ALTPART
  Line commands :
   I - Insert U - Update D - Delete R - Repeat LAB - Label COM - Comment
   M - Move A - After B - Before X - Index RES - Reset update
                                                                 Old Operation
  Select Column Name Col No Col Type Length Scale Null D Col No Type
         EMP_NO 1 INTEGER 4 0 N N
                              2 VARCHAR 12 0 N N
3 CHAR 1 0 N N
         FIRSTNME
         MIDINIT
                              4 VARCHAR 20 0 N N
         LASTNAME
      Related objects INDEXES=Y VIEWS=Y PLANS=N RIs=Y PACKAGES=Y TRIGGERS=Y
         JOB
                                8 CHAR
                                                     0 Y Y
 Connected to remote server/host demomys.demopkg.ibm.com using lu/pool TCP00015 and port 23
```

Make changes

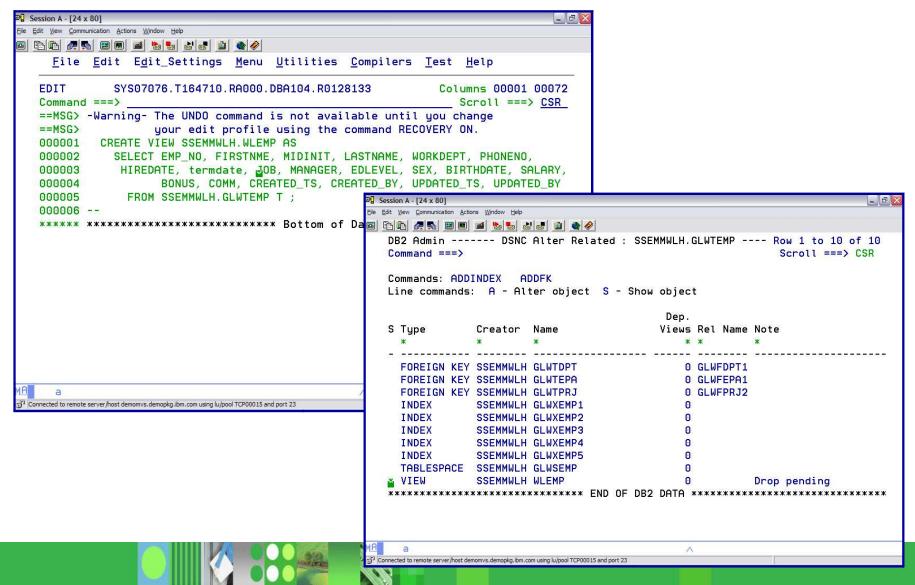




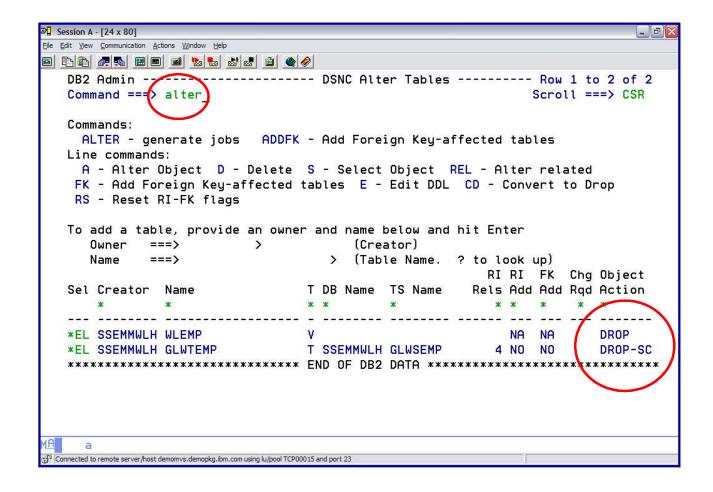






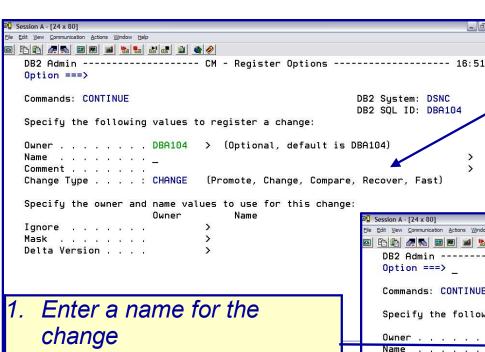








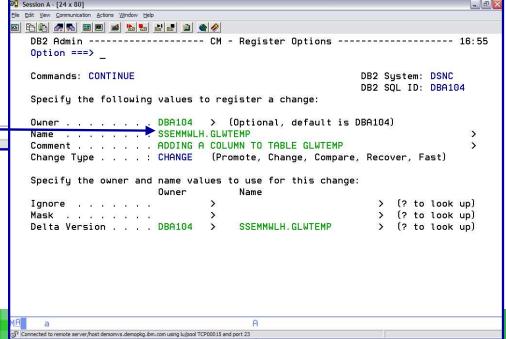
Change Management REGISTER



Change Types:

- 1. FAST immediate
- 2. CHANGE regular change
- 3. COMPARE created by Promote on source system
- 4. PROMOTE imported on target side
- RECOVER recover existing change

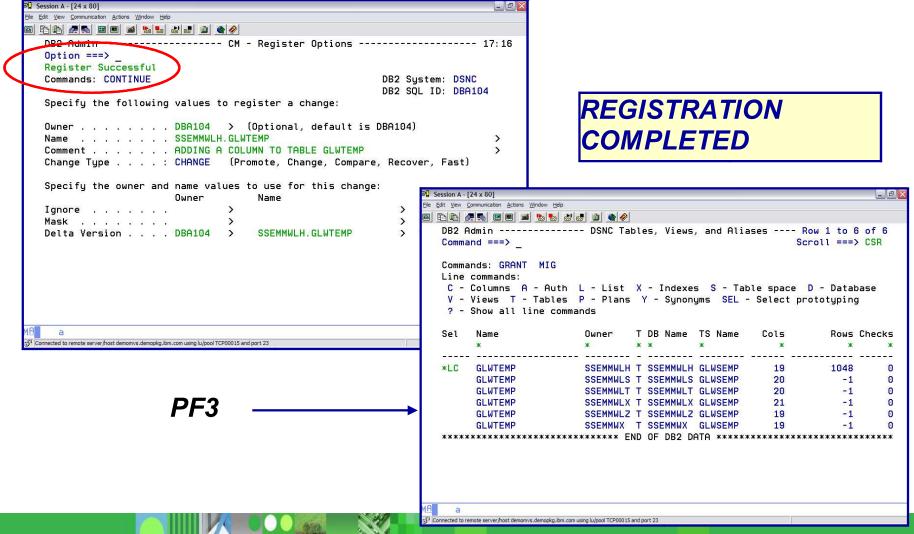
- Provide a comment (optional)
- Hit ENTER the Delta
 Version information defaults
 to the owner and name of
 the change; can be
 overridden





- FAST Change
 - Process
 - Specify an owner and a name for the change
 - Optionally specify a comment
 - Hit ENTER the change runs immediately and is registered in the Change Management Data Base
 - 2 types
 - Immediate affected objects do not have any pending changes
 - Emergency Change affected objects have pending changes

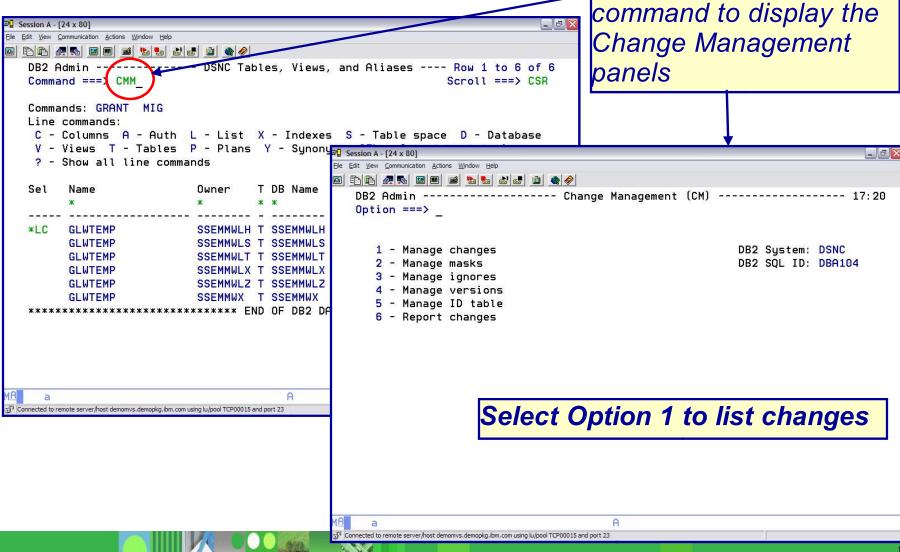






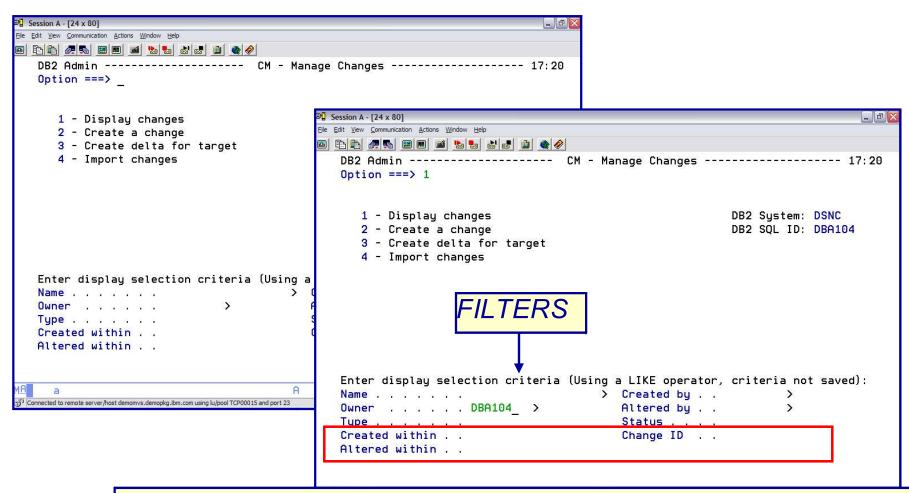
Enter the **CMM** primary

DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOL





Change Management: Display Registered Changes



Created / Altered within → 3 days / 5 minutes / 7 hours / 9 months



Change Management: Display Registered Changes

STATUS:

INITIAL – change has been created, but registration is incomplete

DEFINED – change has been created and registered; ready to analyze

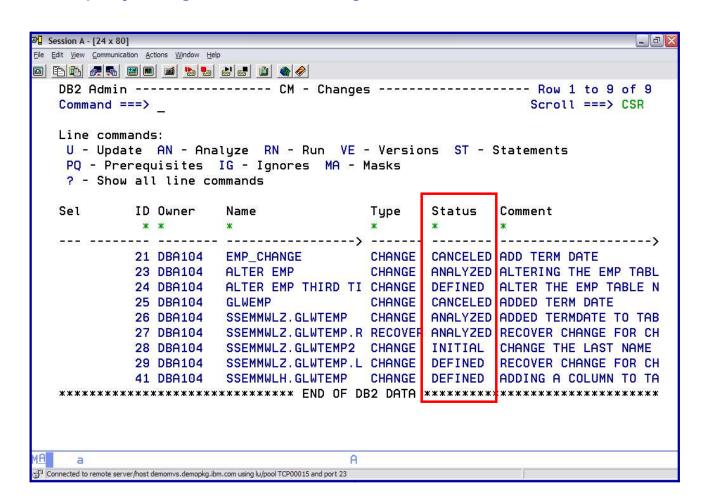
ANALYZED – change has been validated and a WSL to run the change has been generated

RUNNING – change is executing

COMPLETE – change ran successfully

CANCEL – change has been cancelled

FAILED – an immediate change did not complete successfully

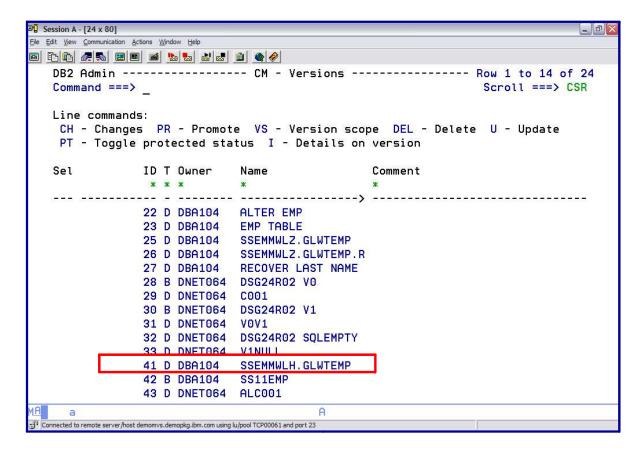




Change Management: Display Delta Version

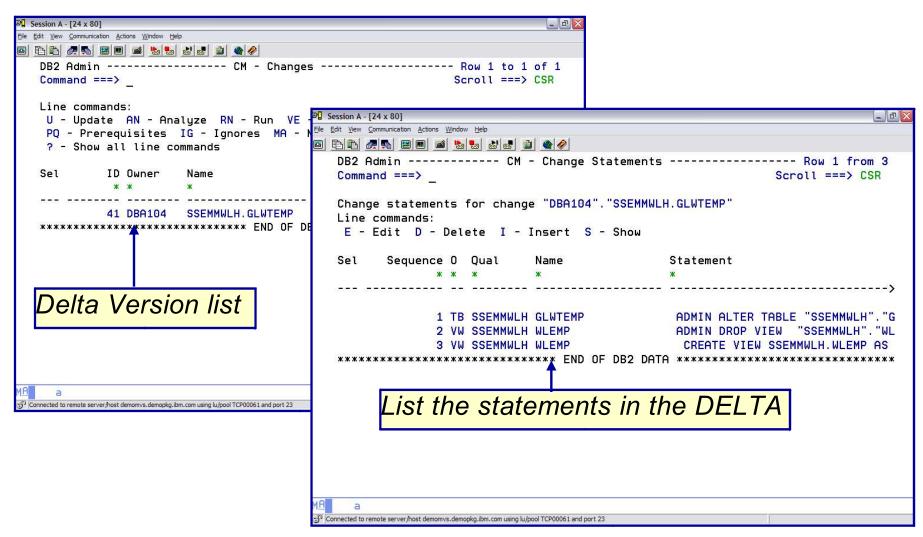
The registration of a change does 2 things:

- Registers the change in the Change Management Data Base
- Inserts a DELTA change version in the Change Management Data Base





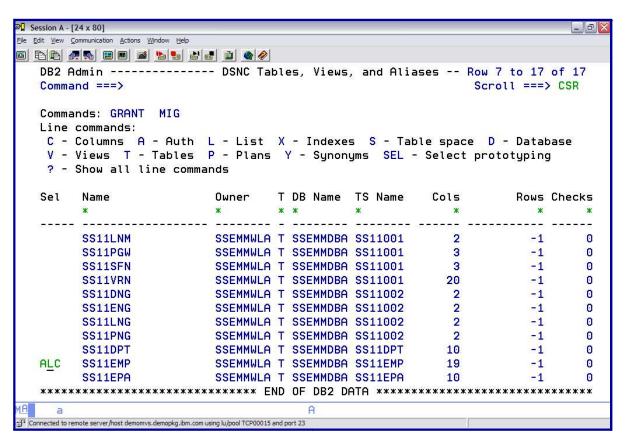
Change Management: Display Delta Version





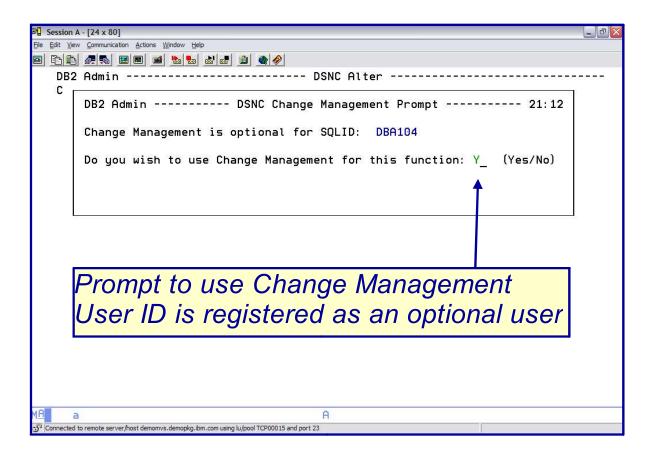
Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION

Registered a change to an object Attempt to make another change to the same object



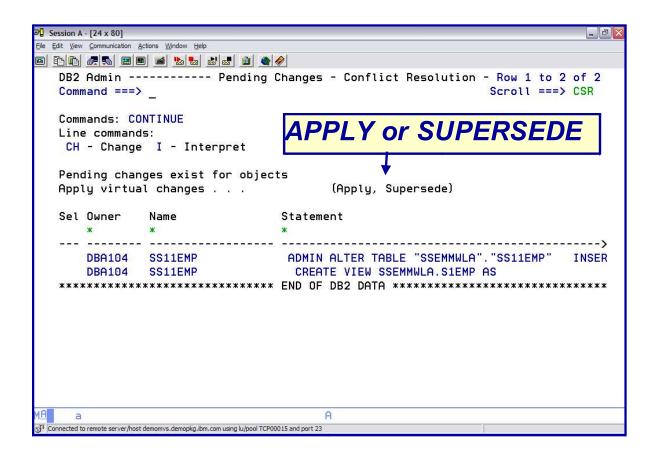


Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION





Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION



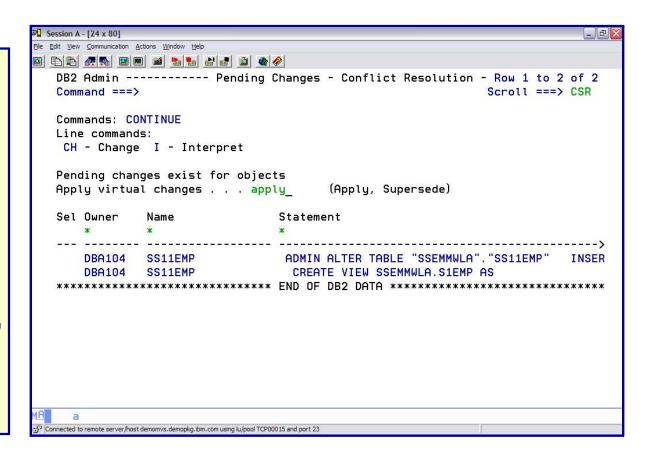


Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION

APPLY:

Base changes on pending change information

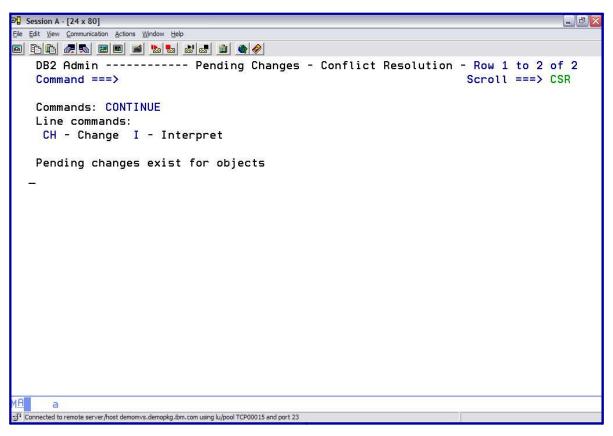
Will show objects schema AS IF the pending changes had been performed (Virtual Changes)





Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION







Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION



```
Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
   DB2 Admin ----- Pending Changes - Conflict Resolution - Row 1 to 2 of 2
       DB2 Admin -- DSNC Change - Supersede Confirmation ------ 11:19
   C
       Superseding the pending changes will place all pending
        changes into the DEFINED state.
       Choose to continue as a supersede change or to return.
        Select a choice
       1 1. Continue with supersede request
          2. Return
Connected to remote server/host demomvs.demopkg.lbm.com using lu/pool TCP00100 and port 23
```



Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION

```
№ Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
   Command ===>
                                                                         Scroll ===> CSR
   Commands: CONTINUE PRIMKEY ADD REL ALTPART
   Line commands :
    I - Insert U - Update D - Delete R - Repeat LAB - Label COM - Comment
    M - Move A - After B - Before X - Index RES - Reset update
                                                                              Old Operation
   Select Column Name Col No Col Type Length Scale Null D Col No Type

        EMP_NO
        1 INTEGER
        4
        0 N N

        FIRSTNME
        2 VARCHAR
        12 0 N N

        MIDINIT
        3 CHAR
        1 0 N N

        LASTNAME
        4 VARCHAR
        20 0 N N

        Related objects INDEXES=Y VIEWS=Y PLANS=N RIs=N PACKAGES=N TRIGGERS=N
                                      8 CHAR 12
[5] Connected to remote server/host demomys.demopkg.ibm.com using lu/pool TCP00100 and port 23
```

BUSINESS AS USUAL



Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION

Provide a name and a comment

```
Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
🔟 🔁 🖺 🚜 🔡 🔳 📓 🔡 🚵 🚵 📦 🏈
   DB2 Admin ------ CM - Register Options ------
   Option ===>
   Commands: CONTINUE
                                                              DB2 System: DSNC
                                                              DB2 SOL ID: DBA104
   Specify the following values to register a change:
   Owner . . . . . . . DBA104 > (Optional, default is DBA104)
   Name . . . . . . . SS11EMP LASTNAME
   Comment . . . . . . INCREASED DATA TYPE AND LENGTH OF LASTNAME FIELD
   Change Type . . . : CHANGE (Promote, Change, Compare, Recover, Fast)
   Specify the owner and name values to use for this change:
                          Owner
                                        Name
                                                                 > (? to look up)
                                                                 > (? to look up)
   Delta Version . . . DBA104 > SS11EMP_LASTNAME
                                                                 > (? to look up)
 Connected to remote server/host demomys.demopkg.lbm.com using lu/pool TCP00100 and port 23
```



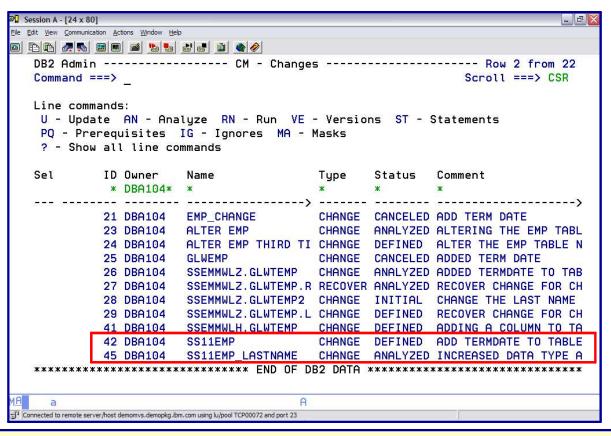
Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION

```
Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
   DB2 Admin ------ CM - Register Options --
   Option ===>
  Register Successful
   Commands: CONTINUE
                                                                DB2 System: DSNC
                                                                DB2 SQL ID: DBA104
   Specify the following values to register a change:
   Owner . . . . . . . DBA104 > (Optional, default is DBA104)
   Name . . . . . . . SS11EMP_LASTNAME
   Comment . . . . . . INCREASED DATA TYPE AND LENGTH OF LASTNAME FIELD
   Change Type . . . : CHANGE (Promote, Change, Compare, Recover, Fast)
   Specify the owner and name values to use for this change:
                                          Name
   Ignore . . . . . . .
                                                                    > (? to look up)
                                                                   > (? to look up)
   Delta Version . . . DBA104 > SS11EMP LASTNAME
                                                                   > (? to look up)
 Connected to remote server/host demomys.demopkg.lbm.com using lu/pool TCP00100 and port 23
```

CHANGE IS REGISTERED



Change Management: CONFLICT RESOLUTION



Analyze the latest change – status is ANALYZED
Previous change has a status of DEFINED
In order to make the previously defined change – need to ANALYZE



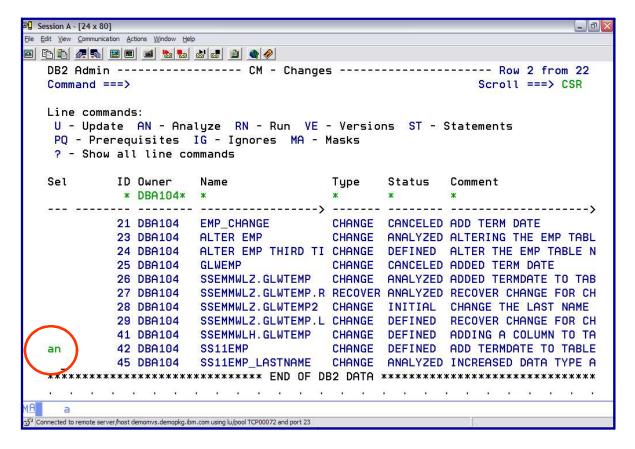
DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOL Step 2: ANALYZE



- Determine what must be done to implement the change (OC)
 - Extract change as delta version file
 - Build source base version by merging DVF and a base VF
 - Compare the Version files
 - Build the work statement list
- Update the Change information in the CM DB status=ANALYZED
- Optionally build a recover change and recover WSL
 - Reverse compare



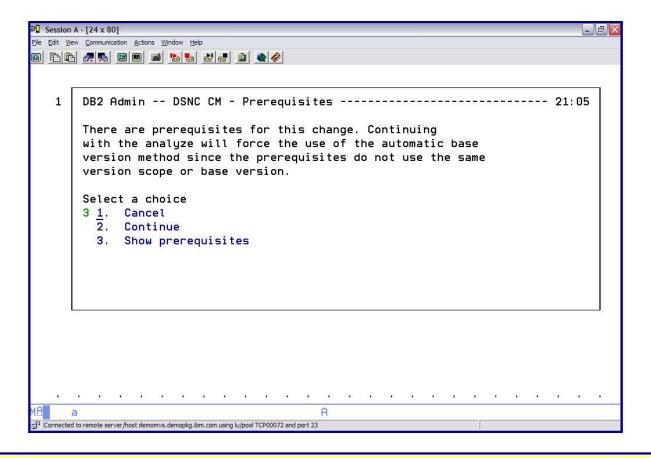
Change Management: ANALYZE



Key in AN next to the Change Name and hit ENTER



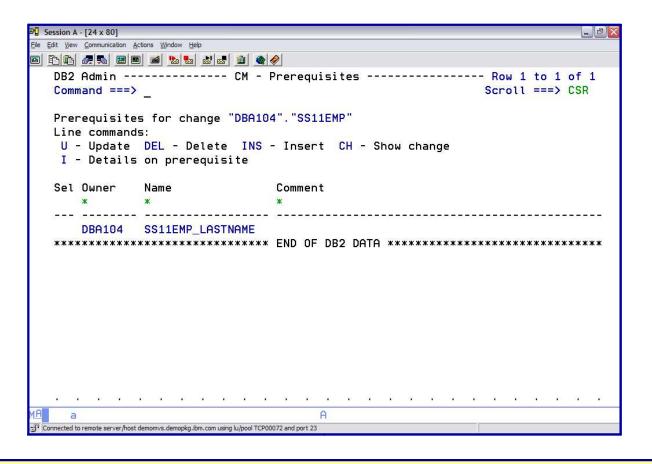
Change Management: ANALYZE



Have a 'PRE-REQUISITE – Option 3 allows view of pre-reqs



Change Management: ANALYZE



Can see that there is another change on the same object



Change Management: ANALYZE

```
    Session A - [24 x 80]

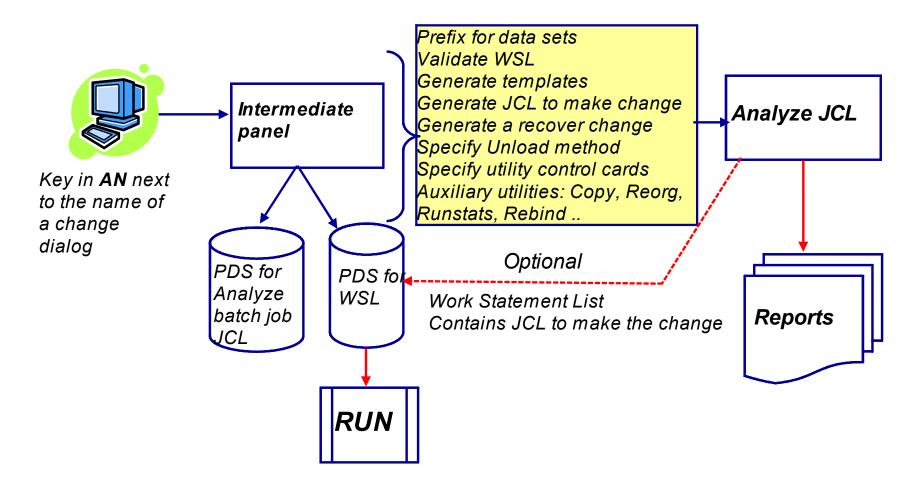
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
-------- CM - Changes -
   Command ===>
                                                                   Scroll ===> CSR
   Line commands:
    U - Update AN - Analyze RN - Run VE - Versions ST - Statements
    PQ - Prerequisites IG - Ignores MA - Masks
    ? - Show all line commands
   Sel
             ID Owner
                          Name
                                             Type
                                                      Status
                                                               Comment
             21 DBA104
                        EMP_CHANGE
                                             CHANGE CANCELED ADD TERM DATE
                         ALTER EMP
             23 DBA104
                                             CHANGE ANALYZED ALTERING THE EMP TABL
             24 DBA104
                         ALTER EMP THIRD TI CHANGE DEFINED ALTER THE EMP TABLE N
             25 DBA104
                         GLWEMP
                                             CHANGE
                                                    CANCELED ADDED TERM DATE
             26 DBA104
                         SSEMMWLZ, GLWTEMP
                                             CHANGE ANALYZED ADDED TERMDATE TO TAB
             27 DBA104
                         SSEMMWLZ.GLWTEMP.R RECOVER ANALYZED RECOVER CHANGE FOR CH
             28 DBA104
                         SSEMMWLZ.GLWTEMP2 CHANGE INITIAL CHANGE THE LAST NAME
                         SSEMMWLZ.GLWTEMP.L CHANGE DEFINED RECOVER CHANGE FOR CH
             29 DBA104
             41 DBA104
                         SSEMMULH, GLWTEMP CHANGE DEFINED ADDING A COLUMN TO TA
             42 DBA104
                         SS11EMP
                                             CHANGE ANALYZED ADD TERMDATE TO TABLE
             45 DBA104
                          SS11EMP_LASTNAME
                                             CHANGE ANALYZED INCREASED DATA TYPE A
                                    END OF DB2 DHTH ************
Connected to remote server/host demomys, demopkg, ibm, com using lu/pool TCP00072 and port 23
```

New status: ANALYZED



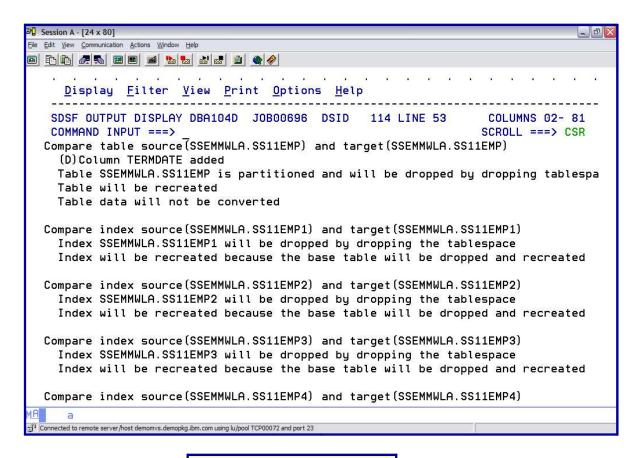
Change Management: ANALYZE

ANALYZE – batch JCL gets generated / Option to generate WSL





Change Management: ANALYZE



Sample Report



Change Management: ANALYZE

```
Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
                              Print Options
   SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY DBA104D JOB00696 DSID 114 LINE 79
                                                                        COLUMNS 02- 81
   COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                                       SCROLL ===> CSR
  Compare View source (SSEMMWLA.S1EMP) and target (SSEMMWLA.S1EMP)
      (D) Field PATHSCHEMAS changed from "SYSIBM", "SYSFUN", "SYSPROC", "DB2ADM"
                                        to "SYSIBM", "SYSFUN", "SYSPROC", "DBA104"
       (D) View text has changed. Compared view text follows. First difference under
    First difference : Source token : T.TERMDATE
                         Target token : T.JOB
    View from source (formatted with masks applied) :
      CREATE VIEW SSEMMWLA.S1EMP AS
        SELECT T.EMP_NO, T.FIRSTNME, T.MIDINIT, T.LASTNAME, T.WORKDEPT,
                T.PHONENO, T.HIREDATE, T.TERMDATE, T.JOB, T.MANAGER,
                                         ========
                T.EDLEVEL, T.SEX, T.BIRTHDATE, T.SALARY, T.BONUS, T.COMM,
                T.CREATED_TS, T.CREATED_BY, T.UPDATED_TS, T.UPDATED_BY
           FROM SSEMMWLA.SS11EMP T ;
    View from target (formatted) :
      CREATE VIEW SSEMMWLA.S1EMP AS
        SELECT T.EMP_NO, T.FIRSTNME, T.MIDINIT, T.LASTNAME, T.WORKDEPT,
                T.PHONENO, T.HIREDATE, T.JOB, T.MANAGER, T.EDLEVEL, T.SEX,
Connected to remote server/host demomvs.demopkg.ibm.com using lu/pool TCP00072 and port 23
```

Sample Report (cont.)



Versions

- Is a snapshot of a set of object definitions at a point in time
- Enable
 - Tracking of changes
 - Restoration of objects to a previous version
 - Promote changes from one subsystem to another
- Define 2 ways
 - Use Change Management interface to define a version scope
 - Use GV command to generate a version based on the objects included in the scope
 - Generate a version at the time you execute the change



Using Change Management ISPF interface

Display versions

Display version scopes

Create new version scopes

```
Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
   DB2 Admin ------ CM - Manage Versions ------
   Option ===>
      1 - Display versions
                                                                     DB2 System: DSNC
      2 - Display version scopes
                                                                     DB2 SQL ID: DBA104
      3 - Insert a version scope
   Enter display selection criteria (Using a LIKE operator, criteria not saved):
   Name . . . . . . . .
                                               > Created by . .
   Owner . . . . . .
                                                  Altered by . .
                                                  Version ID . .
   Created within . .
   Altered within . .
Connected to remote server/host demomys.demopkg.ibm.com using lu/pool TCP00075 and port 23
```



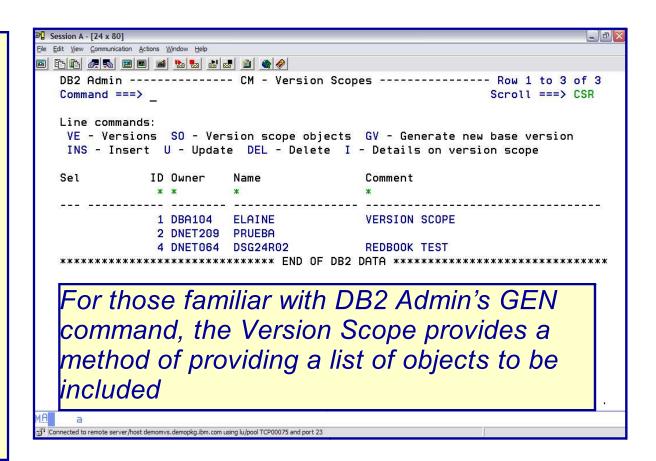
Version Scope

Defines the set of objects to be include in the processing of a version

Can be any set of objects
✓ 1 or more data bases
✓ A group of table spaces

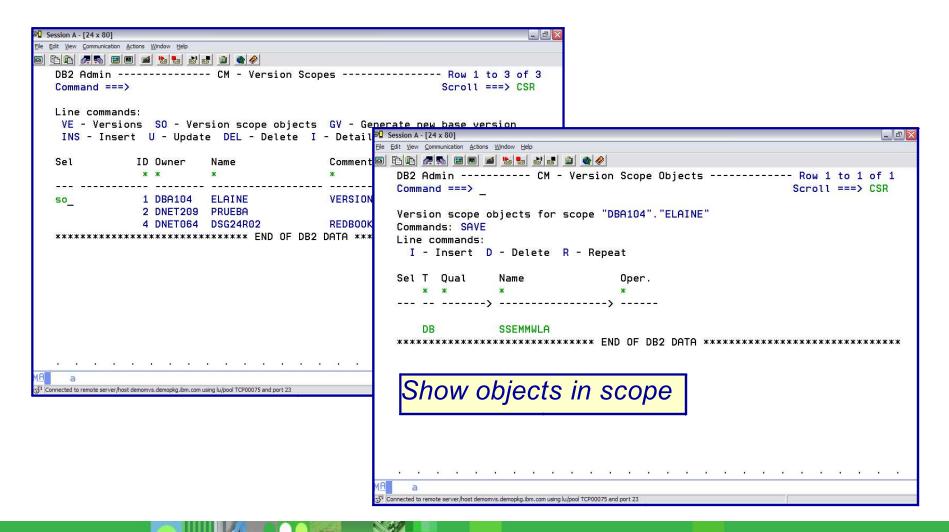
Typically would be at the application level

Once the Version Scope has been defined – can create a Base Version



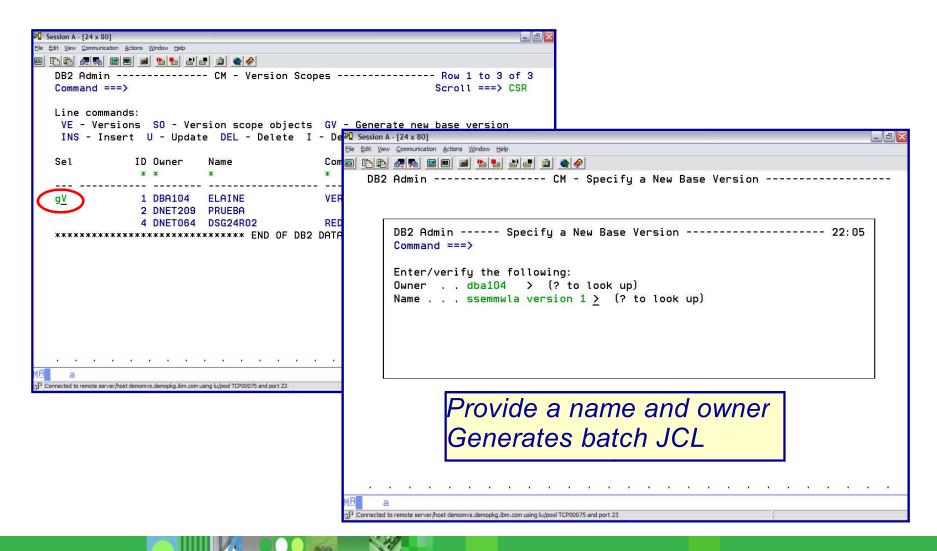


Version Scope



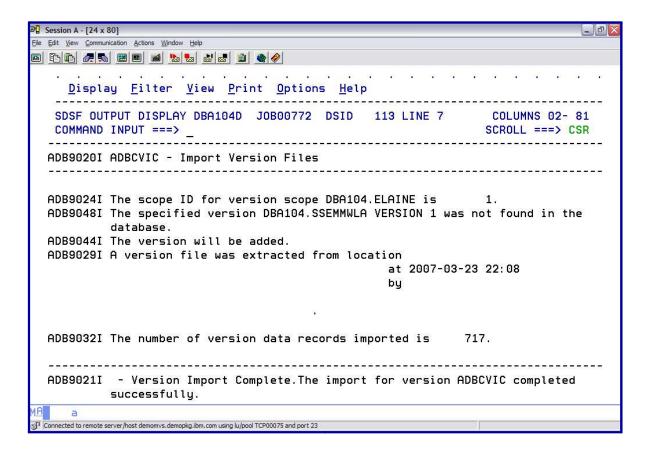


DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOLGV Generate Version



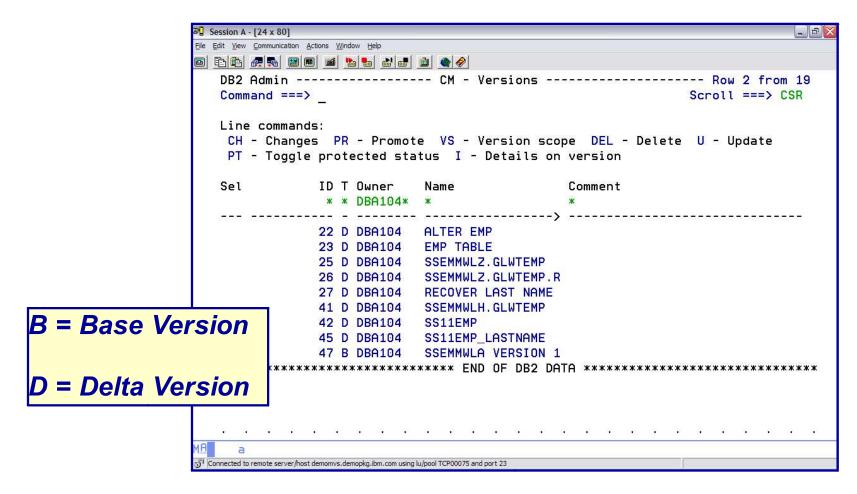


DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOLGV Generate Version





DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOLDisplay Versions





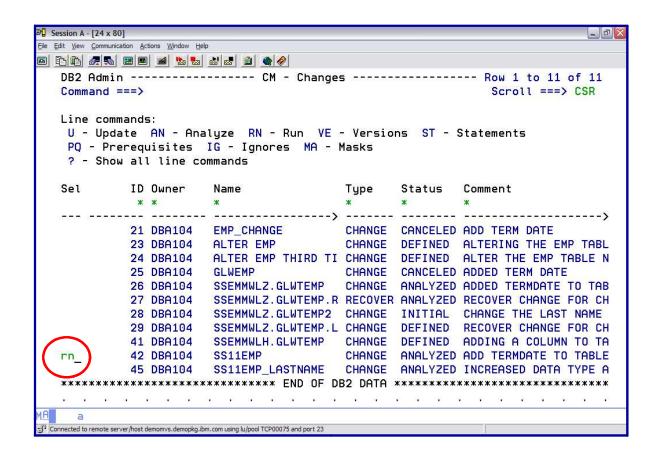
DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOL Step 3: RUN Changes



- Run the WSL produced by Analyze
- Run-time Analyze will rebuild WSL for comparison
 - Any difference causes run job to end
 - May become optional in the future
- Mark the change COMPLETE when run completes
- Optionally, create a base version using a version scope

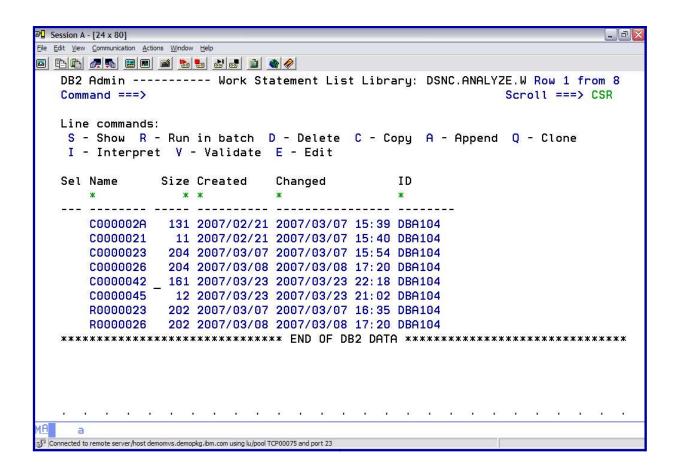


DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOLChange Management: RUN Changes



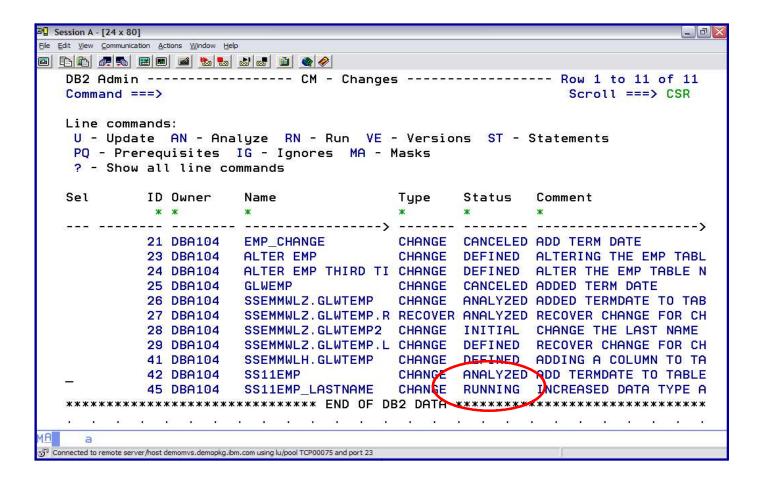


DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOLRUN Changes **WSL Library**





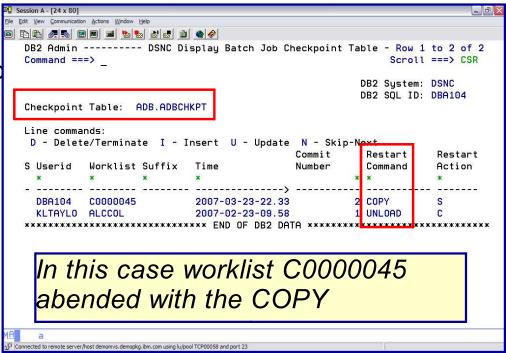
DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOLRUN Changes **WSL Library**





DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOLRUN Changes Restartability

- When a change has successfully completed, the status changes to COMPLETED
- If a change continues to be RUNNING indication there is a problem
- The ADBCHKPT table keeps trac of work statement list executions





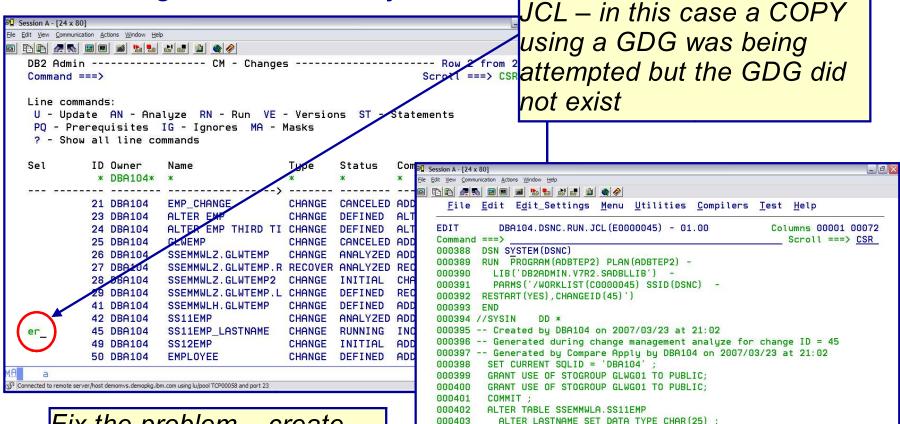
ER command brings up the

000404 TEMPLATE SYSCOPY DSN 'DBA104.DSNC.IC.SSEMMDBA.SS11EMP(+1)'

UNIT SYSDA:

000406 COPY TABLESPACE SSEMMDBA.SS11EMP 000407 COPYDDN(SYSCOPY);

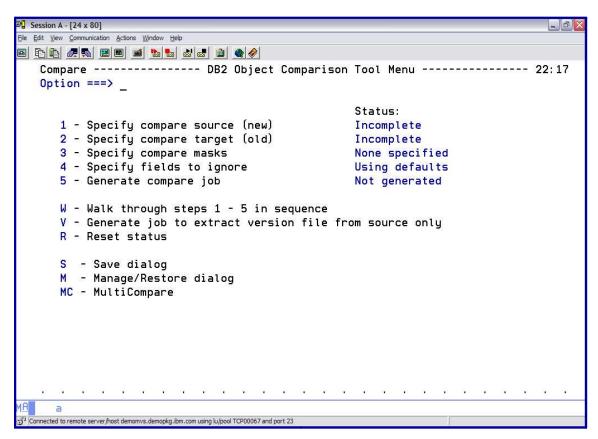
DB2 ADMINISTRATION TOOLRUN Changes Restartability



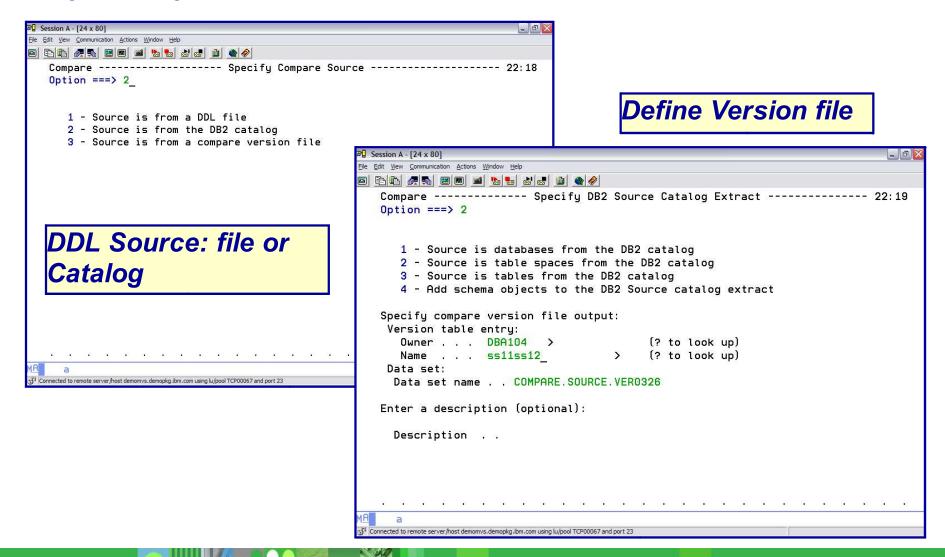
Fix the problem – create the GDG and resubmit – no need to modify JCL



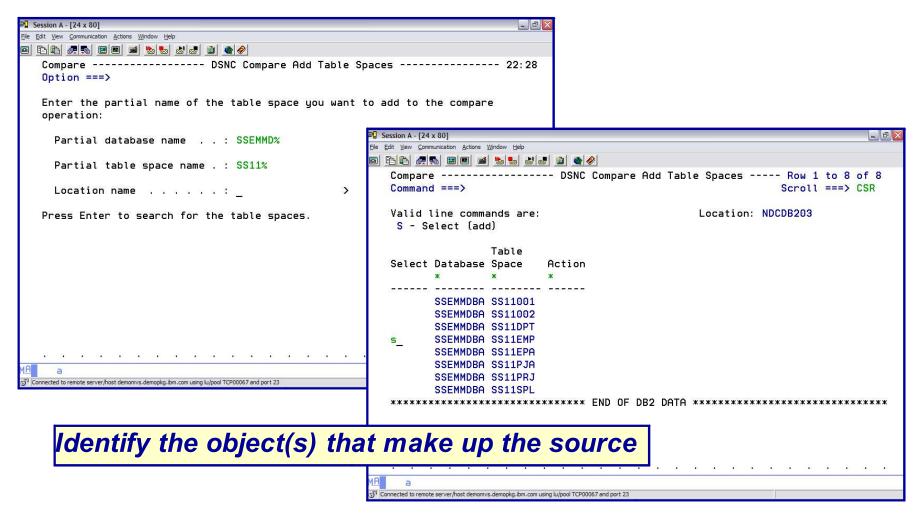
- Compare structure of DB2 objects
 - Reports
 - Apply jobs make target look like the source
 - Register compare in Change Management data base



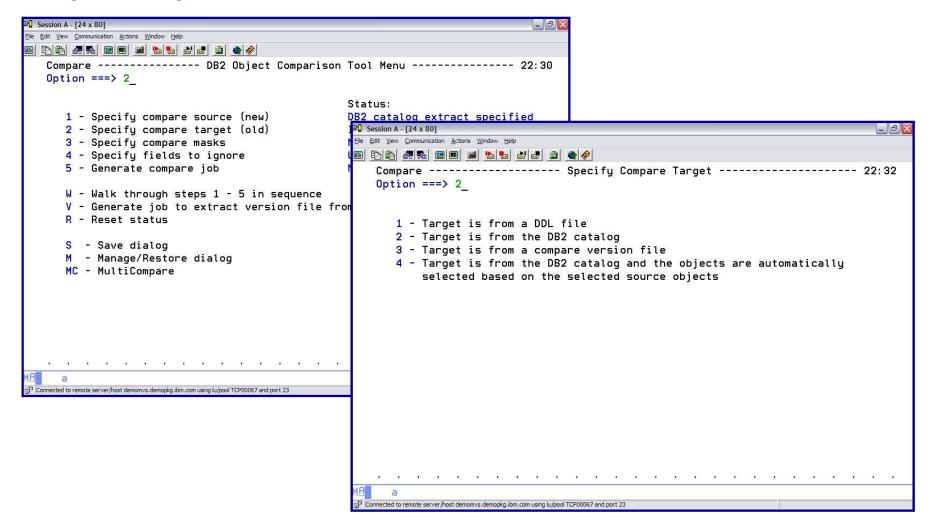




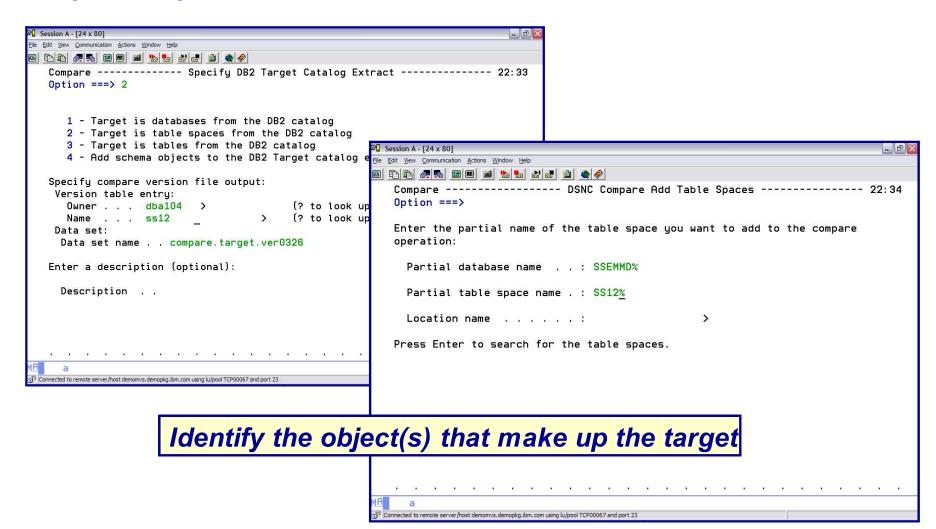




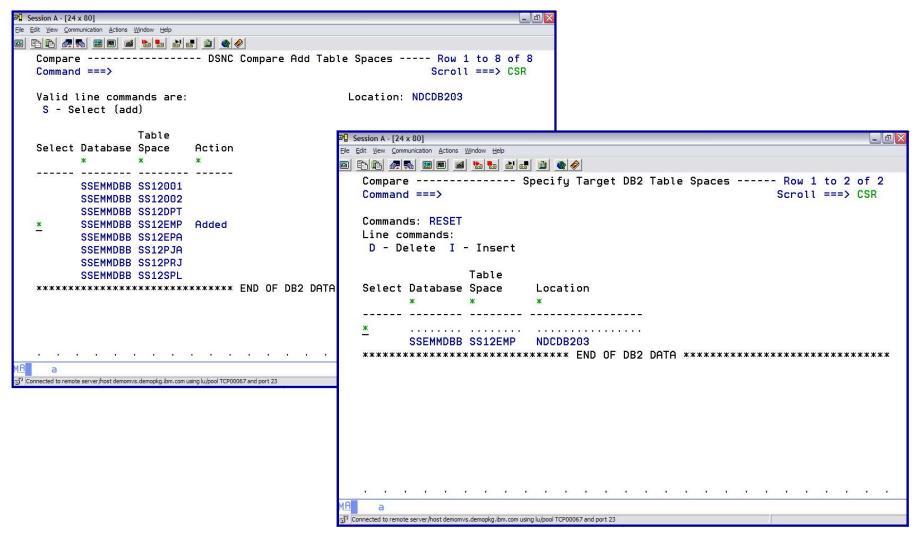






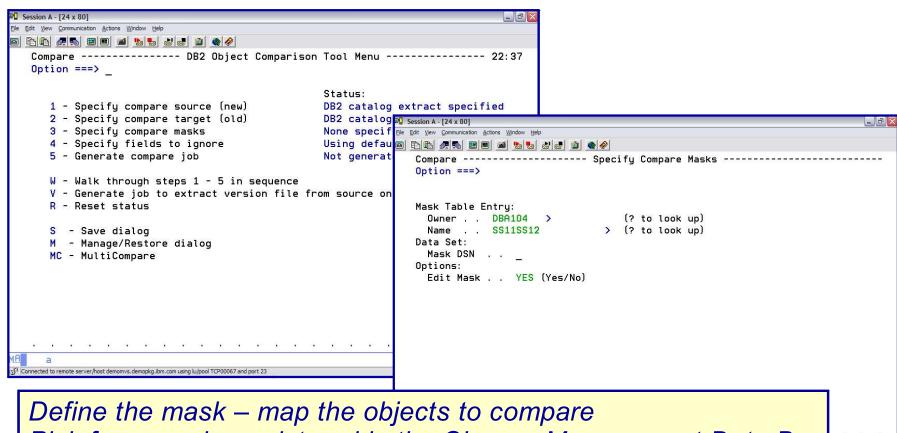






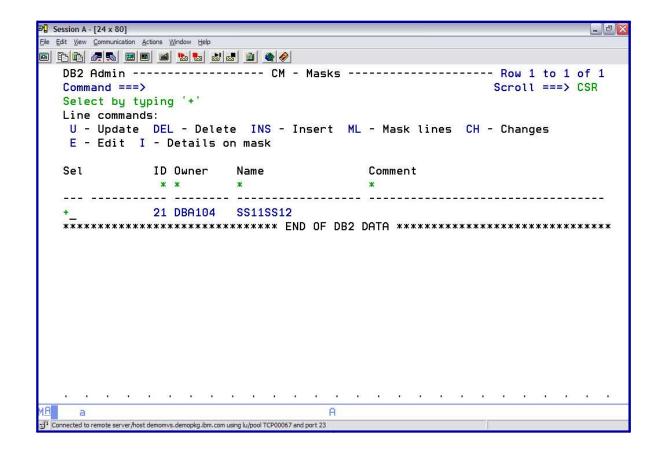


Change Management

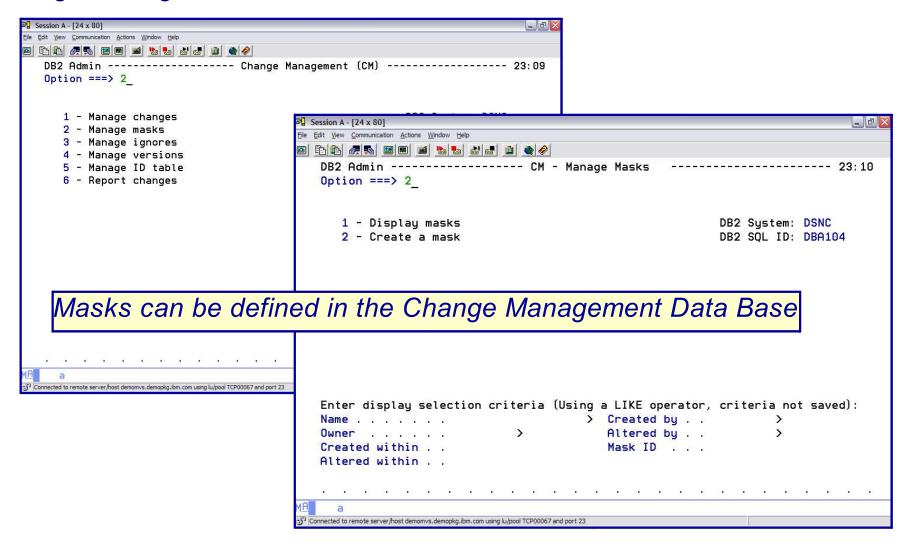


Define the mask – map the objects to compare Pick from masks registered in the Change Management Data Base Or Create a mask file

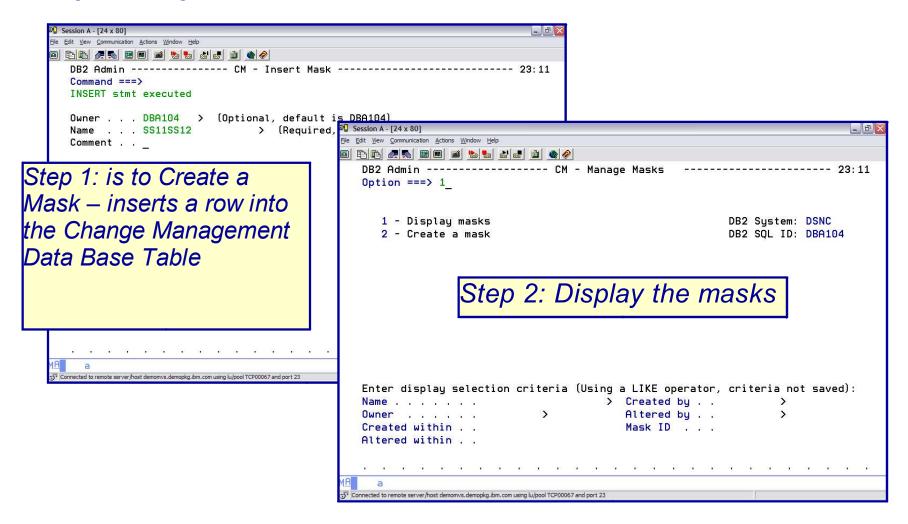




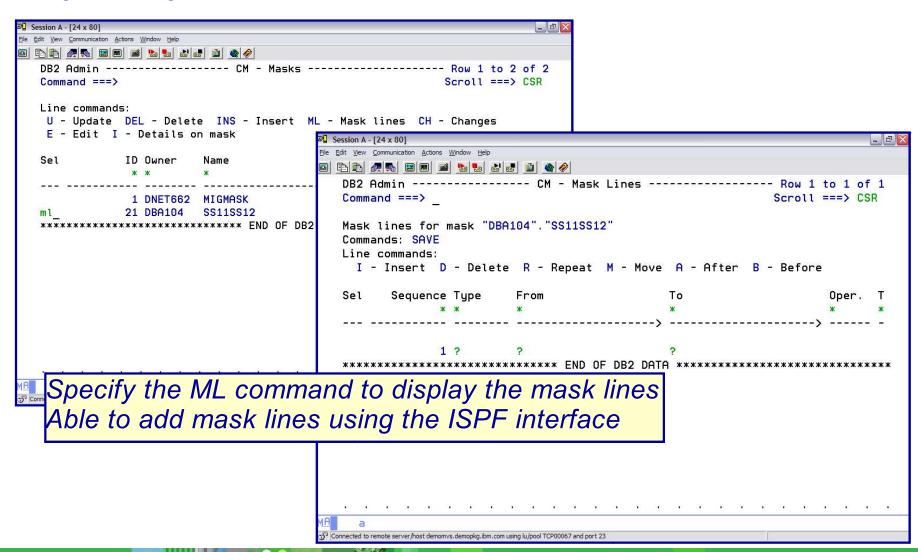




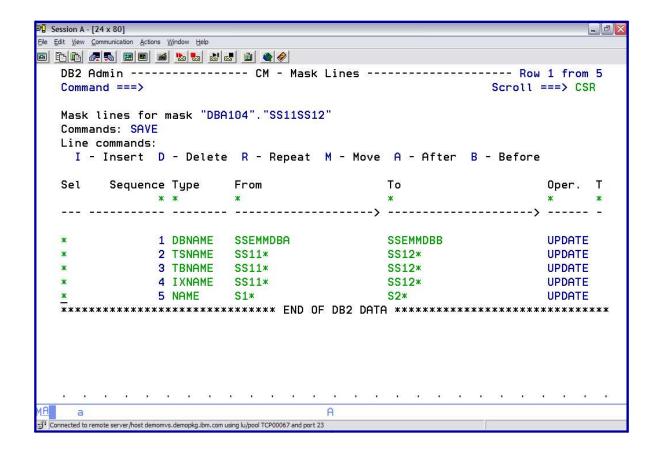




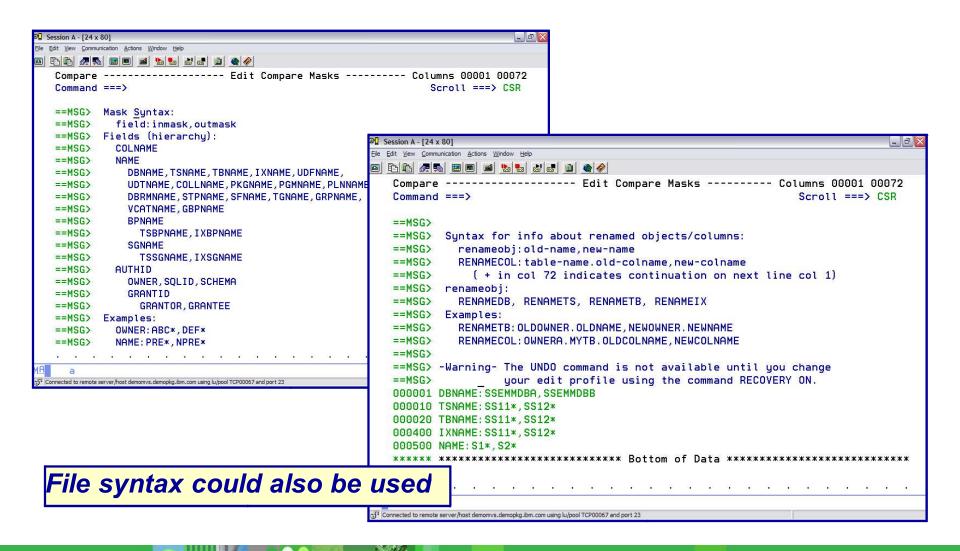






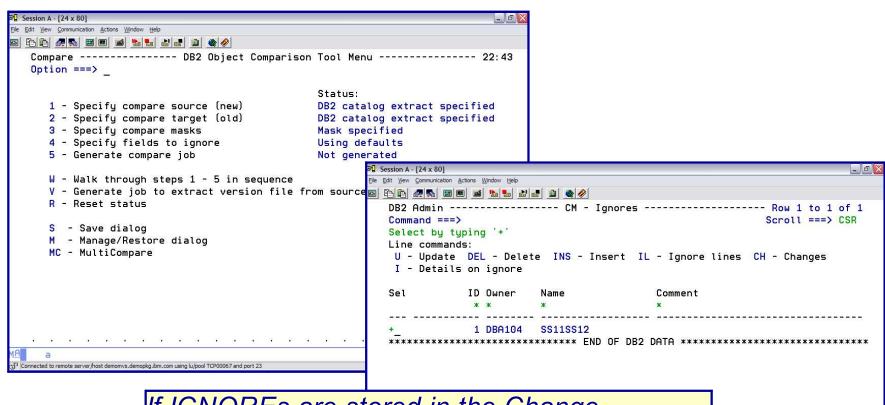








Change Management - Ignores



If IGNOREs are stored in the Change
Management Data Base can bring up list and
SELECT the one to use



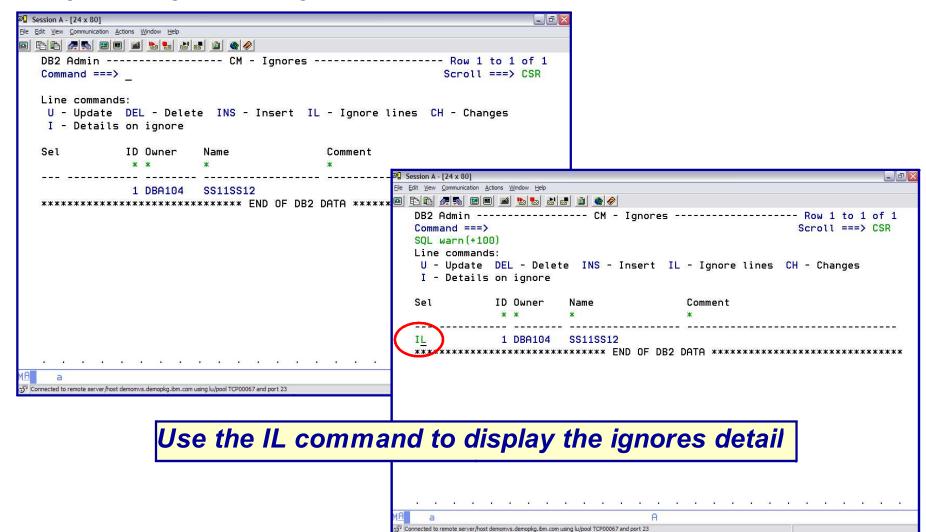


Change Management – Ignores



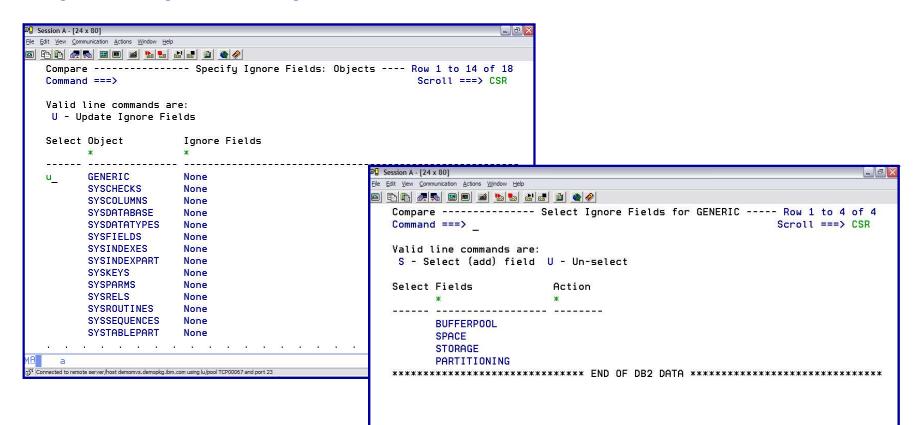


Change Management – Ignores





Change Management – Ignores

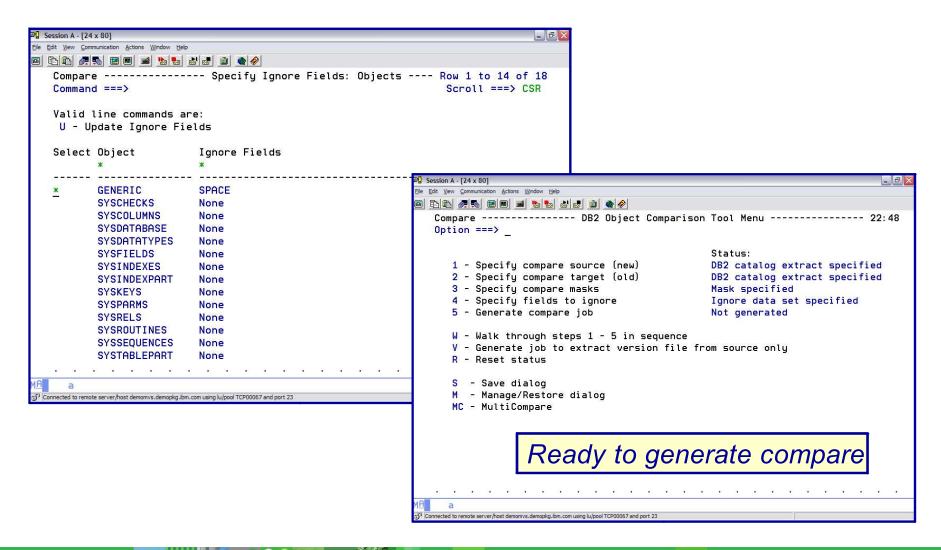


Example of the details being displayed for the GENERIC category



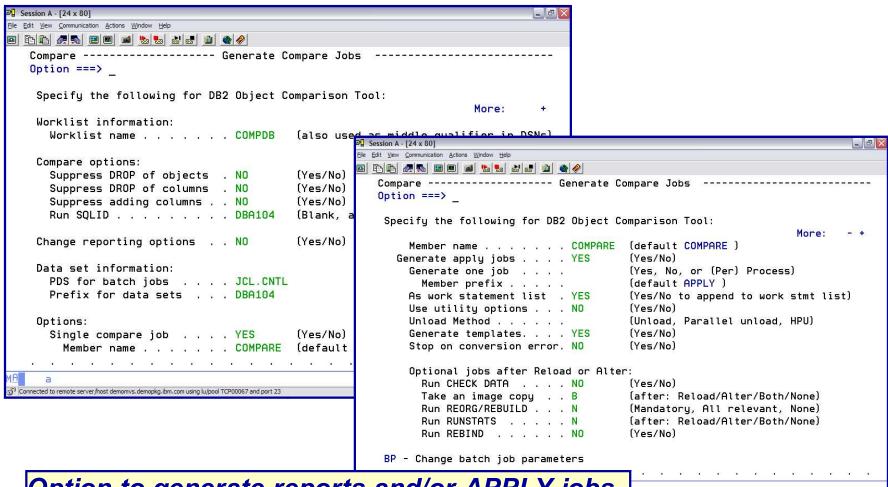


Change Management – Ignores





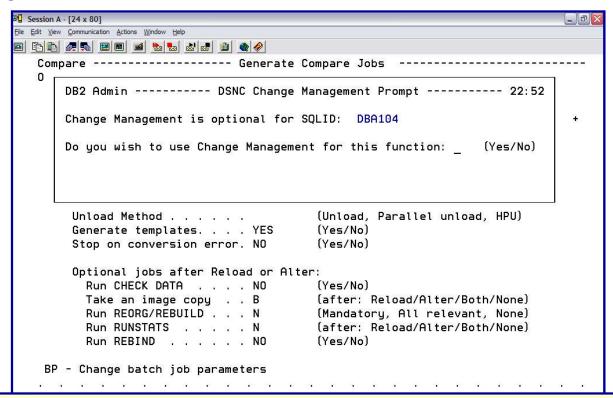
Change Management



Option to generate reports and/or APPLY jobs



Change Management



When generating the APPLY jobs – have an option to REGISTER compare in Change Management Data Base



Change Management

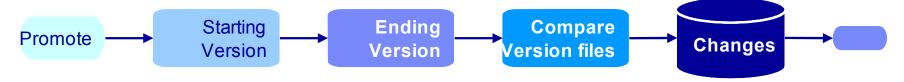
```
Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
Display Filter View Print Options Help
   SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY DBA104D JOB07709 DSID 109 LINE 44
                                                                      COLUMNS 02- 81
   COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                                     SCROLL ===> CSR
  Compare stogroup source(GLWG01) and target(GLWG01)
    No changes to stogroup
  Grant(target): Grantor=DSNCADM Grantee:PUBLIC (Kept)
  Grant(target): Grantor=DNET064 Grantee: PUBLIC (Kept)
  Grant(target): Grantor=DBA104 Grantee:PUBLIC (Kept)
  Compare tablespace source(SSEMMDBA.SS11EMP) and target(SSEMMDBB.SS12EMP)
    No changes to Tablespace
  Compare table source(SSEMMWLA.SS11EMP) and target(SSEMMWLA.SS12EMP)
    Column LASTNAME
      (A) Type changed from VARCHAR (20) to CHAR (25)
    Tables have identical column lists
    Table will be altered
  Compare index source(SSEMMWLA.SS11EMP1) and target(SSEMMWLA.SS12EMP1)
    No changes to Index
  Compare index source(SSEMMWLA.SS11EMP2) and target(SSEMMWLA.SS12EMP2)
Connected to remote server/host demomvs.demopkg.ibm.com using lu/pool TCP00071 and port 23
```

Sample of a Compare Report



DB2 CHANGE MANAGEMENT

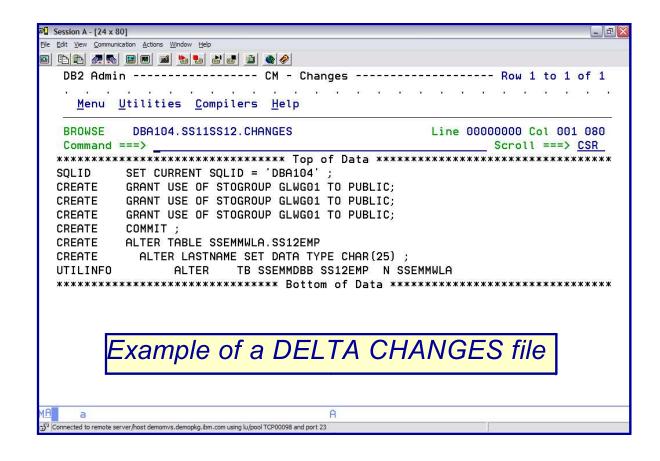
Promote



- Provide the ability to PROMOTE changes to a target system
- First need to compare the differences between the 2 systems
 - Requires a START version in the change database and an END version file either from the target or a registered source version
 - Optionally, specify translation masks for different naming standards between systems
- Generate a DELTA Changes data file
 - Contains SQL statements that represent the differences



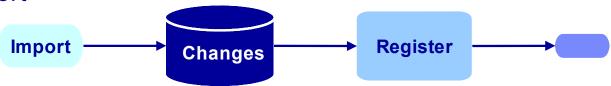
DB2 CHANGE MANAGEMENTPromote





DB2 CHANGE MANAGEMENT

Import



- Import changes on a target system
- Use "Import changes" option
- Specify the input file created by Promote
- Specify to run online or in batch
- Specify a pre-req action (Pre-req, Supersede, Cancel, Display)
- The change is in DEFINED status
- Repeat on as many other targets as desired



DB2 CHANGE MANAGEMENTReports

- Show changes to objects
- Show what changes a person performed
- Allow some predicates to limit changes, by date for example
- Queries the CM DB (static information, not a log)
- Uses Admin panel interface



DB2 CHANGE MANAGEMENT

Reports

Available commands

```
Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
   DB2 Admin ----- CM - Changed Objects ---
   Command ===>
                                                                       Scroll ===> CSR
   Line commands:
    ST - Statements CH - Change CHA - All Changes CHC - Completed Changes
    CHN - Not Completed Changes
             Change Change
                              Change
                                                     Object
                                                                Object |
           Sequence Owner
                                                  O Qualifier Name
   Sel
                              Name
                   1 DBA560
                              EMP 1/30/07
                                                  TB SYS560
                                                                EMP
                   2 DBA560
                             EMP 1/30/07
                                                  TB SYS560
                                                                EMP
                  1 DBA104
                             EMP_CHANGE
                                                  TB DBA104
                                                                SS01TB02_EMP
                   1 DBA104
                              ALTER EMP
                                                  TB SSEMMWLS GLWTEMP
                                                  VW SSEMMWLS WLEMP
                  2 DBA104
                              ALTER EMP
                   3 DBA104
                                                  VW SSEMMWLS WLEMP
                              ALTER EMP
                  1 DBA104
                              ALTER EMP THIRD T TB SSEMMWLS GLWTEMP
                  1 DBA104
                              GLWEMP
                                                  TB SSEMMWLZ GLWTEMP
                  1 DBA104
                             SSEMMWLZ.GLWTEMP TB SSEMMWLZ GLWTEMP
                   2 DBA104
                              SSEMMWLZ.GLWTEMP
                                                 VW SSEMMWLZ WLEMP
                              SSEMMWLZ.GLWTEMP
                   3 DBA104
                                                 VW SSEMMWLZ WLEMP
Connected to remote server/host demomvs.demopkg.ibm.com using lu/pool TCP00098 and port 23
```



In summary, the DB2 Administration Tool V7.2 has added a new change management process

- Optional or mandatory by userid
- 3 major phases
 - REGISTER a change
 - ANALYZE a change
 - RUN a change
- Additional capabilities include
 - PROMOTE / IMPORTing of changes between systems
 - REPORTing of changes
- Provides control over the management of changes made to DB2 objects



Thank you – are there any questions ???

