

CICS Tools - working with VSAM data

(CICS VR, CICS BAC and CICS VC)

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WebSphere software





Preface

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 - DFSMS/MVS
 - ▶ IBM
 - MVS/ESA
 - OS/390
 - > S/390, z/OS
 - DFSMStvs, Transactional VSAM
- Windows is a registered trademark of the Microsoft Corporation
- Pentium is a trademark of the Intel Corporation





Agenda

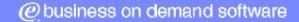
- CICS and Tools
 - CICS TS
 - Tooling
- CICS VSAM Recovery (CICS VR)
 - Overview
 - ▶ Highlights of new CICS VR 4.1 release
- CICS VSAM COPY (CICS VC)
 - Overview
- CICS Batch Application Control (CICS BAC)
 - Overview
 - Recent enhancements





CICS and Tools - overview

WebSphere software





CICS Tools – to support your use of CICS TS

CICS Transaction Server V3 – Themes

CICS Integration

Enable the reuse of CICS applications within a flexible On Demand operating environment via standard interfaces and communication protocols.

Application Transformation

Enable the enhancement of existing applications, and construction of new applications, using contemporary programming languages, constructs and tools

Enterprise Management

Enable the effective management of large runtime configurations via modern user interfaces

www-306.ibm.com/software/htp/cics/tserver/v31





z/OS Tools for platform vitality

- Commitment to the enterprise platform
 - Investing in tools tools that compete in support of run-time CICS
 - Stimulating price-competition by offering high-value alternatives
 - Extending the portfolio to meet evolving customer needs
- Tools for manageability of the CICS run-time
 - Users tell us they are having to do more with fewer people
 - Skilled hires are difficult to find, take a long time to train
 - Applications and systems are becoming more and more complex
- Helping with the paradigm shift in business environment
 - Our customers are reacting to changes in the business environment
 - Line of business clients demanding adoption of new technology
 - Service-oriented architecture providing framework to satisfy





eServer zSeries tools

Servers

- WebSphere Application Server for zSeries
- -CICS
- IMS

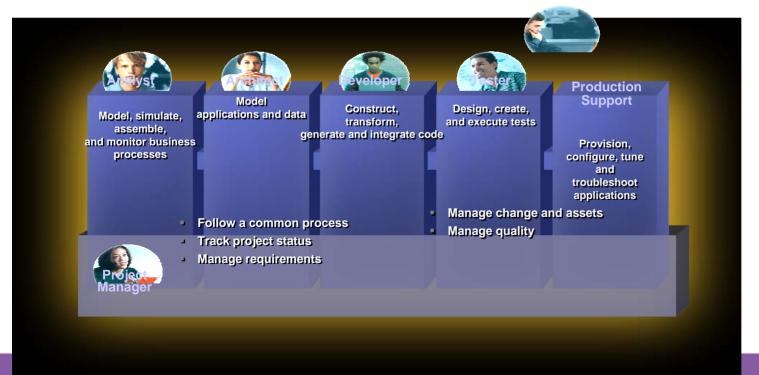
Transformation tools

- WebSphere Application Monitor
- WebSphere Workload Simulator
- WebSphere Asset Analyzer

- WebSphere Enterprise Developer
- WebSphere Host On-Demand Connector
- WebSphere Host Access Transformation Server

Problem determination tools

- File Manager
- ■Fault Analyzer
- Debug Tool
- Application Monitor
- ■Workload Simulator



CICS tools

- CICS Business Event Publisher
- CICS Interdependency Analyzer
- CICS VSAM Transparency
- CICS Configuration Manager
- CICS Performance Analyzer
- OMEGAMON XE for CICS
- CICS VSAM Recovery
- CICS VSAM Copy
- CICS Batch Application Control
- IBM Session Manager
- **-CICS OTTO**
- CICS Performance Monitor
- CL/Supersession
- CL/Conference

management

- Requisite Pro
- ClearOuest
- ClearCase
- **SCLM**

CICS VSAM Recovery (CICS VR)

WebSphere software



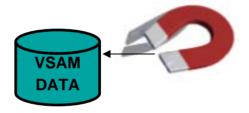


Why is data recovery needed?

- Almost all CICS users update VSAM data sets online and/or in batch
 - KSDS and ESDS most common

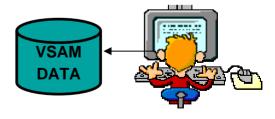
Physically corrupted

▶ Fire, flood, deletion, overwritten, etc.



Logically corrupted

- Incorrect transactions executed
- Maliciously, accidentally, test/production error







CICS VSAM Recovery

Recovers updates made to a specified point-in-time by:

- For CICS transactions
 - CICS VR provides forward recovery support using CICS written forward recovery records
- For Batch applications
 - CICS VR provides forward recovery logging and undo logging, and then...
 - Provides forward recovery and backout support using CICS VR-written log records

CICS VR helps:

- Reduce "downtime" when VSAM data is unavailable
- Automate the recovery process





CICS VR support for backups

- CICS VR supports the following IBM Backup products:
 - DFSMSdss logical copies
 - DFSMSdss logical dumps
 - DFSMShsm logical backups
 - DFSMSdss and DFSMShsm backups made using the Backup While Open (BWO) facility
 - Often referred to as "fuzzy backups"
 - IDCAMS REPRO
- CICS VR also permits other (non-IBM) products to provide backups for recovery
 - Support provided in CICS VR 4.1 and CICS VR V3.3 (through APAR PQ96621)
 - Support takes form of notification support and panel interface support
- NB. CICS VR does not support use of copies made by CICS VSAM Copy (CICS VC)
 - CICS VC copies are adhoc copies for use as test data or offline report generation
 - DFSMSdss and DFSMShsm provide superior backup capabilities for use as recovery backups





Manual recovery steps

Steps required to recover corrupted data sets manually:

- 1. Determine which data sets were corrupted
- 2. Make the corrupted data sets unavailable for further updating
- 3. Determine the latest backups that exist for the corrupted data sets
- 4. Restore the backups
- 5. Determine all transactions that updated the corrupted data sets since the backups were taken
- 6. Rerun all appropriate transactions
- 7. Verify data sets are valid and make them available for update

Disadvantages of manual recovery:

- Manual daily record keeping
 - Track all backups, executed transactions, etc.
- User error
 - Restore incorrect backup, don't reapply all transactions, etc.
- Time
 - Determine corrupted data sets, backups, transactions, etc.





CICS VR recovery steps

Steps required to recover corrupted data sets with CICS VR:

- Determine which data sets were corrupted
- Invoke the CICS VR panel interface to create and submit recovery job

Advantages of CICS VR recovery and the panel interface:

- No manual record keeping
 - CICS VR is notified of all necessary recovery information and stores it in a central repository
- Less possibility of user errors
 - CICS VR automatically builds an appropriate recovery job requiring minimal user intervention
- Drastically save time
 - CICS VR uses known recovery information to quickly build an appropriate recovery job
 - No need to resubmit transactions CICS VR applies log records that were written during the initial execution of the transactions





CICS VR panel interface – Sample recovery parms.

njeds3		_ [B] ×
	CICSVR VSAM sphere parameters	
	e cursor is in the Backup time field to get a list of . Press Enter to continue.	data
VSAM sphere .	: DEMOCICS.CICSVR.CUSTOMER.ORDER	
New VSAM spher	e name <u></u>	
Forward-recove	ry start time <u>03.280 11:44:41</u> (YY.DDD HH:MM:SS)	Default values wi
Forward-recove	ry stop time (YY.DDD HH:MM:SS)	from latest logic backup and
Backup time .	<u>03.280 11:44:41</u> + (YY.DDD HH:MM:SS	our one point in
Time format	Backup type	time
1 1. Local	<u>2</u> 1. None	
2. GMT	 2. Logical	
	3. Full volume dump	
Command ===>	<u> </u>	
	F4=Prompt F5=GetDef F6=SaveDef F7=PrevV	SAM
F12=Cancel		
b		09/032





CICS VR panel interface – Sample recovery job

```
🛂 B - snjeds3
    Menu Utilities Compilers Help
           CICSVR.PANELS.ISPFILE(DWWBATCH) - 01.00 Line 00000014 Col 001 080
  BROWSE
  //DWWIN
           DD *
   RECOVER
     ONLY
     APPLYCA
     STARTTIME (03.280/11:45:04)
     STOPTIME (03.280/11:45:10)
     STARTAT (DSNAME)
     VERSION (025)
     SPHERE (DEMOCICS.CICSVR.CUSTOMER.ORDER)
   MVSLOG
     NAME (CICSVR.CICSPROD.DFHJ01)
   BLDVRP
  //*
  ****************************** Bottom of Data ***************************
                 Scroll ===> PAGE
  Command ===>
   F1=Help
             F2=Split F3=Exit F5=Rfind F7=Up F8=Down
                                                              F9=Swap
  F10=Left F11=Right F12=Cancel
                                                                 22/015
   b
```





CICS VR history

CICS VR releases

- CICS VR V1 (5685-009) MLC
 - CICS VR 1.1 August 1987
- CICS VR V2 (5695-010) MLC
 - CICS VR 2.1 June, 1991
 - CICS VR 2.2 February, 1994
 - CICS VR 2.3 September, 1996.

Withdrawn from service October, 2003

- CICS VR V3 (5655-H91) OTC
 - CICS VR 3.1 December, 2001.
 - CICS VR 3.2 February, 2003.
 - CICS VR 3.3 Announced August 17, 2004

Withdrawn from service April 30, 2005

Refresh release March, 2004

GA September 24, 2004

- CICS VR V4 (5655-P30) OTC
 - CICS VR 4.1 Announced October 18, 2005 GA December 9, 2005





CICS VR V3R1 highlights

CICS VR server address space

- DFSMSdss logical copy and dump support
 - CICS VR notified by DFSMSdss
 - CICS VR automatically restores DFSMSdss copies and dumps (in addition to DFSMShsm logical backups)
- CICS VR VSAM batch forward recovery logging
 - Logs updates made to non-RLS VSAM spheres by batch jobs
 - No updates to batch jobs required
 - CICS VR can now forward recover VSAM spheres from updates made by batch

Change accumulation

Consolidates log records for quicker recovery

Enhanced disaster recovery support

RCDS IMPORT/EXPORT utility allows you to run panel interface at remote recovery site





CICS VR V3R2 highlights

Improved VSAM sphere grouping

 Allows grouping of VSAM spheres for recovery using ISMF or by adding the names of VSAM spheres into a sequential data set

Selective forward recovery

- Select what log records do and do not get applied during forward recovery processing
 - Based on the IDs of the log records
- For example, you can "remove" all updates made by a particular transaction
- Allows you to use CICS VR to recover VSAM spheres from logical corruption

Automatic LSR buffer space calculation and usage

Improve the efficiency and performance of recovery processing





CICS VR V3R3 highlights

CICS VR batch UNDO Logging

- Logs updates made to non-RLS VSAM spheres by batch jobs
- No updates to batch jobs required
- CICS VR can now perform batch backout to removes updates made to VSAM spheres by failed batch job steps

CICS VR file copy notification service

Allows CICS VR to be notified of VSAM backups made by any product (IBM or non-IBM)

CICS VR server address space and logging enhancements

Allows further 24*7 availability, even when maintenance is required

Numerous usability enhancements

- Increased usability and ease-of-use features based on customer feedback
- "CICS VR is the easiest VSAM recovery product to use" is a common compliment we receive

Continual disaster recovery enhancements

New disaster recovery options based on customer requirements





CICS VR V4R1 – New Version - highlights

- Allows automated recovery, with two complementary functions:
 - Automated notification to CICS VR when backout failure is detected in CICS
 - Supports backout failures due to IOERROR, NOSPACE, or AIX Full
 - Optional automatic CICS VR recovery for online CICS VSAM data sets
- Allows invocation of the backup process from the CICS VR panel interface:
 - to allow both sharp (and fuzzy backups when enabled) to be taken
- Preallocates the target data set prior to restoring from a backup
 - to support REPRO backups and other backup types where restore does not include dataset allocation
- Provides authorization management for the panel interface
 - to limit authorization for specific tasks by USERID





CICS VR V4R1 – New Version – highlights (continued)

Provides test-only forward recovery and backout

- To enable testing of recovery processes without affecting production data
- Runs CICS VR without making updates to VSAM spheres

Disaster recovery report:

To allow customers to review and validate what is needed at a remote site

Panel Interface usability enhancements including:

- Backup and help panel dialog improvements
- Local/GMT switch support for the CICS VR registered backup names
- Change Accumulation (CA) Autoderegistration Panel Support
- Autoderegister criteria control from the CICS VR main menu





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CICS VR V4R1 key requirements

- Key Requirements the same as CICS VR 3.3:
 - z/OS 1.4 or higher
 - Requires a set of APARs to use all function (mostly batch backout)
 - z/OS V1.4 or higher:

- OA07602	OA07286	OA07287
- OA07288	OA07289	OA07290
- OA04114	OA04115	OA07548

- OA07549 OA14114
- z/OS V1.5
 - Replace OA04114 and OA04115 with OA08157
- z/OS V1.7
 - Also apply OA14338
- All currently supported CICS TS releases are supported by CICS VR
 - The following APARs are required to use CICS VR VSAM batch logging
 - CICS TS 1.3 PQ50900 and PQ91812
 - CICS TS 2.2 and 2.3
 PQ91809
 - CICS TS 3.1 no apar required
 - CICS/ESA 4.1 no longer supported
 - Previous CICS VR support for CICS/ESA 4.1 removed from the product
 - CICS V4 documentation removed
- See CICS Tools web page: http://www-306.ibm.com/software/htp/cics/vr/

IBM Software Group

CICS VSAM Copy for z/OS

WebSphere software





CICS VSAM Copy for z/OS – Version 1.1

- Announced June 8th, 2004
 - GA: June 25th, 2004

What does it do?

- Creates CONSISTENT copies of VSAM data sets
 - While they remain online and open to CICS for update
 - While they are closed to CICS

Why do I need it?

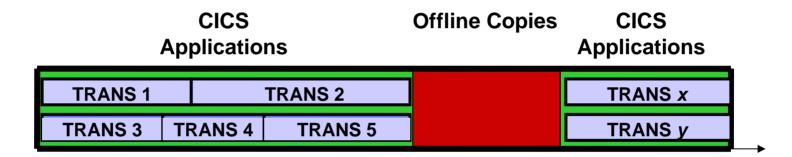
- Create ad-hoc copies of VSAM data sets
 - Without affecting current performance of running CICS applications
 - Produced copies are consistent (no incomplete units of work)
 - Ad-hoc copies not backup copies
 - DFSMS and DFSMSDSS functionality superior for backup copies
- Work towards 24*7 VSAM availability
 - No need to take the data sets offline from CICS before creating copies





Currently available offline copy tools

Offline copy tools



Advantages

- Consistent copies produced (no incomplete units of work)
- Often fast and robust (multiple copies in one run)

Disadvantages

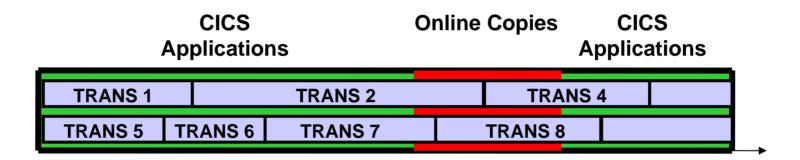
- Must take data sets offline from CICS
- Usually must be scheduled in advanced





Currently available online copy tools

Online copy tools



Advantages

Data sets remain online to CICS for update

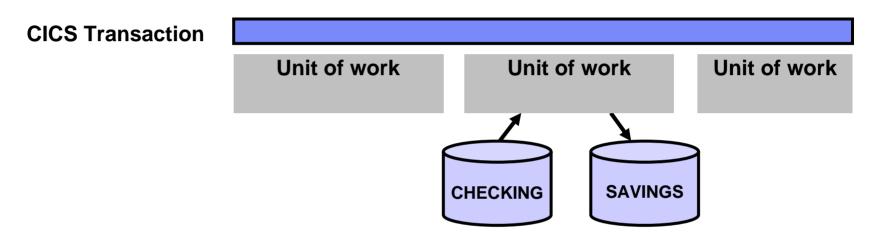
Disadvantages

- Produced copies may be fuzzy (incomplete units of work included)
- Fuzzy copies require forward recovery to make them consistent





Fuzzy status explained



Other online copy products

 Copies could include debit from checking account but not the credit to savings account

CICS VSAM Copy for z/OS

- Copies will always be consistent (either all or none of the updates made by the unit or work)
- All units of work in flight at the start of the copies will be included in the copies





CICS VSAM Copy for z/OS advantages

Best-of-both-worlds approach

- Creates consistent copies of VSAM data sets
 - Supports KSDS, ESDS, RRDS, VRRDS VSAM data sets
 - Copies VSAM KSDS base cluster plus alternate indexes (through base cluster)
- Create copies of data sets while they remain online to CICS for update
 - Automatically determines online/offline before copy (no intervention)
 - Takes offline copy if appropriate
- Copy multiple VSAM data sets in one run
- No degradation to performance of running CICS transactions





CICS VSAM Copy for z/OS requirements and references

Software requirements

- OS/390 2.10 or z/OS 1.3 or higher
- CICS TS for OS/390 V1.3 or CICS TS for z/OS Version 2.2, 2.3 or 3.1

Hardware requirements

None specific to CICS VSAM Copy for z/OS

IBM CICS tools web site

http://www-306.ibm.com/software/htp/cics/tools/

CICS VSAM Copy manuals

- CICS VSAM Copy for z/OS V1.1 User's Guide, SC34-6339
- CICS VSAM Copy for z/OS V1.1 Program Directory, GI10-2579





CICS Batch Application Control for z/OS

WebSphere software





CICS Batch Application Control for z/OS – Release 1

Announced November 4th, 2004 GA: November 26th, 2004

What does it do?

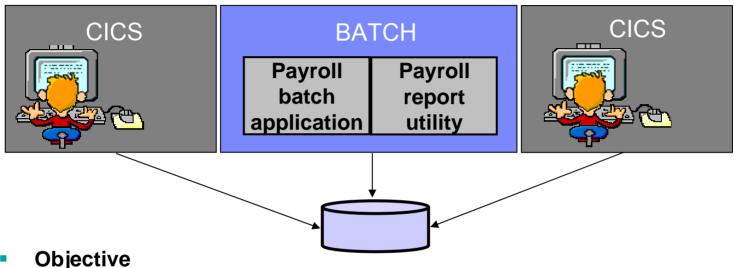
- Controls the state of the following CICS resources from a batch job step
 - VSAM files
 - Transactions
 - Transient data queues
 - Programs

Why do I need it?

- Improve CICS availability and streamline batch window processing by automatically:
 - Deallocating resources prior to batch processing
 - Reallocating resources after processing completes
- Reduce errors
 - Reduce user intervention to manually change the state of resources
 - Ensure resources are set to their proper state when CICS is restarted



Need for improved resource control



- - Need a way to quickly change resource state to prevent
 - CICS from allocating a resource that is being used by batch
 - Batch from allocating a resource that is being used by CICS
- Incorrect or inefficient resource control could cause
 - Failure of applications
 - Incorrect changes to data
 - Incorrect results from application processing
 - Reduced online CICS availability



CICS Batch Application Control features

Resource state control

- Simple command language allows you to manipulate state of resources from a batch job step
- From a batch job step, you can also
 - Link to a CICS program passing a COMMAREA
 - Start a CICS transaction passing data
 - Issue any CEMT command

Graphical user interface

- Allows for grouping of resources
 - The state of all resources in a group then can be controlled by a single command in a batch job step
- Allows for control over various CICS BAC region and resource options

Global resource state change tracking

Tracks state changes to resources made by CEMT, batch, CICS SPI, etc.

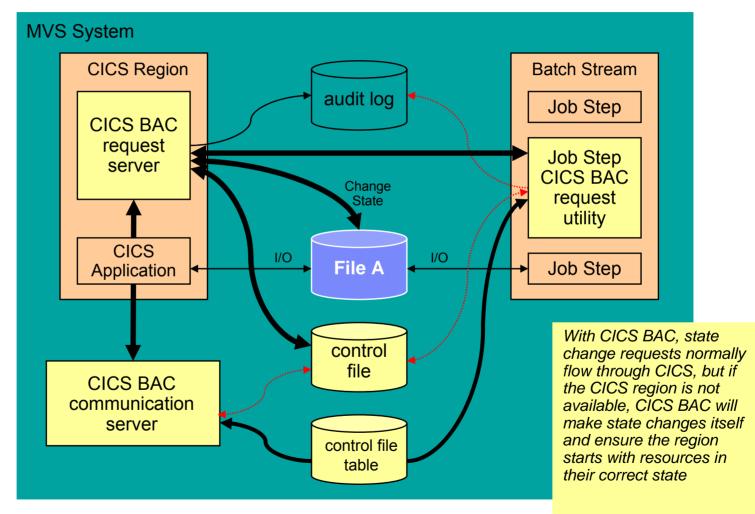
CICS independence

- Can record state change requests from batch even when CICS is not active
- Can ensure resources are set to their last requested state when CICS is restarted



CICS Batch Application Control architecture

In this diagram
CICS BAC coordinates state
changes to File A so that
CICS applications and batch
jobs can use the file as
necessary







CICS Batch Application Control scenario

Payroll application scenario

- ▶ A set of resources (files, transient data queues, transactions, and programs) all related to payroll information are defined to CICS
- We need to run a payroll batch application that writes to the same files that are defined to CICS
- We need a way to deallocate payroll resources from CICS prior to batch processing and reallocate the resources after batch processing

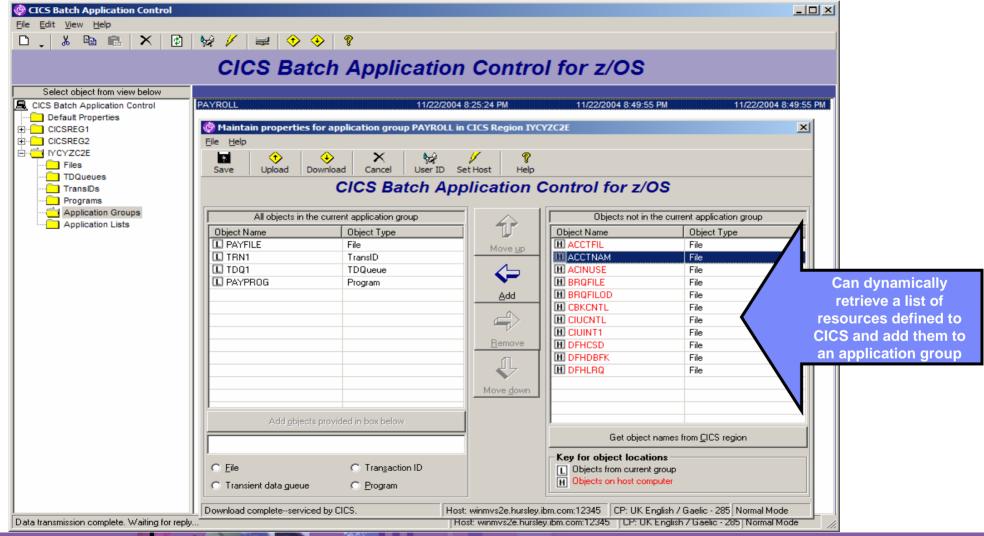
Steps to deallocate/reallocate resources for a payroll batch application using CICS BAC

- Add all CICS resources related to payroll into a CICS BAC application group
- Close and disable all resources to CICS prior to running the batch application (prevent CICS access and allow batch access)
- Open and enable all resources to CICS after successful completion of the batch application (allow CICS access and prevent batch access)





CICS Batch Application Control scenario





CICS Batch Application Control scenario

```
//CBKSAMP JOB 1, USERID, CLASS=A, MSGCLASS=H, NOTIFY=&SYSUID
//DEALLOC EXEC PGM=CBKBMAIN
//STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTOOL.CBK.V1R1P.LOAD
//CBKPARMS DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTOOL.CBAC.PARMLIB
//SYSABEND DD SYSOUT=*
//CBKPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
//CBKIN
           DD *
 DEALLOCATE PAYROLL RESOURCES ON CICS REGION TYCYZCZE
 DEFAULT CICS(IYCYZC2E)
  SET GROUP(PAYROLL), OPENSTATUS(CLOSED), ENABLESTATUS(DISABLE)
PAYROLL BATCH APPLICATION
//REALLOC EXEC PGM=CBKBMAIN
//STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTOOL.CBK.V1R1P.LOAD
//CBKPARMS DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTOOL.CBAC.PARMLIB
//SYSABEND DD SYSOUT=*
//CBKPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
           DD *
//CBKIN
 REALLOCATE PAYROLL RESOURCES ON CICS REGION IYCYZC2E
 DEFAULT CICS(IYCYZC2E)
  SET GROUP(PAYROLL),OPENSTATUS(OPEN),ENABLESTATUS(ENABLE)
```

All files and TD queues closed and disabled. All transactions and programs disabled.

All files and TD queues opened and enabled. All transactions and programs enabled.



Additional CICS Batch Application Control features

Control resource states as a group or individually through GUI

- Add resources to CICS BAC application groups
- Add CICS BAC application groups to CICS BAC application lists for each CICS region
- Associate programs/transactions with files and transient data queues
- Change the state of all resources as a group or individually

Audit log

- Reports CICS resource state change requests
- Reports before, requested, and after states of affected resource

Additional file resource definition changes supported

- Change associated data set name
- Change add, update, delete, read, and browse attributes
- Change disposition

Migration utility

- Sample program provided to convert commands from a similar product (in-house or vendor) into CICS BAC syntax
- Requires modification to work with your current resource control product





CICS Batch Application Control for z/OS requirements and references

Software requirements

- OS/390 2.10 or z/OS 1.3 or higher
- CICS TS for OS/390 V1.3 or CICS TS for z/OS 2.2, 2.3 or 3.1

Hardware requirements

TCP/IP connectivity between host mainframe and workstation running the CICS BAC client

Workstation requirements

- An Intel-based PC (or compatible) with at least a Pentium III processor and 256 MB RAM
- 20 MB of available disc storage
- Windows 2000 Professional or Windows XP Professional operating system

IBM CICS tools web site

http://www.ibm.com/software/htp/cics/tools/

CICS Batch Application Control manuals

- CICS Batch Application Control for z/OS User's Guide, SC34-6321-01
- CICS Batch Application Control for z/OS Workstation User's Guide, SC34-6322-00





CICS Tools working with VSAM data - Summary

CICS Vsam Recovery (CICS VR)

- Recovers VSAM data that was: Physically corrupted, Logically corrupted
- Brand new CICS VR 4.1 gives:
 - increased automation with CICS
 - More day to day uses

CICS Batch Application Control (CICS BAC)

- Improves CICS availability and streamline batch window processing by automatically:
 - Deallocating/reallocating resources before/after batch processing
- Reduces errors
 - Reduce user intervention to manually change the state of resources
 - Ensure resources are set to their proper state when CICS is restarted

CICS Vsam Copy (CICS VC)

- Create ad-hoc copies of VSAM data sets
 - Without affecting current performance of running CICS applications
 - Produced copies are consistent (no incomplete units of work)
 - Ad-hoc copies not backup copies





zOS Tools from IBM

- Websphere and zSeries tools
 - http://www-306.ibm.com/software/info1/websphere/index.jsp?tab=landings/zadportal
- Tivoli Tools
 - http://www-306.ibm.com/software/tivoli/sw-atoz/
- ▶ IBM Storage and system management software
 - TotalStorage Virtualization (SAN software)
 - Storage infrastructure management (Productivity Center)
 - IBM Tivoli® Hierarchical storage management
 - IBM Tivoli® Recovery and Archive management
- CICS Tools
 - http://www-306.ibm.com/software/htp/cics/tools/
- PD Tools
 - http://www-306.ibm.com/software/sw-bycategory/subcategory/SW780.html
- ▶ IBM Database Tools
 - Extensive IMS and DB2 tool set
 - http://www-306.ibm.com/software/data/db2imstools/



IBM Storage Management tools

- ▶ IBM Storage and system management software
 - TotalStorage Virtualization (SAN software)
 - Storage infrastructure management (Productivity Center)
 - IBM Tivoli® Hierarchical storage management
 - IBM Tivoli® Recovery and Archive management
- DFSMS product, with rich feature set, including
 - DFSMSdfp storage, data and device management, plus copy services, including extended remote copy and concurrent copy
 - Hierarchical Storage Manager (DFSMShsm) and Data Set Services (DDFSMSdss)
 - Transactional VSAM (DFSMStvs)
- ▶ IBM TotalStorage Management Toolkit, including
 - Complementary tooling from Mainstar Software Corporation





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- Test drive new technology with CICS and WebSphere MQ hands-on sessions.
- Get direct answers to specific questions at WebSphere Messaging and CICS featured sessions.
- Take advantage of networking opportunities with IBM Business Partners, product experts and clients.
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