IBM Software Group

Identifying and Deploying your assets for SOA

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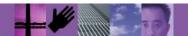


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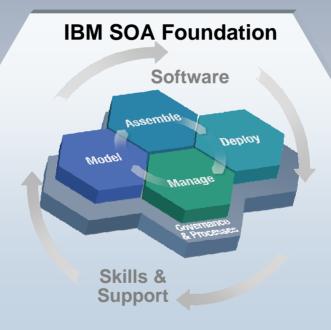
Introducing the IBM SOA Foundation

Provides What You Need to Get Started with SOA

IBM SOA Foundation: Integrated, open set of software, best practice, and patterns

Supports complete lifecycle with a **modular** approach

Scalable; start small and grow as fast as the business requires



Extends value of your existing investments, regardless of vendor

Extensive business and IT standards support; facilitating greater interoperability & portability

Leveraging existing IT Infrastructure















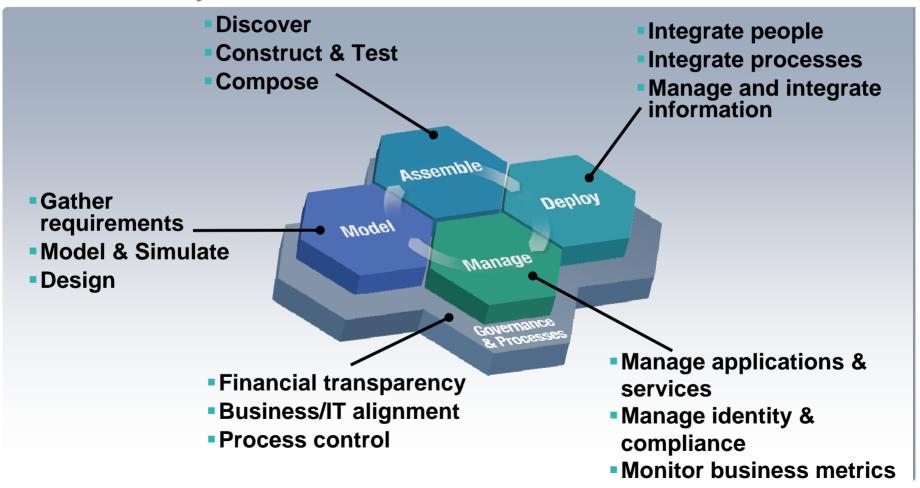






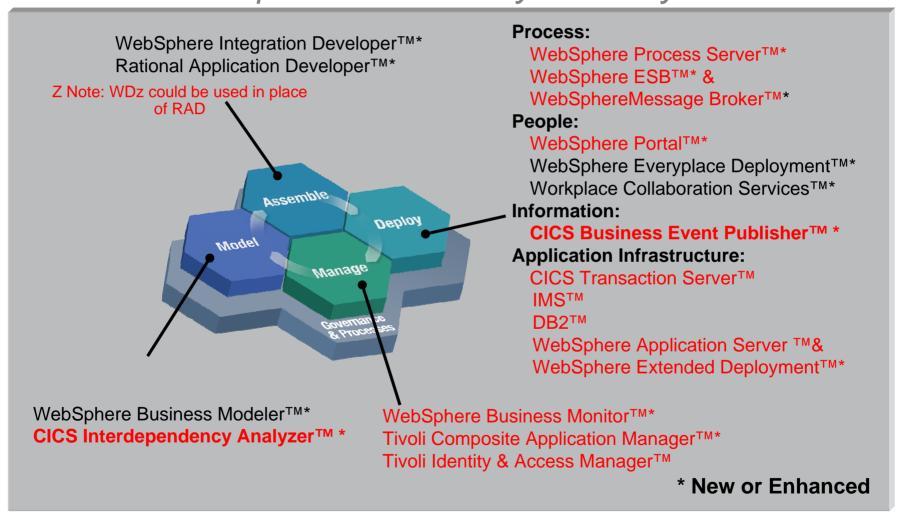
How are customers thinking technically about flexible IT through SOA?

The SOA Lifecycle





SOA Foundation Part of a broader portfolio to meet your every need





Transform your CICS applications

Extend and modernize CICS applications efficiently

Improve programmer productivity

Increase customer satisfaction

Enable IT for SOA

CICS Application Modernization Tools

CICS Business Event Publisher for MQSeries®

 Create and manage outbound events using WebSphere MQ without changing existing CICS applications

CICS Interdependency Analyzer

Understand your active application inventory for efficient maintenance and upgrades





Today's Business Challenges

- Unconnected infrastructure investments
 - Provide seamless integration with new business units
 - Link packaged applications with legacy systems
- Accelerated costs of managing disparate systems
 - Integrate across heterogeneous islands of automation
 - Mitigate people and skill shortages
- Increased industry and government regulations
 - ► Such as Sarbanes-Oxley
- Reaching new markets with critical speed
 - Support new standards like process automation
 - Maintain system and asset security

IT projects can take too long and cost too much Achieving 'Time to Value' is critical to business success



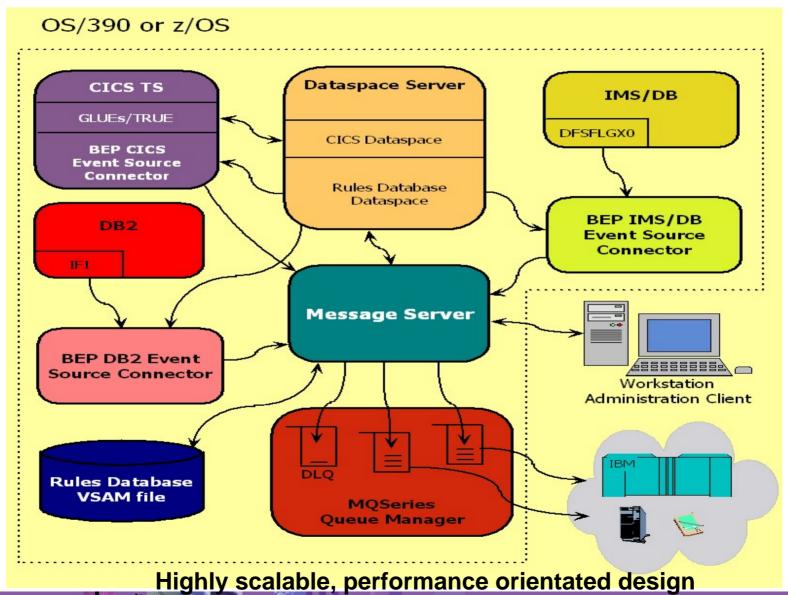


What is CICS Business Event Publisher for MQSeries?

- CICS Business Event Publisher for MQSeries (CICS BEP)
 - Creates MQPUT messages for MQSeries queue from events and associated information
 - Based on user-specified message content rules, Queue names and MQPUT options
 - Provides easy to use workstation GUI for selection and rules creation
- Helps integrate legacy applications and data to new environments (CICS, IMS and DB2 events)
 - Real time action and results
 - Offers low cost, low risk integration strategy
- Current version CICS Business Event Publisher for MQSeries V1.2
 - ▶ GA May 2004



CICS BEP V1.2 Architecture

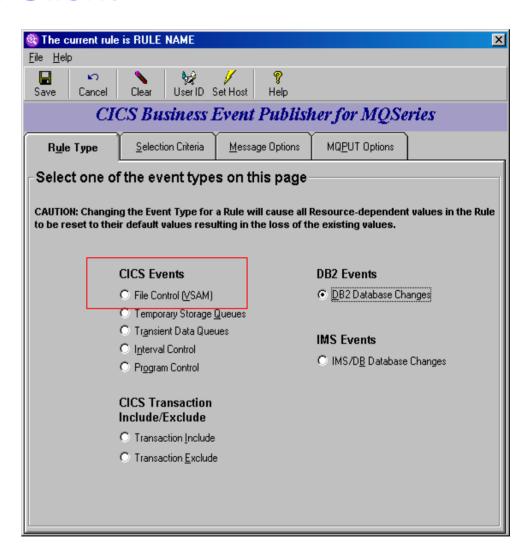


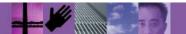


CICS BEP Workstation Client

Rule Type Tab

CICS, DB2 and IMS categories



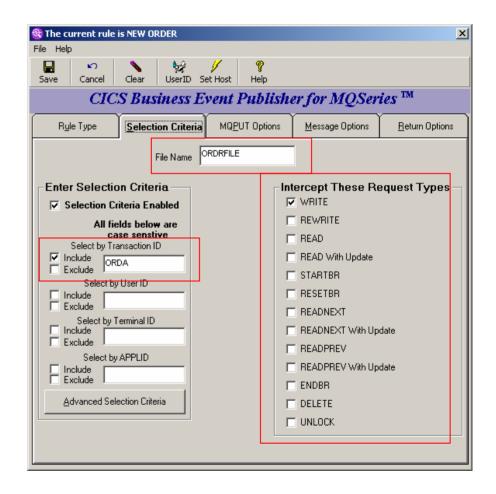




CICS BEP Workstation Client

Selection Criteria Tab

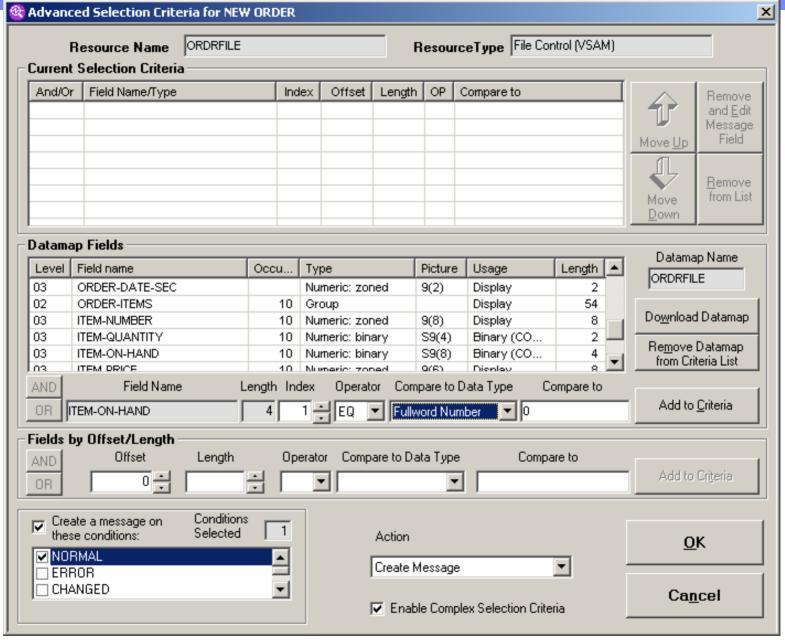
For CICS events















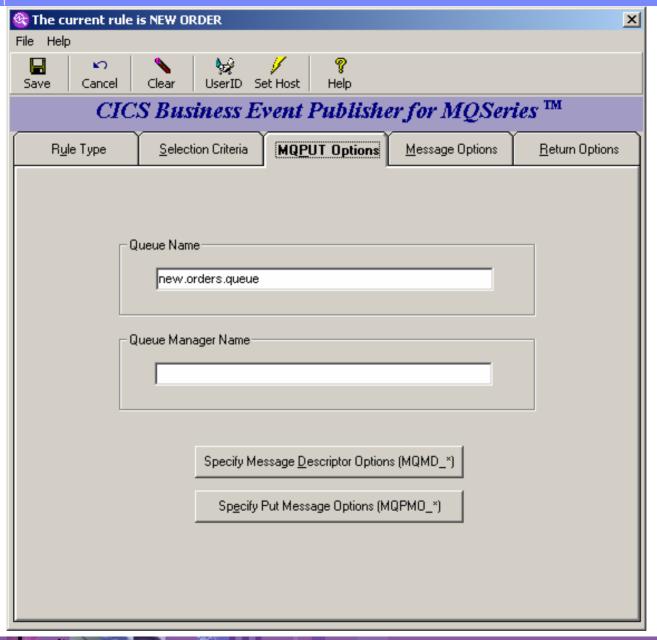
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CICS Business Event Publisher – Possible Uses

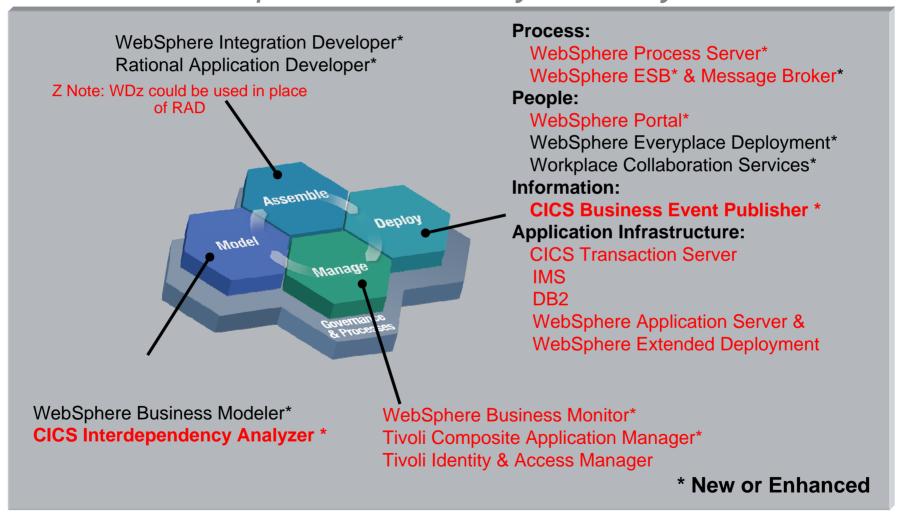
- Event notification new customer added, account = zero
- Activity Audits who, what, when is accessing the file?
- Error notification create message when error detected
- Threshold notification stock running low
- Automation removal of manual activity or latency in business process
- Data source for Message Brokers
- Data transfer
- External logging or notification

Value:

- No change to existing application programs or data
- Extends legacy to new environments



SOA Foundation Part of a broader portfolio to meet your every need





Transform your CICS applications

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Improve programmer productivity

Increase customer satisfaction

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CICS Interdependency Analyzer

Understand your active application inventory for efficient maintenance and upgrades





What is CICS Interdependency Analyzer?

- CICS Interdependency Analyzer for z/OS (CICS IA)
 - Run-time and batch reporting tool
 - Captures resource relationships such as
 - what programs have potential affinities due to the CICS API commands within them
 - which resources (Programs, Files, TSQs TDQs etc) are required by a transaction
 - what resources are no longer used
 - which transactions have affinities to other transactions and the type and lifetimes of these affinities
 - the sequencing of transactions within an application
 - which transactions have affinities to particular CICS regions
 - Includes CICS, DB2, WebSphere MQ and IMS DB resources
 - Relationship data loaded onto a DB2 data base
 - Ad hoc analysis
 - Loadlib Scanner and VSAM File Reporter
- CICS IA 2.1 GA November 2005
 - Product number 5697-J23





Why do you need CICS Interdependency Analyzer?

Maintaining, extending and enhancing your CICS applications more efficiently

Does any of this apply to you?

- CICS systems and applications evolved over many years (as many as 30!)
- Many changes to the applications went undocumented
- Some documentation went missing
- Source code is missing
- Even if the source code and documentation are available, the runtime application behavior differs from the original design (e.g. changed by use of exits)
- You have been through a merger/acquisition, so the information about inherited CICS systems is not available, or, if some available, time spent on the discovery process is critical to avoid business disruption
- You are providing outsourcing services, and need a complete picture of CICS resource relationships in your customer systems
- You are implementing workload balancing and need to identify affinities
- You need to minimize impact of CICS application maintenance for your customers

Potential problems:

- Costly and lengthy manual investigation
- Errors during the application changes
- •High application maintenance costs
- ...even outages

Information provided by CICS IA can help to:

- •Use CICS resources more efficiently
- Split workload for continuous availability
- Improve the speed and reduce cost of application maintenance
- •Reduce time of problem resolution
- Minimize the impact of routine application maintenance for the end user
- Gain better understanding of how CICS components can be aggregated to form services for SOA implementations.





How do customers use CICS IA

- Large retail company
 - Complex business applications handling POS terminals, high number of regions
 - DB2 skills
 - Need to allow any transaction to run in any CICS region to improve availability
 - All of the transactions must be examined to eliminate restrictions or affinities that may exist today
 - Time pressure
 - Solution CICS IA
 - Automates collection of the data they need
 - Loads data in a DB2 database for ease of processing
 - Helps create CSD definitions when applications are moved to a different region
 - Post-change 'health check'
 - Also, help speed problem determination
 - E.g. Easily determining the logical flow of programs within a transaction

Large bank

- Need to consolidate data centres following mergers/acquisitions
- Hundreds of CICS regions, transactions not following naming conventions
- Solution CICS IA
 - Used to define applications to clarify the picture of transaction and resource flow
- Large outsourcing company
 - Incorporate the workloads of their customers into their data centers
 - These workloads are often not documented well and need 'cleaning up' following acquisitions/mergers and other changes
 - ▶ CICS IA is used to understand the workloads and identify potentially dead code

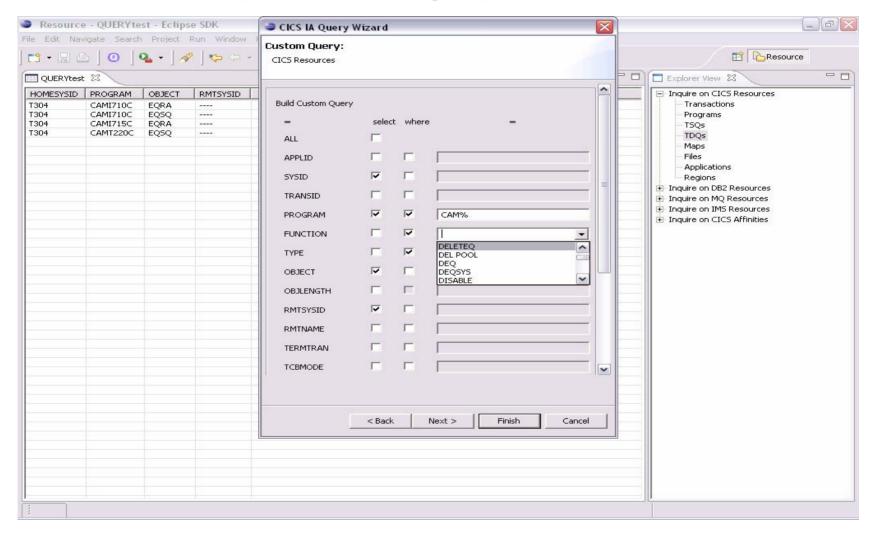


New in CICS Interdependency Analyzer for z/OS V2.1

- An Eclipse-based graphical user interface and improved query management facilities
 - make it easy for you to access the collected data and use it in the day-to-day analysis.
 - The GUI is based on the XML application programming interface (API), so automated processes can query the database as well.
- Timer based Collector control,
 - allows the user to start the collector for a given time of day to enable targeted data collection
 - For example, you can set the tool to schedule collection in different regions throughout the data collection process.
 - Helps you to
 - work around high volume time periods
 - target collection for when an application is active.
- Enhanced single point of control capabilities
 - You can turn data collection for multiple CICS regions on and off with a single CINT command to speed selection.
- A selective program and transaction Exclude list to eliminate extraneous data and reduce overhead during data capture.
- Provision of CSD dataset name and group-list information
- Automation of tracking of runtime impact on application change by providing program version information, enabling removal of old data by version and comparison of data by program version.
- Improved installation and customisation, as well as other enhancements



CICS IA - Eclipse-based graphical user interface





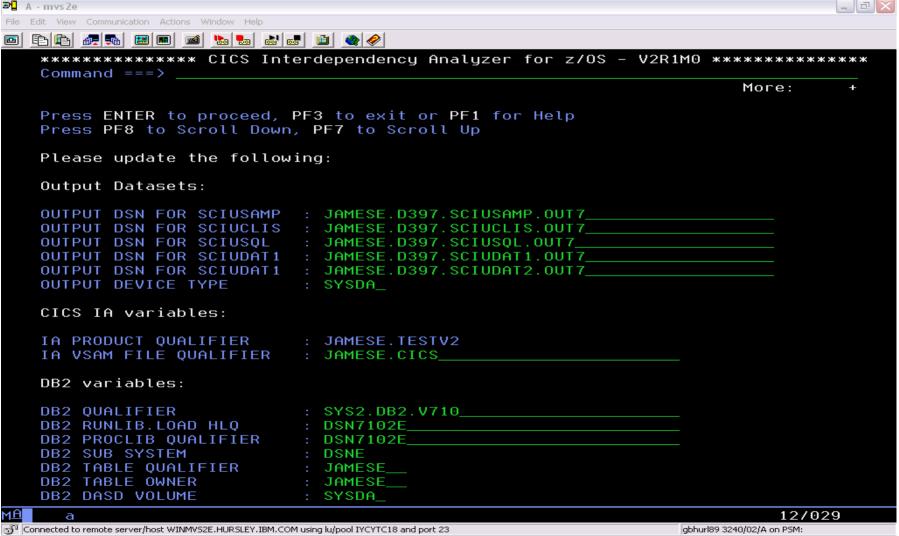


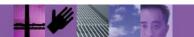
CICS IA - Timer based collector control

Session C - [24 x 80] _ I I X CIU280 CICS Interdependency Analyzer for z/OS - V2R1MO 2005/10/18 Time and Date Options for 11:22:27AM CICS Sysid: TSTA CICS Applid: IYCYZC3A Modify the options and press Enter to update or F12 to Cancel. Time and date slots: Y=Yes. N=No or blank=default Hour of day: 0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24 Day of week: Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat Sun \underline{Y} \underline{Y} \underline{Y} \underline{Y} \underline{N} Ν Day of month: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 20 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 30 1 <u>Y N N Y N N</u> Month of year: Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Ν CICS Sysid: TSTA CICS Applid: IYCYZC3A TermID: TC09 F1=Help F2= F3=Exit F6= F4= F5= F7= F8= F9= F10= F11= F12=Cancel 10/016



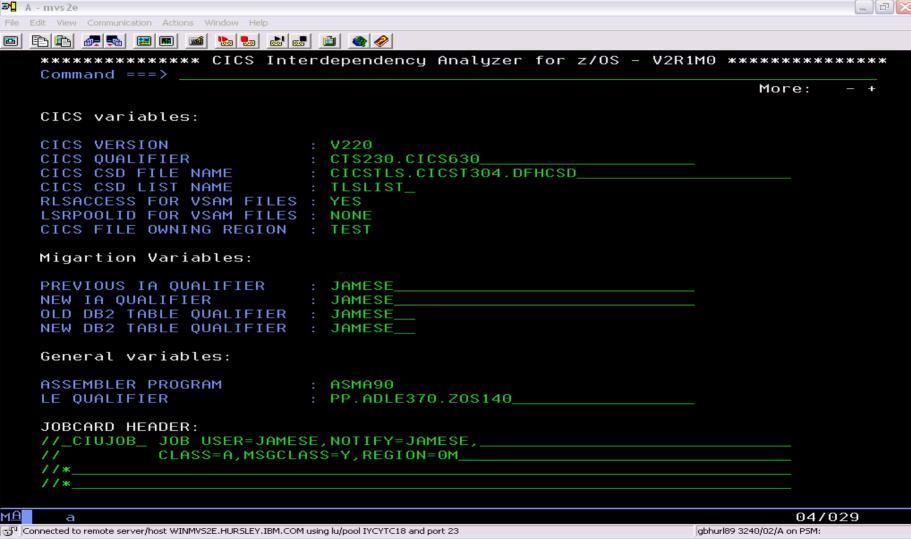
CICS IA - ISPF Customization







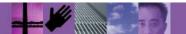
CICS IA - ISPF Customization





Why use CICS IA?

- Helps you understand your active Application Inventory
 - Documentation lost or incomplete
 - Time pressure
 - Merger / Acquisition
- Helps you maintain or enhance Applications
 - Identifies the resources that are affected directly and indirectly
 - Transactions, programs, data elements:
 - Files , Queues , Screens, ...
 - Helps formulate the request for change
 - What to change, what to build, what to test, what needs to be communicated to roles involved
 - Looks across boundaries, including through shared data files, databases or queues
- Need to balance CICS work across regions for greater availability?
 - CICS IA helps quickly identify resource relationships which need to be changed to enable transactions run anywhere
 - CICS IA helps quickly clone regions
- Version to version migration assistance
 - Build a database of application topology knowledge to reference throughout the migration process
 - Make applications threadsafe
 - CICS IA provides information needed to understand which applications conform to threadsafe standards
 - Identify OS/VS COBOL™ programs
 - I F enabled?
- CICSplex SM[™] enablement
 - CICS IA identifies system and transaction affinities





CICS IA Overview - Application Query

```
CICS Interdependency Analyzer for z/OS and OS/390 - V1R2M0 2003/09/10
 For your CICS Query
                                                                     12:54:56PM
 WHICH RESOURCES ARE IN CallCoordinator/CICS
                                                                       1 of 33
                                                                Page
In Tran Program Resource Resource
Regn
                  Type
                           Name
CORF VA40 CAMA400C MAP
                           CAM4001
    VA40 CAMA400C PROGRAM CAMA430C
    VA40 CAMA400C PROGRAM CAMA800C
    VA40 CAMA400C PROGRAM
                           EZPSCCIL
    VA40 CAMA430C FILE
                           CAMAAGTV
    VA40 CAMA430C MAP
                           CAM4301
    VA40 CAMA430C PROGRAM CAM4301
    VA40 CAMA430C TRANSID VA43
    VA40 CAMA430C TS
                           +TE+UMAP
    VA40 CAMA430C TS
                         +TE+VA44
    VA40 CAMA800C MAP
                           CAM8001
    VA40 CAMA800C PROGRAM EZPSCCIL
    VA40 CAMA800C TRANSID V800
CICS Sysid: TLS3 CICS Applid: IYCLZC03 TermID: TC13
F1=
             F2=
                           F3=End
                                        F4=Exit
                                                     F5=
                                                                  F6=
F7= Page Up F8= Page Down F9=
                                        F10=
                                                     F11=
                                                                  F12=End
```



- Help migrate to CICS TS V3.1 the platform for CICS-based SOA projects
 - Prepare for migration: prioritize and optimize
 - Application understanding (resources needed to by a particular application)
 - Improve speed of migration
 - Migrate through Test, Quality Assurance regions and into production faster
 - CICS Interdependency Analyzer information as input into CICS CM and as a way of comparing your current CICS region contents with the new V3.1 regions
- Identify candidate applications for new function exploitation
 - Make applications thread safe
 - Can you run your programs on Multiple TCBs?
 - ▶ Identify OS/VS COBOL programs
 - Are your programs LE enabled?
 - Provide detailed information to help create web services



•What is a 'threadsafe' program ?

- •A threadsafe program
 - Must be written to threadsafe standards.
 - •Must use appropriate serialization techniques when accessing any shared resources.
 - Must be Language Environment-conforming or assembler programs.
 - •Capable of executing concurrently on multiple TCBs
 - •Cannot rely on QR to serialize access to **shared resources** and storage.
 - Use serialization techniques
 - Compare and swap
 - Enqueue/Dequeue
 - •All programs accessing a shared resource must be threadsafe.



What are the shared resources?

- •Typical examples of shared resources are the CICS CWA, global user exit global work areas and storage acquired explicitly by the application program with the shared option.
- •You can check whether your application programs use these types of shared storage by looking for occurrences of the following EXEC CICS commands:
 - •ADDRESS CWA
 - EXTRACT EXIT GASET
 - •GETMAIN SHARED
 - •LOAD
- CICS IA collects and records this information.





How can CICS IA help?

CICS IA collects resource information on the previously mentioned resources. This data is stored in the DB2 database tables and can be queried using SQL. For example :-

- •Show me all programs which execute an 'ADDRESS CWA' command.
 - •SELECT PROGRAM OBJECT FROM CIU3_CICS_DATA WHERE FUNCTION='ADDRESS';
- •Or
- •Show me all transactions and programs that use **shared resources**
 - •SELECT TRANSID, PROGRAM, FUNCTION, OBJECT FROM CIU3_CICS_DATA WHERE FUNCTION IN ('LOAD', 'EXTRACT', 'GETMAIN', 'ADDRESS');





		FUNCTION	OBJECT -+
VA90		LOAD	
VA90	EQZ1REL		EQZTSCT
VA90	EQZ1SET	LOAD	EQZTSCT
V220	EQZ1IDEN	LOAD	EQZTSCT
V220	EQZ1IPGV	LOAD	EQZTSCT
V220	EQZ1MONS	LOAD	EQZTSCT
V220	EQZ1RCV	LOAD	EQZTSCT
V220	EQZ1REL	LOAD	EQZTSCT
V895	CAMA895C	LOAD	CAMTACTH
V895	CAMA895C	LOAD	CAMTAPTH
V895	CAMA895C	LOAD	CAMTAXTH
V200	EQZ1SWCH	LOAD	EQZTSCT
V800	CAMA800C	LOAD	EZPSCCIL
V800	EZPACTLC	GETMAIN	ADDR
V800	EZPACTLC	LOAD	CAMLICIL
V800	EZPACTLC	LOAD	CAMLMTSL
V800	EZPACTLC	LOAD	CAMNL01L
V800	EZPACTLC	LOAD	EZPLD01L
V800	EZPACTLC	LOAD	EZPNL01L
V800	EZPACTLC	LOAD	EZPSLNGL
TST4	EMSTEST4	ADDRESS	CWA





What else can CICS IA do?

CICS IA reports the current TCB mode for each EXEC CICS (or DB2,MQ,DLI)call.

Tran	Program	Offset	Command	Re	esource				
		Sysid	Usage	First Run		Last Run		Term	TCBmode
TS01	TS010001	L 00000366	READQ T	SQUEUE	TS1A+TE	+			
			33	2004-12-21	17.43.59	2004-12-21	17.44.14	Y	QR
		000004D0	READQ T	SQUEUE	TS1M+TE	+			
			33	2004-12-21	17.43.59	2004-12-21	17.44.14	Y	QR
		000007C4	WRITEQ	TSQUEUE					
			320	2004-12-21	17.43.59	2004-12-21	17.44.15	Y	QR
		0000088C	WRITEO	TSQUEUE	TS1M+TE	+			
			~	2004-12-21		2004-12-21	17.44.15	Y	QR





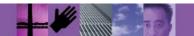
How can CICS IA assist with migration to CICS TS 3.1?

What else can CICS IA do?

You could also use the list of API calls that are not threadsafe and query the DB2 table to identify programs that use these calls.

You can also use the CIULMS scanner to detect possible commands by populating the DB2 table CIU3_SCAN_DETAIL. Then use the following query:

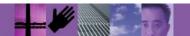
```
SELECT DSNAME, PROGRAM, COMMAND, RESOURCE_TYPE FROM CIU3_SCAN_DETAIL WHERE COMMAND IN ('LOAD', 'EXTRACT', 'GETMAIN', 'ADDRESS');
```





How can CICS IA assist with migration to CICS TS 3.1?

Sample output -			
DSNAME		COMMAND	RESOURCE_TYPE
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMSPLT	EXTRACT	EXIT
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMSTERM	EXTRACT	EXIT
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMSTESTS	ADDRESS	CWA
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMSTEST4	ADDRESS	CWA
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS1XT13	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS1XT22	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS1XT23	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS2XT13	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS2XT22	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS2XT23	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS3XT13	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS3XT22	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS3XT23	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS4XT13	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS4XT22	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	EMS4XT23	GETMAIN	SHARED
CIU.TEST.LOADLIB	OIUA300C	LOAD	PROGRAM
PTF.V2R1M0.SEZPLOAD	CAMAA00C	LOAD	PROGRAM





How can CICS IA assist with migration to CICS TS 3.1?

Is your program LE enabled?

- •The CICS IA scanner now tells you whether your COBOL or PLI programs are LE enabled.
- You can use the summary report produced by the scanner

Module	Module	Module	Language	Possible statements			Comment
Name	Length	Language	Version	Affinities	Dependencies	MVS POSTs	
CAMAA00C	000086F0	COBOL II	LE	15	30	0	
CAMAA10C	0000B780	COBOL II	LE	19	46	0	
CAMATRCC	00004460	ASSEMBLER		16	22	0	

- Or you can query the CIU3_SCAN_SUMMARY table : -
 - •SELECT * FROM CIU3_SCAN_SUMMARY WHERE LANGUAGE='COBOL' AND LE NOT='LE';





CICS Interdependency Analyzer – help with Sarbanes-Oxley Compliance

- Perform internal auditing across the CICS enterprise
- Help document CICS TS programs to achieve SOX compliance
- Be adopted quickly for SOX compliance
- Leverage other CICS TS; DB2 an/or IMS based compliance initiatives to reduce cost of SOX compliance
 - ▶ CICS IA reports on all resources (CICS programs; VSAM, DB2, IMS files; etc.) that occur within the CICS TS enterprise
 - CICS IA information is stored in a DB2 table (defined during CICS IA installation)
 - Users can quickly produce ad-hoc SQL reports (using the CICS IA DB2 table as input) for documentation



Summary

- We've looked at 2 CICS tools, which :
 - Assist with enabling SOA and SOAP
 - Assist with Sarbanes-Oxley Compliance
 - Assist with LE Enablement
 - Improve programmer productivity
 - Understand the complexities within your system
 - Identify performance issues within your system
 - Extend your CICS apps to new environments

More Information

- CICS tools web site, including library (user guides, manuals)
 - www.ibm.com/software/htp/cics/tools

