

V. *An Account of divers rare Plants, observed last Summer in several Curious Gardens, and particularly the Society of Apothecaries Physick Garden at Chelsea.* By Mr. James Petiver, F. R. S.

SECT. I. *English and European Plants.*

Narrow curl'd *Hartstongue*, Ray *Hist. Plant.* p. 134.

**P***hyllitis crispa* *Chabr.* 557. Ic. 4. J. B. Vol. 3. lib 37. <sup>1</sup> *Names.*  
 p. 757. Fig. *Lingua Cervina angustifolia lucida*  
*terè crispa* *Bob. Hist. Oxon.* 557. Sect. 14. Tab 1. L. *Cervina*  
*minor fessilis, folio circum voluto* *Jonquet Hort. Reg.*  
*Parif.* 75. L. *Cervina angustifolia lucida, fol. serrato*  
*Vallot Hort. Reg. Parif.* 109. an *Hemionitis crispa minor.*  
*Muntingij Phyt. Tab.* 81. Fig?

The *Leaves* are of a deep Green above and pale below; its middle *Rib* prominent on both sides, the edges lightly curl'd, and as it were serrated; they are above a Span long, and not an Inch broad. This elegant *Fern* has been long an Inhabitant in our *European Gardens*: That accurate Botanist, *John Bauhine*, says he first saw it in the *Garden* of his old Friend Mr. *John Heitzman*, Apothecary at *Basil*, A. D. 1608. since which it hath been translated to *Paris* and *London*. <sup>2</sup> *Place.*

Broad curl'd *Hartstongue*.

*Lingua Cervina maxima undulato folio* *Bob. H. Oxon.* 557. 5. Sect. 14. Tab 1. *Cervina maxima, undulato folio & auriculato per basin* *Morini* *Jonq. H. R. Par.* 75. *Pluk.* 248. Fig. 1. *Phyllitis undulata* *Muntingij Phyt. Tab.* 81. Fig. p. 286. c. 13. 3. <sup>2</sup> *Names.*

F

Its

*Description.* Its *Leaves* are of a pale yellowish Green, above 2 Inches broad, and a Span long; crumpled on the edges, but not so much as Doctor *Plukenet* figures it, neither is it notcht on the edges, and in those respects *Munting's* Figure is truer. Mr. *Bobart's* also very well expresses it, which I suppose they both took from the living Plants. It's auriculated at the base, and as it were perforated by lapping over the Stalks, in both which it differs from the *Narrow Curl'd leaved*. The Honourable Capt. *Charles Hatton*, my worthy and learned Friend, some Years since told me, he had seen many *curious Varieties* of this Plant in the Royal Garden at *Paris*, about the Time of that famous Flowerist *Monf. Morin*, who assured him he had raised them all from the Seed of the *Common Hartstongue*.

N. B.

Trifid, Curl'd Hartstongue.

3  
Names.

*Lingua Cervina* minor crispa, uno pediculo trifolia *Val. H. R. Paris* 108. *Cervina* minor crispa, folio multido ramosa, *Pluk. Tab.* 248. Fig. 2.

*Dr. Plukenet's* Figure is an Original, and taken from the living Plant, which it very well represents, and his *Name* expresses.

4  
Names.

*Manna* Grass, or *Edible Cocksfoot*. *Ray* 1272. 6.

*Gramen Mannæ* vulgò, *Boerhave* *Indice Plant Hort. Lugd. Bat.* p. 230. 24. *Gr. Mannæ* esculentum *Lob.* pt. 2. p. 24. *lc.* 2. *Obs.* 13. Fig. 2. *Belg.* 25. Fig. *Adv.* 4. *Gr. Dactylon* esculentum *C. B.* 8. pl. 8. *Phyt.* 20. 91. *Theatr.* 118. 12. Fig. *Graminis* genus *Dens Caninus* 3. *Gr. Mannæ* *Chabr.* 179. *lc.* 5. *Ischemon* sativum sive *Gr. Mannæ* esculentum *Park.* 1178 Fig. 3.

Etymology.

This is generally call'd *Gramen Mannæ*, to which some add *esculentum*, because its eaten amongst the *Germans*; it easily differs from our *English* broad-leaved *Cocksfoot* in its Culture. The *Italians* call both these *Capriola*, *Sanguinaria*, and *Sanguinella* (because the Boys there put the tops up their Nostrils to make them Bleed) The *Germans* call it *Scwaden*. Mr. *Ray* in his *History* p. 1272.

N. B.

pl. 6

pl. 6. joyns this with our *English* broad-leav'd *Cocksfoot*, viz the wild and manured together. Its sown as *Corn* in many Places of *Germany*, and used by them in Pottage and Meat, as we do Oatmeal. *Gesner* says its eat in *Sallets*. It grew very plentifully in *Chelsea Physick Garden* from Seed, which *Dr. Ludovicus Stockins*, a curious Botanist, sent me.

Single spiked *Havergrafs*.

*Festuca spi â simplici aristatâ.*

The lower part of the *Spike* is more obviously divided into 3 or 4 loose alternate *Locustæ*, each ending in a long *arista* or *beard*. 5

*Afarabacca. Ray 207. 1.*

*Afarum* C B. 197. 1. *Phyt* 368. 1. *vulgare* *Park.* 266. *Fig. 1. Afarum, Baccaris* five *Baccatus* *Lob.* 601. *Icon.* 1. *Belg.* 713. *Fig. 1. Obs.* 328. *Adv.* 261. 6

Grows wild in *Provence, Savoy, Switzerland, &c.* in shady Woods, Flowering in the Spring. Its nurs'd in many *Gardens* for its use in *Physick*. *Place.*

Thick Hoary *Rupture-wort. Ray 214. 6. varietas.*

*Herniaria hirsuta* folijs & ramulis densè stipatis, fruticosa, viticulis lignosis, foliolis oblongiusculis brevis densissima C B. 281. xi. *Var.* 7

This seems to differ from the *common hairy Rupture-wort*, in having more twiggy Branches, with Leaves and Flowers thicker set. *Chelsea Garden* is obliged to *Mr. Jacob Bobart* for this Plant, who was so kind as to send me Specimens of it some Years since. *Character.*

Roman or Pill-Nettle, *Rays English Herbal Tab.* 1. F. xi.

*Urtica Romana* Ger. 570. *Fig. 1. Jonst.* 706. *Fig. 1. Park.* 440. *Fig. 1. Romana* five *Mas, cum globulis* I B. 3. l. 4. p. 445. *Fig. Chabr.* 478. Ic. 4. *urens Pilulas terens* I *Diosc.* C B. *Phyt.* 440. 4. *fem. Lini* C B. 232. 4. 8

This differs from our *Great Nettle* in bearing its Seed in little Balls. Its found in some few Places of *England*, but very rare. *Character. Place.*

- 9  
Names. Common Bur-Nettle: Ray's Engl. Herbal Tab. 1. Fig. 12.  
*Lappa minor*, *Xanthium* Diofco. C B. 198. 6. Phyt. 373. 6.  
*Lappa Strumarica*, fol. angulosis dispermos, echinis bicornibus fursura rigentibus ad foliorum alas confertis *Alm. Bot.* 205. *Lappa minor* Tab. 773. Ic. 2. *Hist. V.* 2. p. 448. Fig.
- Place. Found wild in divers Parts of England, but not common.
- Portugal *The ney Bur-Nettle*. Mus. Petiver 100.
- 10  
Names. *Lappa minor polyacanthos seu Xanthium Lusit.* validissimis aculeis munitum *Almagest. Botan.* 206. *Xanthium spinosum Lusitanicum* Parad. Batav. 246. Fig. *prodr. app.* spinosum *Lusit.* validissimis aculeis munitum *Element Botan.* 348. *Instit. Rei Herbar.* 438.
- Character. These Leaves are much more jagged and deeper cut than the common, and what is most particular at the setting on of these are 3 long yellowish *Thorns*. The Flowers and Fruit like the common. Its accurately figured and described in Dr. *Herman's* *Paradyfus Batavus*, p. 246. as also in Dr. *Magnol's* *Cat. Horti Regij Monspeliensis*. Dr. *Tournfort* first discovered this in *Portugal*, and Mr. *Jezreel Jones* has since gather'd it about *Lisbon*. This elegant Plant I have only seen in the Bishop of London's Garden at *Fulham*.
- Places
- 11  
Names. *Golden Mouscar, or Grim the Collier*. Ray 243. 2.  
*Auricula Muris Hispanica*, alijs *Hieracium Pannonicum* fl. saturate croceo I B. V. 2. l. 24. p. 1040. Fig. *Hieracium Hortense* floribus atropurpurascens C B. 128. xi. pr. 65. 18. *Hierac. latifolium peregrinum Phlomidis* H. Eyst. *Pilosella major* Park. parad. 300. c. 65. Fig. 29. 75. *seu Auricula Muris Hispanica*, quibusdam *Hieracium Pannonicum Chabr.* 324. Ic. 2.
- Character. Its broad whole hairy Leaves, and deep Orange-coloured Flowers, distinguish it from all others. It Flowers in June and July, and sometimes again in September. It hath many Years been an Ornament in most Country Gardens.
- Time.

*Columna's long stalk'd Hawkweed.* Ray 234. 15. 12

*Hieracium montanum alterum leptomacrocaulon,* Col. Names. 249. c. 9. 93. Fig. *montanum hirsutum minus* C B.

This is a tall smooth *Hawkweed*, branched into many small Flowers most part of the Summer.

*Columna's Purple Hawkweed.* Ray 231. 5.

*Hieracium Apulum* fl. suave rubente Col. 242. Fig. c. 90. 13

*Hieracium Intybaceum* fl. carneo Park. 794. Fig. 3. Intyb.

x. *Clus* l. 5. p. 152. *Intyb.* fl. ex purpuro rubentibus

C B. 128. 3. *Dentis Leonis* folio, fl. suaverubente C B.

127. 7. *ramosum Pone* Ital.

Its beautiful Blush-coloured Flowers, which rarely happen in this Tribe (they being mostly yellow) distinguish it from others. It grows in *Italy*, where it Flowers in *April*, but in our Gardens later. Character.

Rough Bushy Hawkweed.

*Hieracium alperum ramosissimum.*

14

This is a bushy Plant very much branched and matted, with small yellow Flowers, each standing on long naked Stalks, somewhat bearded and rough, not unlike the *Lang du Beauf*, but much less. I first gathered this in her Grace the Dutchess Dowager of *Beaufort's* Garden at *Chelsea*, where it flower'd plentifully, as it hath since done in the *Physick* Garden. Description.

Fine jagged *Smooth Sowthistle.* Ray 224. 3.

15

*Chondrilla lutea* L. B. 2. l. 24. p. 1020. Fig. *Chabr.* 317. Names.

lc. 5. *Coronopi* aut *Cyani* facie tenuifolia lutea vinearum

Ad. 84. *Hieracium* fol. in tenues lacinias profunde sectas

fl. luteo *Pluk.* Tab. 93. Fig. 3. *Sonchus* levis valde lacin-

natus *Park.* 805. 5. levis in plurimas & tenuissimas lacinias divisas C B. 124. 2 *prodr.* 61. 3.

Dr. *Pluknet's* Figure very well represents this Plant, which he design'd from a living Specimen formerly gathered in *Chelsea* Garden, where it flowered freely the last Summer. N.B.

Curl'd.

16

Curl'd Nipplewort. *Lampfana* foliis crispis

Its lower *Leaves*, being finely curl'd, distinguish it from the common.

*Hawkweed-Mary-gold*. Ray 256. c. 3.

17

Names.

*Calendula procumbens* *Hieracij* flore, capitulum inclinans femine adunco *Herm.* Leyd. 104. *Cichorium* femine adunco H. R. *Bless.* 361. *Hedypnois* annua *El. Bot.* 380. *Inst. Rei Herb.* 478. *Hieracium* florem inclinans I B. 2. l. 24. p. 1032 Fig. & H. fl. nutante *Chabr.* 321. Ic. 6. *Hieracium* capitulis inclinans femine adunco C B. 128. 1. minus alterum capitulo inclinante C. B. *Phyt.* 212. 17. *Rhagadiolus* Cætalpini. *Hieracium* facie *Hedypnoidis* Park. 795. Fig. 1. *Lob.* 239. Ic. 1. *Belg.* 288. Fig.

Character.

It resembles the *Marygold* in bearing yellow Flowers, with longish rough crooked solid Seed, but none flat.

Place:

It grows wild about *Basil* and *Mompelier*, flowering in *March* and *April*.

18

Names.

*Wart Succory*. Ray 255. 5.

*Zacintha* five *Cichorium verrucosum* C B. in *Matth.* 389. Fig. 9. *Chondrilla verrucaria* C B. *Phyt.* 215. 8. verr. folijs *Cichorei* viridibus C B. 130. 10. *Park.* 779. Fig. 8. *Cichorium verrucosum* five *Zacintha Hieracij*s adnumerandum I. B. 2. l. 24. p. 1013. Fig. verr. *Verrucaria* *Chabr.* 315. Ic. 2. *Marra di Cavaliero Italis*.

Vertues.

*Calceolarius*, a very curious Apothecary at *Verona*, who sent this to *Matthiolum*, asserts, that the *Leaves* eaten as a Sallet, will effectually take away *Warts*, and that a Dram of the Seed taken inwardly for 3 Nights together, will do the same. *Camerarius* says a certain Surgeon at *Padua* cured *Warts* in any part of the Body, by giving a Spoonful of the Seed powdered for 3 Days at the Moons decrease, by which Secret he got a great deal of Money. *Lobel* affirms, that the Juice of the *Leaves* outwardly apply'd will cure *Warts*, as also taken in Wine it helps the biting of a Mad Dog. This Plant is said to take its Name from *Zacintha*, now call'd *Zante*, an Isle in the

Place, &amp;c.

*Jonian*

*Jonian Sea*, where it was first discovered. Mr. Ray has observed it wild about *Leghorn* and *Florence*.

White *Butterbur*. Ray 261. 2.

*Petasites minor* C. B. 17. 2. *Park*. 419. flore candido inodora C. B. phyt. 370. 2. albus, anguloso folio I. B. 3. l. 31. p. 568. Fig. folio anguloso, rad. geniculata, caule striato, fl. albo *Chabr.* 513. Ic. 4. 19  
Names.

It differs from the *common* in being somewhat less; its Flowers are white, with angular serrated Leaves. Mr Ray observed this Plant at the foot of the Hills between *Gavia* and *Genoa*. It Flowers in *April*. Character.  
Place.

White-leaved *Butterbur*. Ray. 261. 3.

*Petasites minor* folio *Tussilaginis Jonquet* 98. H. R. B'eff. *Pluk Tab.* 212. Fig. 7. minor alter *Tussilaginis* folio *Valot* 139. 20  
Names.

The Leaves of this are very white underneath like *Coltsfoot* but more pointed. I have observed both these in *Chelsea Garden*. Character

Dutch *Crupine*. Ray 331. c. 15:

*Crupina* *Belgarum Nobis*. *Centaureum* Capitatum ciliare annum, fol laciniatis ferratis H. Blesf. 362. *Chondrilla Hispanica Jonst.* 287. F. 4. purpurascens fl. C. B. phyt. 215. 4. folijs laciniatis ferratis, purpurascens flore C. B. 130. 3. rara purpurascens flore, semine nitido deciduo *Lob.* 231. Ic. 1. *Obs.* 116. Fig. rara purpurea *Crupina* *Belgarum* dicta *Park.* 786. F. 4. *Cyanus* pulchro semine *Centaureij* majoris I. B. 125. p. 24. Fig. pulchro sem. *Centaureij* minoris (pro majoris) fl. purpurascens *Chabr.* 341. Ic. 1. *Senecio* *carduus Apulus* *Col.* 32. Fig. c. 7. 21  
Names.

It's a pretty *Annual* Plant, with a purple Flower like *Saw-wort*, and shining smooth velvety *Seeds*, which on shutting them in your hand, are apt to slip or creep out, for which reason the *Dutch* call it *Cruypen*. It grows in *Italy*, *Spain*, *Narbone*, and about *Mompelier*. Character.  
Place.

## Sicilian Milk-Thistle.

22  
Names.

*Carduus Siculus* Acanthoides, venis albicantibus *Nobis* humilis alatus sive *Carduus Mariæ* annuus, folio lituris obscuris notato *Cupani* Hort. Catholici.

Character.

This resembles our *English Gray Thistle*, having many small purple Flowers and welted Stalks; its Leaves gray below but smooth above, and faintly *veined* with white. We are obliged to Father *Cupani* for the discovery of this Thistle. It Flowers with us from *June* till *August*: I have as yet seen it only in *Chelsea* Garden.

Time.

Great *Globe Thistle*. Ray 283. 1.

23  
Names.

*Echinopus Chabr.* 351. Ic. 3. *major* I. B. 3. l. 25. p. 69. F. *Carduus Spherocephalus* Dod. 722. Fig. *Spher.* latifolius vulg. C. B. 380. 1. *Spherocephalus* seu *Globosus* *major* Park. 977 Ic. 2. *Scabiosa* *Cardui* folio *Spherocephala* elatior H. Leyd. 539.

Place.

Mr *Ray* observ'd this in the hilly Woods about *Viterbo*.  
Great *Centaurean Scabious*. Ray 374. 1.

24  
Names.

*Scabiosa Alpina* C. B. phyt. 526. x. *Alp.* maxima Lob. 537. Ic. 2. Ad. 233. Fig. Belg. 638. Fig. *Alpina* folijs *Centaureij majoris* C. B. 270. 1. *montana* maxima Park. 487. Fig. 1.

Character.

Its *Flowers* of a pale yellow, the *Leaves* like the great *Centauray*, and its largeness distinguish it from others.

Place.

Mr *Ray* observ'd this on the top of *Thuri* on Mount *Jura*.  
*Teasell Scabious*. Ray 378. 16. Var.

25  
Names.

*Scabiosa Virgæ Pastoris* folio C. B. 270. 6. Phyt. 527. 13. *latifolia peregrina* Tab. 160. Ic. 1. Hist. 547. Fig. 8.

Character.

The Flower of this is very like the *common Scabious*, both in Shape and Colour, but the Leaves whole and ferrated like the *Teasell*. It Flowers in *June*.

Fine cut *Sicilian Scabious*. Ray 378. 13. Var.

26  
Names.

*Scabiosa maritima Rutæ Caninæ* folio Bocc. Pl. rar. 74. & 95. Tab 40. & 52..

Its lower Branches lye on the Ground, with Leaves deeply cut like the *Scrophularia Rutæ Caninæ folio*, and  
till



still finer on the Stalks; its *Flowers* pale, and sometimes blush. Found on the sandy Shores about *Gaeta*. The Revd. Mr *Stonestreet*, a curious *Naturalist*, gave me a Specimen of this, which he raised from Seed.

*Valentia Fennel Tansy.*

*Coma Valentina* Cotulæ fol. Nobis. *Bupthalamo tenuifolio* Names. 27  
 simile, *Chrythanth* Valent. *Clusij* I. B. 3. l. 26. p. 125. c. 19.  
 Fig. *Chabr.* 364. Ic. 2. *Chrysanthemum* *Valentinum Clusij*  
 332. *Cotulæ* fl. nudo *El. Bot.* 396. fl. luteo nudo I. R. H.  
 495.

This is like our Dogs *Camomile*, but the Flowers are naked. Character.

Hoary yellow *Millfoil.* Ray 347. 8.

28

*Millefolium* tomentosum luteum C B. 140. 7. I. B. 3. l. Names.  
 26. p. 138. Fig. *toment.* *lut. Monspeffulanum & Narbonense*  
*Chabr.* 367. Ic. 1. *Millefol.* luteum *Lob.* 748. Ic. 1. *Obs.*  
 431. Ic. *Belg.* 912. Fig. *Park.* 694. Ic. 6. *Millefol.* luteum  
 tomentosum C B. *phyt.* 240. 7. *Stratiotes* *Millefolia*, flavo  
 flore *Clus.* 330. Fig.

*Caspar Baubine* gathered this in *Tyrol*, A. D. 1577: in his Journey to *Italy*. Mr *Ray* observed it about *Avignon* and *Aurange*; it grows also in *Spain*. Flowers in *June*, *Time.*  
*July*, &c. Place.

Smallage *Lasfer-wort.*

*Laserpitium* Apij folio.

29

Names.  
 Its *Flowers* are very small, and frequently at going off have but 2 bifid Petals like our *Circea*, the single Stalks of each Umbell have rarely more than 3 or 4 welted Seed on them, which ripen about *July*. The Leaves stiff and very like *Smallage*. *Chelsea* Garden is the only place in which I have seen this Plant.

Small *Candy Sheaperds Needle.* Ray 428. 2.

30

Names.  
*Aniso-marathrum* Col. 90. Fig. c. 24. *Clus.* app. alt.  
*Peſcen Veneris* tenuiffimè difſectis folijs, *Anthriscus* *Cauſa*  
*bonæ* I. B. 3. l. 27. p. 73. Fig. *Chabr.* 392. Ic. 2. *Scandix*  
*Cretica minor* C B. 152. 4. *prodr.* 79. 2. *Cret. fimilis* C B.  
 G *phyt.*

*Phyt.* 265. *Scandix Cretic. similis seu Anthriscus Park.* 916. Fig. 3.

*Use.* It's a great provoker to Venery, and often eaten in Sallets. It grows not only in *Candy* but in divers barren Places about *Mompelier*, and has there, both the taste and smell of *Aniseed*.

*Garden Skirrets.* Ray 442. 1.

31  
*Names.* *Elaphoboscum Dioscoridis* Col. *Phyt.* 89. Fig. opt. *Sisarum* Lob. 710. Ic. 1. Obs. 408. Fig. Belg. 866. *Sisarum Germanorum* C B. 155. 1. multis *Chabr.* 401. Ic. 5. & 6 I. B. 3. l. 27. p. 153. Fig. *Siser vulgaris Park.* 945. F. 1.

*Place.* These are cultivated in many Gardens, for the sake of their *Roots*.

Broad upright *Mountain Madder.* Ray 481. 2.

32  
*Names.* *Gallium montanum latifolium ramosum* H. *Leyd.* 268. *El. Bot.* 94. I. R. H. 115. fl. albo majus, five *Mollugo montana Park.* 564. 3. *Mollugo* Dod. 354. *mont. latifolia ramosa* C B. 334. 1. *Rubia Sylvatica lævis Chabr.* 546. Ic. 4. I B. 3. l. 36. p. 716. c. 7. Fig.

*Character.* It's smoothness and growing upright distinguish it from others. It grows in the hilly Woods about *Aken* or *Aix La Chapelle*, &c. flowering in *April*.

*Clivers* with warty Seed. Ray 485. 3.

33  
*Names.* *Aparine* sem. *Coriandri Saccharati Park.* marg. 567. 2. fructu verrucoso *Fonq.* 14.

*Character.* It differs from the *common* in being less, with warty Seed like *Coriander Comfits*, but they do not stick like *Burrs* as the rest. I have gathered this at the *Physick Garden* at *Amsterdam*, and also at *Chelsea*.

Purple jagged *Selfheal.* Ray 551. 2.

34  
*Names.* *Brunella* 2. fl. purpureo *Clus.* l. 4. p. 43. folio laciniato C. B. 261. 2. minor fol. lacin. C. B. *phyt.* 503. 3. *Symphytum petreum* Lob. 475. Ic. 1. Obs. 251. Fig. Belg. 559. Fig.

*Place, &c.* Like the *common*, but with jagged Leaves. It grows wild about *Paris*.

White

White jagged *Selfheal*. Ray 551. 2.

*Brunella* fol. laciniato fl. albo H. R. Par. *Frunella* fl. 35  
 albo parvo, fol. laciniato I. B. 3. l. 30. p. 429. Fig. fl. al- Names.  
 bo parvo, folijs in medijs caulibus profunde difsectis *Chabr.*  
 474. Ic. 1. *Prun* 2 non vulg. albo flore *Clus.* l. 4. 43.

It differs from the last only in having a white Flower. Character.  
*Spanish tuberoſe Catmint*. Ray 550. 6.

*Cataria Hispanica ſupina Betonica* folio tuberofa ra- 36  
 dice *El. Botan.* 171. l. R. H. 202. *Mentaftrum* tuberofa Names.  
 radice I. B. 3. l. 28. p. 227. Fig. *Chabr.* 5. *Ment* : 2 tu-  
 berofa radice *Clus.* Pan. 585. F. 2. *Hiſt.* 33. quoad *deſer.*  
 fed 3 ſecund. *Icon.* *Mentha* tuberofa radice C B. 227. 7.  
*Phyt.* 430. x.

Its Spikes of Flowers are thick ſet in ſtriated hairy whorls. Character.

*Caffidony* or *French Lavander*. Ray 514. 1.

*Stæchas Tragi* 70. l. ſive *Stichas* *Chabr.* 424. Ic. 4. *Lob.* 37  
 429. Ic. 2. *Belg.* 516. *Obj.* 234. *Arabica* vulgò dicta I. B. Names.  
 3. l. 28. p. 277. Fig. brevioribus ligulis *Clus.* 344. pur-  
 purea C B. 216. 1. *Phyt.* 408. 1. vulgaris *Park.* 67. Fig. 1.

This famous Medicinal Plant grows in many Parts of Place:  
*Spain*, *Portugal* and *France*, where it Flowers in *April*  
 and *May*.

*Batick Germander*. Ray 526. 3.

*Teucrium Baticum* *Clus.* *Hiſp.* 229. Fig. *Bat.* & *Creti-* 38  
*cum* *Clus* *Chabr.* 429. Ic. 3. l. B. 3. l. 28. p. 291. c. 68. F. Names.  
*Teucrium* fruticans *Baticum* ſive 3 *Clus.* 342. Fig. peregrin-  
 num folio ſinuofò C B. 247. 4. *Phyt.* 471. 3.

It's a ſpecious handsome Plant in *Gardens*, and ea- Character.  
 ſily diſtinguiſh'd from others by its large blue Flowers,  
 and Silver like Leaves underneath. Place.

*Venice Hour Mallom*. Ray 1067. 7.

*Alcea Veneta* *Tragi* 925. Fig. *Veficaria* C B. 317. 7. 39  
*Phyt.* 634. 8. *Dod.* 657. *Veficaria Veneta* H. Ox. 533. xi. Names.  
 S. v. Tab. 18. peregrina foliſequa *Lob.* 656. l. 2. *Belg.*  
 203. Fig. *Obj.* 374. Fig. *per.* foliſeq. *Veneta* quibuſdam  
 dicta *Chabr.* 300. Ic. 5. *Ketmia Veficaria* vulgaris E. B. 83.  
 I. R. H. 101. *Malva Horaria* vulgò. Ray 1067. 7.

- Character.* This *Mallow* has its Name from the short duration of its Flower, which it keeps open but an Hour or two, and that about Noon when the Sun shines. It grows in *Italy* and *France*, flowering in *May*, and soon after fades.
- Place.*
- Prickley headed *Candy Crowfoot*. *Ray* 582. .2
- 40  
*Names.* *Ranunculus echinatus* *Cret. Park.* 331. *F.* 6. *Pon. Ital.* 41.  
*Ranunculus stellatus echinatus* *Cret. CB.* 180. 2. *H. Ox.* 440.  
*Ranunculus stellatus palustris echinatus* *I. B.* 3. p. 858.
- This is a low Plant with angular *Leaves*, small *Flowers*, and large prickley *Leaves*.
- 41  
*Names.* White *Pyrenean Plantain Crowfoot*. *Ray* 558. 1.  
*Ranunculus montanus folio Plantaginis* *CB.* 180. 4. *mont. longifolius* *CB. Phyt.* 327. 30. *Plantaginis folio* *Park.* 334. 3. *Fig.* 337. 3. *Pyreneus albo flore* *Clus.* app. alt. *Fig. Pyren. fol. sublongis non laciniatis, albo flore* *Chabr.* 466. *IC.* 4. *I. B.* 3. p. 848.
- Character.* Its *Leaves* like *Water Plantain*, but smaller, with a white Flower in the Spring. It grows wild on the *Pyrenean Mountains*.
- Double White Mountain Crowfoot. *Ray* 589. 2. *Var.*
- 42  
*Names.* *Ranunculus albus flore pleno* *Park. parad.* 216. 4. *mont. albus fl. pleno* *Ejusd.* 219. *Fig.* 9. *albus major alter* *Gesn. Hort.* 295. *albus flore denso* *I. B.* 3. p. 844. *folio Aconiti, fl. albo multiplici* *CB.* 179. 6. *hort. albus multiplici flore* *CB. Phyt.* 330. 40. *niveus polyanthos* *Lob.* 667. *IC.* 2. *Belg.* 814. *Fig. Obs.* 381. *Fig.*
- Character.* This has long been nurs'd in many *Gardens*, and is known from others by its very double white *Flowers*, with angular jagged *Wolfsbane* *Leaves*.
- Dioscorides his *Orpine*. *Ray* 1016. 1.
- 43  
*Names.* *Telephium Dioscoridis Imperati* 665. *Fig. legitimum* *Imper.* 7. *Clus.* 67. *repens folio non deciduo* *CB.* 287. 6. *Helianthes species rara, comâ inflexâ in Heliotropio* *Chabr.* 101. *IC.* 6. *I. B.* 2. l. 13. p. 20. *Fig.*
- Place.* It grows in *Narbone* on steep *Rocks* and *Precipices*, flowering in *June* and *July*.

Pliny's *Cucubale*. Ray 682. 6.

44

*Cucubalus Plinii* Lugd. 1429. *Cucubalum* quibusdam Names.  
 vel *Alfine* baccifera I. B. 2. l. 15. p. 175. c. 42. Fig. *Plinij*  
 quibusdam; *Alfine* baccifera fr. nigro *Chabr.* 124. Ic. 3.  
*Alfine* repens major *Clus.* l. vi. Fig. 183. repens *Clus.* Hisp.  
 414. Fig. *Alfine* serpeggiante *Durant.* 19. Fig.

It grows in shady Hedges in *Italy, France, Spain, Ger-* Place.  
*many* and *Holland*, flourishing all Summer, and in our  
 Gardens in *July* and *August*.

Ivy Toad Flax. Ray 759. 36

*Cymbalaria* C.B. 306. *Phyt.* 615. *Italica* *Jonst.* 530 F. C. 45  
*Cymbalaria Italica* *Hederacea* *Park.* 682. Fig. *Ital.* *Hede-* Names.  
*raceo* folio *Lob.* 615. Ic. 1. *Obs.* 337. Fig. *Belg.* 333. Fig.  
*Cymbalaria* flosculis purpurascens I. B. 3. l. 35. p. 685.  
 c. 7. Fig. *Cymb.* vel *Cymbalaris* *Capni* genus alterum qui-  
 busdam *Chabr.* 538. Ic. 1. *Linaria* *Cymbalaria* dicta. Ray  
 759. 36. *Hederaceo* folio glatro f. *Cymbalaria* vulgaris.  
*El. Bot.* 139. I. R. H. 169.

Mr Ray observed this on the Walls of *Basil.* It grows *Time.*  
 also very common in *Italy* on most Walls, Rocks, &c.  
 It's said to be found wild upon Thatch'd Houses in the  
*North*, and in *Lancashire* plentifully.

Sage Figwort. Ray's English *Herbal.* Tab. 35. Fig. xi. 46

*Scrophularia* *Scorodonix* fol. *H. Ox.* 482. 5. Sect. v. T. 35. Names.  
*Scrophularia* *Melissæ* folio. *El. Bot.* 136. I. R. H. 166.

Dr. *Sherard* observed this Plant by the Rivulet sides, Place.  
 betwixt the Port and *St. Hilary* in the Isle of *Jersey*, and  
 Mr *Edm. Lhwyd*, that Curious Naturalist, near the Sea  
 Shore about *St. Ives* in *Cornwal.*

Yellow Figwort. Ray 765. 6

*Scrophularia* flore luteo C.B. 236. 5. *Prodr.* 112. Fig. Names. 47  
 opt. *Phyt.* 447. 5. descr. *Park.* 611. 6. *Galeopsis* altera lu-  
 teo pallida *Park.* 608. Fig. 4. *Scrophularia* lutea, magna,  
 amplis folijs I. B. 3. l. 30. p. 422. c. 23. Fig. *montana*  
*maxima* *Col.* 191. c. 7. annua folio *Lamij*, fl. luteo *H. Ox.*  
 482. 2. S. v. T. 8. an *Lanium* *Pannonicum* alterum sive  
 exoticum *Clus.* 38. Fig. *Pann.* 595. Fig.

*Columna*

*Place.* *Columna* found this in *Italy*. It Flowers and Seeds in *May* and *June*.

48  
*Names.*

Red, *Nettle Figwort*. Ray 765. 5.  
*Scrophularia folio Urticæ* C.B. 236. 4. flore rubro C.B.  
*Phyt.* 446. 4. *Camer.* l. B. 3. l. 30. p. 422. c. 32. Fig. pe-  
regrina *Cam.* Hort. 157. Fig. *Park* 611. 4. an *Scrophula-*  
*tia Cretica* 2 *Clus.* 210.

*Place.*

This grows on the Walls of *Pisa*, and elsewhere in *Italy*.

49  
*Names.*

*Portugal Elder Figwort.*

*Scrophularia Sambuci* fol. capsulis maximis *H.Ox.* 483. 6.  
*Scrophularia* fl. rubro, luteo, vario pulchro *Virid. Lust.*  
*Pluk.* Tab. 313. F. 6. *Lust.* fl. luteo eleganti, folijs incisifs  
*Schuyt.* H. *Leyd.* 70. peregrina altera *Park.* 611. Fig 5.

*Mir Parkinson* had the Seed of this Plant out of *Italy*.

*Small Rocket Figwort.*

50  
*Names.*

*Scrophularia Reseda* folio *Nobis.* fl. variegato minor,  
*Ruta Canina* dicta *H.Ox.* 483. 9.

*Character.*

These *Leaves* are glaucous or blewish, and deeply cut like our *Base Rocket*. Its Flowers many and small, reddish and white. *Chelsea* Garden is the only Place I have as yet observed this pretty Plant, where it Flowers from *May* to *July*.

51  
*Names.*

*Hoary Sea Medick.* Ray 965. 26.

*Medica marina* *Cam.* Hort. 98. Fig. 28. *Clus.* 243. Fig. *Lob.* 2. p. 38. *IC.* 1. *Belg.* 2. p. 43. Fig. *Ad.* 312. Fig. *Park.* 1114. 4. *Tab.* 510. *IC.* 2. *Hist.* 212. F. marina S. *Trif.* *Cochleatum marimum* *Chsbr.* 165. *IC.* 5. *Cochleata* polycarpus, capsula spinosa minima perennis incana maritima *H.Ox.* 144. 15. lutea *Gnaphalitea marina* nostra é littore *Veneto* *Donati* 63. *Trifolium Cochleatum maritimum* C.B. *Phyt.* 660. 24. *Coch.* mar. tomentosum C.B. *pin.* 329. 7. *Trifolium marimum* *Gesn.* Hort. 285. *Cochleatum marimum* *Ger.* 1029. *IC.* 2. *Jonst.* 1203 Fig. 3. *Trif.* *Coch.* mar. sive *Medica marina* l. B. 2. l. 17. p. 383. c. 65. Fig.

That

That curious Botanish *Carolus Clusius* found this in the *Place*. Mouth of the *Tagus* near *Lisbon*, flowering in *December* A. D. 1564. It grows also on all the *Mediterranean* Shores.

Bobarts *Smooth Tunns.*

52

*Medica turbinata glabra Jac. Bobart. an Medica Cochleata major dicarpos, fructu capsulâ turbinatâ planâ H. Ox. 153. 5. S. 2. Tab. 15. 5.*

*Names.*

The *Figure* of the uppermost Cluster of *Parkinson's* 9 sorts of *Medica* p. 1116. very well resembles this Fruit, but I have not as yet observed so many as he represents, viz. 6 together. These Leaves are finely serrated; those about the Root are some roundish, others broad, and towards the uppart part pointed; the *Fruit* has about 6 twirls wholly smooth, and flat at each end, often single; sometimes 2 or 3 together, rarely more. I am obliged to Mr *Jacob Bobart*, Botannick Professor of the Physick Garden at *Oxon*, for the first Specimens of this elegant Plant, who hath since sent its Seed to *Chelsea*, where it now grows.

*N.B.*

*Description.*

*Camerarius* his *Moon Clover.* Ray 922. 5.

*Auricula Muris Camerarij Hort. 24. Tab. 8. l. B. 2. l. 17. p. 387. Fig. Chabr. 167. lc. 3. H. Ox. 181. 4: Anthyllis leguminosa marina Berica vel Cretica S. Auricula Muris Camerarij Park. 1093. Fig. 2. Loto affinis filiquis hirsutis circinatis C.B. 232. 4. Medicago Vulnerariæ facie Hispanica El. Bot. 328. I.R.H. 412. Trifolia filiqua falcata similis C.B. Phyt. 661. 29.*

53

*Names.*

The Reverend Sir *George Wheeler*, that curious Botanist, found this on the Isle *Salamine* near *Athens*.

*Place.*

*Yellowish Meadow Trefoil.* Ray 943 8.

*Trifolium pratense hirsutum majus, flore albo sulphureo seu ceruleo. Ray 9438. Synops. 134. 3. edit. 193. 3. Trifolium Lagopoidis annuum hirsutum pallide luteum seu ceruleum H. Oxon. 141. 12. Sect. 2. Tab. 12.*

54

Character.

The peculiarity of this *Clover* is in having yellowish *Flowers*, especially when they first appear. Its *Leaves* plain, hairy, small; and round below, but above more pointed, standing on long hairy *Stalks*. It *Flowers* in *June* in Thickets and dry Pastures. Mr *Ray* first observ'd this about *Geneva*, and has since been found in *England*.

Time and Place.

Teasel headed *Trefoil*. *Ray* 945. xi. *Pluk.* Tab 111. F. 4.

55  
Names.

*Trifolium stellatum glabrum Jonst.* 1208. 6. *Trifolium capitulis Dissaci* quorundam. *Ray* 945. xi.

Distinction.

Its *Leaves* stand on long *Stalks*, are not serrated, but soft and roundish; the *Flowers* flesh coloured, not large, each guarded with 2 pointed small green *Leaves*; these turn into 5 *Star-pointed* *Burry heads* like *Eryngo* or *Teasel*, but much smaller. Mr *Johnson* first discovered this

Place.

the 10th of *June* 1633. in *Dartford* Salt Marsh. I have also gathered it about *Tilbury* Fort against *Gravesend*. Mr *Ray* observed it about *Messina* in *Sicily*, and Dr. *Balam* at *Tangier*.

56  
Names.

*Small knotted Trefoil*, with large *Seeds*. *Ray* 945. 14.

*Trifolium nodiflorum*, glomerulis mollioribus & rotundioribus sem. magno *Ray* Cat. Angl. *Tr.* dilute purpureum glomerulis florum oblongis, sine pediculis caulibus adnatis *Cat. Cantab.* parvum hirsutum, fl. parvo dilute purpureo in glomerulis oblongis semine magno, *Ray* 945. 14. descr. opt. *Syn.* 134. 7. edit. 194. 8. an *Trifol.* cujus caules ex geniculis glomerulos oblongos proferunt I. B. 2. l. 17. p. 387. Fig. *Chabr.* 165. Ic. 5. *Ray* 946. 16?

Description.

From a single white *Root* it sends forth divers branch'd *Stalks*, in barren *Places* scarce a *Span* long, trailing on the *Ground*; but in fatter *Soil* much longer. Its *Leaves* dark, green, hairy and whole; those next the *Root* smaller, bluntish, and sometimes cordated; towards the top they are longer and pointed, standing on shorter footstalks. The *Flowers* small, *Flesh coloured*, and quickly *Fade*, growing at the ends of the *Branches*: These turn into hard thick set *heads*, in barren *Ground* roundish, in  
better



better Soil oval; they have always one, and sometimes 2 Leaves at each head, which when full ripe, are streakt, hairy, and swell, each *Husk* ending in 5 little Thorns, in which lies one large yellowish *Seed*. It grows in barren Pastures. Place.

*Knotted Trefoil* with rough heads.

*Trifolium flosculus albis in glomerulis oblongis asperis*, *Names.* 57  
*cauliculis proxime adnatis*, *Ray* Syn. edit. 2. p. 124. 9.  
*Trifolium parvum rectum flore glomerato cum unguiculis*  
 I. B. 2. l. 17. p. 378. Fig. *Chabr.* 162. Ic. 3. *Ray* 946. 15?

This has whitish *Flowers* and rough heads, ending in 5 stiff points. It grows with the *Sesamoides Salamanticum* near the Mill at *New Market*, and in divers other Places. Character.

*Knotted Trefoil* with soft round heads. *Ray* 948. 24.

*Trifolium cum glomerulis ad caulium nodos rotundis*, *Names.* 58  
*Ray* cat. Angl. & Syn. 134. 8. edit. 194. 9: *supinum* cum  
*glomerulis ad caulium nodos globosis floribus purpurantibus* *Ray* 948. 24. *Pluk.* Tab. 113. Fig. 5. It's *Leaves*  
 crenated, *Flowers* flesh-coloured, with soft heads, in which it differs from the last. *Thomas Willisell* and others have found this about *London*, and Mr *Ray* at *Sax-Mundam* in *Suffolk*, as also abroad, viz. about *Messina*. Character.

*Mompelier Star Trefoil.* *Ray* 945. 12.

*Trifolium stellatum* C. B. 329. 1. *Phyt.* 662. 35. *descr.* *Names.* 59  
*Prodr.* 143. 1. *descr.* *stellatum hirsutum* *Jonst.* 1208. 5.  
*Trifolium stellatum Monspeliensium* *Lob. illustr.* 154. *Park.*  
 1105. Fig. 1. *Trifolium stellatum purpureum Monspel.* I. B.  
 2. l. 17. p. 376. Fig. *Chabr.* 161. Ic. 4. *H. Ox.* 143. 9. S. 2.  
 13. Fig.

Its soft starry heads, with very long and limber rays, distinguish this from other *Trefoils*. It *Flowers* and *Seeds* in *April* and *May*. *Jonston* says he saw this in Mr *Tradescants* Garden, flowering in *May*, who brought it from *Formentera*, an Isle in the *Mediterranean* near *Ivica*. Mr *Ray* has observ'd it to grow plentifully at the foot of

*Mount Vesuvius*, as also about *Messina* and *Mompelien*. Mr *Jezreel Jones* gathered it about *Lisbon*, and Dr. *Salvadore* has sent it me from *Barcelona*.

60  
Names.

*Salamanca Strawberry Trefoil*. Ray 947. 19. *Trebol de Prados Salmanticensibus*.

*Trifolium pratense folliculatum* C B. 329. 2. *Salman-ticum* Ger. 1021. Ic. 3. *pratense Salmanticum Clusij* 247. Fig. *Hisp.* 474. Fig. *Park.* IIII. Fig. 3. *Jonst.* 1189. Fig. 3. *Trifolium folliculaceum seu Vesicarium minus purpureum* *Chabr.* 163. Ic. 1. I. B. 2. l. 17. 379. Fig. *Fragiferum* s. *Vesicarium* floribus nitidis rubellis Ray *Sylog.* 255. *Trifol. Hispanicum* Tab. 522. Ic. 1. *Hist.* 221. Fig.

Character.

Its small bright red *Flowers* distinguish it from *common Strawberry Trefoil*. It grows in the *Meadows* about *Salamanca*, and *Flowers* all the *Summer*. Mr *Ray* observ'd this elegant *Trefoil* about the *Port of Leghorn* and elsewhere in *Italy* in the borders of *Fields*. Mr *Jacob Bobart* formerly sent me a *Specimen* of this, which now grows in the *Physick Garden* at *Chelsea*.

Place.

*Silver Moon Cytisus*. Ray 973. 17.

61  
Names.

*Cytisus* 3 *Cornutus* Tab. 1094. Ic. 1. *Hist.* 798. F. 7 *Coru.* Ger. 1124. Fig. 7. *Jonst.* 1305. F. 7. *incanus siliquis falcatis* C B. 398. 1. *Cytisus Galeni creditus, Maranthæ cornutus* *Park.* 1471. Fig. 1. *Maranthæ* *Matth. Lob.* 2. p. 46. Ic. 2. *Belg.* 2. p. 53. Ic. 1. *Obs.* 503. Ic. *siliquâ incurvâ folio candicante* *Chabr.* 78. Ic. 3. I. B. 2. l. 11. p. 367. Fig. *Medicago trifolia frutescens incana* *El. Bot.* 328. I. R. H. 412. *Trifolium frutescens incanum sive Medica frut. incana, siliquâ falcatâ planâ* *H. Ox.* 153. 4.

Character.

It's an elegant *Shrub*, with *silver Leaves*, and tufts of *yellow Flowers* at the tops of its *Branches*, which turn into smooth *crooked Pods*. The *Heart* of this is black like *Ebony*, and of it the *Turks* make *Handles* for their *Sabres*, and the *Priests* of *Patmos* turn them into *Beads* to pray with. *Bartholomew Marantha* found this on a certain *Hill* near *Naples*. *Honorius Bellus* observed it also

Place.

also in *Rhodes*, but more plentifully in a little Island near it call'd *Astachida*. Mr *Ray* saw it about *Bæia* near *Naples* in *Italy*. In our Gardens it Flowers in *June*, and bears *Pods* towards *Autumn*.

Smooth round leaved *Cytisus*. Ray 973. 13.

*Cytisus* Ger. 1121. Fig. 2. *Jonst.* 1304. Fig. 2. alter *Lob.* 62  
Names.  
2. p. 46. Ic. 1. *Belg.* 2. p. 52. Fig. 2. alter minor & vulgatio*r* *Adv.* 388. Fig. glaber filiquâ latâ *Chabr.* 80. Ic. 2. I. B. 1. l. xi. p. 373. Fig. glabris folijs subrotundis *Cytisus* pediculis brevissimis C B. 390. 1. *Cytisus* v. rotunditoli*us* Tab. 1095. Ic. 2. *Hist.* 798. Fig.

The roundness of its *Leaves*, very short *Stalks* at the top of the *Branches*, and *smooth Pods*, distinguish it from others. It makes a beautiful *Hedge* in *Gardens*, and *Flowers* there in *June*. Mr *Ray* observed this on the *Sea* *Cliffs* near *Salernum* in *Italy*. Character.

Scarlet, square codded *Pease*. Ray 966. 1.

*Pisum* flore coccineo, filiquâ quadrangulâ *Nobis*. *Lotus* 63  
Names.  
*tetragonolobus* Cam. *Hort.* 91. Fig. 26. *Lotus* quadripinnatis filiquis *Park.* 1101. Fig. 2. *Lotus* ruber. filiquâ angulosa C B. 332. 13. *Lotus* filiquosa, fl. fusco tetragonolobus I. B. 2. l. 17. p. 358. Fig. *Chabr.* 157. Ic. 5. *Lotus* filiquosus fl. rubro *Clus.* 244. Fig. *Paun.* 763. Ic. *Lotus* oligoceros tetragonolobus annuus *Cretic.* fl. rubro seu holosericeo coccineo H. Ox. 176. 7. *Lotus* filiquâ quadratâ *Jonst.* 1198. Fig. 3. *Trifolium* filiquosum rubrum C B. *Phyt.* 668. 60.

Its deep *Scarlet* *Flowers*, and square welted *Pods*, distinguish it from all others. Mr *Ray* observ'd this on the tops of the *Hills* about *Messina*. Dr. *Salvadore*, a very curious *Botanist*, hath sent it me from *Barcelona*. Character.

Shining *Cranes-bill*. Ray 1060. 25.

*Geranium* alterum mont. saxatile roundifolium Col. 64  
Names.  
137. Fig. c. 41. *Geranium* annum rotunditolum mont. saxatile lucidum H. Ox. 512. 6. S. 5. Tab. 15. *Geranium* lucidum *Chabr.* 488. Ic. 5. I. B. 3. l. 30. p. 481. Fig. C B.

*Phyt.* 637. 10. *deser.* *Geranium lucidum saxatile* C. B. 318. 15. *Park.* 707. Fig. 9. *Geranium saxatile* Cam. *Hort.* 66. *saxat.* *ugroscopelon Thal.* 44. Fig. 5.

*Names.* *Camerarius*, *Columna*, and *Thalius* first discovered this  
*Place.* Abroad, and Mr. *John Goodyer*, as *Parkinson* testifies, found it first in *England*, where it grows on shady Walls and old Ruins, &c.

65  
*Names.* Knotty *Cranes bill.* Ray 1060. 29.  
*Geranium* 5, *nodosum* Plateau *Clus.* 110. Fig. 5. & 6. *Ejusd.* ex sent. C. B. *Geranium nodosum* C. B. 318. 12. *Park.* 704. Fig. 2. *Geranium magnum* folio trifido I. B. 3. l. 30. p. 478. Fig. *Geranium magnum* fol. trifido fl. purpurascente *Chabr.* 487. Ic. 6.

*Character.* Mr. Ray observ'd this in the Hedges in *Dauphiny*. Mr. *Archerger* brought this to Mr. *Jacob Bobart*, assuring him he found it wild on the Mountains in *Cumberland*.

66  
*Names.* Rose *Cranes-bill.* Ray 1061. 32.  
*Geranium* 7, *aimatodes* *Clus.* 102. Fig. *hæmatodes* *Par.* parad. 229. 8. Fig: 227. 6. *Geranium Gruinum* sive *Gruinale* *hæmatodes* *supinum* rad. reptrice *Lob.* 660. Ic. 24. *Geranium sanguinarium* *Ger.* 799. Fig. 2. *Jonst.* 945. Ic. 2. *Tab.* Vol. 2. p. 449. Fig. *Icon.* 774 Fig. 1. *Geranium sanguineum* maximo flore C. B. 318. 4. *Phyt.* 637. 7. *H. Ox.* 514. 17. *Geranium sanguineum* sive *hæmat.* crassâ radice I. B. 3. l. 30. p. 478. Fig. fl. purp. *Chabr.* 488. Ic. 1. *Sanguinaria* radix & *Geranium* 3. *Tragi* 348.

*Character.* Its cut *Leaves* and spacious large red *Flowers* distinguish it from other sorts. It is frequent in the *North* on high Heaths and hilly Woods, flowering in *July* and *August*.

67  
*Names.* Dale's deep cut *Rose Cranes bill.*  
*Geranium hæmatodes* folijs majoribus pallidioribus & altiùs incisfis Ray *Synops. edit.* 2. p. 219. pl. 7.

*Place.* Its *Leaves* are larger, paler, and more deeply cut than the *common*. Mr. *Dale* found this on the Banks of the *Devils Ditch* towards *Reche*.

*Rose Cranes-bill*, with a pale veined Flower.

68

*Geranium Hæmatodes Lancaſtrenſe*, flore eleganter ſtri. *Names.*  
ato Ray 1061. & Syn. 156. 12. edit. 2. p. 218. 8.

This is a lower Plant, and ſmaller than the *Common*; its Flowers are of a pale bluſh with deeper coloured Veins, as in the *ſtreak'd Roman Cranes-bill*. We are beholden to Mr. *Tho. Lawſon* for the firſt Diſcovery of this pretty Plant, who found it on the ſandy Shores of *Walney Iſle* in *Lancaſhire*. *Character.* *Place.*

*Duſky Cranes-bill*. Ray 1062. 35.

69

*Geranium Batrachoides pullo* flore *Jonſt.* 942. Ic. 3. *Names.*  
*Batrachoid*. hirsutum fl. atrorubente C B. 318. 2. *Pbyt.*  
636. 5. *Geranium pheum ſeu pullo* flore *Cluſ.* 99. F. *Pann.*  
416. Ic. *Chabr.* 487. Ic. 5. I. B. 3 l. 30 p. 477. Fig. *Gerani-*  
*um pullo* flore *Park.* 704. Fig. 3.

Its blackiſh Flower diſtinguiſhes it from all others. It grows on the *Stirian Mountains* and Flowers there in *June*. *Character.*

*Duſky Cranesbill* with reflex'd Flowers. Ray 1063. 36.

*Geranium 13 Tabern.* 151. Fig. 13. *Geranium macula-*  
*tum* Ejuſd. Icon. 616. 1. *Geranium maculatum ſive*  
*fulcum* Ger. 799. Fig. 1. *Jonſt.* 945. Ic. 1. *Geranium mon-*  
*tanum fulcum* C B. 318. 8. *Pbyt.* 637. 9. *Geranium*  
*pheum ſive fulcum*, petalis reflexis H. Ox. 515. 18. *Ger-*  
*pheum fl. reflexo* I. B. 3. l. 30. p. 477. F. *Chabr.* 487. Ic. 4. *70.* *Names.*

Mr. Ray found this on the top of *Mount Jura* near *Thuiri*, who ſays its more hairy than the laſt, and is rather Purple than duſky; it differs alſo in having its Petals or Flower leaves turn Back. *Place.*

*Roman veined Cranesbill*. Ray 1063. 37.

71

*Geranium Romanum verſicolor ſive ſtriatum* *Park.* pa-  
rad. 227. 7. & 229. 6. Fig. opt. H. *Oxon.* 516. 24. *Names.*

Its pale Fleſh-coloured Flowers, with fine ſtreak Veins, diſtinguiſh it from all others. This pretty Plant has been an Ornament in many old Gardens ever ſince *Parkinſon's* time, viz. about the Year 1620.

*Brindis.*

Brindis Cranesbill. Ray 3. p. 512. 17.

72  
Names.

*Geranium lupinum* Botrys folio, acu sursum spectante  
Bocc. Mus. Plant. 145. Tab. 109.

The *Leaves* are hard, curl'd and jagged like the *Oak* of *Jerusalem*; it spreads on the *Ground* into divers *Branches*, a foot about; the *Bill* grows upright, and is half a *Span* in length. *Signior Boccon* found this in a *Meadow* two *Miles* from the *City Brindis* in the *Kingdom of Naples*.

Round, *Mountain Valerian* of *Lyons*. Ray 3. p. 242. 5.

73  
Names.

*Valeriana maxima* *Cacalia* folio D. Fagon Schol. Botan. 153. Pluk. Tab. 232. Fig. 1. *Nard de Montagne de Leon*.  
*Hist. Lugd. Gallice* Tom. 1. p. 805. Fig.

M.B.

This rare *Plant* was first *Figured* and *Described* in the *French Edition* of the *Hist. Lugdunensis*, but omitted in the *Latine*. It grows on the *Mountain Veduxo* called *Sierras albas* or *Puerto de Veduxo*, facing the *North*, where it *Flowers* in *May* and *June*. *Dr. Plukenet* first *Observed* it in *Mr. Charles du Bois* his very *Curious Garden* at *Mitcham*, and has *Figured* the upper part of the *Plant* only, with *auriculate Leaves*, which the *Hist. Lugd.* has erroneously made whole; which only are so at the *Root*, round and serrated like the *Cacalia*, but those on the *Stalk* are *auriculated*, as I have since observed it in the *Physick Garden* at *Chelsey*, when in *Flower* and *Seed*.

Bladder Nut. Ray 1681. cap. 12.

74  
Names.

*Staphylodendron* Chabr. 18. Ic. 6. I. B. 1. 3. p. 274. Fig. *Tabern.* 1022. Ic. 2. *Hist.* Vol. 2. p. 724. fig. *Staphylodendron* sylv. & vulgare H. Leyd. 582. *Nux Vesicaria* Ger. 1294. Fig. *Jonst.* 1437. Fig. *Park.* 1418. Fig. *Pistacia sylvestris* C B. 401. 3.

This *Tree* grows in *Italy*, *Germany*, *Switzerland*, and in some few *Places* in *England*. It *Flowers* in *May*, and the *Fruit* is ripe in *September*.

Christ's-thorn. Ray 1708. cap. 8.

75  
Names.

*Palurus* Dod. 756. Fig. *Chabr.* 51. Ic. 2. *Ger.* 1153. Fig.

Fig. *Johnst.* 1336. Fig. *Paliurus* five *Rhamnus* 3 *Dioscoridis* *Park.* 1006. Fig. *Rhamnus* five *Paliurus* folio *Jujubino* I B. I. l. 6. p. 35. *Rhamnus* folio subrotundo, fructu compresso C B. 477. 5.

The *Flowers* are stellated, small, of a greenish yellow, growing in Clusters amongst the *Leaves*, which are serrated like the *Jujube*. Its *Fruit* is hard and somewhat Bell-fashioned, including 3 *Kernels*, which rattle in the *Cells* when ripe. It grows in the *Hedges* and *Fields* about *Montpelier*, and several *Parts* of *Italy*, where it *Flowers* in *May* and *June*, and bears ripe *Fruit* in the *Autumn*, which hangs on the *Trees* all *Winter*. *Petrus Bellonius*, who travell'd over the *Holyland*, says it was with this *Thorn* they crowned our *Saviour*, and gives this Reason for it; That in *Judea* there was not any *Thorn* so fit, pliant and prickley as this, and that in those parts it grew in so great abundance, that they burn it for *Fewel*, as we do our *Goss* or *Furse*.

Common *Spindle Tree*. Ray 1621. 1.

*Euonymus* Dod. 783. Fig. *Tabern.* 1047. Ic. 1: *Hist.* 2. 766  
Names...  
p. 754. Fig. *Euonymus Theophrasti* Ger. 1284. Fig. 1.  
*Johnst.* 1468. Fig. 1. *Euonymus vulgaris* *Park.* 241. Fig. 1.  
*vulg.* granis rubentibus C B. 428. 1. *Euonymus* 2 *Clas.* 57.  
Fig. *Pann.* 95. Fig. *Euonymus* multis, alijs *Tetragonia*  
*Chabr.* 62. Ic. 6. I B. I. l. 8. p. 201. Fig.

This makes a pretty *Shew* in *Hedges*, especially in the *Autumn* and towards *Winter*, when its red *Husks* open, and expose its *Orange Kernels*.

Broad, purple flowred *Spindle Tree*.

*Euonymus latifolius*, fl. purpureo *Nobis*.

This rare *Tree* seems to differ from both the *Hungarian* sorts of *Clusius*, the broad leaved, like this, having white or flesh Coloured *Flowers*, and the *Leaves* of the Purple flowred resemble our *Common*. I saw this in *Flower* with great *Pleasure* in the *Bishop* of *Londons* *Garden* at *Fulham*. 77  
Names...

French

French *Tamarisk*. Ray 1704. 1.

78  
Names.

*Tamariscus Narbonensis* Ge. 1194. Fig. 1. *Jonst.* 1378. 1. *Tamariscus folio tenuiore* Park. 1479. 3. Fig. *Tamarix Narbonensis* Tabern. 945. Ic. 1. *Hist.* Vol. 2. p. 647. Fig. *Tamarix major sive Arborea Narbonensis* I B. 1. l. 10. p. 350. Fig. *Tamarix altera fol. tenuiore sive Gallica* C B. 485. 2. *Myrica* v. *Clus.* 40. Fig. *Hisp.* 105. *Myrica* sive *Tamarix* Chab. 75. Ic. 1.

Place.

It bears Tufts of very small pentapetalose bluish *Flowers*, which when ripe, turn white. It grows plentifully on the *Sea Coasts* near *Montpelier*. The famous *Dr Grindall*, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, was the first that caused this Tree to be brought into *England*, he being relieved of a great Oppression and hardness of the *Spleen*, by the use of it.

79  
Names.

German *Tamarisk*. Ray 1705. 2.

*Tamariscus Germanica* Ger. 1194. Fig. 2. *Tamariscus folio latiore* Park. 1479. Fig. *Tamarix* Tabern 2. p. 646. Fig. *Myrica* id. 944. Ic. 2. *Tamarix Germanica* sive minor fruticosa I. B. 1. l. 10. p. 351. Fig. Chabr. 75. Ic. 2. *Tamarix fruticosa folio crassiore Germanica* C B. 485. 1. *Myrica* sylv. altera *Clus.* 40 Fig. *Pann.* 27. Fig.

Place.

This differs from the *French* in having thicker greyish *Leaves* and spiked *Flowers*, which turn into a white Down. It *Flowers* in *May*, *June*, &c. in Rocky wet Places, and *River* sides. Mr *Ray* observed it about *Ausburgh*, *Geneva*, *Landau*, &c.

80  
Names.

Nettle-tree. Ray 1483. c. 9.

*Lotus arbor* Ger. 1308. fig. *Jonst.* 1522. fig. *Park.* 1522. fig. *Lob.* 2. p. 186. Ic. *Belg.* 2. p. 218. fig. *Obs.* 605. fig. *Lotus arbor fructu Cerasi* Chabr. 16. Ic. 3. I. B. 1. l. 2. p. 229. fig. *Lotus fructu Cerasi* C B. 447. 1. *Celtis fructu nigricante* *El. Bot.* 485. I. R. H. 612.

Its *Leaves* notcht like *Elm*, but longer pointed, with small stameneous *Flowers* and a blackish *Berry*, with a furrowed Stone, distinguish it from other Trees. It grows in the Hedges about *Rome* and *Mompelier*.

SECT.



SECT. II. Oriental, African, and West  
INDIAN Plants.

Canada *Afarabacca*. Ray *Hist. Plant.* 208. 2. 81

**A** *Sarum Canadense* Cornuti 25 c. xi. Fig. *Afarum A-*Names.  
*mericanum* Park. 226. Fig. *Afarum Americanum*  
*majus Virid.* var. 94. *Vallot H. Reg. Paris.* 25.

This is larger in all its Parts than the *Common*. its *Character.*  
*Leaves* somewhat pointed and Velvety. It *flourishes*  
very well in the *Bishop of Londons Garden at Fulham*,  
where I have seen it in Flower. Grows wild both in *Place.*  
*Virginia* and *Canada*.

Pellitory *Pill-Nettle*. Ray 161. 7. 82

*Urtica Pilulifera altera, Parietariæ folijs* *Dodart. Mem. Names.*  
131 Fig. *Urtica Romana altera mitior, foliis minus ferratis,*  
*Lini femine* *Jonquet Hort. Reg. Paris* 138. *Urtica*  
*urens altera Pilulifera, Parietariæ folijs* *Vallot* 187.

This *differs* from the *Roman Nettle*, in having lesser *Character.*  
*Leaves*, and those rarely serrated. Many *Gardeners* call  
this Plant *Spanish Marjoram*, inducing unwary People to  
sting their Noses by smelling to it:

Great *Canada Nettle*. Ray 1854. 8. 83

*Urticaracemosa Canadensis maxima* *Dodart Mem.* 120. *Names.*  
Fig. *Urtica iners maxima Canad.* *Joncq.* 138. *Urtica*  
*max. racemosa Canadensis* *Vallot.* 187.

The *Leaves* of this stand on longer *Footstalks*, are of a *Character.*  
deeper green, and not pungent as the *Common Nettle*.

Great *Canada Bur-Nettle*. Ray 165. 2. 84

*Xanthium majus Canadense* *H. Leyd.* 653. *Lappa stru-*Names.  
*maria seu Xanthium Virginianum folio & fructu grandiori*  
*Almag. Botan.* 205. *Xanthium Canadense* *minoris conge-*  
*ner, sed procerius* *Val.* 110.

*Character.* This is much taller, larger and more spread than the Common, its *Burs* also bigger. I have observed this in the *Bishop of London's Garden* at *Fulham*.

85  
*Names.* Egyptian Groundsell with Fetherfew Leaves.  
Senecio *Aegyptiacus*, fol. *Matricariae* Boerhave *Ind. Plant.*  
H. Leyd. 40. 2.

The *Leaves* are large and smooth, but the *Flowers* small, which appear from *July* till *Autumn*. We are oblig'd to *Dr Boerhave*, Botanick Professor at *Leyden*, for the Seed and first discovery of this Plant.

86  
*Names.* Athenian Groundsell. Ray 3. p. 183. pl. 3.  
Senecio *Atticus* vulgari similis, flore petalis fore inconspicuis radiato *Pluknet.* *Almagest.* *Botan.* 342.

*Character.* These *Leaves* are very hoary, like our *sweet Groundsell*, but larger and more clammy; the *Flowers* also are scarce radiated. The Reverend *Sir George Wheeler* first observ'd this Plant about *Athens*, and communicated Seed of it to our Gardens.

87  
*Names.* Cockle-Flowered Oriental Scabious.  
*Scabiosa Orientalis* Pseudo-melanthij flore.

The Peculiarity of this Plant lies in the *Flower*, whose Rim is compos'd of broad, flat, red *Petals* resembling the *Cockle*, with much less, narrower and pipey *Leaves* in the middle. It *Flowers* from *May* till towards *Autumn*.

88  
*Names.* White Oriental Scabious with differing Leaves:  
*Scabiosa Orientalis* folijs biformibus, fl. albo *Nobis.* *argentea minor Wheeler* 239. 2. *Scabiosa Orient.* *argentea* folijs inferioribus incisus *T. Coral.* 34.

The *Leaves* next the *Root* are whitish and jagged like the small *Field Scabiose*, those towards the top very narrow, mostly whole and pale; the *Flowers* white with broad *Rims*, like the *Cockle flower'd*, but smaller and trifid; its *Heads* compos'd of long stiff *Hairs* resembling those of *Avens*. This elegant Plant was first discover'd by *Sir George Wheeler* on *Mount Sipylus*. My very worthy Friend *Mr Jacob Bobart* at *Oxford*, sent me the first

Speci-

Specimen of this, since which I have observed it with Mr Thomas Fairchild at Hoxton, and in Chelsey Garden, flourishing in July, August, &c.

Yellow hoary Cape Chamomil. Ray 356. 9.

89  
Names.

Chamæmelum Æthiopicum lanuginosum Breyh. Cent. 73. Fig. Cotula Africana capite eleganti casio I. R. H. 494.

Its Leaves are very fine resembling Dogs Chamomil, the Flowers yellow, with a small short Rim standing in a pretty glaucous Funnel-like Calix. I first observed this in the Physick Gardens at Leyden and Amsterdam, and since at Chelsey, Flowring in July and August.

Character.  
Place.

Dwarf Oriental Fennel-Tansy.

90

Coma Orientalis pumila Nobis. Chamæmelum marinum Asiaticum nudum humifusum, folio crasso Boerhave Ind. Plant. H. Leyd. 36. 8.

Names.

This chiefly differs from the Valentia Fennel-Tansy in being much less.

Character.

Egyptian Maudlin. Ray. 369. 11.

91

Ageratum Ægyptiacum, folijs incanis variè incisis Nobis. Abrotano femina 2 Specie Zanon. 9. c. 3. Fig. 3. Absinthium Capili Veneris folio C B. phyt. 236. 12. Absinthium Santonicum Ægyptiacum C B. 139. 3. Park. 103 Fig. 5. Semen sanctum, aliud peregrinum sive Ægyptiacum Absinthium Lob. 756. Ic. 2. Belg. 923. Fig 2. Obs. 437. Fig. 2.

Names.

I first received this elegant Plant from that curious Botanist Mons. Sebastian Vaillant at Paris, and her Grace the Dutchess Dowager of Beaufort hath since sent it me from Badmington: I saw it the last Summer in Flower with her at Chelsey, as also in our Physick Garden.

Place:

Hoary Milfoil Maudlin.

92

Ageratum Orient. folio Millefolij tomentoso Nobis. an Millefolium Tomentosissimum Boerhave p. 38. 8.

Names.

The lower Leaves are hoary, very long and finely cut, not much unlike a Herring Bone, its Flower tufts before they open; are very close, broad and white, but when

Description.

full blown, of a bright yellow, like the hoary Yarrow of that Colour, but without Rims. It flowers in Chelsey Garden from July till September.

93  
Names.

*Dioscorides* his *Gingidium*. Ray 416. 3.

*Gingidium Dioscoridis* Rawolphij 287. Fig. Lugd. app. 34. *Gingidium Syriacum* Camer. Hort. . Fig. 16.

*Gingidium folio Faniculi* C B. 151. 1. *Phyt.* 263. 1. *Gingidium verum* s. *Syriacum* Park. 890. 1 *Anetho* similis planta sem. latolaciniato L. B. 3. l. 27. p. 7. c. 6. Fig. *Anetho* similis planta; *Gingidium verum* *Dioscor.* Chabr. 382. Ic. 4.

Discovery.

Leonard Rawolph was the first, since *Dioscorides*, who discovered this elegant Plant on the Precipices of the famous Mount Libanon. We are much obliged to that Curious Botanist Dr William Sherrard Consul of Smyrna for this Plant, which I first saw in Flower and Seed with Mr Thomas Fairchild Gardener at Hoxton, and since with Mr. Charles du Bois at Mitcham.

94  
Names.

Yellow Clammy Oriental Tournsole.

*Heliotropium Orient.* procumbens viscosum fl. luteo *Nobis.* *Buglossum Orient.* fl. luteo T. Cor. 6.

Description.

The Root-Leaves are long, broad, and very clammy, as are its Branches, which spread on the Ground and end in reflex Spikes of yellow Flowers. We are oblig'd to Dr Sherrard for Seeds of this Plant, which flowers in Chelsey Garden the greatest part of the Summer.

95  
Names.

Brasil broad Borrage-Tournsole. Ray 502. 5.

*Heliotropium Americ.* cæruleum folijs *Hormini* Dodart. 83. Fig. *latifolium* H. Leyd. 307. *Jacua acanga.* Pis. 229. Ic. *Fedogoso* Lusit. *Jacua acanga* Brasil. *Scorpioidis* Species *Maregr.* p. 7. Ic.

This elegant Plant grows about a Yard high, with large opposite Clary like Leaves; at the end of the Branches rise long slender Spikes of small blueish Flowers, which turn backwards like our Common Scorpion Grass.

96  
Names.

Barbadoes Spikenard.

*Citrago Barbadoensis* folio *Melissæ* majore.

Its middle *Stalks* grow near a hand high, are four *Description.*  
 Square, with large opposite *Balm Leaves* of a pale green,  
 more lacerated or torn then serrated, standing on long  
 slender *Footstalks*. Its *Flowers* come from the Bosom of  
 the *Leaves*, especially at the bottom, they are small and  
 Mossy like those of *Nettles*. This curious Plant flow-  
 red the last Summer in *Chelsey Garden*, which is the only  
 Place where I have as yet seen it.

Cape Hour Mallow. Ray 1067. 8.

*Alcea Vescicaria Capitis Bone Spei* H. Ox. 533. 12. *Alcea* *Names.* 97  
*Vescicaria Æthiopica* *Munting*. *Phytograph. Curiosa Tab.*  
 72. Fig.

This differs from the *Common*, in having a firm up-  
 right *Stalk*; its *Leaves* rounder, broader and smoother; *Difference:*  
 the *Flowers* finer, larger and a blacker bottom; the *Seed*  
 less. *Munting* has given a very accurate *Figure* of this  
 Plant.

Round leaved *Virginia Crowfoot*.

*Ranunculus auricomus Virginianus* Jac. Bobart. *Ranun.* *Names.* 98  
*lus Virginianus* parvo flore, molliori folio *Herm.* H.  
*Leyd.* 514.

Its lower *Leaves* are round, limber and serrated like  
 our *Alliaria*, or *Sawce alone*, the *Flowers* scarce discerni- *Place.*  
 ble, and *Seed heads* very small. *Dr Herman* owns to  
 have received this from *Mr Jacob Bobart*: I first saw it  
 in the *Leyden Garden* with *Dr Boerhave*, who hath since  
 sent it to *Chelsey*.

Piked *Strawbery-Trefoil*.

*Trifolium Orientale*, capitulo vescicario rigido. *Names.* 99

The *Leaves* are oval, smooth, and lightly crenated; its  
*Heads* round, with stiff long *Points*, standing out of  
 streaked, whitish, bladder-like *Husks*. I observed this ele-  
 gant Plant in *Chelsey Garden*.

Round flusy *Haresfoot*.

*Trifolium Lagopoides procumbens*, capitulis rotundis *Names.* 100  
*G. Stonestreet.* an *Trifolium Orientale*, capite lanuginoso  
*T. Coral.* The

*Description.* The *Leaves* are small, oval, plain and somewhat hoary; the lesser Branches, which adhere to the greater Stalks, are bearded; its bluish *Flowers* stand in a round stately *Head*, like our *Haresfoot*, but not so soft. The Reverend Mr *William Stonestreet*, that sagacious Naturalist, gave me a Specimen of this, which he had raised in Mr *Fairchild's Garden* at *Hoxton* from Seed he received from Dr *William Sherrard* Consul at *Smyrna*.

*Place.*

101  
*Names.*

Four leaved *Earth-Nut*. Mus. Petiver. 33. Ray 919. 3.  
*Arachyda Indiae utriusque tetraphylla* Par. Bot. pr. 314.  
*Arabus upogaios* congener hirsuta è *Maderaspatan*, flore flavo, siliquis punctatis scabris, folliculos sub terram condens. *Pluk. Tab.* 60. Fig. 2. *Alm. Botan.* 341. pl. ult. *Mundubi Marogr.* 37. Fig. *Pis* 256. Fig.

*Description.* It bears four *Leaves* on a two Inch hairy Footstalk, with two long wadded Beards at setting on. The Peculiarity of this strange Plant is to ripen its *Pods* under Ground; the *Pease* are much eaten both in *Guiney* and the *American Isles*; it grows also in the *East Indies*. It was raised the last Summer in *Chelsey Garden*.

102  
*Names.*

*China Pink.*  
*Caryophyllus Sinensis*, flore pulcherrimo *Boerhava* 88. 23.

*Description.* This elegant Plant has single *Flowers* with a large dark *Eye* or *Ring* towards the bottom; its *Leaves* not unlike the other *Pinks*. I saw it in *Flower* the last Summer with Mr *Fairchild* at *Hoxton*.

103  
*Names.*

*Cape Tree-Cranesbill* with roundish circled *Leaves*.  
*Geranium Africanum* a. *borescens*, *Alchimilla* hirsuta folio, floribus rubicundis *Comel. prælud.* 1. p. 51. Fig. *Ray App.* 3. 229. 1.

*Description.* This rises three or four Foot high from a round hairy Stem, which divides into so many Branches; its *Leaves* soft and roundish, with a dark Circle in the midst; these if lightly rubb'd, smell very pleasantly like *Codlings* and *Cream*; it bears Tufts of bluish *Flowers*, with equal *Petals*,

Petals, the two uppermost only streakt with red. This is cultivated in most of the curious Gardens about London, viz. with the Dutchess of Beaufort, Bishop of London, Dr Uvedal, Mr du Bois, &c. It flowers most part of the Summer, especially from Midsummer till Autumn. Place.

Boerhave's Cape Cranes bill, with small roundish circled Leaves. 104  
Names.

Geranium African. folio Alchimilla piloso, maculato Boerhave Ind. Plant. Leyd. 112. pl. 52.

This is a low Plant, with dark Circles and roundish Leaves like the last, but more indented, yet not so deep and hairy as the Ladies-Mantle Cranes-bill of Dr. Herman; its Flowers are also smaller than that and all white, the Petals whole, and of one size. I observ'd this in Chelsey Garden, flowering in August. Character.

Cape Cranes-bill with round and angular, thick, lower Leaves. 105  
Names.

Geranium African. Hederae arboreae folio, floribus purpureis Ray 3. p. 514. pl. 38. Geranium Africanum, folijs inferioribus Asari, superioribus Staphydisagriae, maculatis & splendentibus, Acetose sapore Comel. prelud. 1. p. 52. fig. Ray 3. App. 228. 2.

This is a spreading low Plant, with shining, thick, juicy, tart, round umbrella Leaves; those towards the Flowers are angular and pointed: Its Tassel-Flowers are large, of a bluish colour; the Petals all of the same size, and the two uppermost streak'd with red. It flourishes most part of the Year at Chelsey, Fulham, Enfield, &c. It grows wild in the Districts of Heycoon at the Cape of Good Hope. Character.

Yellow African Bean-Caper.

Fabugo Africana arborescens, flore Sulphureo, fructu rotundo Comel. Pl. rar. 10. Fig. 106  
Names.

*Names.* Its *Leaves* are small, thick, green, and 4 together, viz. two on each side the *Stalk*, with as many little *Spines* at setting on; from these come 5 leaved yellow *Flowers*, with a round flatish *Husk*, which splits into 5 *Cells*, containing so many *Seed*. I have with great pleasure seen this rare *Shrub* between 2 and 3 yards high, and in *Flower*, with her Grace the *Dutchess's Dowager* of *Beaufort*, now at *Chelsea*.

107  
*Names.*

Virginia *Spindle-tree* with rough *Fruit*.  
*Euonymus Virginianus* *Pyracanthæ* folijs, capsulâ verrucarum instar asperatâ rubente *Pluk.* Tab. 115. Fig. 1. *Alm. Botan.* 139. pl. 8.

*Character.*

The *Leaves* are small, stiff, and serrated, not unlike the *Sloe*. I have seen this with ripe *Fruit* at the *Bishop* of *London's* at *Fulham*, under the Care of *Mr. Millward*, my Lord's *Gardner*, where it now grows larger than a *Currant Bush*.

108  
*Names.*

*Steerbeck's Cape Spindlekin.*  
*Euonymo* adfinis *Æthiopica* semper virens, fructu globoso scabro, folijs *Salicis* rigidis serratis *Herm. H. Leyd.* 139. *Pluk.* Tab. 176: Fig. 3. *Alm. Botan.* 129. pl. 11. *Laurus* non odorata, fructu globoso, *Africana* *Steerb.* *Citricult.* 248. *Lauro* serratæ odoratæ *Stapelianæ* similis inodora *Capitis Bonæ Spei* *Breyn. Prodr.* 1. p. 42.

*Character.*

This *Tree* bears Tufts of small five-leaved pale greenish *Flowers*, coming from the Bosom of its *Leaves*, which are stiff, long and serrated. I saw a specious *Tree* of this in the *Queens Stoms* at *Hampton Court*, under the Care of *Mr. Wise*, Her Majesty's *Gardiner*, Flowering in *July*, &c.

*Place.*