Commercial.

NEW-ORLEANS, SUNDAY MORNT.
January 5, 1843.

The news from England received since our last, has been of great moment to us. Hardly have we seen such a degree of excitement pervade the market, as was the case yesterday, immediately after the reception of the foreign intelligence. We have already taken occasion to speak of the general character of the advices, and deem a repetition unnecessary. We cannot take leave of the subject without congratulating the planting and commercial interests throughout the culture of our great staple, on the brighter prospects which are thus opened for the future. That they will be realized to the extent of their most sanguine expectations, is our sincere wish.

With the exception of Cotton, the general position of the market has undergone no important change, but carried away by the excitement of the moment, we ourselves are easily betrayed into looking at every thing in a more favorable point of view. At all events, we trust that the year upon which we have now entered may prove more profitable for commerce than that which has just terminated.

COTTON.—Arrived since the 30th ult. of Louisiana and Mississippi, 24,214 bales—Tennessee and North Alabama, 2,613—Arkansas, &c., together, 12,665 bales.—Cleared, in the same time, for Liverpool, 14,818 bales—Nantz, 903—Bremen, 1,103—Baltimore, 149; together, 16,703 bales; making a reduction in stock of 4,098 bales; and leaving on hand, inclusive of all on shipboard not cleared this day, a stock of 130,921 bales.

STATEMENT OF COTTON.

1842. Sept. 1, Stock on hand,		4,098
Received last three days,	10,665	
previously,	434,537	
		445,202
		449,030
Cleared last three days,	16,703	
previously,	291,033	
		298,706
Stock on hand,		150,324

The Cotton-market opened on Saturday morning with a very languid feeling, and buyers could scarcely be induced to purchase, unless at a concession on former rates. The day's business comprised 3,000 bales, bought chiefly on Regular account.

The mail-steamer early yesterday morning, bringing the Steamer's news from Europe to the 24th ult. The character of this intelligence, to which we have already alluded at some length—and which we have considered as very favorable, as to cause a perfect excitement amongst buyers, who entering the market simultaneously took no less than 10,500 bales, at prices fully 1c. higher than those current on Saturday. It ought to be mentioned, however, that about 3,000 bales of the above were bought at an early hour at previous rates. The demand to-day was again very active, but as the amount of Cotton offering was comparatively small, the sales only reached 9,000 bales at prices which fully maintain the above advance. The demand has run altogether upon the good ordinary and middling descriptions, whilst no transactions have occurred in the finer grades to afford any test of their value, for which reason we prefer omitting the quotations. This large business since Friday evening, comprising 31,500 bales, has, with only a small exception, been transacted for English account. The market closed yesterday evening with much firmness, and a rather upward tendency.

LIVERPOOL CLASSIFICATION

Louisiana and Mississippi.	*Tennessee and N. Ala.*
Ordinary ..... 4 or 5	Ordinary .....
Middling 5 1-2 6	Middling .....
Middling Fair ..... 6 1-2 @ 7	Middling Fair .....
Fair ..... 7 1-2 @ 8	Fair .....
Good Ordinary ..... 8 1-2 @ 9	Good Ordinary .....
Good and fine ..... 9 1-2 @ 10	Good and fine .....

TOBACCO.—Since our last the transactions have again been to a limited extent the receipts being still too inadequate to meet the attention of large operators. Prices have experienced no change, and we quote 2½ @ 2¾ 4c and 5@6c for good parcels. Among the sales we notice 3 hds of which 3 Seconds at 4¼ and 5 3-4 at 2½—14 bales, which 1 F at 5½, 7 Seconds at 4½ and 9 at 4¾—16 bales, which 5 Seconds at 4½, 7 at 4¾ and 4 at 5—16 bales, at 1½ hundred a less rather than last week's rating.

Arrived since the 30th ult. 3 ships to Liverpool, 1 at the same time for Baltimore, 27 hhds.

STATEMENT OF TOBACCO.

1842. Sept. 1, Stock on hand,	222
Receipts last three days,	
	1,295
Exports last three days,	57
	1,238
Stock on hand,	1,016

SUGARS.—The market has remained almost stationary since our last, and the transactions were chiefly confined to small parcels for shipment. No change has taken place in prices, which are steady at 3½@4c for inferior to good. We are not informed of any sales on plantation.

There is very little demand for Havana Sugar. We quote brown, 5@5½c.; white, 6@7½c per lb.

MOLASSES.—The market is rather heavy owing to large arrivals and the increase in stock which induces holders to sell more freely even at a slight reduction on previous rates. We quote 14@15c. for prime; 16@17c. for cypress barrels. There has been a sale on plantation but we are ignorant of the terms.

FLOUR.—The past week's sales in the market on a very limited scale, since which a moderate business has been transacted at previous rates—$4 40@4 50 for prime brands; and at the former figure, from the landing. The sales amount to about 3,000 brls., and the receipts being small, the market closes firmer at $4 50@4 62½ for superfine.

WESTERN PRODUCE.—The Provision market has experienced but few changes since our last, and as heavy loads in the Upper rivers are more or less interrupted, holders have been enabled to maintain previous prices. The stocks of most of the articles computed under this notice, are small, and as no material change is expected for a few weeks to come, prices have acquired some degree of firmness. *Pork* is in good request at $8 50 for mess, and $8 75 for prime. *Lard*—Prime leaf, 5½@6c. which rates some sales have been made in the Havana market. *Bacon* is quiet—hams, 6½@8c.—sides, 5c.—shoulders, 3c.

WHISKEY.—The demand continues pretty active, at the former rate. The market is well supplied.

BAGGING AND BALE ROPE.—The market remains in the same inanimate condition previously noticed, and even unprecedented quotations are obtained with difficulty. We quote Kentucky Bagging, 12½@13c. cash, and 13½@14c. on time—India 13@16c. according to terms and quality.—Kentucky Rope, 5½@6½c.

COFFEE.—Some considerable additions to the stock have been received since our last, both of Rio and Havana, and the market is in consequence rather heavy. Quote Havana, 8@9½c.—Rio, 7½@8c.

SALT.—We have had no arrivals of Liverpool salt during the past eight days, and the stock in second hands is consequently much reduced. Price in second hands remains as previously quoted—$1 ... from store are the lots fine.

EXCHANGE.—The large ... purchases of Cotton within the past two days, have ... exchange, which has ... produced a decline ... premium.—France ... We now quote sterling 9 a 9½ cent premium—France ... $5 31@5 37½—New York 60 days 1½@2½ per cent discount.—Sight Checks, ½ a ¾ per cent discount.

EXCHANGE OUT DOORS

Sterling ...	4@4½ per ct. prem
France ...	5 32½@5 37½
New York, 60 days sight ...	2½@2½ per ct. dis.
do. 30 do sight checks ...	1½@2 per ct. dis.
do. 10 days sight, ...	60@60 per ct. dis.
do. sight checks ...	1 a 1½ per ct. dis.
Philadelphia, 60 da ...	2½@2¾ per ct. dis.
do. sight ...	1@1½ per ct. dis.
Boston, at the days ...	2½@2¾ per ct. dis.

FREIGHTS.—Since our last there has been a remarkable degree of activity in freights, which have again advanced and we now quote Cotton to Liverpool, ¾d, and to Havre 1c. The engagements comprise eight ships and three barques to Liverpool, at ¾d; two ships to Havre, at 1c; one barque to Hamburg, at 1c., and a barque to Antwerp, the terms of which have not been made public.

FREIGHTS.

Cotton to Liverpool,	¾d.
do Havre,	1c.
do New York,	½c.
do Boston,	½c.
Tobacco to Liverpool or Glasgow, &c.	½@¾c
do London, direct	¾@1c
do New-York	$5 00@8 00
do Boston	$5 00@8 00
do Philadelphia	$5 00@8 00
Sugar and molasses from coast to Liverpool	40@50
From the city	35 50@4 00
Flour	62½c. per brl
Teas to London	40@50
Pork to Liverpool	75c. per brl

☞ Neither the captain nor consignees of the British barque LANARKSHIRE will be accountable for any debts contracted by the crew.

j4 WM PRIEN.

☞ Ship VIRGINIA, Capt Bates for Havre—This ship will clear this day, shippers are requested to make their export manifest at the custom-house previous to 12 o'clock.

j4 S & J P WHITNEY & Co. 72 Camp st.

☞ NOTICE.—The letter bag of the ship KENTUCKY, Capt Barlow, for Liverpool will be taken from the subscribe office, at 9 o'clock this evening.

dj4 E. H. GALE, 93 Common st.

☞ DOCTOR PIERRE TRUC recently arrived from France, offers his services to the public. He has taken his residence in Toulouse street, No. 78 between Royal and Bourbon streets.

j3—6t.

☞ Barque RENOWN, Capt Watson from Philadelphia—This vessel is now discharging opposite the Vegetable Market. Consignees are requested to attend to the receipt of their goods.

j3 S & J P WHITNEY & Co.

☞ NEITHER the Captain nor the Consignees of the British bark Lanarkshire, will be accountable for any debts contracted by the crew.

dj2 tw WM PRIEN.

BAGGING—India bagging, in store and for sale by
j4 GEORGE GREEN & BRO. 82 Gravier st.

ROPE—Kentucky and Manilla rope for sale by
j4 GEO. GREEN & BRO. 82 Gravier st.

GUNNY BAGS—100,000 lb bales and bundles for sale by
j4 GEORGE GREEN & BRO. 82 Gravier st.

RAISINS—Fresh Malaga M R raisins, for sale by
j4 G GREEN & BRO. 82 Gravier st.

BLANKETS—3 point Grazier blankets for sale by
j4 GEO GREEN & BRO. 82 Gravier st.

WINE—Champagne, Muscat and Malaga, for sale by
j4 GEO. GREEN & BRO. 82 Gravier st.

RIO AND ORANGE JAVA COFFEE in store and for sale by
j4 G GREEN & BRO. 82 Gravier st.

TURKS ISLAND SALT—2300 bushels afloat, for sale by
j4 WOOD & SIMMONS 81 Magazine st.

DUCELLAS WINE in store and for sale by
j4 WM PRIEN, 56 Customhouse st.

CHAMPAGNE of excellent quality, in store and for sale by
j4 WM PRIEN, 56 Customhouse st.

RIO COFFEE.—Of the new crop, in store and for sale by
j4 WM PRIEN, 56 Customhouse st.

CHANGE on Paris and Bordeaux, for sale by
j4 CHARLES DUFOUR, 11 Exchange pl.

HIDES—250 first hides, landing and for sale by
j3 CANTIN, DARAN & Co. 44 st Louis st.

PORK—500 brls mess, prime and M O pork landing ex steamer Nashville and for sale by
j4 HEWITT, BEHAN & Co. 66 Camp st.

BOOTS, SHOES AND BROGANS—135 cases landing from ship Charlotte, for sale by
j4 R G HOBBS, 12 Customhouse st.

MARINE INSURANCE—THE MUTUAL SAFETY INSURANCE OF NEW YORK.

Zebedee Cook, Jr., President.—A Pell, Vice President.—I P Collins, Secretary. With a capital of over 300,000 dollars, all invested in bonds and mortgage in that city.

THE system adopted by this company, divides all the profits of the year, pro rata, among those insuring with it. In no case does the insured involve any further sum, than his premium paid, and receives, in all cases, at the close of the year, without any regard to the amount of loss, paid him, a scrip, calling him to an equal per centage of all the profits that may have accrued; which scrip is transferable as pleasure, but not redeemable until the expiration of the charter; an annual interest, however, is paid on the same in money.

The undersigned, agent for this above Company, is now empowered to make insurance on all marine risks—on specie, merchandize and freights.

By an 10 system not exceeding 10,000 dollars.
" River navigation, not exceeding 10,000 dollars.
THOMAS A ADAMS No 49 Common street
Refer to Wm G Howes, Esq. E J P Whitney,
Harrod, Darling & Co, Whitney & Bresham, Wood & Simmons,
d27

PHILIBERT FOURNERET of BETHEL, informs their friends and the public in general, that they have established a depot of fruit trees of every kind, and ornamental trees and shrubs. Likewise a handsome collection of rose trees, for sale at very moderate prices, in St. Peter street, between Levee and Chartres streets. d30 1f

NEW-ORLEANS BEE.

BY BULLITT, MAGNE, & CO.
At No. 81 Commercial.
CITY PAPER, PUBLISHED DAILY, (Sundays excepted) for the COUNTRY PAPER, PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY.
"Truth is omnipotent."

FOR PRESIDENT,
HENRY [illegible]
(Subject to the [illegible] American People)

NEW-ORLEANS.
WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANY 4, 1843.

GENL. JACKSON, AND THE $1000 FINE.

We perceive that Mr. Bickham has offered a resolution instructing our senators, and requesting the members of the House of Representatives in Congress from this state to [illegible] law to refund to General Jackson the one thousand dollar fine imposed upon him by Judge Hall, "with interest at six per cent till paid."

We rejoice that this resolution has been introduced into the Legislature of Louisiana, inasmuch as it affords an opportunity to the Representatives of the people of this state, to indicate her character from the aspersions that have been heaped upon her by a number of the Legislatures of the Union, and the *fatality* of its [illegible] question was first mooted in the Legislature of New York, it has been a favorite theme of stump declamation and hustings oratory, in which the population of this state, and more especially the *Creole portion of it*, has been subjected to obloquy and reproach.

We have always considered it as due to the character of this state, and more especially to the ancient population, that whenever this question might come before the Legislature, a committee should be appointed with powers to send for persons and papers, and with instructions to present *the facts of the case* to the people of the United States.

Demagogues and venal politicians have exhausted the resources of fancy, in fabricating charges against the citizens of Louisiana; and now that the question has come before the Legislature in a tangible form it behooves them to enquire into and establish the facts or ignobly submit to the calumnies that have been uttered against them.

We are in favor of giving to General Jackson his fine, and the interest upon it, *dollar for dollar*, principal and interest, or QUINTUPLED, if his necessities require it; but in doing this, far be it from us to admit that the judiciary of the State was subsorned to the beliefs of treason or that the people of Louisiana were inimical to the Constitution, or prepared to surrender the liberties of the country to a foreign invader.

We do ignore all those charges which the Legislature who have the character and interest of the State at heart to come to, were, in a manner, an party and in error. Under the circumstances attending the arrest of the Commander-in-Chief, the proceedings of the whole transaction, for the purpose of the United States, in their legal light. From no question that was agitated subsequently, has there ever been a more unanimous conviction. Some latitudinarian senatorial train has occurred in the legislatures of different States in reference to the fine. A majority of the speeches which have been made upon the question have not been reported, and the impression is general, that the people of Louisiana during the time were ready to surrender their liberties, the moment any one should step short of respect [illegible] to relinquish to the fine the manner in which it was imposed the way in which it was paid the circumstances attending the official investigation is beginning and its end, can relieve this State from the disgrace the actions and the slanders that demagogues have poured upon it since the question was thrust upon the public attention as a matter of party excitement for political ends.

MR CLAY—THE NEW ORLEANS BAR.

The following correspondence between Mr. Clay and the committee on the part of the gentlemen of the Bar has been handed to us for publication. It will be seen that Mr. C. has declined the complimentary dinner which was tendered to him by the Bar as evidence of the esteem in which he is held as a distinguished member of the legal profession. In this flattering testimony of respect it will be perceived that the gentlemen of the Bar were actuated solely by a sentiment of regard towards a citizen for whose fame and reputation had identified the character of the American Bar.

NEW ORLEANS, 28th December 1842.

Hon. Henry Clay.

SIR—The members of the Bar of New Orleans desirous of paying a tribute of respect to one whom they regard with admiration as an ornament to the profession and as one of its most distinguished members have confided to us the grateful task of requesting your acceptance of a dinner which they tender to you.

If it be in your power to meet your brothers of the profession during your stay in our city, we shall be most happy to make arrangements for the day which you may select as most convenient to yourself.

With the highest respect and consideration we have the honor to remain, your obedient servants.

JNO R GRYMES
MAZUREAU
GEORGE EUSTIS
SOULE
ISAAC T PRESTON
C ROSELIUS
LEVI PIERCE
J P BENJAMIN

NEW ORLEANS 30th December 1842.

Gentlemen

I have received with extraordinary satisfaction the invitation to a dinner which the members of the Bar of New Orleans have done me the honor to tender through you to be given during my sojourn in the city. Such a compliment emanating from a distinguished bar, to members of which both public fame and my individual knowledge unite in assigning high and merited eminence, will be ever cherished in grateful recollection. I appreciate it the more as proceeding from an honorable profession which during all the vicissitudes of my life, has ever commanded my admiration, and as marking the liberality with which gentlemen of opposite political sentiments know how to concur in dispensing a generous hospitality.

But, prior to my departure from home, on the journey which has brought me here, in the pursuit of private objects and purposes, I had prescribed to myself the rule of avoiding, as far as I possibly could, public entertainments, if any should be offered on my own account. I am aware that an exception of that which you kindly propose might be made, with some plausibility; but the acceptance of it would be a precedent which, if I did not follow it in other cases, I might not be able to present sufficient grounds for discriminating. I regret the loss of the pleasure I shall experience on this occasion, to the rule. I have met toward, as I hope while here to have many opportunities of free and friendly intercourse with the members of the Bar of New Orleans. I trust that they will do justice to the motives which actuate me and at the same time accept my profound acknowledgments. And I offer you, gentlemen, assurances of the respectful and friendly considération with which I have the honor to be Your faithful and ob't serv't.

H CLAY

Messrs. Jno R. Grymes Mazureau Geo. Eustis Soule Isaac T. Preston C. Roselius Levi Pierce and J. P. Benjamin, &c. &c.

C. H. CONRAD.—As the period for electing a Senator to the United States approaches the charges against Mr. Conrad respecting the return of the $1,000 fine to Gen'l Jackson and a note which he has been accused of giving in favor of granting the sum of $19,000 to indemnify the owners of certain lands at Pass Christian, for damages committed by the Indians upon it, whilst encamped there in charge of U. S. officers, are again brought up.

It would satisfy any person capable of being appeased by a reasonable conduct upon the part of any one not committed thereby and said to Gen'l Jackson to say that Mr. Conrad did vote to refund the fine—principal and interest.

As regards the $19,000 affair—it is a mere fabrication, so far as Mr. Conrad is concerned, from beginning to end. No such bill was ever passed by congress, and no such bill was ever voted for by Mr. Conrad.

LAFAYETTE ORPHAN ASYLUM.—Mr. Joseph Morrison, yesterday, brought to the office, two lads the sons of the late Capt. Morrison, formerly engaged in the towing business) whom he represented to have been grievously neglected by the superintendent of the Asylum, where they had been leasing for nearly two years. A lady also accompanied Mr. Morrison, who made the same statement in respect to two children of hers, who had also been in the same institution. If the representations made by these individuals approach the truth (and the persons of the boys at our office confirm their reports) the management of the Asylum needs reform. We bespeak the attention of the proper persons to this matter.

If any one desires an excellent article, in the way of chewing tobacco, let him call at Wm. C. Hopkins & Co.'s, where he will find some of the "Harry of the West" brand; manufactured by Dr. Saunders, of Virginia.

NEW AMERICAN THEATRE.—Miss Clarendon is fulfilling an engagement at this establishment. Her beauty is beyond praise—her acting beneath criticism.

CHARITY.—The Ladies Fair, held at the St. Louis Exchange, produced *four thousand six hundred and eighty-five dollars* which have been paid over to the Treasurer of the "Society for the relief of Destitute Orphan Boys."

INDIANA.—On the 16th ult. there had been no election of U. S. Senator to succeed the Hon. O. H. Smith, whose term of service expires on the 4th of March next.

☞ We are indebted to the clerk of the steamboat *Nashville*, for late Louisville and *river* papers.

OUR BANKS.

We condense the following from the monthly statement of the Banks published by the Board of Currency:

	Banks.	*Last Liabilities.*	*Last Assets.*
Specie Banks.	Bank of Louisiana,	$2,160,174 01	$2,807,136 12
	Canal Bank,	199,756 00	193,491 41
	Carrollton Bank,	12,333 65	101,801 17
	City Bank,	649,745 10	754,126 21
	Commercial Bank,	283,260 91	397,010 94
	Louisiana State Bank,	641,180 84	882,953 91
	Mechanics' & Traders' Bk,	1,849,959 71	1,870,096 11
	Union Bank,	749,763 33	931,719 10
		6,130,383 41	7,063,833 30
	Citizens' Bank,	850,999 77	954,700 00
	Consolidated Association,	333,834 97	99 343 97
	Total,	$7,315,218 16	$7,491,819 74

Never have our Banks been in a stronger position, and yet, owing to the total want of the first element of prosperity—confidence—never have our community suffered so grievously from pecuniary embarrassments.

MISSOURI.—From a letter written by a member of the Legislature at Jackson, to the editor of the St Louis *Reporter*, it appears that Col Johnson is equally as strong in that State as Mr. Van Buren. We believe that if the Colonel had fair play he would beat the little Magician all hollow in the west.

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

Fellow Citizens of the Senate

And of the House of Representatives.

In saying here, upon the commencement of your session, the attitude in which the state, since the adjournment of the last Legislature, I regret to have to call to your consideration nothing but a most gloomy picture of the sufferings of our people, and the [illegible] features presented in every other [illegible] community in the midst of the situation in large towns, which a luxurious [illegible] has [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] precautions and [illegible] of union, which it is to be hoped will never again occur, has taken place in the [illegible] of most of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]