WHISKY A HIGHLAND BEVERAGE Practically Unknown in England Until

the Year 1745.

I'n to about the middle of the eighteenth century usquebah, or whisky—a purely Highland or Celtic beverage-was almost as unfamiliar on the lowlands as it was in England up to the beginning of the Victorian era; and it was only when the Highlanders began to migrate to the lowlands, after 1745, that they brought their whisky with them. Some one has said that the Highland Celts have most fearfully revenged the wrongs done them by the Sassenachs by introducing to them their tribal and tra-

ditional firewater. Before 1745 the national drink of Scotland among the poorer classes was ale, and this was even the beverage on which Tam O'Shanter and Souter Johnnie got "roarin' fou." The better-to-do classes drank claret; and even in the first half of the eighteenth century wine carts used to go round the streets of Edinburgh dispensing the "laird's drink," as it was called, to jug customers, just as paraffin oil is now similarly retailed from a wheeled barrel-tap. No mention of whisky is made in such a tale of manners as the "Antiquary," of which the scene is purely lowland. Brandy was the spirit drink by the Scottish gentry. and even by yeomen like Dandie Din-

FAR BEYOND ALLOTTED SPAN. Records of Men Who Long Evaded the Reaper's Scythe.

In these days, when a man is considered "too old at 40," it is refreshing to learn that there is at Constantinople a veteran called Hadji Raouf who is still young enough to earn his living as a saddle maker in his one hundred and thirty-third year and who has ten more years to go before he can tie his father's record of life. Even such extreme age as this would not be thought -much of in Peru, where Tschudi discovered the baptismal record, 142 years before, of an Indian who was still alive; and where the church registers at Barranca revealed 11 burlals in seven years, giving an average of 109 years to each individual. When Humboldt was at Lima he say the funeral of an Indian, one Hilario Pari, who was born 143 years earlier, and whose wife died at 117, after 90 years of wedlock. Only a few years ago, too, there was living in New Jersey Noah Baby, son of an Indian father and white mother, who had enjoyed his pipe for 120 years, and was still able to enjoy it at 128; and at the same time Valencia's oldest inhabitant was a mason, "still hale and hearty." who had passed his one hundred and thirtieth birthday.

Unearthed Confederate Treasure. More than \$1,000,000 in confederate currency and about \$4,000 in gold coin and bullion was unearthed by the prong of a plow on Bret Knox's farm near here by the planter, who had just taken the reins of the mule in hand in an effort to show a negro hand how to "ditch" a trough intended to carry the accumulation of water from the plot of ground in cultivation, says a Blue Mountain correspondent of the Cincinnati Enquirer.

The treasure is believed to have originally belonged to Samuel H. Thompson, whose father was prominent in the confederate cause during the civil war, but, as there are no beirs Knox will retain possession unless a claim is made.

The confederate bills were mostly of \$5, \$10 and \$20 denominations, and were so mildewed from age that they fell to fragments when handled.

Six O'Clock Folk.

How many know what a "six o'clock man" is? Miss Spurgeon, one of the lecturers in English at Bedford college. Baker street, London, has a country cottage and an old "Ralph's Mill" in the middle of Westleton Heath, Saxmundham. The other day a non-Suffolk woman told her that her gardener's wife had often said: "We are six o'clock people," and she had taken it to mean "early risers." But soon after some one said that this lady's husband was "a six o'clock gentleman," and, as she knew that he didn't get up early she asked what the epithet meant, and was told: "Upright, like the hands of the clock are at six o'clock." Another use of the word in Suffolk is seen in "living upright"-that is, on independent means.

Spiritualist and Sportsman.

Sir Oliver Lodge, scientist and author, presents the rather impressive aspect of a Spiritualist who is at the same time a sportsman. Sir Oliver is a constant golfer, a member of the Sutton Coldfield and Felixstowe golf clubs, and, in fact, has played the game for 30 years. At St. Andrews, where he learned the game under Prof. Tait, the latter said to him one day: "You don't play golf with your muscles; you play with your morals." "But I hope," said Sir Oliver, in telling the story, "no one will consider my morals as bad as my golf."

Fell Down. "Rauibob, you've made a remarkable success as a writer of ads. It must take a peculiar talent to do that sort of work."

"Ruggles, I'd rather you wouldn't say anything about it, but my success was only an accident. I can't write ads for shucks. I found that out when advertised for a hired girl for Mrs. Squibob. We didn't get any applications, Ruggles, not a lone, solitary. dox-goned one."

MIGHT HAVE PUZZLED SOLOMON.

Decision Over Which Country Squire la Still Deliberating.

"That is a complicated question," said a statesman of a certain practical proposal. "It reminds me of a question that was once put to old Squire Briggs. "The squire was noted for his long,

Solomon-like head, and he was frequently asked to settle disputes. 'Squire,' said a farmer to him one day at the tavern, 'there's a difficult

point I want you to settle, and whatever you say I'll abide by.' "'Well, fire away,' said the squire, good humoredly, 'and I'll see what I

can do for you. "'It's like this,' said the man. 'Blankson wants to trade farms with me, but we can't agree on terms. His land is better than mine, but I've got twice as many cranberry vines: his corn is all stacked and mine ain't, but I've got screens to four windows and two doors to the shack. There's less stones in his meadow land than there is in mine, but there's more bog." The man paused and took breath.

Then he went on: "'Now, I won't tell you which is which, but one of us thinks Blankson's pointer dog ought to be thrown in, and the other one thinks that my heifer would just about even things up. Now what do you say is fair?'

"At last accounts the squire was still deliberating.

DIPLOMACY SURELY HIS LINE. Bridegroom Knew the Value of a Few Honeyed Words.

They sat in the express, billing and cooing. Now and again they would shake themselves like damp dogs and tiny particles of rice would scatter on

"Sweetheart," said the bridegroom at length, speaking in tender but manly tones-"sweetheart, would you mind if I went into the 'smoker' for a bit?" She pouted.

"What?" she exclaimed. "To smoke, love?"

the carpet.

He cast up his hands. "Oh, no, no, no!" he assured her. "I may smoke, but that is not why I wish to leave you. I only want to suffer for a brief space the agony of absence from your side so that I may subsequently experience the intense joy of my return."

She smiled sweetly and watched him depart with a pale-purple lovelight in her eye. And he, as he lit the cigar he had been longing for during the last two hours, smiled profoundly and wondered why he was not in the diplomatic service.—Tatler.

A Kissing Acquaintance.

As Rev. Edward Everett Hale, chaplain of the United States senate. was walking along a Boston street, in company with a friend, he was sudfectionately by a woman who, without further warning, proceeded to throw her arms round his neck and kiss him on both cheeks

Then followed a brief conversation -gushing on the woman's part, guarded on Dr. Hale's, who confined himself to discreet inquiries as to the welfare of the woman's family; were they well?-and living in the same place?—and so forth.

Finally the woman tore herself away, and the venerable divine turned

to his companion. "I should have been glad to introduce you; but I did not know the lady's name," he said, with his gentle smile. "To tell the truth," he added, reflectively, "I didn't even know I had a kissing acquaintance with her."—Sunday Magazine.

The Shanghai Judgeship. Just judges are appreciated in Shanghai, and, indeed, the need of their being men of fearless integrity may be said to increase with the square of the distance from home. since here there are many judges and possibilities and facilities of appeal. while in remote places all may depend upon the decision of a single judge. Let it be known that the American judge at Shanghai does strict and impartial justice, regardless of fear or favor, and that he is supported in so doing by the government at Washington, and every honest American sojourning in those parts will feel more secure and will take greater pride in his citizenship before the world.—New York Tribune.

Reason for Thanks. The impecunious author's wife was trying on a new dress and endeavoring to observe the hang of it by means of a round mirror on top of a high chiffonier. Every woman will appreciatt what that means.

"Oh, dear," she exclaimed, as she thought with some pathos, "I haven't seen the bottom of my skirt since I was married."

Her husband looked up, brute that he was, and remarked: "Well, you can thank God for that."

Happened in Boston.

Party Hanging to Lamp Post-Say,

am I sober? Citizen-Pardon me, my friend, I am not a judge of inebriety, but henceforth when you are confronted with the problem of transporting a consignment of that magnitude to your domicile I should at least suggest the propriety of going twice for it.-Illustrated Sunday Magazine.

A Use for All. "You have three pairs of glasses, professor."

"Yes: I use one to read with one to see at a distance and the third to find the other two."-Literary Digest.

JACK THE OLDEST DOG ALIVE.

He Was Born Nineteen Years' Ago, But Refuses to Think of Dying.

Jack, a mongrel terrier, but a breed worth while, has been so used to fighting all his life that he will not die. Not her he refuses to think of it, says the Boston Globe.

His father was a cross between as Irish terrier and a skye terrier and his mother a smooth-haired fox terrier. Glarious combination, a terrier of the terriers. He was born in Newton Lower Falls in March, 1889.

Bought for \$5, his owner, to keep the peace in the family of Noah A. Plympton of Wellesley Hills, said that he had brought him home for the baby. On those terms and on those alone was he admitted to the household, which he has ruled since to such an extent that the members are grateful that he does not know about the discussion which so nearly kept him from the place where he belonged.

Faithful, affectionate, good to look at, with his expressive eyes and shaggy hair, intelligent to a degree, goodtempered, though quick to resent an insult like the accident of having moved one's foot anywhere near him, Jack has been a cheering companion and a devoted friend.

And Jack has had the unique honor of being present at a Wellesley college function, to which no man ever has been admitted. He came home decked out with ribbons.

CARRIES WIRELESS IN POCKET. Boy Who Can Telegraph Home as He Walks Along the Road.

Walter J. Willenborg is a boy who has decided to conquer the problems of wireless telegraphy. He has his own laboratory adjoining his bedroom. He has constructed a wireless receiving station at the top of the house.

Curious to see what could be done on a small scale, says St. Nicholas, he invented and made a portable telegraphic station that he could carry about in his pockets. From the top button of his coat he hung a slender wire that reached to the ground and so arranged that when he walked along a country road the wire would trail upon the ground behind him.

In his pocket he carried a little battery. On a bit of board as big as your hand he placed a complete wireless transmitting apparatus, induction coil, baby sounder and all, supporting this fairy telegraph station by fastening it to a belt around his waist.

From this traveling station he sent messages from a country road to his folks at home eight miles away in town, telling them where he was and where he was going and that he would reach home in time for supper.

War is Evil a War suspends the rules of moral obligation, and what is long suspended is in danger of being totally abrogated. Civil wars strike decpest of all into the manners of the people. They vitiate their politics: they corrapt their morals; they pervert even the natural taste and relish of equity and justice. By teaching us to consider our fellow creatures in a hostile light, the whole body of our nation becomes gradually less dear to us. The very names of affection and kindred, which were the bond of charity while we agreed, become new incentives to hatred and rage when the communion of our country is dissolved.-Edmund Burke.

Arctic Dog Life.

Nowhere in the world has the dog such unrestricted right of way as in our most northerly possession-Alaska. In winter, when the more than 600,000 square miles of territory are sealed up in solid ice, dogs are almost the sole means of getting from place to place-in fact, they seem necessary

The aristocrats of Arctic dog life are the mail teams in the service of the United States government. They are to-day a superior breed to the dogs employed some half dozen years. ago before great gold discoveries demanded increased mail service.—St. Nicholas.

Could Find the Way.

The theater was in an unfashionable, congested part, and the visitor from afar had much difficulty in finding it. To the man in the box office. he made complaint. "You have no direction painted up to point the way. At the end of this villainous street is a notice, 'To the Baptist Chapel,' but never a word as to your theater." The man at the pay box weighed his words. "The chapel-goers may need directing; our patrons find the way easily enough." There may or may not be a moral to the tale!

Estimated Age of the Earth. The highest authorities place the total number of years elapsed since, in the light of best geological evidence, men first appeared upon earth at 288,000. Of this, 78,000 belong to the pre-glacial epoch, 100,000 years to the glacial, 44,000 to the interval between the glacial epoch and the protohistoric and neolithic, 10,000 years to the two last named epochs, and 6,000 years to the time elapsed since the beginning of the historic period in Egypt.

Exempla Gratia.

"It is not enough," said the man who was fond of moralizing, "that a man should be prudent most of the time; he must be so all the time. The foolish action of a few minutes may spoil the prospects of a lifetime."

"That's so," put in Henpeck, "it only takes a few minutes to get mar-

JUST THE WOMAN HE WANTED.

Farmer Saw Congenial Helpmate in Heroine of Senator's Story.

When Senator James A. Hemenway of Indiana was campaigning he delivered an address before an audience of farmers in a country schoolhouse.

In the course of his remarks he reviewed the great agricultural prosperity of the country, and as an illustration told a story of a poor farmer who had died, leaving his wife the farm heavily mortgaged. He said that the widow set to work with a will and succeeded upon one year's wheat crop in paying off the entire mortgage.

When he had completed his speech, the senator, as is customary on such occasions, shook hands and greeted the members of his audience. One middie-aged farmer finally approached him thoughtfully and began:

"Senator, you tol' a story 'bout the widow raising a mortgage on one year's crop?"

"Yes, my friend, that was a true story."

"Senator, could you tell me who that widow is?' queried the farmer. "She's just the kind of woman I've been lookin' for ale the time."

POVERTY THE BEST STIMULANT. Good Thing for Any Young Fellow,

Says Edward W. Bok.

"It always makes me smile," said Edward W. Bok in an interview in the New Broadway Magazine, "when some woman, a reader of our magazine. writes me and asks: 'What do you know about the needs; the life or the struggles of poor people-you who were born with a silver spoon in your mouth?' Bless her heart, she little knows that I have been through it all. I know what it is to live on practically nothing: to stealthily leave the house at night, go to the lots and pick up odd pieces of wood because we had not the four cents to buy a bundle of kindling; to pick up the odd bits of coal; to go around afraid to stoop because of the patches in my clothes. Know it? Oh, yes, I know what it is to be poor.

"And it was fine, I tell you," said this man unexpectedly. "Fine? You mean poverty?" I

asked. "I do," he said, emphatically. "The finest thing that ever happened to me, the finest thing that ever happened to any young fellow is to be poor. There is no greater stimulant than poverty -not as a condition in which to stay, but as a condition to work out of."

Hid His Gold Too Well. After a three months' secret search John Dahl, a resident of this place, finally has uncovered a pot of gold coin that he had saved and buried un-

der his cabin more than two years ago. Dahl is one of the men who refuse to trust banks. When he hid his say ings he thought he had marked the spot securely, but a number of months ago when he went to look he was unable to locate the money. Dahl then built a small shed over the ground where he thought the gold was located, and unwilling to allow others to know of the existence of the treasure, lest he be robbed, he set about digging in the evening by candle light. After long toil his search finaliv was rewarded and he emerged from his cabin with the coin.-Camp Crook correspondence to St. Paul Pioneer

The Demands of Genius. "I am a poetess," said the lady indignantly, "not a geometrician. I furnish the soul for my lines-I would scorn to provide the purely mechanical

construction." "I see," said the affable editor. "But as the meter of your poem is painfully irregular. I must decline to publish it." The lady glared.

"Nonsense!" she said. "If the meter isn't right, make it so."

"But that," the editor mildly observed. "is not in my line." The poetess picked up her manu-

script and started for the door. There she turned. "I'd just like to know what you're paid to do?" she remarked with withering sarcasm.

Life on Island of Jolo. Thomas F. Millard describes the Island of Jolo as the most interesting island of the Sulu archipelago. In

landing upon this island one steps at once into a warlike atmosphere. Or ders stipulate that no American soldier shall ever be without arms. Mr. Millard met a party of enlisted men returning from a swim in the surf. each one with a revolver in his hand. "The reason for this extraordinary precaution in time of peace," Mr. Millard explains, "is the juramentada, a type of religious fanatic who occasionally gets it into his crazy head to draw his barong and run amuck. He exists in all parts of the Moro country, but Jolo seems to be his favorite habitat."

The Reason.

Wiggins (to his new neighbor's son) -Where did you live before you moved here? Johnny-Louisville. We moved here

from Memphis and before that we lived in Moline. "My! Your folks move around some, don't they?" "Yes. We're huntin' for a place

where pa'll find it easier to work."-Woman's Home Companion.

Uncle Allen. "It's next thing to impossible," spoke up Uncle Allen Sparks, "to be a candid friend. If you're candid you don't have any friends."

ALLIGATORS FOR THE CAMERA.

Amphiblans Easily Managed According to This Story.

I have seen a barefoot boy, when the alligator refused to respond to his call, wade in the mud to his waist, explore with his toes till he felt the wiggle of the 'gator beneath them, then worry him to the surface, grab him by the nose before he could open his jaws and tow the creature ashore to be photographed. When an alligator that we were hunting crawled into his cave I held a noosed rope over his mouth. while the boy poked a stick through the mud until it hit the creature in his hiding place, and soon I had him snared, ready to be dragged out on the prairie and tied, to be kept till the camera man was ready for him. Then we turned the reptile loose on a bit of prairie, and the boy and I armed with sticks, headed him off when he tried to escape, while the camera man. with his head in the hood of his instrument, followed the creature about seeking for evidence in the case of "Reason vs. Instinct." When the camera man was through with him the alligator was set free, a final shot being taken at him as he walked off. Our hunter hove could never be made to comprehend our reasons for restoring to the creatures their freedom. They understood the photographing, but when this was done, why no. lect a dollar for the reptile's hide? Their manner implied that to this question no sane answer was possible. -A. W. Dimock, in Harper's Maga-

OF INTEREST TO THE JUDGES. They Were Concerned in Authorship of Shakespeare's Work.

The question for discussion before the debating society that had met in the little schoolhouse belonging to District No. 13 was this: "Resolved, That the works published under the name of William Shakespears were really written by Lord Bacon."

The debate was flerce and prolonged, but, as frequently happens in such cases, the disputants on one side had informed themselves thoroughly, while the others, relying upon their having the popular side of the controversy, depended solely on their oratory. Hence the "Baconians," having learned all that could be said in favor of their contention, made really a very plausible case and had decidedly much the Better of the argument. At the close of the discussion the three judges who had been selected held a brief consultation, and decided in favor of the negative.

"Why did you decide against us?" subsequently asked one of the disputants. "You know we presented good arguments, while the other fellows didn't show any."

"That's all right," answered the judge to whom this question was addressed, "but two of us had just bought expensive capies of The Works of William Shakespeare, that cost us \$15. Do you suppose we were going to acknowledge that Shakespeare didn't write 'em?"-Youth's Companion.

Romance and Reality.

"Let the youngsters have the'r romance—an' it'll be all the better for 'em of they git a purty good dose on it: but don't hide from 'em the fact that thar's somethin' in the shape of trouble a-awaitin' for 'em up the road," said Mr. Billy Sanders. "Not big trouble, tooby shore, but jest big enough to make 'em stick closer together. It ain't no use to try to ruh out the fact that life is what it is. It's full of rough places, an' thar are times when you have to leave the big road an' take a short-cut through the bamboo briers for to keep from slippin' in a mud-hole. The briers hurt but the mud-hole mought smifflicate you. It ain't no use to deny it, trouble is seasonin". I never know'd it to hurt anybody but the weak-minded, the wilful, an' them that was born to the purple." -Joel Chandler Harris, in Uncle Remus' Magazine.

in Plain Terms.

The ignorance of many persons touching the 'good old Anglo-Saxon' speech we hear so much of in the magazines and newspapers," says a member of the faculty of Princeton, "is most amusing at times. A member of the bar in Philadelphia, a man more remarkable for the vigor of his cresses to juries than for his learning, was not long ago commenting on the proceedings of the other party to a

auit under trial. "'I do not know what gloss,' said he, 'my learned friend may put upon this matter, but I will not mince my words. I denounce this thing in plain, downright Anglo-Saxon English as a nefarious and preposterous transaction of the most unprecedented kind." Harper's Weekly.

To Keep Yale Boys from Broadway. To break undergraduate students of the "New York habit," which finds expression in a week-end exodus from the campus, a committee of the Yale university faculty is making a study of conditions and causes with a view of reeping the students from the allurements of Broadway.

The Ancient Sages. "After all, it's the wise man whe can change his opinion."

"But the wisest men simply can't do it." "Why not?"

"Because they've been dead for years."--The Catholie Standard and Times.

PULLED OFF THE BURNING HAIR.

Occasion When False Tresses Averted Dreadful Tracedy.

There came very near being a conflagration on Mount Royal Terrace the other evening-in fact, a small fire was started, but providentially it was extinguished just in time, says the

New Orleans Picayune. A certain charming young married woman, whose cotffure is a work of art and the envy of her friends, was the heroine of the occasion. She was in her room fixing a little rent in one of her gloves, and was holding the glove and needle very near the gas jet, so as to get a good light on the article. All at once she noticed that the room brightened and the shadow on the wall told her that her head was ablaze from the gas jet.

But presence of mind is one of the valuable assets of this lady, and in a moment the fire was extinguished. "How do you do it?" queried one

of her friends to whom she later related the occurrence. "Why, I just reached up and pulled of all my puffs. I was so glad they came off. It would have been terrible if all my hair was attached to my

head." Yes, indeed, you might have been burned to death," sympathized the

friend. "I might have been burned baldheaded," was the reply in such tones of horror as to indicate that death it-

self could have no greater terror. The moral of this story is that false hair has certain advantages.

SOUGHT ONLY HIS OWN SAFETY.

Book Tells Unpleasant Story of Husband's Cowardice.

A partly caustic, partly humorous book, entitled "The Irony of Marriage," has aroused a good deal of interest in England. The author, Mr. Basil Tozer, thinks that the supremely attractive quality in a wife is a sense of humor, as being not only delightful in itself but as denoting a sympathetic nature. He thinks that humorous women abound-but not everybody agrees with him. One eminent literary man told the author that in the whole of his life he had met only two wornen with a sense of humor. "One," he said, "I married; the other is still at large." Mr. Tozer offers various unpieasant stories about husbands. Here is one of them:

"The scene is a ship caught in a typhoon on the Pacific. A report havbeen spread that the ship was sinking. the man rushed down to the cabin in search of a cork jacket. Only one was there, and his wife had already secured it. In an instant he pounced upon her, and, in splite of her frantic struggles, wrested the jacket from her and bound it about himself. But the ship didn't sink. In point of fact, the danger had not been great. To this day the story is related in the club at Yokohama, and the 'hero' of it, who is in the shipping business, is known among his acquaintances as Lion Hearted Peter.'"

Old Eli Pretty Young Yet.

One does not always remember that the first Spanish settlements in South America antedated the first English settlements in North America by nearly 100 years and that when the Pilgrims landed at Plymouth there were already citles in South America that could beast of a longer history than

Chicago can to-day. When Harvard, our oldest university, was only an idea in the minds of a few English colonists, the University of San Marcos in Peru was a wellestablished institution already older than Cornell is to-day. When Cornell celebrates her hundredth anniversary the University of San Marcos, still flourishing, will be getting ready to celebrate her four hundredth. When Yale was founded this ancient university of Lima was already 131 years old, or about the same age that Columbia is to-day.

Thrifty Pyrenees Giant. Every now and then some one announces himself as the "tallest man." one of the latest to do so being Senor Firmin Arrudi, a native of Sallent, in the Spanish Pyrenees. He is seven feet eight inches tall.

Naturally most of these big fellows go about the world exhibiting them selves, that ordinary mortals may wonder and incidentally pay for their wonderment. Senor Arrudi made a tour of South America, where he made in one year more than \$3,000.

He was wiser than many freaks of nature, however, and after accumulating his money he returned to his native village, where he went into retired life, married and is living on the imterest of his earnings.-The Path

*New Work for Women.

Women are being recognized as elfzible for positions in law offices, not as future lawyers, but simply as law clerks, and these have most responsible positions requiring that attention to detail that a woman is so capable of giving. A lawyers' stenographer must not misplace even a comma, and a lawyer's clerk must be equally exact in all the work that is under her sharge, and women have been found better fitted for the work than the average young man.

Sure Thing. "Now, children," said the teacher "what is it we want most in this world to make us perfectly happy?"

"De things we sin't got!" shouted the bright boy in the back seat,

L'ABEILLE DE LA NOUVELLE-ORLÉANS

Rairies sabde madeis 1/2 \$3.00. :