

TABLE 3.8. *Percentage shares of different countries and regions in total world manufacturing output, 1750-1913*

	1750	1800	1830	1860	1880	1900	1913
<i>Europe</i>	23.1	28.0	34.1	53.6	62.0	63.0	57.8
UK	1.9	4.3	9.5	19.9	22.9	18.5	13.6
Germany	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.9	8.5	13.2	14.8
France	4.0	4.2	5.2	7.9	7.8	6.8	6.1
Italy	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Russia	5.0	5.6	5.6	7.0	7.6	8.8	8.2
<i>Neo-Europes</i>	0.1	0.8	2.4	7.2	14.7	23.6	32.0
United States	0.1	0.8	2.4	7.2	14.7	23.6	32.0
<i>Tropics</i>	76.8	71.2	63.3	39.2	23.3	13.4	10.2
Japan	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7
China	32.8	33.3	29.8	19.7	12.5	6.2	3.6
India	24.5	19.7	17.6	8.6	2.8	1.7	1.4

Source: Calculated from Turner and others, eds., *Earth Transformed*, Table 4.32.

Note: These figures include handicrafts as well as industrial manufacturing.