

# Signals & Variables (3A)

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## Simulation & Synthesis

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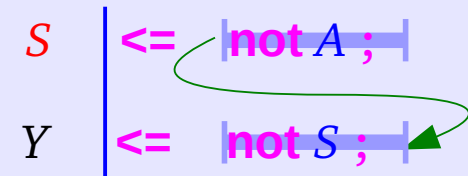
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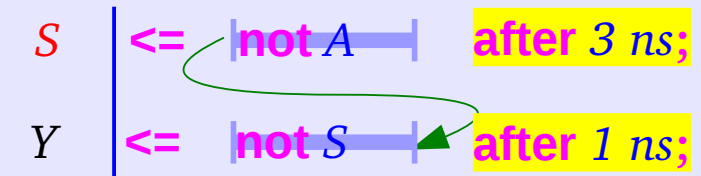
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# Sequential Assignment (1)

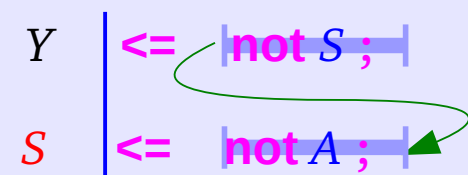
```
process (A)
  signal S: std_logic ;
begin
  S <= not A ;
  Y <= not S ;
end process;
```



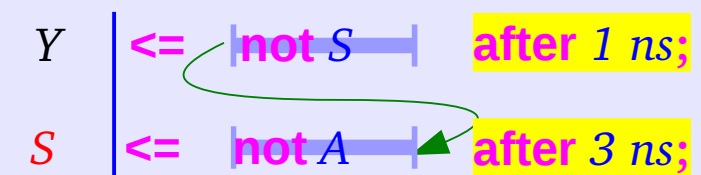
```
process (A)
  signal S: std_logic ;
begin
  S <= not A ; after 3 ns;
  Y <= not S ; after 1 ns;
end process;
```



```
process (A)
  signal S: std_logic ;
begin
  Y <= not S ;
  S <= not A ;
end process;
```

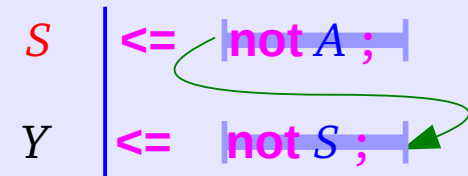


```
process (A)
  signal S: std_logic ;
begin
  Y <= not S ; after 1 ns;
  S <= not A ; after 3 ns;
end process;
```

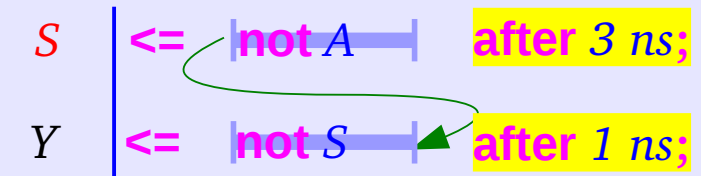


# Sequential Assignment (2)

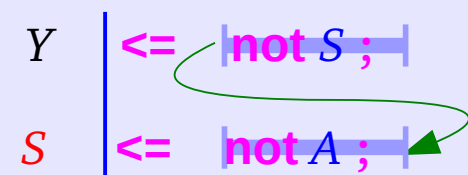
```
process (A, S)
  signal S: std_logic ;
begin
  S <= not A ;
  Y <= not S ;
end process;
```



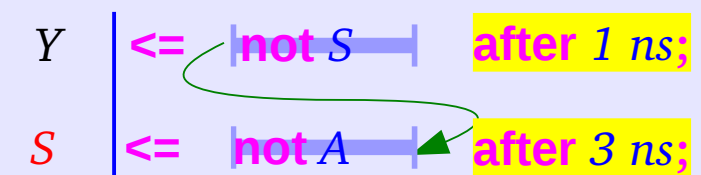
```
process (A, S)
  signal S: std_logic ;
begin
  S <= not A ; after 3 ns;
  Y <= not S ; after 1 ns;
end process;
```



```
process (A, S)
  signal S: std_logic ;
begin
  Y <= not S ;
  S <= not A ;
end process;
```

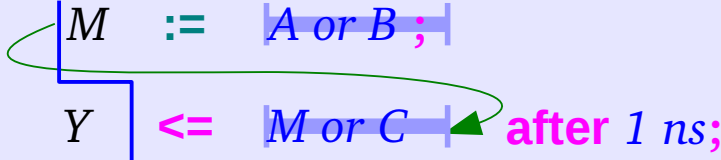


```
process (A, S)
  signal S: std_logic ;
begin
  Y <= not S ; after 1 ns;
  S <= not A ; after 3 ns;
end process;
```

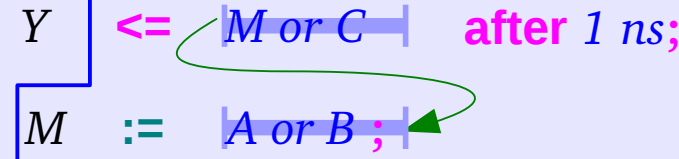


# Ex 1

```
process (A, B, C)
  variable M: std_logic ;
begin
  M := A or B ;
  Y <= M or C after 1 ns;
end process;
```



```
process (A, B, C)
  variable M: std_logic ;
begin
  Y <= M or C after 1 ns;
  M := A or B ;
end process;
```



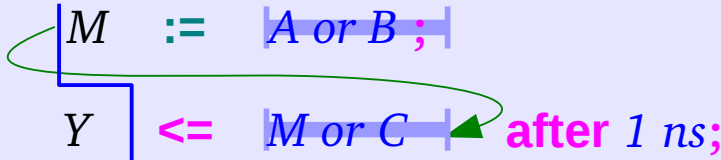
# Ex 2

```
process (A, B, C, M)
  signal M: std_logic ;
begin
  M <= A or B ; after 3 ns;
  Y <= M or C ; after 1 ns;
end process;
```

```
process (A, B, C, M)
  signal M: std_logic ;
begin
  Y <= M or C ; after 1 ns;
  M <= A or B ; after 3 ns;
end process;
```

# Ex 3

```
process (Clock)
  variable M: std_logic ;
begin
  if rising_edge(Clock) then
    M := A or B ;
    Y <= M or C after 1 ns;
  end if;
end process;
```



# Ex 4

```
process (Clock)
  signal M: std_logic ;
begin
  if rising_edge(Clock) then
    M |<= A or B ;| after 3 ns;
    Y |<= M or C |< after 1 ns;
  end if;
end process;
```



# Ex 4

```
process (Clock)
  signal M: std_logic ;
begin
  if rising_edge(Clock) then
    M <= A or B ; after 3 ns;
    Y <= M or C ; after 1 ns;
  end if;
end process;
```

# Variable & FlipFlop (1)

```
process (Clock)
  variable M, N: std_logic
begin
  if rising_edge(Clock) then
    Y <= N;
    N := M;
    M := X;
  end if;
end process;
```

```
process (Clock)
  variable M, N: std_logic
begin
  if rising_edge(Clock) then
    M := X;
    N := M;
    Y <= N;
  end if;
end process;
```

# Variable & FlipFlop (2)

```
process (Clock)
  variable A : std_logic (3 downto 0) ;
begin
  if rising_edge(Clock) then
    for i in 3 downto 0 loop
      A(i) := A(i-1) ;
    end loop
    A(0) := Data ;
    YA := A ;
  end if;
end process;
```

```
process (Clock)
  variable B : std_logic (0 to 3) ;
begin
  if rising_edge(Clock) then
    for i in 0 to 3 loop
      B(i) := B(i-1) ;
    end loop
    B(0) := Data ;
    YB := B ;
  end if;
end process;
```

# Variable & FlipFlop (3)

```
process (Clock)
  signal A : std_logic (3 downto 0) ;
begin
  if rising_edge(Clock) then
    for i in 3 downto 0 loop
      A(i)    <=  A(i-1) ;
    end loop
    A(0)     <=  Data ;
    YA      <=  A ;
  end if;
end process;
```

```
process (Clock)
  signal B : std_logic (0 to 3) ;
begin
  if rising_edge(Clock) then
    for i in 0 to 3 loop
      B(i)    <=  B(i-1) ;
    end loop
    B(0)     <=  Data ;
    YB      <=  B ;
  end if;
end process;
```

## References

- [1] <http://en.wikipedia.org/>
- [2] J. V. Spiegel, VHDL Tutorial,  
[http://www.seas.upenn.edu/~ese171/vhdl/vhdl\\_primer.html](http://www.seas.upenn.edu/~ese171/vhdl/vhdl_primer.html)
- [3] J. R. Armstrong, F. G. Gray, Structured Logic Design with VHDL
- [4] Z. Navabi, VHDL Analysis and Modeling of Digital Systems
- [5] D. Smith, HDL Chip Design
- [6] <http://www.csee.umbc.edu/portal/help/VHDL/stdpkg.html>
- [7] VHDL Tutorial - VHDL online [www.vhdl-online.de/tutorial/](http://www.vhdl-online.de/tutorial/)